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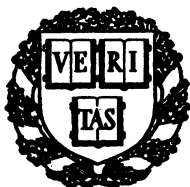
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TWELFTH YEAR OF ISSUE.]

# THE JEWISH YEAR BOOK.

*An Annual Record of Matters Jewish.*

## 5668-9.

(9th SEPTEMBER, 1907—31st DECEMBER, 1908.)

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EDITED BY

REV. ISIDORE HARRIS, M.A.

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למנות ימינו כן הודע

"So teach us to number our days."—Ps. xc.13.



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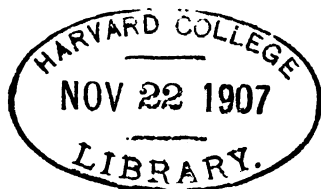
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PREFACE.

WHILE the present issue of the JEWISH YEAR BOOK contains no absolutely new features, it differs in many details from previous publications, and though in the number of its pages it does not exceed last year's volume, it will be found to contain a great deal of additional matter. This has been rendered possible by means of compression both as to literary form and the style of printing. We have long passed the halcyon days when the YEAR BOOK could be printed with wide interspaces. Every inch of room saved is now a matter of importance, and is utilised by the many new institutions that have to be noticed. The number of persons noted in "Who's Who" amounts to 494, as against 473 last year and already 20 fresh items have been noted for the next issue for which no space could be found in the present volume. The regular reader will also not fail to notice many improvements in the arrangement of the matter.

It will be observed that the Jewish Calendar is for fifteen months, and extends from the approaching New Year, 5658, to December 31st, 1908. In future issues the JEWISH YEAR BOOK will be published, in conformity with most other annuals, at the end of the civil year—the present arrangement of issuing the book in September having proved in many respects exceedingly inconvenient.

The usual Tables of Statistics on Alien Immigration are omitted, as the new form of Government returns gives no satisfactory basis of comparison with previous years.

As in former years, I have to express my grateful sense of the assistance extended to me in several quarters. The Army list has been brought up to date by the Rev. Michael Adler, Chaplain to His Majesty's Forces, while the Rev. Francis L. Cohen has contributed information with regard to the Colonial Forces in Australia. To Mr. L. Lefkovitz I am again indebted for a revision of the Friendly Benefit Societies. Mr. M. Duparc has once more rendered kind assistance in the revision of some of the proofs.

Among provincial correspondents I am particularly beholden to Mr. M. Berlyn, the veteran Secretary of the Birmingham Hebrew Congregation, who has obtained for me the entire information relating to that important centre of Jewish life. I wish I could say the same for Glasgow, from which I have received scarcely any information. So far as the Colonies are concerned, Mr. Coleman P. Hyman puts me under an immense debt of gratitude with regard to Sydney. The information relating to Sydney, as also to Birmingham, may hence be regarded as models of up-to-datedness. I have also to thank some of my correspondents in South Africa. The Rev. Dr. Hertz has supplied me with information relating to Johannesburg, and Mr. S. H. Harris, of the Jewish Government School in Johannesburg, has carefully corrected nearly the whole of the South African pages. As many correspondents in South Africa had failed to notify to me the changes in their institutions, Mr. Harris very kindly put himself to the trouble of publishing a letter in the *South African Jewish Chronicle* calling the attention of the officials to the need of information that the JEWISH YEAR BOOK so often asks for in vain. The editor of the *South African Jewish Chronicle* has likewise published an editorial with the same object, in which he points out that "since the JEWISH YEAR BOOK is practically the accepted publication for Jewish facts and notabilities, it is in the interests of the communities themselves that they should supply as full particulars as they are able to do." My heartiest thanks are due to both gentlemen, and likewise to Dr. Hertz. If similar interest in this publication were manifested in Canada, the pages relating to that Colony would be more up-to-date than they are. Unfortunately the communities in the Dominion appear to be wholly indifferent to its existence, and though Canadian congregations have been circularised, except from the Rev. Meldola De Sola, who was so good as to correct the entire matter for Montreal, I have received no replies whatever. The apathy of Canadian officials is the more to be regretted because the Dominion is the only portion of the British Empire which sends scarcely any account of its doings to the Anglo-Jewish press. The chapter on India has kindly been brought up to date by Mr. M. J. Ezekiel, whose interest in the JEWISH YEAR BOOK, inherited from his father, the late Joseph Ezekiel, of Bombay, has become a family tradition.

ISIDORE HARRIS.

September, 1907—*Ellul*, 5667.

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## FAMILY EVENTS.

5668-9 (1907-8).

[illegible]

# The Jewish Year, 5668,

is known as 668 (תרס"ח) on the short system (למ"ק), and is an intercalary defective year of 13 months, 54 Sabbaths, and 383 days. Its first of Tishri begins on Monday, the second day of the week, and the first day of Passover on Thursday, the fifth day of the week. Therefore, its sign is בח"ה, *i.e.*, ב' for the second, ח' for defective (חסרה) and ה' for the fifth.

It is the sixth year (ו') of the 299th (רצ"ט) minor (למ"ק) or lunar (ללבנה) cycle (of 19 years each) since the Era of Creation, and the twelfth (י"ב) of the 203rd (ר"ג) major (למ"ג) or solar (לחמה) cycle (of 28 years each) since the same epoch.

It begins on September 9th, 1907, and concludes on September 25th, 1908.

# 5669,

is known as 669 (תרס"ט) on the short system (למ"ק), and is a redundant common year, of 12 months, 51 Sabbaths, and 355 days. Its first of Tishri begins on Saturday, the seventh day of the week, and the first day of Passover on Tuesday the third day of the week. Therefore, its sign is וזש"ג, *i.e.*, ז' for the seventh, ש' for redundant (שלמה) and ג' for the third day of the week.

It is the seventh year (ז') of the 299th (רצ"ט) minor (למ"ק) or lunar (ללבנה) cycle (of 19 years each) since the Era of Creation, and the thirteenth (י"ג) of the 203rd (ר"ג) major (למ"ג) or solar (לחמה) cycle (of 28 years each) since the same epoch.

It begins on September 26th, 1908, and concludes on September 15th, 1909.

# NOTABLE DAYS IN 5668-9. Sept. 9th, 1907-Dec. 31st, 1908.

First Day New Year 5668 ... ..	Monday, September 9	
Second " " " " " " " " " "	Tuesday, " 10	
Fast of Gedaliah ... ..	Wednesday, " 11	
Day of Atonement ... ..	" " 18	
First Day Tabernacles ... ..	Monday, " 23	
Second " " " " " " " " " "	Tuesday, " 24	
Hoshana Rabba ... ..	Sunday, " 29	
Eighth Day Solemn Assembly ... ..	Monday, " 30	
Rejoicing of Law ... ..	Tuesday, October 1	
New Moon Marcheshvan, 1st day ... ..	" " 8	
" " " " " " " " " "	Wednesday, " 9	
" " " " " " " " " "	Thursday, November 7	
First Day Chanukah ... ..	Sunday, December 1	
New Moon Tebeth, ... ..	Friday, " 6	
Fast of Tebeth ... ..	Sunday, " 15	
1908.		
New Moon Shebat ... ..	Saturday, January 4	
" " 1st Adar, 1st day ... ..	Sunday, February 2	
" " " " 2nd day ... ..	Monday, " 3	
" " " " 1st day ... ..	Tuesday, March 3	
" " " " 2nd day ... ..	Wednesday, " 4	
Fast of Esther ... ..	Monday, " 16	
Purim ... ..	Tuesday, " 17	
Shushan Purim ... ..	Wednesday, " 18	
New Moon Nisan ... ..	Thursday, April 2	
First Night Seder ... ..	Wednesday, " 15	
First Day Passover ... ..	Thursday, " 16	
Second " " " " " " " " " "	Friday, " 17	
Seventh, " " " " " " " " " "	Wednesday, " 22	
Eighth " " " " " " " " " "	Thursday, " 23	
New Moon Iyar, 1st day ... ..	Friday, May 1	
" " " " 2nd day ... ..	Saturday, " 2	
Thirty-third Day of the Omer ... ..	Tuesday, " 19	
New Moon Sivan ... ..	Sunday, " 31	
First Day Pentecost ... ..	Friday, June 5	
Second " " " " " " " " " "	Saturday, " 6	
New Moon Tamuz, 1st day ... ..	Monday, " 29	
" " " " 2nd day ... ..	Tuesday, " 30	
Fast of Tamuz ... ..	Thursday, July 16	
New Moon Ab ... ..	Wednesday, " 29	
Fast of Ab ... ..	Thursday, August 6	
New Moon Ellul, 1st day ... ..	Thursday, " 27	
" " " " 2nd day ... ..	Friday, " 28	
First Day New Year 5669 ... ..	Saturday, September 26	
Second " " " " " " " " " "	Sunday, " 27	
Fast of Gedaliah ... ..	Monday, " 28	
Day of Atonement ... ..	Monday, October 5	
First Day Tabernacles ... ..	Saturday, " 10	
Second " " " " " " " " " "	Sunday, " 11	
Hoshana Rabba ... ..	Friday, " 16	
Eighth day Solemn Assembly ... ..	Saturday, " 17	
Rejoicing of Law ... ..	Sunday, " 18	
New Moon Marcheshvan, 1st day ... ..	Sunday, " 25	
" " " " 2nd day ... ..	Monday, " 26	
" " " " " " " " " "	Tuesday, November 24	
" " " " 2nd day ... ..	Wednesday, " 25	
First Day Chanukah ... ..	Saturday, December 19	
New Moon Tebeth 1st day ... ..	Thursday, " 24	
" " " " 2nd day ... ..	Friday, " 25	

1907, Sept. 9–Oct. 8]			<b>TISHRI XXX. DAYS.</b>		[5668 תשרי]
תקופה : October 7, 9 p.m.			מועד : Saturday : 8h. 9m. 17s. p.m.		
Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb. Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorah.		
h. m.		Sept.			
7.10	M	א 9	New Year	א' דר' השנה	{ <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxi., Num. xxix. 1-6. <i>Haph.</i> , 1 Samuel i. 1–ii. 10.
7.8	T	ב 10	New Year 2nd Day	ב' דר' השנה	{ <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxii., Num. xxix. 1-6. <i>Haph.</i> , Jeremiah xxi. 8-20.
7.5	W	ג 11	Fast of Gedaliah	צום גדליה	{ <i>For.</i> , Ex. xxxiii. 11-14, xxxiv. 1-10. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. lv. 6–lvi. 8.
	Th	ד 12			
	F	ה 13	שבת 6.0		
6.58	S	ו 14	Homel Riots, 1902.	וילך, שבת שובה	{ <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xxxi. <i>Haph.</i> , Hosea xiv. 2-10, Joel ii. 15-27.
	S	ז 15	Akiba Eger, d. 1780.		
	M	ח 16	Anti-Jewish Riots at Algiers, 1899.		
	T	ט 17	ערב יום כפור		
6.49	W	י 18	Day of Atonement	יום כפור	{ <i>Por.</i> , Lev. xvi., Num. xxix. 7-11. <i>Aft.</i> Lev. xviii. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. lvii. 14–lviii. 14. <i>Aft.</i> Book of Jonah.
	Th	יא 19			
	F	יב 20	Captain Dreyfus liberated, 1899.	שבת 5.30	{ <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xxxii. <i>Haph.</i> , 2 Samuel xxii. 1-51.
6.42	S	יג 21	Emancipation of French Jews, 1791.	האזינו	
	S	יד 22	Basnage, d. 1738.	ערב סוכות	{ <i>Por.</i> , Lev. xxii. 26–xxiii. 44, Num. xxix. 12-16. <i>Haph.</i> , Zech. xiv. 1-21.
6.37	M	טו 23	Tabernacles	א' דסכות	
6.35	T	טז 24	Tabernacles 2nd Day	ב' דסכות	{ <i>Por.</i> , Lev. xxii. 26–xxiii. 44, Num. xxix. 12-16. <i>Haph.</i> , 1 Kings viii. 2-21.
	W	יז 25			
	Th	יח 26	חל הכושר	Organ introduced into Reform Synagogue, 1859.	<i>Por.</i> , Num. xxix. 17-25.
	F	יט 27		שבת 5.30	<i>Por.</i> , Num. xxix. 23-31.
6.26	S	כ 28		שבת חו"ה	{ <i>Por.</i> , Ex. xxxiii. 12–xxxiv. 26, Num. xxix. 26-31. <i>Haph.</i> , Ezek. xxxviii. 18–xxxix. 16.
	S	כא 29		Hoshana Rabba	<i>Por.</i> , Num. xxix. 26-34.
6.21	M	כב 30	8th Day Solemn Assembly	עצרת	{ <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xiv. 22–xvi. 17, Num. xxix. <i>Haph.</i> , 1 Kings viii. 54-66. [35–xxx. 1.
6.18	T	כג Oct. 1	Rejoicing of Law	שמחת תורה	{ <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xxxiii. & xxxiv., Gen. i. 1–ii. 3. Num. xxix. 35–xxx. 1. <i>Haph.</i> , Josh. i. 1-18.
	W	כד 2	אסרו חג		
	Th	כה 3			
	F	כו 4	שבת 5.0		
6.10	S	כז 5	בראשית, מברכין החדש		
	S	כח 6			
	M	כט 7	ערב ר"ח		
	T	ל 8	א' דר"ח		<i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.

**Minhagin**—Sept. 9th–18th, Days of Penitence, during which say **זכרנו**, etc., in Amidah; **לעילא** **ולעילא** in Kadiish; **אבינו מלכנו** morning and afternoon, except on Sept. 13th in afternoon, Sept. 14th and 17th; Selichoth on weekdays.—Sept. 9th, **תשליך**.—Sept. 11th, **פליחות**.—**עננו**.—Sept. 17th, omit **מומור לתורה**; **תחנון**, **למנצח**, **ורוי**; **מנחה**—From Sept. 19th to Oct. 2nd, **אערוך ששעי**; **אבן שתייה**; 24th, **למען אמתך**; 25th, **אום נצורה**; Sept. 21st and 28th, omit **צדקתך**; 26th, **אום חומה**; 27th, **למושעות**; 28th, **אום נצורה**.

1907, Oct. 9–Nov. 6] **MARCHESHVAN XXIX. Days.** [מרחשון 5668

Monday : 8h. 53m. 20s. a.m. מולד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb. Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
h. m.	W Th F S	א ב ג ד	9 10 11 12
5-54			Oct. ב' דר"ח Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15. Elia Wilna, d. 1797. Jews burned alive at Prague, 140. <b>שבת 5.0</b> נח { Por., Gen. vi. 9–xi. 32. Haph., Is. liv. 1–lv. 5.
	S M T W Th F S	ה ו ז ח ט י יא	13 14 15 16 17 18 19
5-40			Oct. Maharil d. in Worms, 1427. Grace Aguilar d. 1847. Apostolical Brief, Clement VII., 1532. <b>שבת 4.30</b> Jews martyred at Heilbron, 1298. לך לך { Por., Gen. xii. –xvii. Haph., Is. xl. 27–xli. 16.
	S M T W Th F S	יב יג יד טו טז יז יח	20 21 22 23 24 25 26
5-26			Nov. Bull of Pope Sixtus V. in favour of Jews, 1586. Moses Montefiore b. 1784. <b>שבת 4.30</b> 'וירא, מברכין ב'ה'ב' { Por., Gen. xviii. –xxii. Haph., 2 Kings iv. 1-37.
5-22	S M T W Th	יט כ כא כב כג	27 28 29 30 31
5-17			Nov. <b>First Fast</b> תענית שני קמא <b>Second Fast</b> תענית חמישי
5-14	F S	כד כה	1 2
			Jews expelled from England, 1290. <b>שבת 4.0</b> חיי שרה, מב' החדש { Por., Gen. xxiii. –xxv. 18. Haph., 1 Kings i. 1-31.
5-11	S M T W	כו כז כח כט	3 4 5 6
			<b>Third Fast</b> תענית שני תנינא ערב ר"ח, יום כפור קמן

in מוסף.—Sept. 28th, קהלת (Ecclesiastes).—Sept. 30th, משיב הרוח, commenced in מוסף.—  
Oct. 5th, ברכי נפשי commenced in מנחה on Saturdays.—Oct. 7th, omit תחנון in מנחה.  
—Oct. 8th, Half הלל; omit תחנון and למנצח.

**Minhagim**—Oct. 9th, Half הלל; omit תחנון and למנצח.—Oct. 28th, 31st, and Nov. 4th,  
עמידה in פליחות. If there is present a Minyan who fast, יוחל is read.—Nov. 6th, omit  
תחנון in מנחה.

5668 בסלו

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb.	Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
h. m.	Th	א	7	ראש חודש <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.
5-4	F	ב	8	Lord Rothschild b. 1840. 4.0 שבת
	S	ג	9	תולדת <i>{ Por.</i> , Gen. xxv. 19-xxviii. 9. <i>Haph.</i> , Malachi i. 1-ii. 7.
	S	ד	10	P. Beer d. 1838.
	M	ה	11	
	T	ו	12	
	W	ז	13	Order in Council, granting Jews in England free exercise of their religion, 1855.
	Th	ח	14	
4-54	F	ט	15	Baron James de Rothschild d. 1868. 3.30 שבת
	S	י	16	ויצא <i>{ Por.</i> , Gen. xxviii. 10-xxxii. 2. <i>Haph.</i> , Hos. xii. 13-xiv. 10.
	S	יא	17	Celebration of Cromwell Tercentenary, 1899.
	M	יב	18	First Meeting of Board of Deputies, 1760.
	T	יג	19	Interpellation in Prussian Landtag on Judenhetze, 1860.
	W	יד	20	
	Th	טו	21	
4-47	F	טז	22	Solomon Maimon d. 1810. 3.30 שבת
	S	יז	23	L. Kompert d. 1886. וישלח <i>{ Por.</i> , Gen. xxxii. 3-xxxvi. 43. <i>Haph.</i> , Obad. i.
	S	יח	24	
	M	יט	25	
	T	כ	26	} Celebration of 250th Anniversary of Settlement of Jews in North America, 1906.
4-43	W	כא	27	German "Society of Culture" founded, 1819.
	Th	כב	28	תענית חברת נמילות חסדים
	F	כג	29	3.30 שבת
4-42	S	כד	30	וישב, מב' החדש <i>{ Por.</i> , Gen. xxxvii.-xl. <i>Haph.</i> , Amos ii. 6-iii. 8.
		Dec.		
	S	1		1st Day Chanukah <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 1-17.
	M	2		2nd " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 18-29.
	T	3		3rd " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 24-35.
	W	4		4th " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 30-41.
	Th	5		5th " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 36-47. ערב ר"ח

**Minhagin**—Nov. 7th, Half הלל, omit תחנון, אל ארך אפים, למנצה.—Nov. 30th, omit על צדק מנחה; First Night of lighting the Chanukah light.—During Chanukah say טל למנצה and אל ארך אפים, תחנון, הלל and הנסים.—Dec. 5th, commence saying מעריב ומטר.

1907, Dec. 6–1908, Jan. 3] **TEBETH XXIX. DAYS.** [מכת 5668

Thursday: 10h. 21m. 27s. a.m. מולד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb. Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
h. m.	F	Dec.	
4.39	S	א 6 ב 7	<b>6th Day Chanucah</b> ר"ח Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15 & vii. 42-47. <b>שבת 3.30</b> <b>7th</b> , , , מקץ { Por., Gen. xli. 1.—xliv. 17, Num. vii. 48-53. Haph., Zech. ii. 14—iv. 7.
	S	ג 8	<b>8th Day Chanucah</b> חנכת המזבח Por., Num. vii. 54—viii. 4.
	M	ד 9	Consistories established in France, 1394.
	T	ה 10	Guildhall Meeting of Protest against Russian persecution, 1890.
	W	ו 11	
	Th	ז 12	
4.39	F	ח 13	Maimonides d. 1204. <b>שבת 3.30</b>
	S	ט 14	ויגש { Por., Gen. xlii. 18—xlvii. 27. Haph., Ezek. xxxvii. 15-28.
4.39	S	י 15	<b>Fast of Tebeth</b> עשרה בטבת { Por., Ex. xxxii. 11-14—xxxiv. 1-10. Haph. Is. lv. 6—lvi. 8.
	M	יא 16	Jews expelled from France, 1394.
	T	יב 17	
	W	יג 18	
	Th	יד 19	Tebele Schiff d. 1791.
4.41	F	טו 20	Repeal of Naturalisation Act, 1753. <b>שבת 3.30</b>
	S	טז 21	<b>Shortest Day</b> ליל ארוך ויחי, { Por., Gen. xlvii. 28—l. 26. Haph., 1 Kings ii. 1-12.
	S	יז 22	
	M	יח 23	Solomon Heine d. 1844.
	T	יט 24	
	W	כ 25	CHRISTMAS.
	Th	כא 26	BANK HOLIDAY.
4.45	F	כב 27	
	S	כג 28	<b>שבת 3.30</b> <b>שמות</b> { Por., Ex. i. 1—vi. 1. Haph., Is. xxvii. 6—xxviii. 13, xxix. 22, 23.
	S	כד 29	
	M	כה 30	Joseph Ibn Nagrila assassinated, 1063.
	T	כו 31	
	W	Jan. 1	Complete equalisation granted to French Jews, 1831.
	Th	כז 2	יום כפור קטן, מוקדם
	F	כח 3	<b>שבת 3.30</b> <b>ערב ר"ח</b> { Jahrzeit, Chief Rabbi N. M. Adler.

**Minhagim**—Dec. 6th, Num. xxviii. 3, not repeated.—Dec. 7th omit צדקתך in מנחה.—Dec. 15th, עננו סליחות.

5668 שבת

**Friday : 11h. 5m. 30s. p.m. מוֹרֵד**

**Minhagim**—Jan. 4th, Half הלל, omit צדקת צדק in מנחה.—Jan. 18th and Feb. 1st, omit צדקת צדק in מנחה.—Feb. 2nd, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצה.



1908, Feb. 3-Mar. 3] 1st ADAR XXX. DAYS. [אדר ראשון 5668

Sunday : 11h. 49m. 33s. a.m. מולד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb.	Month Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
h. m.			Feb.	
	M	א	3	ב' דר"ה Per., Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	T	ב	4	
	W	ג	5	Earliest printed Hebrew book (Rashi on Pentateuch) completed, 1475.
	Th	ד	6	
	F	ה	7	
5.44	S	ו	8	שבת 4.30 תרומה { Per., Ex. xxv. 1-xxvii. 19. Haph., 1 Kings v. 26-vi. 13.
	S	ז	9	
	M	ח	10	Jews permitted to return to Spain, 1855.
	T	ט	11	
	W	י	12	
	Th	יא	13	L. Börne d. 1837.
	F	יב	14	
5.56	S	יג	15	שבת 5.0 תצוה { Per., Ex. xxvii. 20-xxx. 10. Haph., Ezek. xliii. 10-27.
	S	יד	16	פורים קטן Minor Purim
	M	טו	17	שושן פורים קטן Minor Purim
	T	טז	18	
	W	יז	19	M. Güdemann b. 1835.
	Th	יח	20	
	F	יט	21	
6.8	S	כ	22	שבת 5.0 כי תשא { Per., Ex. xxx. 11-xxxiv. 35. Haph., 1 Kings xviii. 1-39.
	S	כא	23	
	M	כב	24	Massacre of Jews at Würzburg, 1147.
	T	כג	25	Decree of expulsion from Papal States, 1569.
	W	כד	26	
	Th	כה	27	
	F	כו	28	
6.19	S	כז	29	שבת 5.0 ויקהל, פ' שקלים, מב' החדש { Per., Ex. xxxv. 1-xxxviii. 20, xxx. 11-16 Haph., 2 Kings xii. 1-17.
	S	כח	Mar. 1	
	M	כט	2	ערב ר"ה, יום כפור קטן
	T	ל	3	א' דר"ה Per., Num. xxviii. 1-15.

**Minhagin**—Feb. 3rd, Half הלל, omit תחנון ואפם, אל אדר, תחנון, הלל, Feb. 15th, omit  
מנחה. Feb. 16th, omit תחנון ולמנצה. Feb. 17th, omit תחנון. Feb. 18th, omit תחנון ולמנצה. Feb. 19th, omit תחנון ולמנצה.  
March 2nd, omit תחנון. March 3rd, Half הלל, omit תחנון ולמנצה. March 4th, omit תחנון ולמנצה.

1908, Mar. 4-Apr. 1] 2nd ADAR XXIX. DAYS. [5668 אדר שני]

Tuesday: 0h. 33m. 37s. a.m. מוקד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb. Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
h. m.	W	א	4
	Th	ב	5
	F	ג	6
6.30	S	ד	7
			ב דר"ח <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.
			שבת 5.30 פקודי, הפסקה <i>Por.</i> , Ex. xxxviii. 21-xl. 38. <i>Haph.</i> , 1 Kings vii. 51-viii. 21.
	S	ה	8
	M	ו	9
	T	ז	10
	W	ח	11
	Th	ט	12
	F	י	13
6.42	S	יא	14
			שבת 5.30 ויקרא, פ' זכור <i>Por.</i> , Lev. i-v., Deut. xxv. 17-19. <i>Haph.</i> , 1 Samuel xv. 2-34.
	S	יב	15
6.45	M	יג	16
	T	יד	17
	W	טו	18
	Th	טז	19
	F	יז	20
6.54	S	יח	21
			Jews of York slay themselves, 1190. תענית אסתר <i>Por.</i> , Ex. xxxvii. 11-14-xxxiv. 1-10. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. lv. 6-lvi. 8. פורים <i>Por.</i> , Ex. xvii. 8-16. שושן פורים
			שבת 6.0 צו, פ' פרה <i>Por.</i> , Lev. vi.-viii., Num. xix. 1-22. <i>Haph.</i> , Ezek. xxxvi. 16-38.
	S	יט	22
	M	כ	23
	T	כא	24
	W	כב	25
	Th	כג	26
	F	כד	27
7.6	S	כה	28
			N. H. Wessely d. 1805. Anglo-Jewish Association founded, 1871. Jews admitted to citizenship, New Amsterdam, 1657. שבת 6.0 שמעוני, פ' החדש, מב' החדש <i>Por.</i> , Lev. ix-xi., Ex. xii. 1-26. <i>Haph.</i> , Ezek. xlv. 16-xlvi. 18.
	S	כו	29
	M	כז	30
	T	כח	31
	W	כט	1 April
			ערב ר"ח, יום כפור קטן

**Minhagim**—March 4th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצה. —March 16th, סליחות, omit עננו; על הנסים, מעריב על הנסים, מנחה in תחנון. —March 17th, על הנסים, מעריב על הנסים, מנחה in תחנון. —March 18th, omit תחנון and למנצה. —April 1st, omit תחנון in מנחה.

1908, April 2–May 1]		NISAN XXX. DAYS.		[ניסן 5668]	
תקופה : April 7, 12 noon.			מולד : Wednesday : 1h. 17m. 40s. p.m.		
Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb. Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.		
h. m.		April.			
7.18	Th	א 2	ראש חודש Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.		
	F	ב 3	שבת 6.0		
	S	ג 4	תוריע, פנוי {Por., Lev. xii.—xiii. Haph., 2 Kings iv. 42—v. 19.		
7.31	S	ד 5	E. M. Kuh, German poet, d. 1790.		
	M	ה 6			
	T	ו 7			
	W	ז 8			
	Th	ח 9	Charter granted by King John to English Jews, 1201.		
	F	ט 10	שבת 6.30		
7.31	S	י 11	מצרע, שבת הנדול {Por., Lev. xiv.—xv. Haph., Malachi iii. 4-24.		
	S	יא 12			
7.40	M	יב 13			
	T	יג 14	בריקת חמץ		
	W	יד 15	ערוב תבשילין, ערב פסח, תענית בכורים		
	Th	טו 16	Passover 1st Day א' דפסח {Por., Ex. xii. 21-51, Num. xxviii. 16-25. Haph., Josh. v. 2—vi. 1 and 27.		
	F	טז 17	שבת 6.30		
7.44	S	יז 18	Passover 2nd Day ב' דפסח {Por., Lev. xxii. 26—xxiii. 44, Num. xxviii. 16-25. Haph., 2 Kings xxiii. 1-9 and 21-25.		
	S	יח 19	שבת חול המועד {Por., Ex. xxiii. 12—xxiv. 26, Num. xxviii. 19-25. Haph., Ezek. xxxvii. 1-15.		
7.51	S	יח 19	חול המועד	Por., Ex. xiii. 1-16, Num. xxviii. 19-25.	
	M	יט 20		Por., Ex. xxii. 24—xxiii. 19, Num. xxviii. 19-25.	
	T	כ 21		Por., Num. ix. 1-14, Num. xxviii. 19-25.	
	W	כא 22		Passover 7th Day ז' דפסח {Por., Ex. xiii. 17—xv. 26, Num. xxviii. 19-25. Haph., 2 Samuel xxii. 1-51.	
	Th	כב 23		" ח' דפסח 8th Day {Por., Deut. xv. 19—xvi. 17, Num. xxviii. 19-25. Haph., Is. x. 32—xii. 6.	
7.53	F	כג 24	אסרו חג, שבת 7.0		
	S	כד 25	אחרי מות, מב' החדש, פ' א' {Por., Lev. xvi.—xviii. Haph., Amos ix. 7-15.		
7.57	S	כה 26			
	M	כו 27	Anti-Semitic riot at Elizabethgrad, 1881.		
	T	כז 28			
	W	כח 29	Isaac of Corbel d. 1280.		
	Th	כט 30	ערב ר"ח		
7.57	F	ל May. 1	א' דר"ח, שבת 7.0 Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.		
	S	1			

Minhagin—Omit תחנון and אל ארץ אפים during the whole month.—April 2nd, Half, omit למנוח—April 4th, omit נפשי ברכי after this Sabbath.—April 11th say in מנחה from עבדים היינו till עונתינו כל (see Passover Night Service).—April 15th, abstain from חמץ by 9.15 a.m.; discontinue ומטר after מנחה; omit לתודה and מזמור

**Minhagin**—Omit תחנון, אל ארץ אפ"ם, and צדקתך during the whole month.—April 2nd, Half הלל, omit למנצח.—April 4th, omit ברכי נפשי after this Sabbath.—April 11th say in מנחה from מזמור לתודה (see Passover Night Service).—April 15th, abstain from חמץ by 9.15 a.m.; ביעור חמץ; discontinue ומטר after כל; omit לתודה and מזמור לתודה.

1908, May 2-30]

## IYAR XXIX. DAYS.

[אייר 5668

Friday : 2b. 1m. 43s. a.m. מולד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb. Eng.	D. of Omer	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
h. m.		May.		
8.10	ש	א	2	16 קרשים, ב' דר"ח, פ' ב' {Por., Lev. xix., xx., Num. xxviii. 9-15. Haph., Is. lxvi. 1-24.
	S	ב	3	17 "May Laws" signed, 1882.
	M	ג	4	18 Massacre of Jews of Speyer, 1096.
	T	ד	5	19
	W	ה	6	20
	Th	ו	7	21
	F	ז	8	22
8.23	ש	ח	9	23 שבת 7.0 אמר, מב' ב'ה'ב', פ' ג' {Por., Lev. xxi.-xxiv. Haph., Ezek. xlvii. 15-31.
	S	ט	10	24
8.27	M	י	11	25 תענית שני קמא
	T	יא	12	26 Massacre of Jews by Crusaders, Worms, 1096.
	W	יב	13	27
8.32	Th	יג	14	28 Second Fast תענית חמישי
	F	יד	15	29 שבת 7.0
8.36	ש	טו	16	30 פסח שני בהר, פ' ד' {Por., Lev. xxv. 1-xxvi. 2. Haph., Jeremiah xxxii. 6-27.
	S	טז	17	31
8.40	M	יז	18	32 תענית שני תנינא
	T	יח	19	33 ל"ג בעומר
	W	יט	20	34
	Th	כ	21	35
	F	כא	22	36 שבת 7.0
8.48	ש	כב	23	37 בחקתי, פ' ה' {Por., Lev. xxvi. 3-xxvii. 34. Haph., Jeremiah xvi. 19-xxvii. 14.
	S	כג	24	38 Jews massacred, Frankfort, 1241.
	M	כד	25	39 Second massacre Jews of Worms, 1096.
	T	כה	26	40 Martyrs of Blois, 1171.
	W	כו	27	41 Jews massacred, Mayence, 1096.
	Th	כז	28	42 יום כפור קטן, מוקדם
	F	כח	29	43 שבת 7.0
8.59	ש	כט	30	44 במדבר, מב' החדש, מחר חדש, פ' ו' {Por., Num. i. 1-iv. 20. Haph., 1 Sam. xx. 18-42.

למנצח.—April 16th, discontinue הריח in מוסף; in the Evening commence counting the Omer.—April 16th and 17th, Whole הלל.—April 18th to 23rd, Half הלל.—April 18th, שיר השירים, הלל.—April 18th, 20th, and 21st, omit לחודה.—May 1st, Half הלל, omit למנצח. (Song of Songs)

Minhagim.—May 2nd, Half הלל, omit צדקת צדק.—May 11th, 14th and 18th, מנחה in תחנון.—May 18th, omit תחנון.—May 19th, תחנון omitted.—May 30th, say אב מנחה in צדקת צדק: הרחמים.

1908, May 31-June 29] **SIVAN XXX. DAYS.** [5668 סיון]

Sunday: 2h. 45m. 47s. p.m. מולד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb. Eng.	D. of Omer	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
h. m.	S	א	31 May.	ראש חדש <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	M	ב	1 June.	Rapoport b. 1790.
	T	ג	2	שלשת ימי הגבלה
	W	ד	3	
	Th	ה	4	ערב שבועות, ערוב תבשילין
9.8	F	ו	5	Feast of Weeks א' רשבועות <i>Por.</i> , Ex. xix., xx., Num. xxviii. 26-31. <i>Haph.</i> , Ezek. i. 1-28, & iii. 12. שבת 7.0
	S	ז	6	Second Day ב' רשבועות <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xv. 19-xvi. 17, Num. xxviii. 26-31. <i>Haph.</i> , Habak. iii. 1-19.
	S	ח	7	אסרו חג
	M	ט	8	
	T	י	9	R. Tam d. 1171.
	W	יא	10	H. J. Michael d. 1846.
	Th	יב	11	
9.15	F	יג	12	שבת 7.0
	S	יד	13	נשא, פרק א' <i>Por.</i> , Num. iv. 21-vii. 89. <i>Haph.</i> , Judges xiii. 2-25.
	S	טו	14	
	M	טז	15	
	T	יז	16	Jews massacred, Erfurt, 1221.
	W	יח	17	Talmud publicly burned, 1244.
	Th	יט	18	
9.18	F	כ	19	שבת 7.0
	S	כא	20	בהעלתך, פרק ב' <i>Por.</i> , Num. viii. xii. <i>Haph.</i> , Zech. ii. 14-iv. 7.
	S	כב	21	יום הארוך <i>Longest Day</i>
	M	כג	22	Foundation of Palestine Exploration Fund, 1865.
	T	כד	23	
	W	כה	24	410 Jews slain at Jacca, 1320.
	Th	כו	25	
9.19	F	כז	26	שבת 7.0
	S	כח	27	שלח לך, מב' החדש, פרק ג' <i>Por.</i> , Num. xiii. xv. <i>Haph.</i> , Josh. ii. 1-24.
	S	כט	28	ערב ר"ח, יום כפור קטן
	M	ל	29	א' דר"ח <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.

**Minhagin**—May 31st, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצה.—June 1st to 7th, omit תחנון.—June 5th and 6th, הלל.—June 6th, Read Book of Ruth.—June 28th, omit תחנון.—June 29th, Half הלל omit תחנון and אל ארך אפים, למנצה.

1908, June 30–July 28] **TAMUZ XXIX. DAYS.** [תמוז 5668]

תקופה : July 7, 7.30 p.m.

Monday : 3h. 29m. 50s. a.m. מולד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
h. m.		Heb. Eng.	
	T	א 30 June.	
	W	ב 1 July.	ב' דר"ח <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	Th	ג 2	
	F	ד 3	
9.16	S	ה 4	DR. HERZL d. 1904. שבת 7.0 'קרח, פרק ד' { <i>Por.</i> , Num. xvi.—xviii. <i>Haph.</i> , 1 Samuel xi. 14—xii. 22.
	S	ו 5	Nuremberg exempted from receiving Jews, 1498.
	M	ז 6	
	T	ח 7	Jews released by Simon de Montfort, 1217.
	W	ט 8	
	Th	י 9	
9.10	F	יא 10	שבת 7.0
	S	יב 11	'חקת ובלק, פרק ה' { <i>Por.</i> , Num. xix. 1—xxv. 9. <i>Haph.</i> , Micah v. 6—vi. 8.
	S	יג 12	
	M	יד 13	
	T	טו 14	
	W	טז 15	I-aac Luria, Cabbalist, d. 1572.
9.4	Th	יז 16	יום שבעה עשר { <i>Por.</i> , Ex. xxxii. 11-14 & xxxiv. 1-10. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. lv. 6—lvi. 8.
	F	יח 17	שבת 7.0
9.2	S	יט 18	'פינחס, פרק ו' { <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxv. 10—xxx. 1. <i>Haph.</i> , Jeremiah i. 1—ii. 3.
	S	כ 19	<b>JAHRZEIT OF DR. HERZL.</b> Martyrs of Brandenburg burnt, 1510.
	M	כא 20	Disputation at Barcelona, 1263.
	T	כב 21	Act for admission of Jews to English Parliament, 1858.
	W	כג 22	Jews expelled from France, 1306.
	Th	כד 23	
	F	כה 24	שבת 7.0
8.50	S	כו 25	'מטות ומסעי, מב' החדש, פרק א' { <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxx. 2—xxxvi. 13. <i>Haph.</i> , Jeremiah ii. 4-28, iii. 4.
	S	כז 26	First sitting of Paris Sanhedrin, 1806.
	M	כח 27	
	T	כט 28	ערב ר"ח, יום כפור קטן

**Minhagin**—June 30th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and תחנון.—July 16th, סליחות, ענונו, ענונו, ענונו.  
July 28th, omit מנחה in התחנון.

1908, July 29-Aug. 27]

AB XXX. DAYS.

[מב 5668

Tuesday : 4h. 13m. 53s. p.m. מוקד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb. Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch. Haphtorahs.
h. m.	W	א 29	ראש חדש <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	Th	ב 30	
	F	ג 31	שבת 7.0
8.38	S	ד 1	'דברים, שבת חזון, פרק ב' <i>Por.</i> , Deut. i. 1-iii. 22. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. i. 1-27.
	S	ה 2	
	M	ו 3	BANK HOLIDAY. Jews expelled from Spain, 1492.
	T	ז 4	
	W	ח 5	
8.28	Th	ט 6	Fast of Ab צום תשעה באב <i>Morning Por.</i> , Deut. iv. 25-40. <i>Haph.</i> , Jeremiah viii. 13-ix. 23. <i>Afternoon Por.</i> , Ex. xxxii. 11-14; xxxiv. 1-10. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. lv. 6-lvi. 8.
	F	י 7	שבת 7.0
8.24	S	יא 8	ואתחנן, שבת נחמו, פרק נ' <i>Por.</i> , Deut. lvi. 23-vii. 12. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. xl. 1-26.
	S	יב 9	M. Kormick, authority on Jewish Calendar, d. 1821.
	M	יג 10	
	T	יד 11	Russian law extending Jewish rights of residence, 1904.
	W	טו 12	E. Morpurgo d. 1825. חמשה עשר
	Th	טז 13	
	F	יז 14	Jewish Charter of Casimir IV., 1447. שבת 7.0
8.8	S	יח 15	'עקב, פרק ד' <i>Por.</i> , Deut. vii. 12-xi. 25. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. xlii. 14-ii. 3.
	S	יט 16	
	M	כ 17	
	T	כא 18	
	W	כב 19	
	Th	כג 20	Death of Rev. Simeon Singer, 1906.
	F	כד 21	שבת 6.30
7.53	S	כה 22	'ראה, מב' החדש, פרק ה' <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xi. 26-xvi. 17. <i>Haph.</i> , Isaiah liv. 11-lv. 5.
	S	כו 23	
	M	כז 24	6,000 Jews slain at Mayence. 1349.
	T	כח 25	David Ganz, Historian, d. Prague. 1613.
	W	כט 26	ערב ר"ח, יום כפור קטן
	Th	ל 27	א דר"ח <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.

**Minhagim**—July 29th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצה.—Aug. 1st say אב הרחמים in Morning Service.—Aug. 5th, omit תחנון in מנחה; Book of Lamentations read in מעריב.—Aug. 6th, קינות read, omit תחנון, אפס, תחנון, אל ארץ אפים, and the verse ואני זאת in מנחה.—Aug. 11th, omit תחנון in מנחה and עננו in נחם; Insert ובה לציון זאת.

1908, Aug. 28–Sept. 25] **ELLUL XXIX. DAYS.** [אֵלוּל 5668]

Thursday: 4h. 57m. 57s. a.m. מִזְרָה

Night.	Day.	D. of Month		Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
		Heb.	Eng.	
7-37	F	א	28	6.30 ב' דר"ח שבת <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15. 'שמיים, פרק ו' <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xvi. 18-xxi. 9. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. li. 12-13. 12.
	ס	ב	29	
7-19	S	ג	30	Foundation Stone of "Ararat" laid, 1825. Coronation massacre, London, 1189. 6.0 שבת 'כי תצא, פרק א' ב' <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xxi. 10-xxv. 19. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. lv. 1-10.
	M	ד	31	
	T	ה	1	
	W	ו	2	
	Th	ז	3	
	F	ח	4	
	ס	ט	5	
7-3	S	י	6	Moses Mendelssohn b. 1729. "Caution" against Reform Synagogue issued, 1841. Birthday of the Berlin Jewish Community, 1871. 6.0 שבת 'כי תבוא, פרק נ' ד' <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xxvi. 1-xxix. 8. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. lx. 1-22.
	M	יא	7	
	T	יב	8	
	W	יג	9	
	Th	יד	10	
	F	טו	11	
	ס	טז	12	
6-47	S	יז	13	Emancipation in Hanover, 1848. Homel riots, 1903. Akiba Eger d. 1780. Anti-Jewish riots in Algiers, 1899. 5.30 שבת 'נצבים וילך, פרק ה' ו' <i>Por.</i> , Deut. xxix. 9-xxxi. 30. <i>Haph.</i> , Is. lxi. 10-lxiii. 9.
	M	יח	14	
	T	יט	15	
	W	כ	16	
	Th	כא	17	
	F	כב	18	
	ס	כג	19	
	S	כד	20	Captain Dreyfus liberated, 1899. Emancipation of French Jews, 1791. Basnage d. 1723. Lady Montefiore d. 1862. זכור ברית, ערב ר"ה תרס"ט
	M	כה	21	
	T	כו	22	
	W	כז	23	
	Th	כח	24	
	F	כט	25	

Aug. 12th, omit תחנון.—Aug. 26th, omit תחנון in מנחה.—Aug. 27th, Half הלל, omit תחנון, למנצח and אל ארך אפים.

**Minhagim**—Aug. 28th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצח.—During the whole month the Shofar is blown on weekdays, except Sept. 25th.—Sept. 20th to 25th, סליחות.—Sept. 25th, omit תחנון.





1908, Oct. 26–Nov. 24] **MARCHESHVAN XXX. Days.** [מרחשון 5669

Sunday : 6h. 26m. 3s. a.m. מולד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb. Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Hadhtorahs.
h. m.	M	א	Oct. 26
	T	ב	27
	W	ג	28
	Th	ד	29
	F	ה	30
5-17	S	ו	31
			ב' דר"ה Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.
			Moses Nachmanides d. 1270.
			שבת 4.0
			נח { Por., Gen. vi. 9–xi. 32. Haph., Is. liv. 1–lv. 5.
	S	ז	Nov. 1
	M	ח	2
	T	ט	3
	W	י	4
	Th	יא	5
	F	יב	6
5-6	S	יג	7
			Jews expelled from England, 1290.
			Auto-da-fé in Seville, 1421.
			David Sassoon d. 1864.
			שבת 4.0
			לך לך { Por., Gen. xii. – xvii. Haph., Is. xl. 27–xli. 16.
	S	יד	8
	M	טו	9
	T	טז	10
	W	יז	11
	Th	יח	12
	F	יט	13
4-57	S	כ	14
			Lord Rothschild b. 1840.
			P. Beer d. 1838.
			שבת 4.0
			וירא, מברכין ב'ה'ב' { Por., Gen. xviii. – xxii. Haph., 2 Kings i. 1-37.
	S	כא	15
4-54	M	כב	16
	T	כג	17
	W	כד	18
4-51	Th	כה	19
	F	כו	20
4-49	S	כז	21
			First Fast תענית שני קמא
			Celebration of Cromwell Tercentenary, 1899.
			First Meeting of Board of Deputies, 1760.
			Second Fast תענית חמישי
			Menasseh ben Israel d. 1657. 3.30 שבת
			חיי שרה, מב' החדש { Por., Gen. xxiii. – xxv. 18. Haph., 1 Kings i. 1-31.
	S	כח	22
4-47	M	כט	23
	T	ל	24
			Solomon Maimon d. 1810.
			Third Fast תענית שני תנינא
			ערב ר"ה, יום כפור קטן, תענית שני תנינא
			א' דר"ה Por., Num. xxviii. 1-15.

omitted in מנחה. — הושענות. — Oct. 10th, אום נצורה; 11th, למען אמתך; 12th, יעוץ; 13th, משיב הרוח; 14th, אבן שתיא; 15th, ארון המושיע; 16th, אום נצורה; 17th, אום נצורה; 18th, אום נצורה; 19th, אום נצורה; 20th, אום נצורה; 21st, אום נצורה; 22nd, אום נצורה; 23rd, אום נצורה; 24th, אום נצורה. — Oct. 24th, מוסף; 25th, מוסף; 26th, מוסף; 27th, מוסף; 28th, מוסף; 29th, מוסף; 30th, מוסף; 31st, מוסף. — Oct. 24th, מוסף; 25th, מוסף; 26th, מוסף; 27th, מוסף; 28th, מוסף; 29th, מוסף; 30th, מוסף; 31st, מוסף. — Oct. 24th, מוסף; 25th, מוסף; 26th, מוסף; 27th, מוסף; 28th, מוסף; 29th, מוסף; 30th, מוסף; 31st, מוסף.

**Minhagin**—Oct. 26th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 27th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 28th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 29th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 30th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 31st, Half הלל, omit תחנון. — Nov. 1st, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 2nd, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 3rd, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 4th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 5th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 6th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 7th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 8th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 9th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 10th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 11th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 12th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 13th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 14th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 15th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 16th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 17th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 18th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 19th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 20th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 21st, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 22nd, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 23rd, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 24th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 25th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 26th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 27th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 28th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 29th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 30th, Half הלל, omit תחנון; 31st, Half הלל, omit תחנון.

1908, Nov. 25-Dec. 24] **KISLEV XXX. DAYS.** [כסלו 5669

Monday: 7h. 10m. 7s. p.m. מולד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.	
h. m.		Heb. Eng.		
4-43	W	א	Nov. 25	ב' דר"ח <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	Th	ב	26	
	F	ג	27	
	S	ד	28	
4-40	S	ה	29	שבת 3-30 תולדות { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxv. 19-xxviii. 9. <i>Haph.</i> , Malachi i. 1-ii. 7.
	M	ו	30	
	T	ז	Dec. 1	
	W	ח	2	
	Th	ט	3	
	F	י	4	
	S	יא	5	
	S	יב	6	שבת 3-30 Council at Whitehall petitioned by Menasseh ben Israel, 1656. ויצא { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxviii. 10-xxiii. 2. <i>Haph.</i> , Hos. xii. 13-xiv. 10.
4-39	M	יג	7	
	T	יד	8	
	W	טו	9	
	Th	טז	10	
	F	יז	11	
	S	יח	12	
	S	יט	13	
	M	כ	14	
4-39	T	כא	15	Maimonides d. 1204.
	W	כב	16	
	Th	כג	17	
	F	כד	18	
4-40	S	כה	19	Jews expelled from France, 1394. תענית חברת נמילות חסדים שבת 3-30 1st Day Chanukah וישב, מב' החדש { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xxxvii. —xl, Num. vii. 1-17. <i>Haph.</i> , Zech. ii. 14-iv. 7.
	S	כו	20	2nd " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 18-29. 3rd " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 24-35. 4th " " <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 30-41. 5th " " ערב ר"ח <i>Por.</i> , Num. vii. 36-47. 6th " " א' דר"ח <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15 & vii. 42-47.
	M	כז	21	
	T	כח	22	
	W	כט	23	
	Th	ל	24	

**Minhagin**—Nov. 25th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצה.—Dec. 5th, commence saying טל  
מערב in ומטר.—Dec. 18th, First Night of lighting the Chanukah light. During Chanukah say  
on מנחה in צדקתך צדק and למנצה, אל ארך אפים, תחנון, הלל and על הנסים  
—bath.—Dec. 24th, Num. xxviii. 8 not repeated.

1908, Dec. 25-31]

**TEBETH XXIX. DAYS.**

[מנח 5669

Wednesday : 7h. 54m. 10s. a.m. מולד

Night.	Day.	D. of Month Heb.   Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
4-44	F	א 25	7th Day Chanukah ב' דר"ח <i>Por.</i> , Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	S	ב 26	8th " " מקץ חנכת המזבח { <i>Por.</i> , Gen. xli. 1-xliv. 17, Num. vii. 54- <i>Haph.</i> , 1 Kings vii. 40-50. [viii. 4.
	S	ג 27	Complete emancipation in Hungary, 1867.  Joseph Ibn Nagrila assassinated, 1066.
	M	ד 28	
	T	ה 29	
	W	ו 30	
	Th	ז 31	

**Minhagim** —Dec. 25th, Num. xxvii. 3 not repeated.

## EDITOR'S NOTE.

*The next issue of the JEWISH YEAR BOOK will be published at the end of December, 1908, and the Calendar will extend from January 1st to December 31st, 1909.*

According to the regulations in force among *Orthodox Jews* **Marriages may not be solemnised**, during 5668, on September 17th (day preceding Fast of Atonement), September 22nd (day preceding Tabernacles), and thence until after October 1st (the Rejoicing of the Law), March 17th and 18th (Purim and Shushan Purim), April 15th (day preceding Passover), and thence until after April 23rd (eighth day of Passover), May 3rd to May 18th, and May 20th to May 29th (Sephira), July 16th to August 6th (Fast of Tamuz to Fast of Ab), September 25th (day preceding New Year), nor on any Sabbath or Festival. During 5669—1908, they may not be solemnised on October 4th (day preceding Fast of Atonement), October 9th (day preceding Tabernacles), and thence until after October 18th (Rejoicing of the Law).

Among *Reform Jews*, marriages are solemnised during the Sephira, during the "three weeks" from the Fast of Tamuz to the Fast of Ab (but not on the Fast of Ab itself), on the day preceding a Festival, during the "middle days" of Festivals, on the "second days" of Festivals, and on the Feasts of Purim and Shushan Purim.

### HAPHSAKOTH.

THE following information has been kindly forwarded by the Very Rev. the CHIEF RABBI :—

5668—1907-1908.

עֶרֶב יוֹם כִּפּוּר on חֲמִשָּׁה עָשָׂר—The Fast of the Day of Atonement commences at 6.10 p.m. on Tuesday evening, September 17th, 1907; Service in Synagogue commences at 6.30.

עֶרֶב פֶּסַח on חֲמִשָּׁה עָשָׂר—Leavened Food may be eaten on the eve of Passover, Wednesday, April 15th, 1908, until 9.15 a.m.

עֶרֶב צוֹם תַּשְׁעָה בָּאָב on חֲמִשָּׁה עָשָׂר—The Fast of Ab commences at 8 p.m. on the Evening of Wednesday, August 5th, 1908.

For "Explanation of the Jewish Calendar" see early issues.

TABLE SHOWING DATES ON WHICH JEWISH HOLIDAYS AND FESTIVALS OCCUR IN ALL YEARS, 1907-1915.

Festival.	Hebrew Date.	1907-08*	1908-09	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12*	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15
New Year ... ..	Tishri 1	Sept. 9	Sept. 26	Sept. 16	Oct. 4	Sept. 23	Sept. 12	Oct. 2	Sept. 21
Day of Atonement...	" 10	" 18	Oct. 5	" 25	" 13	Oct. 2	" 21	" 11	" 30
Tabernacles ... ..	" 15	" 23	" 10	" 30	" 18	" 7	" 26	" 16	Oct. 5
Feast of Branches ...	" 21	" 29	" 16	Oct. 6	" 24	" 13	Oct. 2	" 22	" 11
Tabernacles, 8th Day	" 22	" 30	" 17	" 7	" 23	" 14	" 3	" 23	" 12
Festival of the Law...	" 23	Oct. 1	" 18	" 8	" 25	" 15	" 4	" 24	" 13
Hanukah ... ..	Kislev 25	Dec. 1	Dec. 19	Dec. 8	Dec. 26	Dec. 16	Dec. 5	Dec. 24	Dec. 13
Purim ... ..	Adar 14	—	Mar. 7	—	Mar. 14	Mar. 3	—	Feb. 12	Feb. 28
Purim (Leap Year)...	Ve-Adar 14	Mar. 17	—	Mar. 25	—	—	Mar. 23	—	—
Passover ... ..	Nisan 15	Apr. 16	Apr. 6	Apr. 24	Apr. 13	Apr. 2	Apr. 22	Apr. 11	Mar. 30
Feast of Weeks ...	Sivan 6	June 5	May 26	June 13	June 2	May 22	June 11	May 31	May 19
Fast of Ab ... ..	Ab 9	Aug. 6	July 27	Aug. 14	Aug. 3	July 23	Aug. 12	Aug. 2	July 20

\* Civil Leap Year.

TABLES FOR CALCULATING THE DATES FOR JAHRZEIT OR BARMITZVAH, 1867-1908.

	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5628 1867-68*	5629 1868-69	5630 1869-70	5631 1870-71	5632 1871-72*	5633 1872-73	5634 1873-74	5635 1874-75	5636 1875-76*
Tishri	1	Sept. 30	Sept. 17	Sept. 6	Sept. 26	Sept. 16	Oct. 3	Sept. 22	Sept. 12	Sept. 30
Cheshvan	1	Oct. 30	Oct. 17	Oct. 6	Oct. 26	Oct. 16	Nov. 2	Oct. 22	Oct. 12	Oct. 30
"	30 (red.)	—	—	Nov. 4	Nov. 24	—	—	Nov. 20	—	Nov. 28
Kislev	1	Nov. 28	Nov. 15	Nov. 5	Nov. 25	Nov. 14	Dec. 1	Nov. 21	Nov. 10	Nov. 29
"	29 (def.)	Dec. 26	—	—	—	Dec. 12	—	—	Dec. 8	—
Tebeth	1	Dec. 27	Dec. 15	Dec. 5	Dec. 25	Dec. 13	Dec. 31	Dec. 21	Dec. 9	Dec. 29
Shebat	1	Jan. 25	Jan. 13	Jan. 3	Jan. 23	Jan. 11	Jan. 29	Jan. 19	Jan. 7	Jan. 27
Adar	1	Feb. 24	Feb. 12	Feb. 2	Feb. 22	Feb. 10	Feb. 28	Feb. 18	Feb. 6	Feb. 26
"	30 (Leap)	—	—	Mar. 3	—	Mar. 10	—	—	Mar. 7	—
Ve-Adar	1	—	—	Mar. 4	—	Mar. 11	—	—	Mar. 8	—
Nisan	1	Mar. 24	Mar. 13	Apr. 2	Mar. 23	Apr. 9	Mar. 29	Mar. 19	Apr. 6	Mar. 26
Iyar	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 12	May 2	Apr. 22	May 9	Apr. 28	Apr. 18	May 6	Apr. 25
Sivan	1	May 22	May 11	May 31	May 21	June 7	May 27	May 17	June 4	May 24
Tamuz	1	June 21	June 10	June 30	June 20	July 7	June 26	June 16	July 4	June 23
Ab	1	July 20	July 9	July 29	July 19	Aug. 5	July 25	July 15	Aug. 2	July 22
Elul	1	Aug. 19	Aug. 8	Aug. 28	Aug. 19	Sept. 4	Aug. 24	Aug. 14	Sept. 1	Aug. 21

\* Civil leap year.

JAHREZEIT AND BARMITZVAH TABLES (continued).

		No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5637 1876-77	5638 1877-78	5639 1878-79	5640 1879-80*	5641 1880-81	5642 1881-82	5643 1882-83	5644 1883-84*
Tishri	1	30	Sept. 19	Sept. 8	Sept. 28	Sept. 18	Sept. 6	Sept. 24	Sept. 14	Oct. 2
Cheshvan	1	29	Oct. 19	Oct. 8	Oct. 28	Oct. 18	Oct. 6	Oct. 24	Oct. 14	Nov. 1
"	30	—	—	Nov. 6	Nov. 26	—	—	Nov. 22	—	—
Kislev	1	30	Nov. 17	Nov. 7	Nov. 27	Nov. 16	Nov. 4	Nov. 23	Nov. 12	Nov. 30
"	29	—	—	—	—	—	Dec. 2	—	Dec. 10	—
Tebeth	1	29	Dec. 17	Dec. 7	Dec. 27	Dec. 16	Dec. 3	Dec. 23	Dec. 11	Dec. 30
Shebat	1	30	Jan. 15	Jan. 5	Jan. 25	Jan. 14	Jan. 1	Jan. 21	Jan. 9	Jan. 28
Adar	1	29	Feb. 14	Feb. 4	Feb. 24	Feb. 13	Jan. 31	Feb. 20	Feb. 8	Feb. 27
"	30	—	—	Mar. 5	—	—	Mar. 1	—	Mar. 9	—
Ve-Adar	1	29	—	Mar. 6	—	—	Mar. 2	—	Mar. 10	—
Nisan	1	30	Mar. 15	April 4	Mar. 25	Mar. 13	Mar. 31	Mar. 21	April 8	Mar. 27
Iyar	1	29	April 14	May 4	April 24	April 12	April 30	April 20	May 8	April 26
Sivan	1	30	May 13	June 2	May 23	May 11	May 29	May 19	June 6	May 25
Tamuz	1	29	June 12	July 2	June 22	June 10	June 28	June 18	July 6	June 24
Ab	1	30	July 11	July 31	July 21	July 9	July 27	July 17	Aug. 4	July 23
Elul	1	29	Aug. 10	Aug. 31	Aug. 20	Aug. 8	Aug. 26	Aug. 16	Sept. 3	Aug. 22

\* Civil leap year.



## JAHRZEIT AND BARMITZVAH TABLES (continued).

	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5645 1884-85	5646 1885-86	5647 1886-87	5648 1887-88*	5649 1888-89	5650 1889-90	5651 1890-91	5652 1891-92*
Tishri	1 ...	Sept. 20	Sept. 10	Sept. 30	Sept. 19	Sept. 6	Sept. 26	Sept. 15	Oct. 3
Cheshvan	1 ..	Oct. 20	Oct. 10	Oct. 30	Oct. 19	Oct. 6	Oct. 26	Oct. 15	Nov. 2
"	30 ...	Nov. 18	Nov. 8	—	—	Nov. 4	—	—	Dec. 1
Kislev	1 ...	Nov. 19	Nov. 9	Nov. 28	Nov. 17	Nov. 5	Nov. 30	Nov. 13	Dec. 2
"	29 ...	—	—	—	Dec. 15	—	—	Dec. 11	—
Tebeth	1 ...	Dec. 19	Dec. 9	Dec. 28	Dec. 16	Dec. 5	Dec. 24	Dec. 12	Jan. 1
Shebat	1 ...	Jan. 17	Jan. 7	Jan. 26	Jan. 14	Jan. 3	Jan. 22	Jan. 10	Jan. 30
Adar	1 ...	Feb. 16	Feb. 6	Feb. 25	Feb. 13	Feb. 2	Feb. 21	Feb. 9	Feb. 29
"	30 ...	—	Mar. 7	—	—	Mar. 3	—	Mar. 10	—
Ve-Adar	1 ...	—	Mar. 8	—	—	Mar. 4	—	Mar. 11	—
Nisan	1 ...	Mar. 17	Apr. 6	Mar. 26	Mar. 13	Apr. 2	Mar. 22	Apr. 9	Mar. 29
Iyar	1 ...	Apr. 16	May 6	Apr. 25	Apr. 12	May 2	Apr. 21	May 9	Apr. 28
Sivan	1 ...	May 15	June 4	May 24	May 11	May 31	May 20	June 7	May 27
Tamuz	1 ...	June 14	July 4	June 23	June 10	June 30	June 19	July 7	June 26
Ab	1 ...	July 13	Aug. 2	July 22	July 9	July 29	July 18	Aug. 5	July 25
Elul	1 ...	Aug. 12	Sept. 1	Aug. 21	Aug. 8	Aug. 28	Aug. 17	Sept. 4	Aug. 24

\* Civil leap year.

JAHREZEIT AND BARMITZVAH TABLES (continued).

	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5653 1892-93	5654 1893-94	5655 1894-95	5656 1895-96*	5657 1896-97	5658 1897-98	5659 1898-99	5660 1899-1900*
Tishri	1 ...	Sept. 22	Sept. 11	Oct. 1	Sept. 19	Sept. 8	Sept. 27	Sept. 17	Sept. 5
Cheshvan	1 ...	Oct. 22	Oct. 11	Oct. 31	Oct. 19	Oct. 8	Oct. 27	Oct. 17	Oct. 5
"	30 ...	—	Nov. 9	—	Nov. 17	—	Nov. 25	—	—
Kislev	1 ...	Nov. 20	Nov. 10	Nov. 29	Nov. 18	Nov. 6	Nov. 26	Nov. 15	Nov. 3
"	29 ...	—	—	Dec. 27	—	—	—	Dec. 13	—
Tebeth	1 ...	Dec. 20	Dec. 10	Dec. 28	Dec. 18	Dec. 6	Dec. 26	Dec. 14	Dec. 3
Shebat	1 ...	Jan. 18	Jan. 8	Jan. 26	Jan. 16	Jan. 4	Jan. 24	Jan. 12	Jan. 1
Adar	1 ...	Feb. 17	Feb. 7	Feb. 25	Feb. 15	Feb. 3	Feb. 23	Feb. 11	Jan. 31
"	30 ...	—	Mar. 8	—	—	Mar. 4	—	—	Mar. 1
Ve-Adar	1 ...	—	Mar. 9	—	—	Mar. 5	—	—	Mar. 2
Nisan	1 ...	Mar. 18	April 7	Mar. 26	Mar. 15	April 3	Mar. 24	Mar. 12	Mar. 31
Iyar	1 ...	April 17	May 7	April 25	April 14	May 3	April 23	April 11	April 30
Sivan	1 ...	May 16	June 5	May 24	May 13	June 1	May 22	May 10	May 29
Tamuz	1 ...	June 15	July 5	June 23	June 12	July 1	June 21	June 9	June 28
Ab	1 ...	July 14	Aug. 3	July 22	July 11	July 30	July 20	July 8	July 27
Elul	1 ...	Aug. 13	Sept. 2	Aug. 21	Aug. 10	Aug. 29	Aug. 19	Aug. 7	Aug. 26

\* Civil leap year.

## JAHRZEIT AND BARMITZVAH TABLES (continued).

	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5661 1900-01	5662 1901-02	5663 1902-03	5664 1903-04*	5665 1904-05	5666 1905-06	5667 1906-07	5668 1907-08*
Tishri	1 ...	Sept. 24	Sept. 14	Oct. 2	Sept. 22	Sept. 10	Sept. 30	Sept. 20	Sept. 9
Cheshvan	1 ...	Oct. 24	Oct. 14	Nov. 1	Oct. 22	Oct. 10	Oct. 30	Oct. 20	Oct. 8
"	30 ...	Nov. 22	—	Nov. 30	—	Nov. 8	Nov. 28	—	—
Kislev	1 ...	Nov. 23	Nov. 12	Dec. 1	Nov. 20	Nov. 9	Nov. 29	Nov. 18	Nov. 7
"	29 ...	—	Dec. 10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tebeth	1 ...	Dec. 23	Dec. 11	Dec. 31	Dec. 20	Dec. 9	Dec. 29	Dec. 18	Dec. 6
Shebat	1 ...	Jan. 21	Jan. 9	Jan. 29	Jan. 18	Jan. 7	Jan. 27	Jan. 16	Jan. 4
Adar	1 ...	Feb. 20	Feb. 8	Feb. 28	Feb. 17	Feb. 6	Feb. 26	Feb. 15	Feb. 3
"	30 ...	—	Mar. 9	—	—	Mar. 7	—	—	Mar. 3
Ve-Adar	1 ...	—	Mar. 10	—	—	Mar. 8	—	—	Mar. 4
Nisan	1 ...	Mar. 21	April 8	Mar. 29	Mar. 17	April 6	Mar. 27	Mar. 16	April 2
Iyar	1 ...	April 20	May 7	April 28	April 16	May 6	April 26	Apr. 15	May 2
Sivan	1 ...	May 19	June 6	May 27	May 15	June 4	May 25	May 14	May 31
Tamuz	1 ...	June 18	July 6	June 26	June 14	July 4	June 24	June 13	June 30
Ab	1 ...	July 17	Aug. 4	July 25	July 13	Aug. 2	July 23	July 12	July 29
Elul	1 ...	Aug. 15	Sept. 3	Aug. 24	Aug. 12	Sept. 1	Aug. 22	Aug. 11	Aug. 28

\* Civil leap year.

**ABBREVIATIONS.**—The following abbreviations are employed in connection with Synagogues and other institutions:—*Ad.*—Address. *A.*—Assistant. *Aud.*—Auditor. *C.*—Committee. *Ch.*—Chairman. *Col.*—Collector. *Cor.*—Correspondent. *Coun.*—Council. *Dep.*—Deputy. *Dir.*—Director. *Ex.*—Expenditure. *F. R.*—Financial Representative. *H.*—Honorary. *H. S.*—Honorary Secretary. *He.*—Head. *In.*—Income. *J.*—Junior. *M.*—Minister. *Ma.*—Master. *Med.*—Medical. *Mt.*—Mistress. *No.*—Number. *Ob.*—Object. *P.*—President. *P.P.*—Past President. *Pa.*—Patron. *Pr.*—Preacher. *R.*—Reader. *Rab.*—Rabbi. *Reg.*—Registrar. *S.*—Secretary. *Sh.*—Shochei. *Sol.*—Solicitor. *Sub.*—Subscription. *Supt.*—Superintendent. *T.*—Treasurer. *Te.*—Teacher. *V.-P.*—Vice-President. *W.*—Warden.

## METROPOLITAN SYNAGOGUES.

### THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE,

in which are comprised the following 16 Synagogues, was founded in 1870, and constituted by Act of Parliament (33 and 34 Victoria, cap. 116). Originally the City Synagogues were entirely independent of one another, and had their own Rabbinical chiefs. The first advance towards conjoint action was effected in 1757-8, when the Great and Hambro' Synagogues appointed one Chief Rabbi, with ecclesiastical jurisdiction over both congregations, and the next step in this direction was taken when the Great and Hambro' Synagogues availed themselves of the services of the Chief Rabbi of the New Synagogue during the interval that elapsed between the death of Chief Rabbi Teweile Schiff and his successor, Dr. Herschell. Dr. Herschell was appointed Ecclesiastical Chief of the Great (and Hambro') Synagogues in 1802, and in 1805 he induced the three City Synagogues of the German Community to form a compact for the purposes of charity. This compact continued in force until 1834, when a new treaty was agreed to, and the scope of concerted action considerably enlarged. The Great Synagogue undertook to contribute one-half, and the Hambro' and New each one-quarter towards the general communal expenditure—charitable and religious—and each Synagogue bound itself not to accept as a member, or admit to the occupation of a seat, any one attached to either of the other contracting Synagogues. This arrangement worked successfully for a time, but when the members of the community removed to the West and other parts of London, where, in course of time, branch Synagogues and other congregations grew up, the old treaty was

found to impose grave inconvenience and to be unsuited to the altered condition of affairs. In these circumstances, the late Chief Rabbi, Dr. N. M. Adler, suggested an amalgamation between the three City Synagogues and their two branches—the Portland-street and the Bayswater. The suggestion was finally adopted by these five congregations at meetings which were concurrently held at the respective Synagogues on April 19th, 1868. As the scheme of amalgamation involved the consolidation of trusts and endowments belonging to the constituent Synagogues, application had to be made to the Charity Commissioners of England and Wales for their sanction. The scheme was in due course incorporated in the Seventeenth Report of the Commissioners, dated February 26th, 1870, and presented by them to Parliament. On July 14th, 1870, the "Act for Confirming a Scheme of the Charity Commissioners for the Jewish United Synagogues" received the Royal Assent, and became part of the law of the land. The Act was so drawn that kindred Metropolitan congregations, which were either then in existence or might subsequently arise, could become constituents of the amalgamation. The first Synagogue to join was the Borough, in 1873, and it was followed by the North London, in 1878. The other ten constituent Synagogues have been erected under the auspices of the United Synagogue. In addition to the Act of Parliament, a special Declaration of Trust was drawn up, embodying clauses which the Charity Commissioners had eliminated from the Act as being unsuitable for parliamentary legislation. Those clauses referred to the maintenance of the Chief Rabbi and the Ecclesiastical Board, and the control of the Chief Rabbi over matters connected with the religious administration of the United Synagogue.

During the 37 years that the United Synagogue has been in existence its history has been one of continuous progress, and its constitution has been occasionally modified. The Council has assumed the duty, previously undertaken by the Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge, of the visitation of public institutions containing Jewish inmates. It has provided facilities for the celebration of marriages at minor Synagogues at nominal rates. It has taken over the administration of the Beth Hamedrash, and contributed to the funds of Jews' College. It has established new cemeteries and encouraged a spirit of self-help among the working classes by a system of "second-class" funerals. It has provided free services for the Jewish poor on the Festivals. In 1880 the constitution was modified by the abolition of the distinction that formerly obtained between "privileged" and ordinary Members. In more recent years an important change has been introduced into the administration of the finances, by which each constituent Synagogue preserves control over its final surplus, after payment of a tax of 40 per cent. on seat-rentals for communal purposes. More recently still an Associate Synagogue Scheme has been adopted, which enables synagogues in poor neighbourhoods to attach themselves to the Union without sharing its burdens. Four Synagogues—East Ham, West Ham, South-East London and Poplar—have become affiliated under this scheme. The first Secretary of the United Synagogue was Dr. A. Asher.

## CONSTITUENT SYNAGOGUES OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE.

**Bayswater Synagogue, Chichester-place, Harrow-road, W.**

The Bayswater Synagogue was founded in 1863, as a branch of the Great and New Synagogues. The foundation stone was laid on July 10th, 1862, by the Chief Rabbi, Dr. N. M. Adler, and the Synagogue was consecrated by him on July 30th, 1863. It was erected on a freehold site at a total cost, including subsequent alterations in 1867, of £15,611. Its first Preacher was the Rev. Dr. Hermann Adler, who held the position until his promotion to the Chief Rabbinate, in 1891, when he was succeeded by the Rev. Dr. Gollancz. One of the leading spirits in the establishment of the congregation was the late David Benjamin, who continued to take an active part in the management of the Synagogue till his death. The First Wardens were the late Lewis Jacobs and Lawrence Levy, Esqs. On May 12th, 1889, when the Synagogue had been in existence 26 years, illuminated addresses were presented to its three ministers, the Revs. Dr. Hermann Adler, Isaac Samuel and Raphael Harris, who had been in office since the establishment. On March 8th, 1903, the two latter gentlemen were again the recipients of testimonials, on the occasion of their having been in office 40 years.

*Pr.*—Rev. Professor H. GOLLANCZ, M.A., D.Lit.

*M.*—Rev. I. SAMUEL. *M. and S.*—Rev. R. HARRIS.

*Ws.*—LAWRENCE JACOB and HOWARD J. WALFORD.

*Financial Representative.*—HYAM D. MOSS.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning (Second) Service.*—10.15.

**SABBATH LITERARY SOCIETY.**—*Ch.*, MARCUS ADLER.

**RELIGION CLASSES.**—Directed by Rev. Dr. GOLLANCZ, and taught by L. WEISBERG, B.A., and assistants. No. of Scholars, 41.

*Chairman of Committee.*—L. FRANK.

**Borough New Synagogue, Vowler-st., Walworth-road, S.E.**

The Borough New Synagogue was originally founded, about a century ago, in Prospect-place, St. George's-road, Southwark. The new Synagogue, in Walworth-road, erected at a cost of over £6,000, was consecrated on April 7th, 1867, and the congregation joined the United Synagogue in 1873. Its former Ministers were the Rev. S. Singer and the Rev. F. L. Cohen. A School was erected in connection with the Synagogue, but it is now separately administered. In connection with the Synagogue, there are local branches of the Jewish Ladies' Clothing Association and the Jewish Schools' Boot Fund; while the South London Jewish Literary and Social Society, the South London Jewish Local Charity and the "Tent of Righteousness" Friendly Society are worked by members of the congregation. The Synagogue is also the local centre for the Children's Country Holiday Fund.

*M.*—Rev. MORRIS ROSENBAUM. *R.*—Rev. M. L. COHEN.

*Ws.*—B. LYONS and A. ISAACS. *F. R.*—M. SILVERSTON.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

**SABBATH CLASS.**—Directed by the Minister. No. of Scholars, 90.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.—*P.*—Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.  
*H. S.*—Miss LILLY AARONS.

LADIES' SYNAGOGUE GUILD.—*P.*—Mrs. ROSENBAUM.  
*T.*—Mrs. S. AARONS. *V.-P.*—Mrs. R. SILVERSTON.  
*H. S.*—Miss SHAVIM.

**Brondesbury Synagogue**, Chevening-road and Carlisle-road.

The Brondesbury Synagogue is the outcome of a public meeting, held December 16th, 1900, at "Restormel," Brondesbury-park, the residence of Mr. Solomon Barnett, in furtherance of a movement for the provision of public worship for the Jewish inhabitants of the Brondesbury, Queen's-park and Willesden districts. An acting committee was appointed to carry out the project, which encountered many difficulties in the raising of funds. Eventually, over £4,500 was raised by means of a dinner, presided over by Sir Marcus Samuel, Bart., Lord Mayor, and a bazaar at the Portman Rooms, organised by Mr. A. Van Noorden. The Synagogue was erected by Messrs. Gough & Co., from the designs of Mr. Frederick W. Marks, F.R.I.B.A., and consecrated by the Chief Rabbi, on Sunday, April 9th, 1905, the building having been declared open by Mr. Lionel de Rothschild. The memorial stone was laid on the same occasion by Sir Marcus Samuel. *M.*—Rev. H. M. LAZARUS, B.A.

*R. and S.*—Rev. N. PECKAR. *F. R.*—Dr. MYER A. DUTCH.

*W.*—MORRIS DUPARC and JOSEPH FREEDMAN.

RELIGION CLASSES.—*H. Supt.*, The Minister. No. of Pupils, 130.

(Connected with the Synagogue are also a Social and Choral Society, a Dorcas Society, and a Company of the Jewish Lads' Brigade.)

**Central Synagogue**, Great Portland-street, W.

The Central Synagogue, in Great Portland-street, was erected to supersede the Branch Synagogue of the Great Synagogue, which had been opened in the same street in March, 1855, when Jews commenced to move in large numbers to the West End of London. The foundation stone of the Central Synagogue was laid by Baron Lionel de Rothschild, M.P., on March 18th, 1869, and the Synagogue was consecrated by the Rev. Dr. N. M. Adler, Chief Rabbi, on April 7th, 1870. The Synagogue was erected at a total cost of £37,284. Its first Minister was the Rev. A. L. Green, who was succeeded by the Rev. David Fay, since retired. A Special Jubilee Service in commemoration of the foundation of the Synagogue was held on May 7th, 1905.

*M.*—Rev. MICHAEL ADLER, B.A.

*R.*—Rev. E. SPERO.

*W.*—ROBERT WALEY COHEN and EDWARD P. DAVIS, J.P.

*F. R.*—ASHER ISAACS. *S.*—L. J. SALOMONS.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.40.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES.—First Saturday in the month.

RELIGION CLASSES.—*H. Supt.*, the Minister. No. of Pupils, 70.

LADIES' GUILD.—*P.*, Mrs. E. P. DAVIS. *H. S.*, Miss PHILLIPS,  
38, Wimpole-street, W.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.—*P.*, Rev. MICHAEL ADLER.

*T.*, Mrs. FELIX A. DAVIS. *H. S.*, Miss BLANCHE MENDELSON.  
No. of Members, 175.

**Dalston Synagogue, Poet's-road, Canonbury, N.**

The Dalston Synagogue was established in Poet's-road in the year 1885, and was the outcome of a smaller Synagogue which had existed for some years previously in the neighbourhood of Mildmay-park. The Rev. Jacob Lesser was Reader from time of opening until his death in March, 1906. The first Minister of the Poet's-road Synagogue was the Rev. Dr. H. Gollancz, who was succeeded by the Rev. M. Hyamson.

*M.*—Rev. D. WASSERZUG, B.A. *R.*—Rev. P. FASSENFIELD.

*Ws.*—A. LEWIS and B. LOEWENSTEIN. *F. R.*—MARK DRUKKER. *S.*—ISAAC GOLDSTON.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—Summer, 9; Winter, 9.15.

**HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.**—Meet on Sabbaths, Sundays, and Wednesdays. No. of Pupils, 130. Mr. Isaac Goldston, A.K.C., is the Head Master, Rev. Dayan Hyamson, the Examiner. The Rev. D. Wasserzug and Mr. Oscar Kahn conduct Advanced Classes every Sabbath afternoon and Tuesday evening.

**BRANCH OF CHEVRA KADISHA.**—Administered by M. LEVY.

**DORCAS SOCIETY.**—*H. S.*, Mrs. SUSKIND.

**LADIES' SOCIETY.**—*H. S.*, Mrs. ISAAC GOLDSTON.

**CANVASSING COMMITTEE** (Board of Guardians).—*Ch.*, J. GOLDHILL. *T.*, A. LEWIS. *H. S.*, ISAAC GOLDSTON.

**NORTH LONDON UNION.**—*P.*, Mr. LEON SIMON.

**NORTH LONDON JUNIOR UNION.**—*P.*, Mr. ISAAC GOLDSTON.

**East London Synagogue, Rectory-square, Stepney-green, E.**

The East London Synagogue was founded by Mr. Henry Hyman, and other East End workers who, in 1871, formed a Committee for the purpose. It was the first Synagogue erected under the auspices of the United Synagogue, and the foundation stone was laid by the late Lionel Louis Cohen, who, together with the late Michael Henry, had interested himself in the movement, on April 17th, 1876. It was consecrated by the Rev. Dr. N. M. Adler, on March 25th, 1877, having been erected at a total cost, including freehold site, of £9,781. The Rev. J. F. Stern was appointed Minister in 1887. The twenty-fifth anniversary of the consecration was celebrated by a special service held June 8th, 1902.

*M. and S.*—Rev. J. F. STERN. *R.*—Rev. I. GREENBERG.

*Ws.*—DAVID MOSES and B. J. FRIEND. *F. R.*—J. A. SAMUEL.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.45.

**SABBATH CLASSES.**—*H. Supt.*, H. WEINSTEIN. Average attendance, 250 children.

**CHILDREN'S SERVICES.**—First Sabbath in each month at 1.

**BURIAL SOCIETY.**—*P.*, J. GREEN. No. of Members, 176.

**MOTHERS' MEETINGS.**—Held on Mondays.

**Great Synagogue, St. James's-place, Aldgate, E.C.**

The German Jews established their first meeting-house for prayer in London, after the Resettlement, some time before the year 1692. It was situated in Broad-court, Mitre-square, and remained there for more than 30 years. Their first building specially erected for divine worship was set up in Duke's-place, in 1722, at



the sole expense of Moses Hart (Moses of Breslau), a wealthy merchant of that time. It was consecrated on the Eve of New Year, 5482. By a codicil to his will, bearing date 1756, Moses Hart bequeathed this property to the congregation. Ten years later, the original Duke's-place Synagogue was repaired and enlarged. Subsequently the building was demolished, and another, twice the size of the original, erected on its site in 1790. Mrs. Judith Levy, of Albemarle-street, the only surviving daughter of Moses Hart, subscribed £4,000 towards this undertaking. Duke's-place, being the most spacious Synagogue belonging to the German Jews, became known as the Great Synagogue. For many years the Great Synagogue was the central institution to which the poor of the German community resorted for relief. Among its pious benefactors, besides its original Founder, Moses Hart, and his daughter, Mrs. Judith Levy, were Isaac Franks, Aaron Franks, Dr. Samuel de Falk, Levy Barent Cohen, Lazarus Simons, Benjamin Asher Goldsmid, Judah Phillips, Israel Elkin, of Jamaica, and Daniel Eliason. The first Wardens of the Great Synagogue were Lazarus Simons, Isaac Franks and Abraham Franks, and the first Treasurer was Myer Polak. The ground on which the Synagogue stands was leased from the Corporation, and the leasehold has since been converted into a freehold.

R.—Rev. M. HAST. A. R.—Rev. A. E. GORDON.

W.—Rt. Hon. Lord ROTHSCHILD and A. ROSENFELD.

F. R.—S. LEBUS. S.—S. GORDON.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

Sabbath Afternoon Services for Men and Women, and Children's Services are held at this Synagogue.

### **Hambro' Synagogue, Union-street, Commercial-road, E.**

The Hambro' Synagogue was a schismatic offshoot of the Great Synagogue, having been founded, in 1707, by Marcus Moses, who was excommunicated by the Chief Rabbi of the Great Synagogue, Rabbi Uri Phaihus. The Congregation originally met in Marcus Moses' house, in Magpye-alley, Fenchurch-street, and a rival Rabbi was engaged in the person of Jochanan Höllischau, who dissolved the decree of excommunication. A separate burial ground was acquired at the same time at Hoxton. For about twenty years the congregation continued to worship in their founder's house, the Great and Bevis Marks Synagogues having secured an injunction from the Corporation against the erection of a rival place of worship in St. Mary Axe. But in 1725, in defiance of the fiat of the Corporation and the obstruction of Duke's-place and Bevis Marks, Marcus Moses erected a regular Synagogue in the garden attached to his house in Magpye-alley. The foundation stone of this structure, discovered by Mr. Delissa Joseph in the course of excavations in 1893, gives the date of its foundation as the 3rd Sivan, 5485, and states that it was laid by R. Zeeb Wolf, the son of Isaac Bimas, of Bomsal, in Prague. Coming from Prague, this R. Zeeb was known as Wolf Prager. Conforming originally to the Hamburg Minhag, the Synagogue was styled "The Hambro'." But it was also known at one time as "Mordecai Hamburger's Synagogue," and at another time as "Wolf Prager's Synagogue," and later as "Henry Isaac's

Synagogue," after Wolf Prager's son. Jochanan Höllischau was succeeded in office by R. Meshullam Salomon, son of R. Jacob Emden. In 1757-8, Rabbi Hirsch, father of Dr. Herschell, was appointed Ecclesiastical Chief of both congregations. The freehold of the site and the building in Magpye-alley, which had come to be known as Church-passage, were bequeathed to the congregation in 1805 by Eleazar Philip Salamons. The old Hambro' Synagogue in Church-passage was demolished in 1892-3 to make room for City improvements, and its place was taken by a new Synagogue erected in 1899 in Union-street, Commercial-road. The New Hambro' Synagogue was consecrated by the Chief Rabbi, Dr. H. Adler, on August 27th of that year, and the memorial stone was laid on the occasion by Mr. Henry Lucas, senior Vice-President of the United Synagogue. A tablet has been affixed in the vestibule in the memory of the late Rev. S. M. Gollancz, who was Minister of the old Hambro' Synagogue from 1854 to 1899. During a portion of this period the Rev. H. L. Harris held the position of Burial Rabbi and unofficial Preacher.

*M. and S.*—Rev. W. ESTERSON. *R.*—Rev. J. HILLER.

*Ws.*—HARRIS WOOLF and L. JOSEPH. *F. R.*—Dr. J. KLEIN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

#### **Hammersmith and West Kensington Synagogue, Brook-green, Hammersmith, W.**

The Hammersmith Synagogue was consecrated by the Chief Rabbi on September 7th, 1890. It was built from the plans of Mr. Delissa Joseph, F.R.I.B.A. The Rev. Michael Adler, B.A., was appointed its first Minister and Reader, and continued to be the sole official until the year 1899, when the Rev. G. Prince was elected to the post of Reader. The building soon became too small for the increase in the membership, which began with 37 gentlemen. A further sum of money was therefore advanced by the Council of the United Synagogue, and, in 1896, the Synagogue was practically rebuilt, the Reading Desk being placed at the apse of the building, next to the Ark, and Side Galleries being added. In 1893, a bequest of £500 was received from the Executors of the late E. Levin, Esq., and a further sum of £600 having been raised by the congregation, a Minister's House and Class Rooms were erected at the side of the Synagogue. There are now 230 Members.

*M.*—Rev. S. A. ADLER. *R. and S.*—Rev. G. PRINCE.

*Ws.*—J. M. LEVY and L. A. SOLOMON. *F. R.*—H. F. PHILLIPS.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30. Reading of the Law, 10.15.

**RELIGION AND HEBREW CLASSES.**—Sabbath Afternoon, Sunday and Wednesday. No. of Scholars, 90. *He. Ma.*—Rev. S. A. ADLER.

**CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.**—*H. S.*, Miss TONIE PRINCE.

**JEWISH WOMEN'S GUILD.**—Presents clothing to Jewish Board of Guardians and Jewish Schools, and assists local cases.

#### **Hampstead Synagogue, West End-lane, West Hampstead, N.W.**

The Hampstead Synagogue arose out of a movement which originally had for its object the amalgamation into one congregation of those connected with the Orthodox, the Reform and the

Spanish and Portuguese Synagogues. In pursuance of this purpose a Preliminary Committee was formed about the year 1890, with Mr. Herbert Bentwich as Chairman. Representations were made to the late and the present Chief Rabbis, with requests for the alteration and amendment of the Ritual in several respects, but after prolonged negotiations, it was found that the Rabbinate was averse to conceding any but very slight alterations, and that little encouragement to the movement was forthcoming either on the part of the Rabbinate or of the Community. A resolution was subsequently moved to dissolve the Committee, but by the casting vote of the Chairman it was decided that the Committee should continue in existence, and should devote its labours to founding a Synagogue in Hampstead upon as liberal lines, so far as Ritual was concerned, as the Rabbinate would allow. The Committee, of which Mr. Frank I. Lyons became Chairman, Mr. Bentwich Vice-Chairman, Mr. Meredith Treasurer, and Mr. S. Moses Honorary Secretary, now set to work to collect funds for the building, and after arranging to become a Constituent Synagogue of the United Synagogue the foundation stone was laid on March 13th, 1892, and the present edifice consecrated by the Chief Rabbi in September of the same year. The Rev. Morris Joseph was selected Minister, but upon his being inhibited by the Chief Rabbi, by reason of his having expressed his disbelief in the restoration of sacrifices, the Rev. A. A. Green was appointed in his stead. The original building was enlarged, and re-consecrated by the Chief Rabbi on September 8th, 1901.

*M.*—Rev. A. A. GREEN. *R. and S.*—Rev. W. STOLOFF.

*Ws.*—A. DAVIS and Dr. J. SNOWMAN. *F. R.*—E. KAHN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—First Service, 9.30; Second Service, 10.30.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES.—First Saturday in each month.

RELIGION AND CHORAL CLASSES.—Directed by the Minister.

*Chairman of Committee.*—M. A. MYER.

*H. S.*—H. A. MEREDITH. No. of Pupils, 150.

LADIES' GUILD.—*P.*, Mrs. WOLFF DAVIS. *H. S.*, Mrs. M. HAHN. No. of garments distributed, 549.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.—*P.*, Rev. A. A. GREEN. **New Synagogue**, Great St. Helen's, Bishopsgate, E.C.

The New Synagogue was founded in the year 1760-1 by Moses Jacob as a schismatic offshoot of the Great Synagogue, and was originally located at Bricklayers' Hall, commonly called Buckler's Hall, which, after the removal of the congregation to Great St. Helen's, came to be known as Sussex Hall. It was situated in Leadenhall-street, opposite Creechurch-lane. The existing German community having refused the services of their Chief Rabbi (Rabbi Hirsch) to the new congregation, this congregation appointed a Rav of their own, the Rev. Moses Myers, who officiated at Buckler's Hall until his death in 1814. During the interval that elapsed between the death of the Chief Rabbi of the Great Synagogue, R. David Teweles Schiff, in 1792, and the appointment of his successor in 1802, the Great (and Hambro's) Synagogue availed themselves of Moses Myers' ecclesiastical services. The ill-feeling that had been gen-

erated by the establishment of the New Synagogue had long previously subsided. When the New Synagogue migrated from Buckler's Hall to Great St. Helen's, the foundation stone of the new edifice was laid by the Chief Rabbi of the City Synagogues, Dr. Solomon Herschell, on May 10th, 1837, and the Synagogue was consecrated by him on September 13th, 1838.

*M. and S.*—Rev. S. LEVY, M.A. *R.*—Rev. M. A. EPSTEIN.

*Ws.*—JOSHUA COHN and MARK MOSES. *F. R.*—C. VAN BIEMA.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.45.

**New West End Synagogue**, St. Petersburg-place, Bayswater, W.

The New West End Synagogue was an offshoot of the Bayswater Synagogue, and its principal Founder was Sir Samuel Montagu, Bart. The foundation stone was laid by Mr. Leopold de Rothschild on June 7th, 1877, and it was consecrated by the Rev. A. L. Green and the Rev. Dr. H. Adler on March 30th, 1879. It was erected at a total cost, including site, of £24,980. The decoration of the Synagogue was carried out in 1895, and in 1904 the Synagogue celebrated its 25th anniversary. The Rev. S. Singer was appointed its first Minister, and held office till his death in August, 1906.

*M.*—(Vacant.) *R.*—Rev. L. GEFFEN.

*Ws.*—WOLF HARRIS and MEYER A. SPIELMANN.

*F. R.*—JERROLD N. JOSEPH. *S.*—H. J. PHILLIPS.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9 and 10.15.

**CHILDREN'S SERVICES.**—Children's Services, conducted by Miss L. H.

MONTAGU, are held in the Vestry Room on Sabbaths and Holydays.

**RELIGION AND HEBREW CLASSES.**—No. of Pupils, 62.

**CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.**—No. of Members, 162.

**North London Synagogue**, Lofting-road, Thornhill-road, N.

The North London Synagogue was the outcome of a temporary Minyan held in Upper-street, Islington, about 1860-5. The Founders of the congregation were Mr. B. Birnbaum and the late Levin Lee and Henry Harris. The foundation stone of the North London Synagogue was laid by Baron Ferdinand de Rothschild, on December 24th, 1867, and the Synagogue was consecrated by the Rev. Dr. N. M. Adler on March 29th, 1868. Its first Minister was the Rev. Morris Joseph, who was succeeded, first by the Rev. Isidore Harris, and subsequently by the late Rev. Julius Gouldstein. It became a constituent of the United Synagogue in 1878.

*M. and S.*—Rev. WALTER LEVIN. *R.*—Rev. S. MUNZ.

*Ws.*—ADOLPH TUCK and J. GOLDHILL. *F. R.*—J. M. LISSACK.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—First Service, 9.30; Second Service, 10.30.

**RELIGION CLASSES.**—Conducted by Rev. WALTER LEVIN. 140 Scholars. Classes held Thornhill Road Board School, Sunday Mornings, 10.30-1.

**CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.**—*P.*—Rev. WALTER LEVIN.

No. of Members over 500. The largest Orphan Aid Society attached to any synagogue. Collection ast year, £172.

**St. John's Wood Synagogue**, 41, Abbey-road, St. John's Wood, N.W.

The St. John's Wood Congregation originally worshipped in a temporary iron structure, and it was the first congregation founded

under the auspices of the United Synagogue. The present permanent building in Abbey-road was erected on the site of the temporary structure, and consecrated by the Rev. Dr. Hermann Adler, on July 30th, 1882. Its first Minister was the Rev. Dr. Hermann Gollancz.

*M.*—Rev. B. BERLINER. *J. M. and S.*—Rev. H. L. PRICE.

*Ws.*—M. FALK and N. MAYER. *F. R.*—D. PHILLIPS.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

RELIGION CLASSES.—Conducted by Rev. H. L. PRICE. No. of Scholars, 75.

NEEDLEWORK GUILD.—*P.*, Mrs. A. M. WOOLF. No. of garments distributed 1906, 3,641.

**South Hackney Synagogue**, Devonshire-road, Mare-street, N.E. (Founded 1879.)

The South Hackney Synagogue was the outcome of a small Minyan, which first assembled in 1879 in a private house in Darnley-road. The congregation subsequently secured an iron building in Devonshire-road, Mare-street, on the site of which the present permanent structure was raised. The foundation stone was laid on February 14th, 1897, by the Hon. Walter Rothschild, Chairman of the Building Committee, and the Synagogue was consecrated by the Chief Rabbi, September 19th, 1897.

*M. and S.*—Rev. G. ISAACS. *R.*—Rev. S. BLACHMAN.

*Ws.*—A. B. SALMEN and L. ZACHARIAH. *F. R.*—F. J. SHONMAN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.15.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.

*He. Ma. and S.*—Rev. G. ISAACS.

No. of Scholars, 364, the largest number attached to any synagogue in the United Kingdom. Connected with the Synagogue are also a Literary Society, a Ladies' Benevolent Society (*H. S.*—Miss J. MAGNUS), and a Burial Society (*H. S.*—Mr. JOHN COHEN.)

**Stoke Newington Synagogue**, Shacklewell-lane. (Opened September 13th, 1903.)

*M. and R.*—Rev. HARRIS COHEN.

*R. and S.*—Rev. COLEMAN DAVIES.

*Ws.*—H. GOODMAN and M. STEPHANY. *F. R.*—JOSEPH JACOBS.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Under the management of a Special Education Committee. No. of Pupils, 160.

*He. Ma.*—SOL. HEISER.

FREE HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—No. of Pupils, 150.

*He. Ma. and H. S.*—Rev. HARRIS COHEN.

#### ASSOCIATE SYNAGOGUES.

**East Ham and Manor Park Synagogue**, Carlyle-road, Manor Park.

*P.*—J. CONSTAD. *T.*—J. ROSENBERG.

*S.*—B. HOROWITZ, 766, Romford-road.

RELIGION CLASSES.—No. of Pupils, 96.

*P.*—J. CONSTAD. *He. Ma. and S.*—B. HOROWITZ.

**Poplar Hebrew Congregation**, 1 & 2, Montague-place, E. (Founded 1892.) Seatholders, 70.

*M.*—Rev. M. GRAY. *S.*—I. NEWMAN. *P.*—S. CASSELL.

*Ws.*—L. REDHOUSE and I. GOLDBERG. *T.*—MARK MOSES.

- In.*, 1906.—£403. 11s. *Ex.*—£378. 11s.  
*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service*, 9.  
 RELIGION CLASSES.—Saturdays, 11-1; Sundays, 12.30-2; Wednesdays, 5.30-7. No. of Pupils, 73. *He. Ma.*—I. NEWMAN.  
**South-East London Synagogue**, New Cross-road, S.E. (Consecrated 1905.) *M. and S.*—Rev. N. GOLDSTON.  
*Ws.*—JOHN JACOBS and S. LANCASTER. *T.*—ALFRED ALVAREZ.  
*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service*, 9.30.  
 HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—*He. Ma.*, Rev. N. GOLDSTON.  
 No. of Pupils, 91.  
 CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.—*H. S.*, Mrs. N. GOLDSTON.  
 LADIES' HOLY VESTMENT SOCIETY.—*P.*, Mrs. A. FRANK.  
*T.*—Mrs. J. MEYERHEIM. *H. S.*—Mrs. B. HERB.  
**West Ham Associate Synagogue**, Earlham-grove, Forest Gate, E.  
*P.*—S. WEBER. *V. P.*—N. H. VAN CLEEF. *T.*—E. H. COHEN.  
*H. S.*—L. NORDEN, 117, Hampton-road, Forest Gate, E.  
*In.*, 1906.—£336. 0s. 6d. *Ex.*—£122. 10s. 5d.  
 HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.  
*He. Ma.*—G. ROSENTHAL. No. of Pupils, 100.  
*A. Te.*—Misses A. JONAS. B. LEWIS, and F. ORTNER.  
*H. S.*—H. WEBER, 118, Forest-lane, Forest Gate, E.  
*C.*—L. NORDEN. *V. C.*—N. H. VAN CLEEF.  
 SABBATH CLASSES (Additional).—Miss D. ZAKKEIM.

**The Council of the United Synagogue** is composed (*a*) of Life Members and certain Officers, (*b*) of the Wardens for the time being of the Constituent Synagogues, and (*c*) of a certain number of Representatives at Council according to the number of Members of the Constituent Synagogues, one in each case being Financial Representative. The Council thus constituted is as follows

- †ABRAHAM, H. A., 7, Belsize-park, N.W.  
 ADLER, R., 66, Osbaldeston-road, Clapton, N.E.  
 ARNHOLZ, A., 57, Boundary-road, N.W.  
 BARNARD, D., 15, Teignmouth-road, Brondesbury, N.W.  
 BARNETT, PIZA, 46, Portsdown-road, Maida-vale, W.  
 BEDDINGTON, GERALD E., 47, Mount-street, W.  
 †BEDDINGTON, HENRY E., 15, Hyde-park-square, W.  
 \*BENJAMIN, M., 178, Sutherland-avenue, Maida-vale, W.  
 BERNBERG, J., 28 Trent-road, Brixton-hill, S.W.  
 \*BIRNBAUM, B., 36, Devonshire-place, Portland-place, W.  
 BLOOMFIELD, I., 68, Grove-road, Bow, E.  
 BRITTON, J. A., 18, Houndsditch, E.C.  
 †COHEN, SIR BENJAMIN L., Bart., 30, Hyde-park-gardens, W.  
 COHEN, GEORGE A., 71, Portland-place, W.  
 COHEN, H. BERNHARDT, 168, Camberwell-grove, S.E.  
 COHEN, HERBERT B., 6, King's Bench-walk, Temple, E.C.  
 COHEN, J., 343, Mare-street, Hackney, N.E.  
 §COHEN, LEONARD L., 27, Sussex-square, W.  
 COHEN, ROBERT WALEY, 11, Sussex-square, W.  
 COHN, JOSHUA, 154, Houndsditch, E.C.  
 §DAVIDSON, LOUIS, 9, Oxford-square, W.  
 DAVIS, A., 17, Fawley-road, Hampstead, N.W.  
 DAVIS, EDWARD P., J.P., 7, Cavendish-road, Regent's park, N.W.

- †DAVIS, FELIX A., 12, Upper Hamilton-terrace, N.W.  
 DAVIS, ISAAC, 35, Compton-terrace, Highbury, N.
- †DAVIS, NOAH, 36, Gordon-square, W.C.  
 DRUKKER, M., 33, Clissold-road, N.  
 DUPARC, MORRIS, 9, Grove-road, Willesden-green, N.W.  
 DUTCH, Dr. A. MYER, "Linden-house," Walm-lane, N.W.  
 EICHHOLZ, Dr. A., 28, Bolingbroke-road, W.  
 ELLIS, B. S., 169, Evering-road, Stoke Newington, N.  
 ENGLANDER, A., 6, St. Mark's-square, Dalston, N.E.  
 FALK, M., 4, Lambolle-road, N.W.
- §FAUDEL-PHILLIPS, Sir GEORGE, Bart., G.C.I.E., 52, Grosvenor-gardens, S.W.
- §FRANKLIN, ELLIS A., 35, Porchester-terrace, W.  
 FRANKLIN, FREDERIC S., 55, Gloucester-terrace, Hyde-park, W.  
 FRANKLIN, L. B., J.P., 32, Hyde-park-gardens, W.  
 FREEDMAN, JOSEPH, 80, Brondesbury-road, N.W.  
 FRIEDLANDER, H., 6, Great Prescott-street, E.  
 FRIEDLANDER, Dr. M., Queen-square House, Guilford-street, W.C.
- FRIEND, B. J., Mazal House, Morgan-street, Bow, E.  
 GOLDHILL, J., 51, Grosvenor-road, Canonbury, N.  
 GOODMAN, H., 221, Amhurst-road, N.E.
- \*GRAUMANN, E., "Renata," Sillwood-place, Brighton.  
 GREENBERG, L. J., 82, Fordwych-road, Hampstead, N.W.  
 GUGGENHEIM, M. E., 193, Goldhurst-terrace, N.W.
- †HALFORD, F. M., 6, Pembridge-place, W.  
 HARRIS, WOLF, 197, Queen's-gate, S.W.  
 HEILBRON, S. J., 1, Clifton-hill, N.W.  
 HOLLANDER, J. B., 90, Greencroft-gardens, N.W.  
 HYAM, S. S., 17, Finsbury-pavement, E.C.  
 HYAMS, J., 41, St. Paul's-road, Burdett-road, E.  
 ISAACS, ALBERT, 26, Church-street, Camberwell, S.E.  
 ISAACS, ASHER, 14, Mecklenburgh-square, W.C.
- \*ISAACS, Sir HENRY A., Kt., 17, Wilbury-gardens, Hove, Sussex.
- †ISAACS, JOSEPH M., South Knoll, Highfield-hill, Upper Norwood.  
 JACOB, LAWRENCE, 1, Randolph-crescent, Maida-vale, W.
- \*JACOBS, DAVID L., J.P., 129, Sutherland-avenue, Maida-vale, W.  
 JACOBS, J., 207, Amhurst-road, N.E.  
 JAPHET, S., 29, Belsize-park, N.W.
- †JESSEL, ALBERT H., K.C., 6, Gloucester-square, W.  
 JOSEPH, A., 52, Pyrland-road, N.  
 JOSEPH, DELISSA, 98, Inverness-terrace, W.  
 JOSEPH, EDWARD A., 14, Brondesbury-road, N.W.  
 JOSEPH, JERROLD N., 1, Kensington-park-gardens, W.  
 JOSEPH, LOUIS, 24, Fordham-street, New-road, E.
- §JOSEPH, NATHAN S., 18, Porchester-terrace, W.  
 JOSEPHS, D., 72, Highbury New-park, N.  
 KAHN, E., 53, Compayne-gardens, N.W.
- †KEYSER, ASSUR, 29, Hamilton-terrace, N.W.  
 KINO, G. A., Streatham-house, Alleyn-park, S.E.

- KLEIN, Dr. J., 10, Gt. Prescott-street, Aldgate, E.C.  
 LANDAU, HERMANN, 30, Bryanston-square, W.  
 LANDAU, I., 1, Carysfort-road, N.  
 LAZARUS, MARC, 1, Chatsworth-road, Brondesbury, N.W.  
 LAZARUS, W., 16, St. Mark's-villas, Dalston, N.E.  
 LEBUS, S., 171, Highbury New-park, N.  
 LEVIANSKY, W. T., 90 and 91, Queen-street, E.C.  
 \*LEVY, ALEXANDER, "Iris Hall," Bournemouth.  
 LEVY, J. M., 28, Rivercourt-road, Hammersmith, W.  
 †LEVY, LEWIS, 155, Finchley-road, N.W.  
 LEVY, SOLOMON, 42, Bath-road, Bedford-park, W.  
 LEWIS, A., 7, Highbury-quadrant, N.  
 LION, SYLVAIN, 96, Forest-road, Dalston, N.E.  
 LISSACK, J. M., 46, Highbury-hill, N.  
 LOEWENSTEIN, BERNHARDT, 7, Petherton-road, N.  
 LONDON, A. L., 11, Dartmouth-road, Brondesbury, N.W.  
 \*†LUCAS, HENRY, 46, Gloucester-square, W.  
 LYONS, BENJAMIN, 111, Kennington-park-road, S.E.  
 LYONS, E., 19, Navarino-road, Dalston, N.E.  
 LYONS, F. I., 3A, Wood-street, E.C.  
 MAIZELS, J., 99, High-street, Whitechapel, E.  
 MARKS, I. M., Belmont-lodge, Atney-road, Putney, S.W.  
 MAYER, N., 48, West-end-lane, N.W.  
 MELLER, JOSEPH, 76, Amhurst-park, N.  
 MITCHELL, S., 11, Beaumont-square, E.  
 MORDANT, P., F.C.A., 9 and 10, Fenchurch-street, E.C.  
 †MOSES, ASSUR H., 12, York-gate, Regent's-park, N.W.  
 MOSES, DAVID, 24, Coborn-street, Bow, E.  
 MOSES, MARK, 19, Princelet-street, E.  
 MOSES, SAMUEL, M.A., 100, Greencroft-gardens, N.W.  
 MOSS, H. D., 73, Queensborough-terrace, W.  
 MYER, M. A., "The Haven," Goldhurst-terrace, N.W.  
 MYERS, L. M., C.C., 9, Clifton-gardens, Maida-vale, W.  
 MYERS, SIMON, 9, Gt. Alie-st., E.  
 MYERS, S. J., 143, Amhurst-road, N.E.  
 †MYERS, WOLF, 62, Holland-park, W.  
 NATHAN, LOUIS A., 25, Pembridge-gardens, W.  
 PAGET, HARRY E., 3, Pembridge-place, W.  
 PHILLIPS, DAVID, 107, Clifton-hill, N.W.  
 PHILLIPS, H. F., 9, Sinclair-gardens, W.  
 PHILLIPS, S. J., 113, New Bond-street, W.  
 ROSENBAUM, IVOR M., 47, Christchurch-avenue, Brondesbury, N.W.  
 ROSENBAUM, S., "Hauteville," Wavendon-avenue, Chiswick, W.  
 ROSENFELD, A., 4, Bevis-marks, E.C.  
 †ROTHSCHILD, The Rt. Hon. LORD, 148, Piccadilly, W.  
 ROTHSCHILD, LEOPOLD DE, New-court, E.C.  
 ROTHSCHILD, The Hon. WALTER, M.P., New-court, E.C.  
 \*ROZELAAR, M. A., 61, Greencroft-gardens, West Hampstead,  
 RUBENSTEIN, S. B., 185, Evering-road, Clapton, N.E. [N.W.  
 SALMEN, A. B., 14, Russell-square, W.C.  
 SAMUEL, J., 97, Canfield-gardens, N.W.  
 SAMUEL, JAMES A., 37, Kenninghall-road, Clapton, N.E.



- SAMUEL, NELSON, 64, Hamilton-terrace, N.W.  
 SASSERATH, S., 10, Rosslyn-mansions, Goldhurst-terrace, N.W.  
 SCHARFF, I., 2, Wiesbaden-road, N.  
 SCHEIER, I. L., 29, Alkham-road, Stoke Newington, N.  
 \*†SCHLOSS, SOL., 30, Leinster-square, W.  
 SHONMAN, S. J., 10, Gloucester-road, Brownswood-park, N.  
 SILVERSTON, M., 4, Crowhurst-road, Brixton, S.W.  
 SNOWMAN, Dr. J., 11, Shoot-up-hill, Cricklewood, N.W.  
 SOLOMON, LEWIS A., 46, Bassett-road, Kensington, W.  
 SOLOMONS, H., 49, Philpot-street, E.  
 †SONNENTHAL, R., 4, Upper Avenue-road, N.W.  
 SPIELMANN, MEYER A., 38, Gloucester-square, W.  
 STEPHANY, M., 36, Highbury-grove, N.  
 STERNHEIM, E., 7, Brady-street-dwellings, E.  
 †STETTAUER, CARL, Lynsted Lodge, St. Edmund's-terrace, Regent's-park, N.W.  
 STYER, W. B., 11 and 12, Fenchurch-street, E.C.  
 \*SWAYTHLING, The Right Hon. LORD, 12, Kensington-palace-gardens, W.  
 \*SYDNEY, A. E., 15, Randolph-crescent, Maida-vale, W.  
 TRENNER, JOSEPH, 15, Doughty-street, W.C.  
 TUCK, ADOLPH, 29, Park-crescent, Portland-place, W.  
 TUCK, GUSTAVE, 33, Upper Hamilton-terrace, N.W.  
 VAN BIEMA, C., 105, Leadenhall-street, E.C.  
 WALFORD, ERNEST, 47, Hamilton-terrace, N.W.  
 WALFORD, HOWARD J., 47, Hamilton-terrace, N.W.  
 WALLACH, S., Jun., 119, Petherton-road, N.  
 WARTSKI, A. M., "Kingscote," 127, Green-lanes, N.  
 †WOOLF, ALBERT M., 52, Priory-road, West Hampstead, N.W.  
 WOOLF, HARRIS, 63, Mansell-street, Aldgate, E.  
 ZACHARIAH, L., 17, Pembury-road, N.E.

\* Formerly Life Members of the Boards of Management of the Synagogues to which they were attached prior to the amalgamation. Life Membership now transferred to the Council.

† Life Members in virtue of having held either the office of President, Vice-President, Treasurer of the United Synagogue, or Overseer of the Poor of the United Synagogue, since the amalgamation.

§ Elected Life Members of Council under the provisions of Clause 8b of the Schedule to the United Synagogue Act.

#### HONORARY OFFICERS.

*President.*—The Right Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD.

*Vice-Presidents.*—HENRY LUCAS and ALBERT H. JESSEL.

*Treasurers.*—FELIX A. DAVIS and CARL STETTAUER.

*Overseers of the Poor.*—A. M. WOOLF and LEWIS LEVY.

*Treasurers of the Burial Society.*—L. B. FRANKLIN & W. T. LEVIANSKY.

*Treasurers of Bequests and Trusts.*—A. M. WOOLF & LEWIS LEVY.

*Chairman of the Building Committee.*—R. SONNENTHAL.

*Chairman of the Prison, etc., Visitation Committee.*—LOUIS DAVIDSON.

*Secretary.*—P. ORNSTIEN. *Assist.-Sec.*—A. HENRIQUES VALENTINE.

*Offices.*—St. James's Place, Aldgate, E.C.

*Sexton to United Synagogue.*—GERSHON FRIEDLANDER.

*Office of Sexton.*—St. James's Place, Aldgate, E.C.

### UNITED SYNAGOGUE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

The following Table gives a summary of Revenue and Expenditure for 1906:—

REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE.	
£	s. d.	£	s. d.
<b>Constituent Synagogues:—</b>		<b>Constituent Synagogues:—</b>	
Seat Rentals (including Temporary Seats let) ..	17,575 18 8	Salaries (excluding Doorkeepers, Assistants, & Choir), Rents, Rates, Taxes, and Insurance ..	13,463 8 8
Offerings .. ..	7,425 3 11	All other items (except Recoupment of Stock sold out and interest thereon) ..	8,076 3 2
Marriage Charges	764 10 0		
Rates for General Purposes .. ..	4,979 17 0		
Burial Rates .. ..	1,995 19 11		
Other Items .. ..	1,948 15 6		
	<u>34,890 5 0</u>		<u>21,539 11 10</u>
<b>United Synagogue:—</b>		<b>United Synagogue:—</b>	
Dividends, Interest and Income from Bequests .. ..	671 17 9	Charities (excluding Burial Rates) ..	3,712 8 0
Rents .. ..	1,414 19 1	Salaries .. ..	4,269 0 0
Marriage Authorisation Fees, Cheap Marriage Fees, and Special Marriage Charges ..	796 15 0	Pensions .. ..	935 6 4
Assessment for Membership .. ..	22 18 0	Votes of Council & all other Items ..	2,109 10 5
Board of <span>שולחן ערוך</span> .. ..	555 0 0		<u>11,026 4 9</u>
Chief Rabbi's Fund .. ..	661 13 6	Jewish Religious Education Board ..	827 3 3
Burial Society Contribution .. ..	200 0 0	Burial Society .. ..	2,440 10 5
	<u>4,323 3 4</u>	Building Fund .. ..	827 2 0
Burial Rates .. ..	254 10 6		<u>4,094 15 8</u>
Burial Society Recoupment of Loans .. ..	260 0 0	Investments, including replacement of capital (as detailed in Funding Account) ..	3,621 16 2
Legacies .. ..	145 10 0	Final Surpluses, paid to Bequests and Trusts Account .. ..	527 1 10
Life Policy Proceeds .. ..	1,421 15 0	Repayment of Loans to Bequests and Trusts Account .. ..	2,000 0 0
Other Items .. ..	151 13 2	Brondesbury Synagogue Erection Account .. ..	226 3 10
	<u>2,233 8 8</u>	Beth Hamedrash Erection Account .. ..	1,281 13 3
Beth Hamedrash Erection Account ..	684 2 6	Stoke Newington Synagogue Erection Account .. ..	2 18 6
Stoke Newington Synagogue Erection Account ..	895 14 7	New Offices Erection Account ..	516 0 6
Offices Erection Account .. ..	500 0 0		<u>44,836 6 4</u>
	<u>2,079 17 1</u>	Bank Balance, Dec. 31st, 1906 .. ..	2,687 18 0
Proceeds Sale of Stock for Stoke Newington and Brondesbury Synagogues and Beth Hamdrash Erection Accounts ..	2,000 0 0	Bank Balance, Jan. 1st, 1906 .. ..	2,197 10 3
		Increase of Bank Balance (Dec. 31st, 1906) .. ..	490 7 9
	<u>£45,326 14 1</u>		<u>£45,326 14 1</u>

The following figures show the total revenue, offerings, number of members, and local expenditure of each of the sixteen Constituent Synagogues :—

	Total Income.	Offer- ings.	Gentle- men's Seats Let.	Average total Contribution per Male Member.	Local Expen- diture.	Surplus.	Deficit.
Great .. ..	£1,606	£579	405	£5 7 11	£2,722	—	£98
Hambro' .. ..	391	146	199	2 14 1	830	—	210
New .. ..	779	248	250	4 2 2	1,484	—	337
Bayswater .. ..	3,114	792	328	11 18 2	3,968	—	—
Central .. ..	2,790	631	359	9 10 7	3,589	—	—
Borough .. ..	584	249	180	4 12 7	930	—	66
St. John's Wood .. ..	2,302	632	315	9 9 6	2,975	£42	—
East London .. ..	685	280	336	2 17 6	1,355	—	347
North London .. ..	758	274	180	5 14 9	1,354	—	285
New West End .. ..	3,555	1,038	317	14 9 10	4,347	359	—
Dalston .. ..	1,783	401	336	6 10 1	2,063	151	—
Hammersmith .. ..	867	175	220	4 14 9	1,193	—	122
Hampstead .. ..	3,812	989	482	9 19 2	4,310	520	—
South Hackney .. ..	943	295	341	3 12 7	1,480	—	207
Stoke Newington .. ..	1,206	299	317	4 15 0	1,572	—	—
Brondesbury .. ..	1,029	240	204	6 4 6	1,306	—	30
	£26,211	£7,325	4,769	£6 13 4	£35,478	£1,072	£1,723

#### OTHER FIGURES.

No. of female Seatholders on December 31st, 1906, 2,647, as compared with 2,637 at the end of 1905. No. of assessed members without seats, 170, as compared with 165 in 1906. Total membership 7,586, as compared with 7,562 in 1905. No. of marriages at Constituent Synagogues, 1,190, as against 1,143 in 1905. Burials, 2,069, against 2,008 in 1905. Charity funerals, 1,002, against 974 in 1905. Received from other Synagogues as contributions to the Chief Rabbi's Fund, £292, as against £273 in the previous year. No. of visits paid to institutions, 4,601, as against 4,223 in 1905.

No. of Jewish prisoners in English and Welsh prisons, December 31st, 1906, 145, as against 159 at the end of 1905. Number of Jewish prisoners convicted in Metropolitan Police area during 1906, 513.

#### INSTITUTIONS VISITED FOR THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE VISITATION COMMITTEE.

Hospitals.	Visitors.
Alexandra .. ..	Rev. S. RAPAPORT.
*Brompton (Consumption) .. ..	Rev. L. GEFFEN.
Brompton (Cancer) .. ..	" "
*Charing-cross .. ..	Rev. W. LEVIN.
Chelsea .. ..	Rev. L. GEFFEN.
Chest, Royal (City-road) .. ..	Rev. S. BLACHMAN.
Children's (Shadwell) .. ..	Rev. J. F. STERN.
City of London Lying-in Hospital .. ..	Mrs. LEOPOLD SELIGMAN.
Deaconesses' Institution, Tottenham .. ..	—
Eastern Fever .. ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.
Evelina .. ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.

\*The hospitals marked with an asterisk have Jewish wards or Kosher kitchens.

French ... ..	Rev. P. PHILLIPS.
Friedenheim Home for Dying ...	Rev. B. BERLINER.
*German ... ..	Rev. S. BLACHMAN.
Gordon (Fistula) .. ..	Rev. G. PRINCE.
Guy's ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Hampstead General ... ..	Rev. A. A. GREEN.
Hospital, Incurable Children ...	Rev. A. A. GREEN.
Hospital for Consumptive Females	Rev. M. ADLER.
Hospital for Sick Children, Gt. Ormond-st.	Rev. S. RAPAPORT.
Hospital for Epilepsy... ..	Miss MABEL JACOB.
Italian ... ..	Rev. S. RAPAPORT.
King's College ... ..	Rev. W. STOLOFF.
*London .. ..	Rev. S. LEVY.
London Fever ... ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.
London Homœopathic... ..	Rev. S. RAPAPORT.
Miller (Greenwich) ... ..	Rev. M. L. COHEN.
*Metropolitan Free ... ..	Rev. S. BLACHMAN.
Metropolitan Throat and Ear ...	Rev. M. ADLER.
Middlesex ... ..	"
Mount Vernon ... ..	Rev. H. M. LAZARUS.
National Hospital for the Heart	Rev. P. PHILLIPS.
National Hospital for Paralysis	Rev. S. RAPAPORT.
National Orthopædic ... ..	Rev. M. ADLER.
Northern Central... ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.
North-Eastern for Children ...	Rev. G. ISAACS.
North-West London ... ..	Rev. WALTER LEVIN.
Ophthalmic (City Road) ...	Rev. D. WASSERZUG.
Orthopædic (Hatton-garden) ...	Rev. S. BLACHMAN.
Queen Charlotte Lying-in... ..	Mrs. LEOPOLD SELIGMAN.
Royal Free (Gray's Inn-road) ...	Rev. W. STOLOFF.
St. Bartholomew's ... ..	Rev. D. WASSERZUG.
St. George's ... ..	Rev. M. ADLER.
St. John's & St. Elizabeth... ..	Rev. H. L. PRICE.
St. Luke's ... ..	Rev. D. WASSERZUG.
St. Luke's Home for the Dying	Rev. L. GEFFEN.
St. Mark's (Fistula) ... ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.
St. Mary's ... ..	Rev. H. L. PRICE.
St. Monica's ... ..	Rev. A. A. GREEN.
St. Peter's (Covent-garden) ...	Rev. E. SPEER.
St. Saviour's ... ..	Rev. J. F. STERN.
St. Thomas's ... ..	Rev. G. PRINCE.
Samaritan ... ..	Rev. H. L. PRICE.
Seamen's ... ..	Rev. M. L. COHEN.
South-Western ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Throat (Gray's Inn-road) ...	Rev. W. STOLOFF.
Tottenham ... ..	Rev. H. COHEN.
Tottenham Fever ... ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.
University College ... ..	Rev. I. HARRIS.
Ventnor ... ..	Rev. S. P. VAN RAALTE.
Victoria Park ... ..	Rev. S. BLACHMAN.
Waterloo ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Western Fever ... ..	Rev. G. PRINCE.
Westminster ... ..	Rev. M. ADLER.

West Ham ... ..	Rev. L. MENDELSON.
West London ... ..	Rev. G. PRINCE.
Women's (Euston-road) ... ..	Rev. M. ADLER.
" (Soho-square) ... ..	Rev. P. PHILLIPS.
<b>Asylums.</b>	
Banstead ... ..	Rev. S. LIPSON.
Bethlehem ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Bethnal House ... ..	Rev. J. F. STERN.
Bexley ... ..	Rev. S. LIPSON.
Brentwood ... ..	Rev. L. MENDELSON.
Broadmoor ... ..	Rev. E. SPERO.
Camberwell House ... ..	Rev. M. L. COHEN.
Cane Hill ... ..	Rev. S. LIPSON.
Caterham ... ..	Rev. E. SPERO.
Claybury ... ..	Rev. S. LIPSON.
Colney Hatch ... ..	"
Darenth ... ..	Rev. G. ISAACS.
East Sussex ... ..	Rev. A. C. JACOBS.
Grove House ... ..	Rev. H. DANCYGER.
Hanwell ... ..	Rev. S. LIPSON.
Hayward's Heath ... ..	Rev. A. C. JACOBS.
Heath ... ..	Rev. S. LIPSON.
Herts County ... ..	Rev. H. M. LAZARUS.
Horton ... ..	Rev. S. LIPSON.
Leavesden ... ..	Rev. H. L. PRICE.
Napsbury ... ..	Rev. H. M. LAZARUS.
Peckham House ... ..	Rev. M. L. COHEN.
Stone ... ..	Rev. G. ISAACS.
Tooting Bec ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Wandsworth ... ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.

**Workhouses and Infirmaries.**

Bethnal Green ... ..	Rev. C. DAVIES.
Camberwell ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Central London Sick Asylum ..	Rev. W. STOLOFF.
City of London (Bow) ... ..	Rev. J. F. STERN.
City of London (Homerton) ...	Rev. S. BLACHMAN.
Cleveland-street ... ..	Rev. P. PHILLIPS.
East Dulwich ... ..	Rev. M. L. COHEN.
Fulham ... ..	Rev. G. PRINCE.
Hackney ... ..	Rev. S. BLACHMAN.
Holborn ... ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.
Holborn (Archway) ... ..	"
Holborn Union (Mitcham) ...	"
Islington ... ..	Rev. D. WASSERZUG.
Kensington ... ..	Rev. L. GEFFEN.
Kensington Workhouse ... ..	"
Lambeth ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Marylebone (Ladbroke-grove-rd.)	Rev. L. GEFFEN.
Marylebone ... ..	Rev. M. ADLER.
Mile End ... ..	Rev. W. ESTERSON.
Newington ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Old Edmonton Infirmary ... ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.

Paddington ... ..	Rev. J. L. GEFFEN.
Poplar and Stepney ... ..	Rev. J. F. STERN.
Rotherhithe ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Shoreditch ... ..	Rev. M. A. EPSTEIN.
St. George's East ... ..	Rev. " " "
St. Giles' ... ..	Rev. P. PHILLIPS.
St. Mary's ... ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.
St. Pancras (Camden Town) ...	Rev. H. L. PRICE.
" (Highgate) ... ..	Rev. D. W. WASSERZUG.
Southwark ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Strand (Edmonton) ... ..	Rev. H. COHEN.
Tooting Home ... ..	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM.
Wandsworth Union ... ..	Rev. S. A. ADLER.
Westminster (Poland-street, W.)	Rev. E. SPERO.
West Ham Infirmary ... ..	Rev. L. MENDELSON.
Whitechapel (Vallance Road) ...	Rev. J. HILLER.
Whitechapel (South-grove) ...	Rev. H. DANCYGER.

### Parochial Schools and Training Ships.

Bethnal Green (Leytonstone) ...	Rev. L. MENDELSON.
Fulham (Parson's Green) ... ..	Rev. S. A. ADLER.
Hackney ... ..	Rev. L. MENDELSON.
Holborn (Mitcham) ... ..	Rev. S. MUNZ.
Hoxton Workhouse Schools ...	Rev. W. LEVIN.
Islington (St. Mary) ... ..	Rev. " " "
Poplar Union Training School...	Rev. L. MENDELSON.
St. George's East (Upton Park)	Rev. " " "
St. Pancras (Leavesden) ... ..	Rev. H. L. PRICE.
School for Blind Boys (Wandsworth) ... ..	Rev. G. PRINCE.
School for Blind Girls (Norwood) ... ..	Mrs. A. WOOLF.
Shoreditch (Cottage Homes, Hornchurch) ... ..	Rev. L. MENDELSON.
Stepney (Stifford, Essex) ... ..	Rev. L. MENDELSON.
Strand (Edmonton) ... ..	Rev. W. LEVIN.
Whitechapel Home for Children	Mrs. FELLHEIMER.
"Exmouth" Training Ship ...	Rev. L. MENDELSON.

## INDUSTRIAL AND TRUANT SCHOOLS.

### Industrial Schools.

Upton House, Homerton (Truant Boys)	Rev. S. BLACHMAN.
King Edward Indust. School (Girls)	Miss R. VALENTINE.
Gordon House Home for Girls ...	Rev. G. PRINCE.
Goldsmith Street (Day) ... ..	Rev. P. PHILLIPS.
Stamford Hill (Jewish) ... ..	Rev. H. COHEN.

### Reformatories.

North-Eastern (near Morpeth)...	Rev. B. N. MICHELSON.
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### Homes.

Mile End Old Town Guardians...	Rev. W. ESTERSON.
Farmfield ... ..	Rev. E. SPERO.

**Prisons.**

Aylesbury	...	...	...	...	Rev. A. A. GREEN.
Brixton	...	...	...	...	Rev. H. COHEN.
Holloway	...	...	...	...	"
Lewes	...	...	...	...	Rev. A. C. JACOBS.
*Parkhurst	...	...	...	...	Rev. S. P. VAN RAALTE.
*Pentonville	...	...	...	...	Rev. G. ISAACS.
Wandsworth	...	...	...	...	Rev. S. A. ADLER.
Winchester	...	...	...	...	Rev. S. P. VAN RAALTE.
*Wormwood Scrubs	...	...	...	...	Rev. M. ADLER.

**Soldiers' Services—Aldershot Camp.**

These Services are conducted on Sabbaths and Festivals, and a weekly "Friendly Gathering" is held under the supervision of the Rev. M. Adler.

**SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE JEWS' CONGREGATION, LONDON.** (Founded 1660-1662.)

The Spanish and Portuguese Congregation in London dates from some time between the years 1660 and 1662, shortly after the restoration of Charles II. In 1664 they acquired a meeting-house in King-street, Aldgate, or Cree Church-lane, and in 1674 they obtained a twenty-five years' lease of an adjoining house. Jacob Sasportas, of Amsterdam, was the first Haham of the Portuguese Community. The Aldgate Synagogue having been outgrown by the Congregation, a site for a new Synagogue was selected in Plough-yard, Bevis Marks, towards the end of the seventeenth century. The contract for building was signed on the 12th February, 1699, and the cost was fixed at £2,750, to be paid in seven instalments. The site belonged to Sir Thomas and Lady Ann Pointz, who granted the Congregation a ninety-nine years' lease (since converted into a freehold), at a ground rental of £120 per annum. The construction of this building occupied two years and a-half, and it was consecrated prior to the New Year Festival, in September, 1701. A rafter in the building is said to have been presented by Queen Anne, and to have been taken from the hulk of one of Her Majesty's ships. Some of the benches (chavetas) were brought from the old Synagogue in King-street. The new structure was a copy of the Portuguese Synagogue in Amsterdam, and its brass chandeliers were imported from Holland. The Synagogue sustained some damage from fire in 1738. The annexed buildings, which had been burnt to the ground, were reconstructed in 1749.

The various institutions connected with the Bevis Marks Congregation date from an early period. In 1664 "The Tree of Life," a society for the study of the Law, was established, and in the same year the "Gates of Hope" School was founded for instruction in Hebrew and religion. In 1735 a secular department, called a "Writing School," was added, and an amount of £20 a year set aside for the teaching of English. This sum was afterwards con-

Services are conducted in the Institutions marked thus (\*), on Sabbaths and Festivals.

siderably increased by the bequest of Moses Lamego. "The Tree of Life" became, in course of time, merged with the "Yesiba," founded by Benjamin Moses da Costa, in one institution, styled the "Medrash." In 1730 the Villareal School for educating and clothing twenty poor girls was founded by Isaac da Costa Villareal. The present Orphan School dates from 1703, when an Orphan Society was formed, styled "The Gates of Light and the Father of the Fatherless," for educating and maintaining orphan boys. In the same year Congregational Almshouses for poor women were erected in Heneage-lane. In 1724 an institution was started for helping the poor in various ways by making charitable grants in mourning and childbirth, and dowering fatherless girls. It was styled "Honen Dalim, Menahem Abelim, Hebrat Yetomot, and Hebrat Mohalim." The "Mahasim Tobim," an industrial charity for apprenticing Jewish lads, lending money, and assisting emigration, dates from 1749.

The Beth Holim, established in 1747, as an infirmary for the sick poor of the Portuguese community, was first opened in Leman-street, Goodman's-fields. As the accommodation grew insufficient the institution was transferred in 1792 to its present site in Mile End, the elders having assigned to it a piece of land adjoining the Congregational Cemetery, with the premises existing thereon, for the nominal rent of £5 per annum. The Beth Holim then became a refuge for the aged as well as a house for the sick. An effort in the year 1851 to extend the benefits of the charity to Ashkenazim was defeated. A dispensary which was at one time attached to the Beth Holim has long since been abolished. The pleasure-ground on which the back of the institution looks was the original cemetery of the Sephardim Congregation. The Spanish and Portuguese Board of Guardians is a comparatively modern institution, dating from 1837. It was reorganised in 1877.

An effort initiated at the commencement of the nineteenth century by Abraham Goldsmid and Joshua Van Oven to establish, and incorporate by Act of Parliament, a single charitable Board for the German and Portuguese Jews combined, was resisted by Bevis Marks, and accordingly abandoned. Various unsuccessful attempts have since been made to amalgamate the principal German and Portuguese charities.

At one time the Bevis Marks Synagogue was supported by a special tax levied on its members, in addition to the Finta, with which Yehidim are still assessed. It consisted of an impost paid on all goods bought or sold in Great Britain for foreign account at the rate of two shillings a hundred pounds, and an impost of a shilling a hundred pounds on goods *in transitu*, and on stock bought or sold for foreign account. Formerly, also, there were special offerings for the redemption of Jewish captives (*Cautivos*), and for *Terra Santa*. At one time the minutes and laws of the Congregation were formulated in Portuguese. The laws were first translated into English in 1819, and from that time the minutes were kept in the vernacular. This was during the secretaryship of the late Mr. De Castro.

In 1853 the first West-End branch of Bevis Marks was erected in Wigmore-street. This Synagogue proving too small, a larger place



of worship was erected in Bryanston-street, in 1861. The Bryanston-street Synagogue was replaced by the Lauderdale-road Synagogue in 1896. A proposal put forward in 1883, and again in 1891, to demolish the Bevis Marks Synagogue for City improvements, and establish another Synagogue further East, was vigorously opposed both by Germans and Portuguese, and had to be abandoned. Many of the buildings formerly attached to the Synagogue have, however, been since converted into warehouses. The Heneage-lane Schools have accordingly been removed to Thrawl-street, Spitalfields. The Congregational Almshouses have been re-erected in Devonshire-street, Mile End. In 1897 the Congregation acquired, in conjunction with the West London Synagogue, a burial ground at Hendon, for its members in the West End of London. On June 26th, 1901, a bicentenary service was held at Bevis Marks, to commemorate the 200th anniversary of the opening of the Synagogue. Every section of the Jewish community participated in this event.

**Principal Synagogue.**—Bevis Marks, St. Mary-axe, E.C. (Erected 1701.)

**Branch Synagogue.**—Lauderdale-road, Maida-vale, W. (Erected 1896.)

*Haham.*—The Very Rev. Dr. MOSES GASTER, 193, Maida-vale, W.

*Ms. (Bevis Marks).*—Rev. S. J. ROCCO and Rev. S. CONQUY.

*Ms. (Lauderdale-road).*—Rev. J. PIPERNO and Rev. D. B. DE MESQUITA, B.A.

*Wardens of both Synagogues,* JOSEPH DE CASTRO, ISAAC GENESE, JAMES CASTELLO, and EUSTACE A. LINDO.

*T.*—JUDAH D. ISRAEL, LL.D.

*P. of Elders.*—Sir FRANCIS MONTEFIORE, Bart.

*Vice-President.*—GABRIEL LINDO.

*Secretary.*—SAMUEL I. COHEN.

*Time of commencement of* { Bevis Marks, 8.30.

*Sabbath Morning Service* { Lauderdale-road, 8.30.

*Offices of the Congregation.*—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.

*Sexton.*—BENJAMIN HARRIS, 1, Heneage-lane, E.C.

*Telegraphic Address.*—"Sephardim," London.

*Telephone* - 3611 Central.

*In.,* 1906.—£5,685. *Ex.*—£5,711.

## WEST LONDON SYNAGOGUE OF BRITISH JEWS (Reformed).

(Founded 1841.) 34, Upper Berkeley-street, W.

The West London Synagogue of British Jews was established in 1841, as the outcome of a movement for the Reform of the Ritual. On April 15th, 1840, a number of prominent Jews, the majority of them members of the Bevis Marks Synagogue, agreed to the following resolutions: (1.) That it is expedient to establish a Synagogue in the Western part of the Metropolis, and that it be designated the "West London Synagogue of British Jews." (2.) That a revised service be there performed in the Hebrew language in conformity with the principles of the Jewish Religion, and in the manner best calculated to excite feelings of devotion, and that religious discourses be delivered in the English language.

The Rev. Professor D. W. Marks (then Mr. Marks, of Liverpool) was appointed Minister of the movement, and a Revised Prayer Book was compiled for the use of the Congregation. On January 27th, 1842, the first Reformed Synagogue in London was consecrated by him, in Burton-street, St. Pancras. The publication of the Reformed Prayer Book was officially denounced by the Ecclesiastical Authorities of the German and Portuguese communities in a Decree of Excommunication, dated the 9th Heshvan, 5601, and three months later, on the 9th Shebat, 5602 (a week before the opening of the new Synagogue), the Decree was ordered to be read "in the several Synagogues of the United Kingdom and the Colonies." This Decree was removed by the Ecclesiastical Authorities of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue on March 9th, 1849. So far, however, as the Ecclesiastical Authorities of the German Community are concerned, no similar steps have been taken. Six months after the opening of the Burton-street Synagogue a second Minister was appointed in the person of the Rev. A. Löwy.

The early years of the Congregation were beset with difficulties incident to the burial and marriage of its members. The parent Synagogues having refused the rights of burial to the seceders, a temporary arrangement had to be entered into with the Maiden-lane Synagogue for the use of its cemetery in Globe-road. The Reform Congregation shortly afterwards acquired a burial-ground of its own at Balls Pond. Greater difficulties still were encountered with regard to marriages, the Jewish Board of Deputies refusing to certify the Secretary of Burton-street for marriage registration purposes in accordance with the Act of Parliament then in force. For a time members of the Reform Synagogue were under the necessity of being married civilly at the office of the Registrar, the religious ceremony being subsequently performed at the Synagogue. The difficulty was overcome in 1856, when the West London Synagogue obtained a Marriage Act of their own, which rendered them independent of the Board of Deputies.

In 1849 the Synagogue in Burton-street proved unequal to the wants of the growing congregation, and a larger edifice was erected in Margaret-street, Cavendish-square, where the community worshipped for twenty-one years. At the end of ten years, in 1859, an organ was introduced. In 1870, they removed to a still larger place of worship in Upper Berkeley-street, which was consecrated on September 22nd in that year. In this building the West London Synagogue held its Jubilee Commemoration Service on January 27th, 1892.

The Reform movement has spread into the provinces, synagogues adopting its ritual having been established in Manchester and Bradford, in 1856 and 1873 respectively. An affiliated temporary Synagogue, established some years ago, at Brixton, had only a brief existence.

In recent years, the most amicable relations have grown up between Berkeley-street and other sections of the Community. The West London Synagogue is now represented at the Board of Deputies, the Religious Education Board, and other bodies. It contributes to the funds of the United Synagogue and the Board of Guardians, and it co-operates with other congregations in all

important matters. In 1897 it acquired a joint burial-ground with the Spanish and Portuguese Congregations.

*Ministers.*—Revs. D. W. MARKS, MORRIS JOSEPH, and ISIDORE HARRIS, M.A. *Ch. Coun.*—Sir PHILIP MAGNUS, M.P. *Ws.*—CLAUDE LOUSADA, ARTHUR STIEBEL, and JOSEPH M. *Ts.*—B. ELKIN MOCATTA and H. S. Q. HENRIQUES. [ANSELL. *Secretary.*—SELIM SOLOMON.

*Administration.*—By Council and Wardens elected annually.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service*, 10.30.

*Time of commencement of Day of Atonement Service*, 9.30.

*Number of Seats let.*—Ground Floor, 451. Ladies' Gallery, 390.

*Sup. Funerals.*—D. NATHAN, 34, Upper Berkeley-st.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£5,613. 3s. 5d. *Ex.*—£5,417. 7s. 4d.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES—Conducted by Mr. CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE and Mrs. MORRIS JOSEPH.

RELIGION CLASSES.—Superintended by the Rev. MORRIS JOSEPH. No. of Pupils, 45.

WEST LONDON SYNAGOGUE ASSOCIATION.—*Ch.*, CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE. *T.*—F. H. HARVEY-SAMUEL.

*H. Ss.*—Rev. MORRIS JOSEPH and Mrs. JOSEPH.

PHILANTHROPIC BRANCH.—*President*, Mrs. LEOPOLD SELIGMAN.

BOARD OF GUARDIANS CANVASSING COMMITTEE.—*P.*—Rev. MORRIS JOSEPH. *H.S.*—Rev. ISIDORE HARRIS, M.A.

### FEDERATION OF SYNAGOGUES.

The Federation of Synagogues was established in 1887 for the purpose of associating together the Synagogues in East London previously isolated, and with the following objects:—(1.) To provide or render available to the members of the Federation the services of a Minister or Dayan certified as holding orthodox opinions by the Ecclesiastical Authorities. (2.) To endeavour to lessen the number of charity funerals by negotiating with the United Synagogue, or other bodies, for burials at moderate cost. (3.) To obtain and to maintain direct representation at the Board of Shechita. (4.) To obtain and to maintain direct representation at the Board of Deputies. (5.) To obtain and to maintain direct representation at the Board of Guardians. (6.) To promote by other means the interests of the Federated Synagogues. At its establishment the Federation comprised sixteen Synagogues, and several of these subsequently amalgamated. At the present time over forty Synagogues are represented, including congregations in Notting Hill, Finsbury Park, Stoke Newington, Limehouse, Bow, Tottenham, and Woolwich. The Federation is managed by a Board, consisting of the President and one elected member of each of the Federated Synagogues, and in addition also one elected representative for every complete number of fifty contributing adult male members of each Synagogue, and of seven elected elders. A feature of the Federation is that all Synagogues represented enjoy perfect autonomy; the organisation in no way interferes with their internal management.

The "objects" for which the Federation was established are all realised, and it is not only represented at the Shechita Board, the

Board of Deputies, and the Board of Guardians, but likewise on the Religious Education Board,\* the Visitation Committee, and other bodies. Associated with the Federation are its Burial Society and Chevra Kadisha. By its constant opposition the Federation was instrumental in preventing the construction of a colossal synagogue in East London. The Federation has taken public action in many questions affecting the Jewish working classes. It established in East London a Fire Insurance Committee. It has made official representation to the Jews' Free School on religious education. It has dealt with the medical provision for the Jewish poor, and as a result of its representations to the Jewish Board of Guardians, home-nursing was established. It has secured a reduction in marriage fees, with the result that the number of synagogues in which marriages can now be celebrated in East London has largely increased. The Federation of Synagogues drew the attention of the London School Board to the evasion of the "Conscience Clauses" of the Education Act; in many instances Jewish children, though ostensibly not participating in the non-Jewish prayers and religious instruction, were kept in the same rooms during their progress and overheard them. As a result of the Federation's representations, instructions were issued by the London School Board to their Inspectors to "see that suitable arrangements are made to enable those children whose parents have claimed the benefit of the Conscience Clause to take advantage of it." Lastly, the Federation created a standard of public worship in East London, for many of the Synagogues originally comprised in the Federation were quite unsuited for public worship. These have been closed and model Synagogues erected in their place. During 1902 the Jewish Congregational Union was initiated and founded under the auspices of the Federation of Synagogues. At the present time the Talmud Torah Trust, established under the auspices of the Federation, is helping to place the East End Talmud Torahs on a more satisfactory footing.

<i>Synagogues represented.—</i>	President.	No. of Mem.
Artillery-lane, Spitalfields ... ..	I. LIPMAN ...	110
Austrian ... ..	H. ISRAEL ...	42
Bethnal Green Great Synagogue, Bethnal Green Road ... ..	I. ROSENBERG ...	243
Black Lion-yard ... ..	D. HARRIS ...	80
Bow ... ..	M. COHEN ...	70
Buckle-street, Leman-street... ..	H. HARRIS ...	33
Buross-street, Commercial-road ... ..	M. NEWMAN ...	58
Cannon-street-road, Commercial-road ... ..	B. COHEN ...	300
Dunk-street, Mile-end-new-town ... ..	J. M. LIBGOTT ...	54
Fashion-street, New-court ... ..	H. COHEN ...	91
Fashion-street (Rosenberg) ... ..	J. WIENKOPF ...	50
Fieldgate-street ... ..	S. COHEN ...	115
Finsbury-pk., Princess-rd., Finsbury-pk. ... ..	H. J. CAHEN ...	110
Fournier-street (No. 29), Spitalfields ... ..	S. GOLDSTEIN ...	54
Great Alie-street (No. 40 & 41), Aldgate ... ..	L. WOOLF ...	120
Great Garden-street, Whitechapel ... ..	A. MARKS ...	150

\*It has recently seceded from this body.

<i>Synagogues represented.—</i>	President.	No. of Mem.
Greenfield-street, Commercial-road ...	A. NEWMAN ...	86
Gun-street (No. 37A), Spitalfields ...	Z. DIAMOND ...	53
Hanbury-street (No. 60) ...	N. AMDOR ...	70
Limehouse, Burdett-road ...	S. REICHMAN ...	53
Lodz Syn., Davis Mans, Goulston-street ...	F. LITTMAN ...	63
London Chevra Torah, 20, Booth-st., E. ...	M. PERKOFF ...	180
New-road, Whitechapel ...	I. ZELIGMAN ...	153
Notting-hill, 206-208, Kensington-pk.-rd. ...	H. M. WEINER ...	200
Old Castle-street, Spitalfields ...	M. MOSES ...	140
Old Montagu-street (No. 36½) ...	S. ESTERSON ...	160
Pelham-street ...	H. GOLOOB ...	70
Princelet-street, Spitalfields ...	M. SILVERSTONE ...	100
St. Mary-street (No. 3), Whitechapel ...	D. LANDAU ...	94
Sander-street (No. 2), Commercial-road ...	M. KRAMMER ...	50
Sandy's-row, Bishopsgate ...	J. FONTYN ...	310
Scarborough-street, Goodman's-fields ...	H. SHARCE ...	54
Spitalfields Great Synagogue, Brick-lane ...	W. MECZYK ...	204
Spital-square, Bishopsgate ...	J. BERLINER ...	80
Stepney Orthodox ...	— BENJAMIN ...	83
Swardish, Fashion-street ...	H. FINEGOLD ...	75
Tottenham ...	B. DOMBROWSKY ...	22
Tottenham (Hale) ...	W. LAZARUS ...	56
Vine-court, Whitechapel ...	A. ENGLANDER ...	100
Wellington-road, Stoke Newington ...	H. KLEMANTASKI ...	160
West End Talmud Torah, 9, Green's-court, Golden-square ...	J. VICTOR ...	260
Whitechapel-road ...	S. WEINDLING ...	60
Wilkes-street ...	A. GOLDBERG ...	115
Woolwich Hebrew Congregation ...	M. JACOBS. ...	52

*H. P.*—Right Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD.

*P.*—Right Hon. LORD SWAYTHLING. *V.-P.*—HERMAN LANDAU.

*R.*—Rev. A. CHAIKIN. *T.*—M. MOSES.

*Auditors.*—M. HARRIS; J. HOUTMAN; ALF. HENRY.

*S.*—J. E. BLANK. *Officer:* 119, Farleigh-road, Stoke Newington, N.

#### FEDERATION BURIAL SOCIETY.

*Sexton's Office.*—A. GOLDSTEIN, 39, Scarboro'-street, Goodman's-fields, E.

#### FEDERATION CHEVRA KADISHA.

*H. S.*—J. E. BLANK, 119, Farleigh-road, Stoke Newington, N.

#### Brixton Hebrew Congregation, Carlton Hall.

*M.*—Rev. A. MISHCON. *P.*—GEORGE FOSTER.

*H. S.*—I. COHEN, 1, Hinton-terrace, Loughborough Junction, S.E.

#### Kew and Brentford Congregation. (Founded 1905).

*H. S.*—S. LENNOX LOEWE, 31, Wolesley Gardens, Gunnersbury.

Synagogue in process of construction. Services held on holidays and Jahrzeits at Mr. Pinto's, High-street, Brentford. Children's and Hebrew classes in preparation.

**Maiden Lane Synagogue, Strand, W.C. Seatholders, 90.**

The Maiden Lane Synagogue was originally established in Dean-street in 1811, and was the result of a rupture in the Denmark-court Community. From Dean-street the Synagogue removed to Queen-street, Golden-square. At the end of 1826 the Congregation fell into decay, and the Queen-street Synagogue was closed, its effects being sold at a public auction in liquidation of a debt to one of its members. The Congregation was re-established in 1829 in Maiden-lane. For many years the Maiden-lane Synagogue was known as the "Brewer-street" Synagogue. The present cemetery in Bancroft-road, which used to be known as Globe Fields, dates from 1811.

*M. and S.*—Rev. P. PHILLIPS. *W.*—W. S. LYON. *T.*—J. MORELL.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 9.15.*

**Mildmay Park Synagogue (*Portuguese Ritual*), 39, Mildmay-park, N. (Founded 1886.) Seatholders 44.**

*R.*—J. M. CHUMACEIRO. *P.*—M. I. RICARDO.

*V.-Ps.*—A. SOUAMI, I. GENESE and I. SALZEDO.

*T. and H. S.*—SAMUEL A. ROMAIN.

*In.*, 1906.—£31. 11s. *Ex.*—£28. 8s. 11d.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 8.30.*

The Synagogue and House are the freehold property of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, Bevis Marks, and the Mildmay Park Congregation pay a nominal rental of £1 per annum.

**North-West London Synagogue, 71, Caversham-road, Camden-road, N.W. (Founded 1889.)**

This Synagogue was removed from York-road six years ago, and a new structure having been erected, it was opened by Sir Marcus Samuel on October 21st, 1900. The members have burial rights under the United Synagogue.

*M.*—Rev. S. LIPSON. *W.-P.*—E. J. LOEWÉ.

*T.*—E. J. EMANUEL. *Ws.*—JOSEPH PRAG and ALEXANDER JONES.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Conducted by Rev. S. LIPSON, Sabbath and Sunday.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 9.40.*

**Walthamstow and Leyton Synagogue, Boundary-road, E. (Founded by the Rev. Dr. Gollancz, and consecrated by him, September, 1902.) Seatholders, 47.**

*R.*—A. KLEIN. *P.*—A. GOLANSKI. *V.-P.*—I. COSTA.

*T.*—D. GOTTHEIMER. *H. S.*—L. FRIEDEBERG.

*In.*, 1906.—£80. 18s. 2d. *Ex.*—£66. 5s. 0½d.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 9 a.m.*

**Western Synagogue, St. Alban's-place, St. James's, S.W. Seatholders, 260.**

The Western Synagogue owes its origin to Mr. Wolf Liepman, of St. Petersburg, and Baron de Symons, who resided in Bedford-row, and co-operated about the year 1768 in the establishment of a Minyan, which met in the private house of Mr. Liepman for nearly thirty years. In 1797 a regular Congregation was established—the first Synagogue in the West-End of London—and a house was

hired for the purpose in Denmark-court. It was known as the Denmark-court or Westminster Synagogue, and stood on the site of the present Exeter Hall. It was consecrated on August 4th, 1797, the consecration service being translated into English by David Levi. Three years after its establishment a set of laws was drawn up. The Westminster Synagogue did not start as an independent Congregation. Its members continued attached to the City Synagogues, on which they depended for the rights of burial. The relations between the Western Congregation and the City Synagogues were fixed by treaty in 1808. According to the terms of this agreement no one was permitted to join the Westminster Synagogue unless he resided West of Temple Bar or Holborn Bars; and unless he retained a seat in one of the City Synagogues he was bound to pay them a tax of half-a-guinea a year, or more, this tax entitling to burial in one of the existing burial-grounds in the East-End. Westminster was prohibited from ever acquiring an independent burial-ground. In compensation of these restrictions the City Synagogues undertook to prevent any other West-End congregation from being established within six miles westward of Denmark-court. The terms of this treaty were shortly afterwards set at nought. In 1815 the Congregation acquired a burial-ground of its own at Queen's Elm, Brompton. In 1826, the lease of the building in Denmark-court having run out, and the congregation having outgrown its accommodation, premises were acquired in St. Alban's-place, and the present Synagogue built. It was consecrated on September 21st, 1826. Professor Hyman Hurwitz and Myer Josephs composed odes for the occasion, and the service was arranged by Myer Solomon, the secular head (*Rosh*) of the Congregation. The Western Synagogue was the only Congregation under the jurisdiction of the Ecclesiastical Authorities which, in the year 1841, refused to read the Chief Rabbi's proclamation of Cherem against the newly-founded Burton-street Synagogue. It was one of the earliest orthodox Congregations to secure the services of an English preacher, the Rev. H. A. Henry being appointed to this position in 1842. In 1884 a new burial-ground was acquired at Edmonton to take the place of the old Brompton Cemetery, which had become full.

*M. and S.*—Rev. G. FRIEDLANDER.

*R.*—Rev. H. DAVIDS.

*P.*—STUART M. SAMUEL, M.P.

*W's.*—B. MARCUS and J. JACOBUS. *T.*—S. ULLMANN.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,340. 10s. 1d. *Ex.*—£1,376. 3s. 2d.

*Time of commencing Sabbath Morning Service*, 9.30.

No. of Seatholders, 246.

HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Conducted by the Minister. No. of Scholars, 83.

[N.B.—Negotiations are in progress for the amalgamation of the Western and Maiden Lane Synagogues].

## ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITIES AND INSTITUTIONS, AND AUTHORISED OFFICIALS.

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**THE CHIEF RABBI** of the United Congregations of the British Empire, The Very Rev. Dr. HERMANN ADLER, Ph.D., LL.D., 6, Craven-hill, W. Office and City residence of the Chief Rabbi, 22, Finsbury-square, E.C.

*Dayanim*.—Revs. M. HYAMSON, B.A., LL.B., and A. FELDMAN, B.A.

*The Beth Din* meets at the Beth Hamedrash, Holloway-street, Whitechapel, E., on Mondays and Thursdays from 11 to 3, and on Sundays, Tuesdays and Wednesdays, from 7 to 9 p.m.

**THE HAHAM** of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregations of England, The Very Rev. Dr. MOSES GASTER, Ph.D., Official residence, 37, Maida-vale, W.

### BATHS (Mikvaoth).

Mrs. Bloomenthal, Buress-street, Commercial-road, E.

Mrs. Cromer, 9, Percy-street, Tottenham Court-road.

Mrs. Rubin, 49, Westbourne Park-crescent, W.

Mrs. Goldring, 28, Steward-street, Brushfield-street, E.C.

Mrs. Goodman, 9, Buckle-street, Commercial-road, E.

Mrs. Gouldinski, 3, Wilkes-street, Spitalfields, E.

Mrs. Klahr, 353, Essex-road, N.

Mrs. Rees, 17, Little Alie-street, Goodman's-fields, E.

Mrs. Rosenberg, 14a, Osborne-street, Whitechapel, E.

Mrs. Cohen and Mrs. Levy, 1, Teesdale-street, Bethnal Green-road, E.

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### The Shechita Board. (Founded April 12th, 1804.)

*Ob.*—To take cognisance of and administer the affairs of the Shechita in the metropolis.

*P.*—Right Hon. LORD SWAYTHLING. *V. P.*—JOSHUA M. LEVY. *S.*—SAMUEL I. COHEN.

*Ad.*—Vestry Offices of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Heneage-lane, Bevis Marks.

*Investigating Officer.*—M. VAN THAL, 9, Great Alie-street, E.

*In.*, 1906.—£17,798. *Ex.*—£16,550.

The Synagogues represented at the Shechita Board are the United Synagogue, the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, the Federation of Synagogues, the Western Synagogue, and the Maiden-lane Synagogue. The three latter bodies have enjoyed representation at the Board since February 27th, 1899.



The following figures give the number of animals slain, etc. :—

	Oxen.		Calves.		Sheep.	
	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.	1905.	1906.
Slain ...	54,052	57,424	13,100	16,546	36,729	35,609
Kosher	45,189	47,411	12,155	15,715	26,923	25,584

besides 790,737 heads of Poultry.

### AUTHORISED MOHELM IN LONDON AND THE PROVINCES.

Rev. Nathan Aarons, formerly of Reading.

Rev. Simon Anekstein, 136, Stepney-green, formerly of

Mordecai Abrahams (*Sec. Initiation Society*), 4, Beresford-terrace,  
Highbury New-park.

David Appleboam, 149, Whitechapel-road.

Laurance Barnett, M.D. Lond., M.R.C.S. Eng., Heathfield, Hill-  
grove-road, S. Hampstead, N.W.

Moses Blok, L.S.A., 47, Pyrland-road, N.

Eli Bloom, 20, Union-street, Merthyr Tydvil.

Lewis Bloom, Penanth Grange, Dudley.

Rev. H. Caplan, 1, Kelfield-gardens, North Kensington.

Daniel Caplin, 24A, Spital-square.

J. Cherkowiz, Brick-lane, E.

Maurice Clifford, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 11, Randolph-crescent, Maida-  
vale, W.

Abraham Cohen, M.D., 67, Warrington-crescent, W.

Rev. Francis L. Cohen, Sydney, Australia.

L. Cohen, 47, Samuel-street, Cannon Street-road, E.

Rev. M. M. Cohen, Manchester.

Rev. H. Dancyger, 36, Scarborough-street, Whitechapel.

Akiba Myer Dutch, M.A., M.D., Linden House, Walm-lane, N.W.

H. Dutch, M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 8, Berkeley-street, W.

Oreste Eichholz, B.A., M.D. Oxon, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 36, Russell-  
road, South Kensington, W.

Rev. G. J. Emanuel, B.A., 36, Beaufort-road, Edgbaston, Birming-  
ham.

Rev. M. A. Epstein, New Synagogue-chambers, Great St. Helen's, E.C.

Simon Fabricant, 12, John-street, Cannon-street-road, E.

Rev. P. Fassenfeld, Synagogue House, Poet's-road, N.

Rev. J. Fink, 7, Bristol-road, Birmingham.

S. Franklin, 10, Lancaster-street, Newcastle.

L. Gabriel, M.D., M.R.C.S. Eng., 137, High-road, Lee, S.E.

Philip Jacob Gallant, 35, Great Alic-street, Whitechapel.

Anghel Gaster, M.D., M.R.C.P. Lond., 68, Greencroft-gardens, N.W.

B. Goitein, M.D., L.S.A., 114, Kingsland High-street, N.E.

Rev. N. Goldston, 35, Pepys-road, New Cross, S.E.

Rev. I. Goldstone, Cork, Ireland.

B. I. de Gorter, 200, Ball's Pond-road, N.

Rev. I. Greenberg, Synagogue-chambers, Rectory-square, E.

Asher Gross, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 51, High-street, Clapham, S.W.

Sydney Gross, M.B., Avenue Mansions, Finchley-road, N.W.

Abraham Gudansky, 20, Longwood-avenue, Dublin.

Henry L. Harris, 22, Great Prescott-street, E.

Rev. David Maurice Herschman, Synagogue House, Newport, Mon.

Rev. Lazarus Hershovitz, 13, Gold-street, Cardiff.  
 Oscar Kahn, 55, Pyrland-road, Canonbury.  
 David Kasovsky, 5, Church-passage, Spital-square, E.  
 Joseph Klein, L.S.A., 10, Great Prescott-street, Aldgate, E.  
 Lipman Koppel, 26, Parfett-street, E.  
 Rev. Noah Solomon Leven, 203, Walton-road, Kirkdale, Liverpool.  
 Hyman Levenberg, 11, Elder-street, Norton Folgate, E.  
 Isaiah Levy, 40, Aberdeen-road, Highbury, N.  
 Rev. J. B. Levy, 23A, Wellington-road, Stoke Newington, N.  
 Asher Littenberg, 56, Hanover-square, Bradford.  
 James Littman, 26, Pelham-street, Brick-lane.  
 J. Littman, 88C, Pelham-street.  
 E. Mathews, 178, Askin-road W., Gateshead-on-Tyne.  
 Dr. S. Mesoulam, Elmhurst, Cheetham Hill-road, Manchester.  
 Solomon B. de Mesquita, M.D., B.S. Lond., Rosemount, Finchley-road, N.  
 Gustave Michael, M.B., C.M., 188, Commercial-road, E.  
 Rev. B. N. Michelson, Newcastle-on-Tyne.  
 Aaron Miller, 18, Princelet-street, Spitalfields, E.  
 Rev. Israel Miron, 14, St. George's-terrace, Swansea.  
 David Nabarro, M.D., M.R.C.P. Lond., 4, Albemarle-mansions, Heath-drive, N.W.  
 Walter Phillips, 2, Quex-road, West Hampstead, N.W.  
 Barnett Paletz, Bangor, North Wales.  
 Morris Polokoff, 9, Little Alie-street, Whitechapel, E.  
 Rev. M. Rosen, 808, Romford-road, E.  
 Joseph Rosen, Dulston Villa, Wolverhampton.  
 Barnett M. Rozoff, 28, Crispin-street, Spitalfields, E.  
 Isaac Sandheim, 223, Hammersmith-road, W.  
 Rev. M. Shulman, 62, Oakley-square, N.W.  
 Rev. L. J. Slevansky, 7, Montefiore College, Ramsgate.  
 Jacob Snowman, M.D., M.R.C.P. Lond. (*Medical Officer*), 11, Shoot-up-hill, N.W.  
 Rev. L. Whiteson, 34, Fieldgate-mansions, Myrdle-street, E.  
 Rev. Philip Wolfers, Cliftonville, Margate  
 M. Wolman, 84, Third-avenue, Manor Park, E.

### WATCHERS (United Synagogue).

#### Male—

J. Bierman, 98, Wentworth-buildings, Spitalfields, E.  
 S. Cott, 100, Stepney-green, E.  
 J. Lamm, 17, Brunswick-buildings, Whitechapel, E.  
 J. Tak, 2, Freeman-street, Spitalfields, E.  
 A. Schleswig, 3, Chicksand-street, Brick-lane, E.  
 B. Van der Velde, 49, Oxford-road, Kilburn.

#### Female—

Mrs. Davis, 66, Bell-lane, Spitalfields, E.  
 „ S. Hyams, 55, Carlton-road, Globe-road, Mile-end, E.  
 „ Lehman, 15, Essendine-road, Shirland-road, Maida-vale, W.

- Mrs. Moses, 45, Amberley-road, Harrow-road, W.  
 „ Samuel, 29, Leighton-gardens, Kensal-rise.  
 „ Solomons, 27, Gun-street, Spitalfields, E.

### WATCHERS (Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue).

#### Male—

- Abraham Corré, 35, White's-row, Spitalfields, E.  
 Hyam Messias, 24, Rutland-street, New-road, E.  
 Abraham S. Rodrigues, 36, White's-row, Spitalfields, E.  
 — Moses, 65, Princess-road, Notting-hill, W.  
 B. Senator, 17, Delamere-crescent, Paddington, W.

#### Female—

- Mrs. Fonseca, 7, Tenter-street, Spitalfields, E.  
 „ Busnach, 47, Prince's-block, Stoney-lane, E.C.  
 „ Montanjees, 12, Edward's-road, Burdett-road, Mile-end, E.  
 „ Vaz, 38, East India Dock-road, Poplar, E.  
 „ Cohen, 87, Denmark-road, Kilburn, N.W.  
 „ Lehman, 15, Essendine-road, Shirland-road, Maida-vale, W.

### JEWISH CEMETERIES.

Spanish and Portuguese, Mile-end-road, E., and Golder's-green, N.W.  
 United Synagogue, Willesden, West Ham, and Plashet, E.

(disused) Alderney-road, E. (Great Synagogue),  
 Hoxton (Hambro' Synagogue), Hackney (Hambro' Synagogue),  
 Brady-street (Great and New Synagogues).

Western Synagogue, Brompton (disused), and Montagu-road,  
 Edmonton, N.

Federation of Synagogues, Montagu-road, Edmonton, N.

Maiden-lane Synagogue, Bancroft-road, Mile-end, E.

Berkeley-street Synagogue, Ball's-pond, and Golder's-green, N.W.

Mile-end	Cemetery opened	1657.
Willesden	„	1873.
West Ham	„	1856.
Plashet	„	1896.
Alderney-road	„	1749 ; closed 1852.
Hoxton	„	1707 ; „ 1878.
Hackney	„	1788 ; „ 1852.
Brady-street	„	1797 ; „ 1858.
Brompton	„	1815 ; „ 1884.
Edmonton	„	1884.
Ball's-pond	„	1843.
Golder's-green	„	1897.

## REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTIONS.

### ANGLO-JEWISH ASSOCIATION. (Founded July, 1871.)

*Objects.*—(a) The Protection of Persecuted Jews; (b) the Education of Jewish Children in Eastern Countries.

The Anglo-Jewish Association had its origin in the Franco-German war of 1870-1. Before that time it had been desired by the late Dr. Benisch, the Rev. A. Löwy, and others, to form an English institution on similar lines to the Alliance Israélite, founded in Paris in 1860. The war of 1870-1 presented the opportunity for the realisation of this idea, for the war appeared likely to impoverish the resources of the Alliance. An inaugural meeting was held at the Westminster Jews' Free School on July 2nd, 1871, at which an Association was established "for the promotion of objects connected with the Alliance Israélite Universelle, and for co-operation therewith." Within a few weeks 200 members were enrolled, and efforts were at once made to obtain members throughout the country and in the colonies. Within the first year, branches were formed in Manchester, Liverpool, and Birmingham. Prof. Jacob Waley was elected the first President; Dr. Benisch, Sir F. H. Goldsmid, Mr. Julian Goldsmid, Sir George Jessel, Sir David Salomons, Mr. Reuben D. Sassoon, and Sir John Simon were elected the first Vice-Presidents. At an early period in its history the Association was called upon to assist in the formation of a special "Roumanian Committee" to deal with the Roumanian question; and in 1882 it assisted in the formation of a Russo-Jewish Committee to deal with the Russo-Jewish question. Since its foundation no year has passed without the Association being called upon to deal with matters arising out of the persecution of Jews in foreign countries.

In addition to diplomatic correspondence with foreign Governments, conducted in combination with the London Committee of Deputies of the British Jews, the Association makes grants to Jewish schools at the following places:—Adrianople, Aidin, Alexandria, Bagdad, Beyrout, Bombay, Broussa, Cairo, Casablanca, Constantinople, Corfu, Crajova, Damascus, Haifa, Jerusalem, Magnesia, Mogador, Monastir, Salonica, Smyrna, Tangier, Tanta, Tetuan. The total number of the scholars attending these schools is nearly ten thousand. Of late years the Association has given increasing attention to the maintenance of schools abroad, it being felt that the best hope of rescuing Jews from the degraded position they occupy in many countries lies in the education of the rising generation. The better to realise this object a special education fund was started in 1885, on the initiation of the late Mr. E. M. Henriques, President of the Manchester Branch. The Rev. Dr. Löwy, who was one of the founders of the Association, filled the position of Secretary for seventeen years. Since the death of Baron de Hirsch the Anglo-Jewish Association has been called upon to assist in the administration of the Jewish Colonization Association, the Baron having presented and bequeathed to the former institution a large number of shares in the Colonization Association.

*Council, 1906-1907.*

*President.*—CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE.

*Vice-Presidents.*

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THE HAHAM.  
ELLIS A. FRANKLIN.  
ALFRED G. HENRIQUES, J.P.  
BENJAMIN KISCH, M.A., B.Sc.  
Rev. Dr. A. LÖWY.  
Sir PHILIP MAGNUS, M.P.  
Rev. Professor Dr. W. MARKS.

Lieut.-Col. Sir MATTHEW  
NATHAN, K.C.M.G.  
Sir GEORGE FAUDEL-PHILLIPS,  
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The Rt. Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD,  
K.C.V.O.  
LEOPOLD DE ROTHSCHILD, C.V.O.  
Sir EDWARD SASSOON, Bt., M.P.

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L. J. GREENBERG (Re-  
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HAROLD SIMMONS, B.L. (Re-  
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Sir EDWARD D. STERN.  
ALGERNON E. SYDNEY.  
ADOLPH TUCK.  
B. WOHLGEMUTH (Representa-  
tive Glasgow Branch).  
LUCIEN WOLF.  
Dr. ALFRED WOLFF.  
JULIUS ZOSENHEIM.

S.—M. DUPARC. *Col.*—ALEC ABRAHAMS.  
*Office.*—Blomfield House, 85, London-wall, E.C.  
*In., 1906-7.*—£3,163. *Ex.*—£4,331.

**Provincial Branches.**

**Birkenhead.**

*P.*—A. BLOOM. *T. and H. S.*—D. L. BELCHER.

**Birmingham.**

*P.*—B. GOODMAN. *T.*—I. S. GREENBERG.

*H. S.*—STANLEY DAVIS.

**Bradford.**

*P. and T.*—M. GOTTHEIL. *V.-P.*—EMILE MOSER.

*H. S.*—Rev. R. TRIBICH.

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*H. S.*—I. H. HERSCH.

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*P.*—PAUL HIRSCH. *T.*—V. LIGHTMAN.

*H. S.*—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.

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**Manchester.**

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*H. S.*—Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON.

**Middlesbrough.**

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**Newport (Mon.).**

*H. S.*—H. PHILLIPS.

**Southport.**

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(Founded 1760.)

*Object.*—To watch and take action with reference to all matters affecting the welfare of the British Jews as a religious community.

This body, the oldest representative institution of the British Jews, consists of 65 deputies, of whom 38 were elected by 22 Metropolitan Synagogues, and 38 from Provincial Synagogues, and four by Colonial Congregations. The last Triennial Election was held in May, 1904. Its main activity consists in watching the domestic legislation which might affect Jews, and co-operating with the Anglo-Jewish Association in any action in which the intervention of the Foreign Office may be desirable.

During the year 1905-1906 the Board has: (1) Exercised its statutory duties as to the appointment of marriage secretaries; (2) Advised such officers on various legal points in connection with their duties; (3) Made arrangements for Jewish candidates at a number of examinations and collected the necessary expenses; (4) Administered the Morocco Relief Fund and carried on English education in Morocco; (5) Looked after disused Jewish cemeteries; (6) Appointed and supervised a Jewish interpreter at Whitechapel County Court; (7) Collected births, deaths, and marriage statistics; (8) Collected statistics of relief given to foreign Jews; (9) Jointly with the Anglo-Jewish Association intervened in the case of the threatened outbreak at Odessa and the attack on the Jews in Roumania, and collected a Roumanian Relief Fund; (10) Presented a report on Sunday Trading; (11) Protested to the Government

against the imperfections in the Aliens Act; (12) Prepared amendments in favour of the Jews to the Education Bill; (13) Intervened to prevent the solemnisation of irregular marriages; (14) Advised Synagogues as to the preservation of their places of worship; (15) Framed amendment to the Marriage with Foreigners Bill; (16) Advised the Jews of Canada as to threatened Sunday closing legislation; and has exercised its vigilance and influence in a number of other matters in the interests of the Community.

The Jewish Board of Deputies took its rise in some political events which occurred in the year 1745-6. A Bill for the Naturalisation of the Jews had been brought into the Irish Parliament, and thrown out by the Peers. This led the Bevis Marks Congregation to form a "Committee of Diligence" to watch over Jewish interests in such matters. This body ceased to exist, and in 1760 another organisation was established with similar objects. The "*Deputados* of the Portuguese nation" met on November 19th, 1760, to present an address of congratulation to King George III. on his accession. The German Jews having complained of being omitted from this deputation, formed a "secret" committee of their own, who were henceforth to act in concert with the Portuguese *Deputados*. On December 14th, 1760, the latter body resolved "that whenever any public affair should occur that may interest the two nations, we will on our parts communicate to the committee of the Dutch Jews' Synagogue what we think proper should be done, and we desire the same gentlemen may do the same, and make a minute thereof." Although originally established to protect English Jewish interests, the Board of Deputies from an early period in their history interested themselves in the affairs of Jews abroad. Already in 1761 they exerted themselves on behalf of the Jews of Jamaica, and in 1776 their good offices were evoked on behalf of the Jewish inhabitants of Port Mahon, in the island of Minorca. For many years the German Deputies (who comprised representatives of the Great and Hambro' Synagogues) did not form an integral part of the Committee; they only attended when they were specially invited, and on exceptionally important occasions the chief member (*Rosh*) of the New Synagogue, in Leadenhall-street, was called in for consultation. It was not until 1805 that the Deputies of all the City Synagogues were placed on an equal footing as representatives of the Jewish community, and in 1812, for the first time, they met at a regularly constituted Board. In 1835, the year in which Moses Montefiore was elected President, all the other existing congregations in the United Kingdom were invited to send representatives. The Western Synagogue was now included, but the response from the provincial congregations was only partial. An attempt to induce them to join was again made in 1838, and met with similar indifferent success. A salaried secretary was first appointed in the year 1838. The Board's constitution has been frequently modified. In 1883, for the first time, the West London Synagogue (whose existence, as a Reform Congregation, the Board had refused to recognise for a period of 42 years) was permitted to send representatives, and that Synagogue availed itself of this alteration in the Board's constitution in 1886,



Sir Julian Goldsmid and Sir Philip Magnus being elected, in that year, the first representatives.

*President.*—D. L. ALEXANDER, K.C.

*V.-Ps.*—LEOPOLD DE ROTHSCHILD and GABRIEL LINDO.

*Treasurer.*—H. S. Q. HENRIQUES, M.A.

*Solicitor and Secretary.*—CHAS. H. L. EMANUEL, M.A.

*Auditors.*—ELLIS A. FRANKLIN and M. JACOBS, M.A.

*Administration.*—By the entire Board.

*Offices.*—19, Finsbury-circus, E.C.

*Telephone.*—972 Wall.

#### DEPUTIES OF LONDON SYNAGOGUES.

*Bayswater.*—Messrs. LAURANCE JACOB and HOWARD J. WALFORD.

*Bethnal Green Great.*—L. J. GREENBERG and DAVID DAVIS, L.C.C.

*Borough (New).*—JOHN A. COHEN.

*Brondesbury.*—H. S. ALEXANDER.

*Central.*—DAVID L. ALEXANDER, K.C., and LOUIS NATHANIEL COHEN, L.C.C.

*Dalston.*—ALFRED POSENER.

*East London.*—ABRAHAM LEVY and B. S. STRAUS, M.P.

*Great.*—B. M. BENJAMIN; LEOPOLD DE ROTHSCHILD.

*Hambro'.*—Dr. JOSEPH KLEIN.

*Hammersmith.*—Dr. A. EICHHOLZ.

*Hampstead.*—FRANK I. LYONS and SAMUEL MOSES.

*New.*—A. M. WARTSKI.

*New West End.*—Rt. Hon. ARTHUR COHEN, K.C. and ELLIS A. FRANKLIN.

*North London.*—B. BIRNBAUM.

*Peace and Tranquility.*—HENRY HARRIS.

*St. John's Wood.*—W. T. LEVIANSKY.

*South-East London.*—ALFRED ALVAREZ

*South Hackney.*—DAVID GOULD.

*Spanish and Portuguese.*—JAMES CASTELLO, Dr. JUDAH ISRAEL, JOSHUA M. LEVY, GABRIEL LINDO, EDWARD L. MOCATTA, and Sir FRANCIS MONTEFIORE, Bart.

*Spitalfields (Great).*—ISAAC FELDMAN.

*Spital Square.*—Right Hon. LORD SWAYTHLING.

*Stoke Newington.*—GUSTAVE TUCK.

*Stoke Newington (Wellington Road).*—W. KOSKY.

*Western.*—JOSEPH ULLMANN.

*West London.*—Lieut.-Col. CECIL Q. HENRIQUES, DAVID Q. HENRIQUES, HENRY S. Q. HENRIQUES, M.A., Sir PHILIP MAGNUS, M.P., and E. MONTEFIORE MICHOLLS.

*Woolwich.*—MAX JACOBS.

#### DEPUTIES OF PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES.

*Bangor.*—JOSEPH L. SIONS. *Birmingham.*—LIONEL SPIERS.

*Blackburn.*—PERCY E. DAVIS. *Blackpool.*—A. G. ARNOLD.

*Bolton.*—S. M. HARRIS. *Bournemouth.*—VIVIAN SAMUEL.

*Bradford.*—Major H. B. LEWIS BARNED.

*Brighton.*—HARRY B. LEWIS. *Bristol.*—H. L. GOODMAN.

*Brynmawr.*—ABRAHAM WEINER, M.A.

*Cardiff*.—ALBERT LEWIN SAMUELL.  
*Cardiff (New)*.—SYDNEY MYER.  
*Chatham*.—JOSEPH FREEDMAN.  
*Derby*.—OSWALD JOHN SIMON.      *Dover*.—A. W. PRINCE.  
*Dublin*.—ALFRED W. HARRIS.  
*Dundee*.—DELISSA JOSEPH, F.R.I.B.A.  
*Exeter*.—A. B. SALMEN.      *Gateshead*.—ARTHUR S. JOSEPH.  
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*Grimsby*.—DAVID LEVY.      *Hanley*.—SAMUEL SPITZEL.  
*Hull (Central)*.—MAX E. GUGGENHEIM.  
*Hull (Western)*.—Ald. HENRY FELDMAN, J.P.  
*Inverness*.—I. M. SPECULAND.  
*Leeds (Old)*.—Capt. CLIVE BEHRENS.  
*Limerick*.—JACOB I. JAFFÉ.  
*Liverpool (Old)*.—JACOB SAMUEL.  
*Liverpool (New)*.—JACOB LIPSON.  
*Liverpool (Fountains Road)*.—HAROLD LIPSON.  
*Manchester (Great)*.—Hon. WALTER ROTHSCHILD, M.P., and  
     H. L. ROTHBAND.  
*Manchester (Central)*.—CHARLES M. SIMON.  
*Manchester (New)*.—S. ALEXANDER.  
*Manchester (North)*.—HERBERT BENTWICH, LL.B.  
*Manchester (South)*.—Dr. M. FRIEDLÄNDER.  
*Manchester (Roumanian)*.—Vacant.  
*Manchester (Spanish and Portuguese)*.—DAVID S. GARSON, J.P.  
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*Middlesbrough*.—UMBERTO ARBIB.  
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*Northampton*.—IVOR M. ROSENBAUM.  
*North Shields*.—JOSEPH DAVIES.  
*Norwich*.—FRANK SAMUEL.      *Oxford*.—A. H. JESSEL, K.C.  
*Plymouth*.—Vacant.      *Portsmouth*.—LAURIE MAGNUS, M.A.  
*Preston*.—VAL MYER.  
*Reading*.—Rev. Dr. HERMANN GOLLANCZ.  
*Rhyl*.—E. P. VALLENTINE.      *Sheffield*.—JOSEPH COWEN.  
*Southampton*.—NATHAN LEVY.      *Southport*.—JACOB LEVY.  
*South Shields*.—HARRY S. LEWIS, M.A.  
*Stockport*.—WALTER L. SELIGMAN.  
*Stockton*.—MAURICE JACOBS, M.A.  
*Sunderland*.—ISIDORE GOLDMAN.  
*Sunderland (Villiers Street)*.—ELKAN N. ADLER, M.A.  
*Swansea*.—JOHN I. JACOBS.  
*Tredegar*.—GEORGE S. ALEXANDER.  
*West Hartlepool*.—R. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.  
*Wolverhampton*.—M. DUPARC.  
*Yarmouth*.—CARL STETTAUER.

DEPUTIES FOR COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES.

*Cochin, India*.—ERNEST LESSER.  
*Sydney (Great)*.—JERROLD N. JOSEPH.

## JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION.

(Founded 1891.)

*Objects.*—(1) To assist and promote the emigration of Jews from any parts of Europe or Asia, and principally from countries in which they may for the time being be subjected to any special taxes, or political or other disabilities, to any other part of the world, and to form and establish colonies in various parts of North and South America, and other countries, for agricultural, commercial and other purposes. (2) To accept gifts, donations and bequests of money and other property, on the terms of the same being applied for all or some one or more of the purposes of the Company, or on such other terms as may be consistent with the objects of the Company.

The Jewish Colonization Association was founded in 1891 by Baron de Hirsch, who assigned to it property of considerable value for the above-mentioned purposes. A company was formed, having its registered offices in London, with a capital of £2,000,000, divided into 20,000 shares of £100 each, 19,992 of which were allotted to Baron de Hirsch. The Baron's shares were transferred by him to various institutions, 3,600 being allotted to the "Jüdische Gemeinde zu Berlin," 3,600 to the "Israëlitische Gemeinde zu Frankfurt-am-Main," 3,600 to the "Conseil d'Administration de la Synagogue de Bruxelles," 4,595 to the "Alliance Israélite Universelle de Paris," and 4,595 to the Anglo-Jewish Association. On the death of Baron de Hirsch, in 1896, the Jewish Colonization Association succeeded to additional property amounting to a very large sum.

The offices of the Company are in Paris, the Council meets there, and all the work is controlled there. The Jewish Colonization Association commenced operations by organising an emigration of Jewish agriculturists from Russia to the Argentine, where land had been acquired for the purpose. Colonies were established at Mauricio, Moisesville, Entre Rios (Clara, Lucienville, and St. Antonio), and by the year 1895 about 1,200 families were settled, and the Association had acquired half a million of acres. The present directors of the colonies are Mr. Walter H. Moss and M. D. Veneziani.

Subsequently the operations of the Jewish Colonization Association were extended to other parts of the world—to the United States and Canada, to Palestine, Asia Minor, and Cyprus, as well as to Russia, Galacia, and Roumania, in which latter countries agricultural and technical schools, loan banks, workmen's dwellings, and other philanthropic movements have been promoted and supported. During the year 1903 a Bill was promoted and carried in the English Parliament for the extension of the Association's objects.

## COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

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*Vice-President.*—FRANZ PHILLIPSON (Brussels).

Dr. ARNOLD NETTER (Paris).  
SALOMON REINACH (Paris).  
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CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE  
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LEONARD L. COHEN (London).

*Directors.*—Dr. S. SONNENFELD and EMILE MEYERSON.

*Secretary.*—Dr. E. SCHWARZFELD.

*Registered English Address.*—17, Old Broad-street, London, E.C.

*Central Office.*—2, Rue Pasquier, Paris.

Dr. E. LACHMANN (Berlin).  
CH. HALLGARTEN (Frankfort-on-the-Main).

Dr. J. BLAU (Frankfort-on-the-Main).

PAUL ERBERA (Brussels).

### JEWISH CONGREGATIONAL UNION.

*Objects.*—To meet periodically in London and elsewhere and thereby to afford facilities for a mutual interchange of ideas, and for joint action in matters of common interest.

*President.*—Right Hon. LORD SWAYTHLING.

*Hon. Secretary.*—HERBERT M. ADLER, M.A.

S.—JOSEPH E. BLANK, 119, Farleigh-road, Stoke Newington, N.

*Members.*—Delegates from the Metropolitan and Provincial Synagogues throughout the Kingdom.

*Founded.*—May 11th, 1902.

At the Conference held in May, 1902, a Committee was formed to deal with the removal of working Jews and their distribution among the large towns of more thinly populated districts. This Committee is called the **Jewish Dispersion Committee**, and is composed as follows :—

*Chairman.*—Right Hon. LORD SWAYTHLING.

*Vice-Chairmen.*—{ HERMAN LANDAU.  
Hon. LOUIS S. MONTAGU.

*Joint Treasurers.*—{ Right Hon. LORD SWAYTHLING.  
Major S. WEIL.

*H. S.*—HERBERT M. ADLER, M.A. *S.*—JOSEPH E. BLANK.

*Members (all ex officio).*—The Executive of the Federation for the time being; the President, Vice-Presidents, and Overseers of the Poor of the United Synagogue; the President and Wardens of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue in London; the President, Vice-President, and Treasurer of the Board of Deputies; the President and Hon. Secretary of the Jewish Board of Guardians; the President and Hon. Secretary of the Spanish and Portuguese Board of Guardians; the President or Senior Warden of each co-operating Provincial Congregation; the President of the Board of Guardians in each co-operating provincial town.

There is an **Executive Sub-Committee**, composed as follows :—

THE OFFICERS OF THE  
JEWISH DISPERSION COM-  
MITTEE.  
A. M. WOOLF.

MARK MOSES.  
Sir ISRAEL HART.  
A. ENGLANDER.  
DAVID DAVIS.

**JEWISH TERRITORIAL ORGANISATION.**

*Offices.*—15, Essex-street, Strand, London, W.C.

*P.*—ISRAEL ZANGWILL. *T.*—LIONEL ABRAHAMS.

*H. S.*—CLEMENT I. SALAMAN.

The object of the Organisation is to procure a territory upon an autonomous basis for those Jews who cannot or will not remain in the lands in which they at present live.

To achieve this end the Organisation proposes :—

- (a) To unite all who are in agreement with this object.
- (b) To enter into relations with Governments and public and private bodies.
- (c) To create financial institutions, labour agencies, and other instruments that may be found necessary.

The expression "autonomous basis" means and implies that the territory shall be one in which autonomy shall be attainable, and in which the predominant majority of the population shall be Jewish.

**International Council.****FOR ENGLAND.**

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LIONEL ABRAHAMS.  
Rt. Hon. ARTHUR COHEN,  
K.C., P.C.  
BENJAMIN A. COHEN.  
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JOSEPH FELS.  
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PHINEAS H. LEVI (Birmingham).  
Professor MELDOLA.  
R. M. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.  
ROBERT NATHAN, C.I.E.  
OSCAR PLAUT.  
CLEMENT I. SALAMAN.  
SOLOMON J. SOLOMON, R.A.  
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Advocat LEON RABBINOWITZ.  
A. RUBENTCHIK.  
S. SCHIRO.  
Dr. STEIN.  
S. WILK.  
Herr YATZKAN.

- FOR BELGIUM.  
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- FOR GERMANY.  
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ERETZ YISROAIL. *H. S.*—M. GREENBERG.  
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LIGHT OF LIFE. *H. S.*—S. SCHNEIDER.  
NORTH-EAST LONDON. *P.*—A. B. SALMEN. *T.*—D. GOULD.  
*H. S.*—L. FRANKS.  
NORTH LONDON. *P.*—Rev. W. LEVIN. *T.*—LIONEL TUCK.  
*H. S.*—D. GOODMAN.  
NORTH-WEST LONDON. *P.*—Dr. M. A. DUTCH. *V.-Ps.*—C. HART  
and I. M. ROSENBAUM. *T.*—D. BARNARD.  
*H. S.*—Rev. N. PECKAR.  
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STUDENTS' UNION. *P.*—Miss CARMEL GOLDSMID.  
*T.*—H. KORN. *H. S.*—Miss M. H. COHEN.

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BIRMINGHAM. *P.*—J. JOSEPH. *T.*—S. CAVE. *H. S.*—C. WOOLF.

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CORK LADIES. *P.*—Mrs. H. COHEN.

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EDINBURGH. *P.*—C. I. MICHAELSON.

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HULL. *H. S.*—Miss A. JACOBS.

LEEDS. *H. P.*—PAUL HIRSCH, J.P. *Active P.*—Dr. J. FRIEND.

*T.*—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A. *H. S.*—I. CARMEL.

LEEDS AAM ISRAEL. *P.*—J. M. FORSTER. *H. S.*—W. GOLDBERG.

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(Founded 1902, as the outcome of the Conference of Jewish Women.)

*Objects.*—(1) To promote the social, civil, moral, and spiritual welfare of Jewish women, and to induce practical co-operation and co-ordination between Jewish workers in London and the provinces. To try to diffuse among such workers sound principles of action in philanthropic work. (2) The Union does not aim at undertaking any department of work in competition with existing societies or charitable institutions, nor does it propose to interfere with their management. It will endeavour to make the work of existing societies better known, by bringing into touch the workers in various towns and various departments of charitable enterprise, by means of its Information Bureau, and of meetings and conferences held from time to time in different towns. The Union will also promote the initiation of work likely to be of special benefit to Jewish girls and women by suggestions to members.

*Methods.*—(1) To keep registers of (a) honorary workers; (b) societies, etc., needing help from honorary workers; (c) gentlewomen seeking paid employment. (2) To secure and proffer to existing institutions the services of honorary workers. (3) To focus and redistribute information likely to be of service to Jewish women workers on all educational matters, such as training of technical and other teachers; of sick nurses, etc.; and training for skilled trades; and on such other matters as may from time to time be desirable. (4) To collect and classify every sort of information on social and

charitable work and redistribute it to members as occasion arises. Reports, etc., published by every Jewish society and educational and charitable institution are kept at the office of the Union, and are available for all members, who now number 1,150. The Secretary will be ready to give every information personally at the office, or by letter, to further Jewish philanthropic and educational work. The Union administers a small Loan Fund to assist deserving women students to train for careers in which they can earn a good livelihood.

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The original scheme for the establishment of a Training College for Jewish Ministers emanated from the late Chief Rabbi, Dr. N. M. Adler. The idea took shape at a public meeting held in the old Sussex Hall, convened by the Chief Rabbi, and presided over by Sir Moses Montefiore, in 1852. The movement was helped from the outset by George Jessel, the Rev. A. L. Green (who became the first Honorary Secretary), M. H. Picciotto, Joshua Alexander, Joseph Zedner, Jacob Franklin, Sampson Lucas, Henry Solomon, Sampson Samuel, and A. H. Hart. In 1855, the Jews' College and College School were opened in Finsbury-square, Dr. N. M. Adler becoming its first President, and Sir Moses Montefiore Vice-President. After a time the School was disbanded, and the College removed to Tavistock-square. While situated in Finsbury-square, the College received valuable support from Barnett Meyers, L. M. Rothschild, Michael Henry, Lewis Emanuel, Henry Solomon, and Sir Barrow Ellis. Dr. L. Loewe was appointed the first Head Master. He was succeeded by the Rev. Barnett Abrahams, Dayan of the Spanish and Portuguese Jews. Shortly after his death, Dr. M. Friedländer became Principal, in 1865. In 1900 the College was removed to its present habitation in Queen-square House, which was presented to it by the late Treasurer, Mr. Charles Samuel, a long-tried friend of the institution. Dr. M. Friedländer resigned the principalship of the college in the summer of 1907.

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- (1.) The LIBRARY is open daily. It consists of two sections—a modern section, comprising about 1,000 volumes on secular subjects, and the original Beth Hamedrash Library, containing 3,577 Hebrew books. The old Beth Hamedrash Library was originally collected by Chief Rabbi Herschell and his father, R. Zebi Hirsch Berlin. To this there was added, in later years, a more modern Hebrew Library of Critica and Belles Lettres, collected by the late Dr. Asher. The Jewish Institute is likewise provided with modern newspapers.
- (2.) Readings in Talmud, on Mondays and Thursdays from 7 to 9 o'clock p.m., are conducted by the Rev. M. Hyamson, B.A., LL.B., who is the Librarian.

The Beth Hamedrash was situated at the end of the Eighteenth Century in Bookers'-gardens, Leadenhall-street, which afterwards became the site of Sussex Hall. It was under the care of Rabbi Zalman Ansell, who, for a time, during an interregnum in the Rabbinate, filled the office of *ראש בית דין*, and died in 1840. In that year a movement was set on foot by Dr. Herschell to extend the objects of the Beth Hamedrash. A large sum of money was collected, a portion of which was laid out in the purchase of premises in Smith's-buildings, Leadenhall-street, while the remaining funds were invested for the benefit of a theological college for the training of Jewish ministers. On the death of Dr. Herschell, his valuable library was purchased and presented to the Beth Hamedrash. Subsequently, in 1849, Mr. Abraham Lyon Moses presented two sums of £1,000 each, the interest of which was to go towards the remuneration of a Librarian, who was also to act as Director of Classes for the Study of Hebrew Literature. A few years later an attempt was made to carry out one of the original objects of the Institution by granting an annual subvention to Jews' College. In 1875, the administration of the Beth Hamedrash was handed over to the Council of the United Synagogue, who transferred the Institution to a site in Duke's-place, adjoining the Great Synagogue. The new House of Learning was opened in 1876, in which year the Rev. B. Spiers was appointed to fill the combined offices of Dayan and Librarian to the Beth Hamedrash, in which latter capacity he became the Director of Classes for the Study of Hebrew Literature. The Rev. B. Spiers, having died in 1901, was succeeded in office by the Rev. M. Hyamson, who was appointed to the twofold position of Dayan and Librarian, the Rev. A. Feldman being also appointed Dayan. The removal of the Beth Hamedrash from Aldgate to a more central position for East End Jews had often been mooted in connection with an East End Scheme. This removal was finally carried out at the end of 1905, when a new Beth Hamedrash in combination with a Jewish Institute was erected in Mulberry-street and Holloway-street,

Commercial-road. The attendances at the Institute for 1906 were as follows :—

Book Readers	...	...	...	56,900
Paper Readers	...	...	...	25,472
Friday Evening Lectures	...	...	...	14,000
Saturday Evening Lectures	...	...	...	16,000
Sunday Evening Concerts	...	...	...	19,500

Total ... 131,872

*Ch. Board of Management.*—ALBERT M. WOOLF, 52, Priory-road, West Hampstead.

**Beth Hamedrash "Etz Haim."** (Instituted 1664.)

*T.*—M. A. N. LINDO. *W.*—EDWARD L. MOCATTA.

*Administration.*—By Governors. *Secretary.*—SAMUEL I. COHEN.

*Ad.*—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.

*In.*, 1906.—£319. *Ex.*—£368.

The Library is deposited at the Lauderdale-road Synagogue, and comprises about 1,200 volumes, representing all branches of Jewish literature. Open to students of the Medrash every Monday, at midday.

**Hebrew Speaking Society.** (Founded 1902.) 8, Great Garden-street, Whitechapel.

*Object.*—To promote the study of Hebrew as a living language.

*Hon. Secretary.*—B. SHELLEWITSKI.

**Jewish Religious Education Board.**

The Jewish Religious Education Board is a development of the Jewish Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge, which was founded in 1860 by the late Barnett Abrahams, Dayan. The Association started in humble circumstances, a small room having been engaged at the outset in Stoney-lane, for the delivery of weekly discourses on Sabbath afternoons. The movement rapidly attained such considerable success that it had to be transferred to more commodious premises. The discourses were principally delivered by the Rev. H. L. Harris, who was appointed official Lecturer to the Association, while many preachers gave their voluntary services from time to time. Friday evening expositions of Scripture, delivered at the Association's Reading Rooms in Hutchison House, likewise became a feature of the Association's work. The lectures and expositions were supplemented by weekly tracts, which were distributed in the East End of London. At an early period in its history the Association established a Sabbath School. Although the lectures, expositions, and tracts ceased in course of time, the Sabbath School has continued in force down to the present day, while its Reading Rooms have since developed into the Jewish Working Men's Club and Lads' Institute. At one time the Jewish Association undertook the visitation of prisons, but that work has since been transferred to the United Synagogue. It has also promoted the publication of books on the Jewish religion. About a quarter of a century ago it took up a new work which has entirely transformed its character. Mr. Abraham Levy, Head Master of the Old Castle-street Board School, having started a religion class for Jewish children attending that



school, the Association was induced to take over its management. It appointed Mr. Levy Honorary Superintendent in 1896, and on his advice, established similar classes at other Board Schools. The establishment and maintenance of Board School religion classes thus came to be the principal work in which the Association engaged. Nearly 10,000 Jewish children now receive Hebrew and religious instruction through this medium, while in recent years Hebrew and religion classes have also been established in connection with certain Church Schools. In 1895 the Association was reconstituted as the Religious Education Board, on the basis of a scheme formulated by Mr Nathaniel L. Cohen and the late Lionel Alexander. At a Conference attended by representatives of all the Metropolitan Synagogal bodies, the principle of congregational support was adopted, and the Board is now subsidised by a tax levied on synagogue seat rents. The growth of the Board's work in recent years has necessitated the establishment of a Teachers' Training Committee, which helps in the training both of professional and voluntary teachers.

*President.*—HENRY LUCAS.

*V.-Ps.*—THE CHIEF RABBI, ELLIS A. FRANKLIN, and CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE. *T.*—C. LOUSADA.

*Teachers' Training Committee.*—Sir P. MAGNUS, M.P., *Chairman*; C. G. MONTEFIORE and J. WALEY COHEN, *Treasurers*; Miss WINIFRED BEDDINGTON and Rev. A. FELDMAN, *Hon. Secs.*

*S.*—A. H. WOOLF, M.A., 42, Hallam-street, Portland-place, W. *In.*, 1906.—£3,359. *Ex.*—£5,797.

### **Jewish Voluntary Schools Association.**

This Association was formed in 1897. Its original function was to allocate (in such proportions as its Governing Body might decide), amongst the various associated schools, the "Aid Grant" handed over to the Association by the Board of Education in one lump sum. When the Education Act of 1902 was passed, other financial arrangements were made, and "Aid Grant" was no longer allotted. Nevertheless the Association has been kept in existence in order to watch over the interests of the Jewish Voluntary Schools in any matter concerning them as a body. Each school is represented by two delegates. The associated schools are Manchester, Liverpool, Birmingham, Hull Girls', Borough, Stepney, Jews' Free, Westminster, Infants' (2), Spanish and Portuguese, Bayswater, and Jews' Hospital.

*President.*—C. G. MONTEFIORE.

*T. and H. S.*—P. S. WALEY, 17, Westbourne-terrace, Hyde-park, W.

### **North London Beth Hamedrash, 125, Green-lanes, N.**

This institution was founded in 1889. There is a large LIBRARY, open from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. It contains 1,500 volumes on every branch of Hebrew literature. Reading in Talmud, Shulchan Aruch, Bible with Commentaries, and other branches of Hebrew Literature. These classes are held in German and English. Daily Prayers held morning and evening.

*P.*—L. LOEWENSTEIN. *H. T.*—JOS. MEYER.

*H. S.*—J. B. WECHSLER.

**North-East London Beth Hamedrash**, 47, Victoria-park-road.

Free Classes for the study of Rabbis, on Saturdays.

*Principal*.—A. MUNDY.

**Society for Promoting the Study of Hebrew Literature.**

(Founded 1901.) 35, Great Alie-street, E.

*P.*—J. H. COHEN-LASK. *T.*—B. MEENDA.

*S.*—U. MUMTIZ, 127, Rutland Street, E.

**Stoke Newington Hebrew Speaking Society.** (Founded 1904.)

*President*.—S. B. RUBINSTEIN.

*H. S.*—Rev. H. COHEN, Synagogue Chambers, Shacklewell-lane.

**Talmud Torah Trust.** (Founded 1906, for regulating and assisting the Talmud Torahs. *Ch.*—LORD SWAYTHLING.

*Trustees*.—LORD SWAYTHLING, H. LANDAU, and M. MOSES.

*T.*—STUART M. SAMUEL, M.P., 60, Old Broad Street, E.C.

### PUBLIC HEBREW LIBRARIES.

The following is a further list of PUBLIC HEBREW LIBRARIES, in addition to those already enumerated :—

**British Museum**, open daily, from 9 a.m.

Contains 15,000 volumes and 1,400 MSS. Based on the collections of Solomon da Costa, of London, and H. I. Michael, of Hamburg, and the manuscript collection of Joseph Almanzi.

**Guildhall**, open daily.

Contains 1,500 volumes, on the various branches of Jewish literature, based on the collection of the late Philip Salomons.

**Jews' College**, Queen-square House, W.C.

Consists of four libraries—the original Jews' College Library based on the collection of the late Michael Josephs and the old Sussex Hall Library; the A. L. Green Memorial Library; the Montefiore Library; and the Löwy Library. The Green Library comprises all branches of Jewish literature, and is rich in pamphlets on Anglo-Jewish history and Anglo-Jewish polemics. The Montefiore Library formerly belonged to the Montefiore College, Ramsgate, and contains the famous Zunz collection, which is rich in pamphlets relating to the emancipation of the Jews in Germany. Its most valuable feature, however, is a collection of 580 rare MSS. The Löwy Library is rich in grammars, dictionaries, linguistics and learned periodicals. Total number of volumes and MSS., 25,000.

*Librarian*.—Dr. A. BÜCHLER. *Sub.-Lib.*—Dr. H. HIRSCHFELD.

The libraries are open to the public: Sunday, 10 to 1; Monday, 11 to 12 and 4 to 5; Tuesday, 11 to 12; Wednesday, 11 to 12, and 4 to 5; Friday, 11 to 12. Books may be borrowed from the A. L. Green Library, either on personal or postal application.

**Herzl-Nordau Literary Association**, 164, Commercial-road, E.

Comprises about 1,400 books bearing on Jewish Nationalism, of which 400 are Hebrew, and 900 Jargon. The reading-room is open daily to members, from 2 p.m. to 11 p.m. Books and old journals may be borrowed at a fee of 2d. per week. *Librarian*.—Mr. ZELIN.

**Western Hebrew Library**, New West End Synagogue, St. Petersburg-place, W.

Founded by Lord Swaythling, in 1874. Books are lent to responsible persons on application to the Librarian, on Sunday mornings, between the hours 10.30 and 1.

## METROPOLITAN SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.

**Bayswater Jewish Schools**, 179, Harrow-road, W. (Founded 1866.)  
Recognised by L.C.C. as providing accommodation for 162 boys, 106 girls, and 86 infants.

The Bayswater Jewish Schools were originally opened at Gibson-place (now Formosa-street), in May, 1866, as a Girls' and Infants' School. The School was subsequently removed to Westbourne-park-villas. In 1877 a Master was appointed, and the Institution was placed under Government inspection in 1879, at the same time that it was removed to its present site. Under the provisions of the Education Acts of 1902 and 1903, the Schools were taken over by the London County Council as from May 1st, 1904. The government of the institution is now vested in six managers. A new class-room for 42 boys was opened in April, 1907.

*P.*—HOWARD J. WALFORD. *V.-P.*—THE CHIEF RABBI.

*T.*—LEOPOLD FRANK. *H. S. and Correspondent.*—HAROLD M. WIENER. *H. S. Ladies' Committee.*—MRS. ADLER.

*Managers.*—HOWARD J. WALFORD (*Chairman*), MRS. ADLER, REV. R. HARRIS, LEOPOLD FRANK, W. F. WALTERS, and R. E. HOLDING. *In.*—1906-7, £5,139. 7s. 6d. *Ex.*—£3,942. 8s. 3d.

*He. Ma.*—S. J. HEILBRON, C.T. *He. Mi.* (Girls and Infants)—MISS SOLOMON, C.T. *Second Mi.*—MISS B. LEVIN, C.T.

**Bethnal Green Talmud Torah**, Synagogue Chambers, 13, Bethnal Green Road. Opened July 28th, 1907, by Lord Swaythling.

*P.*—LEWIS EISEN. *T.*—S. EPSTEIN. *S.*—L. LEFKOWITZ.

**Brick Lane Talmud Torah**, 59, Brick-lane. (For Yiddish and English-speaking boys.) 14 classes; *No. of Pupils*, 820.

*P.*—I. FELDMAN. *He. Ma.*—G. DIAMONT.

*Ws.*—M. FOX and I. GOLDFLAM. *T.*—S. WINIK. *S.*—S. ARONSON. *In. and Ex.*—About £1,200.

**Commercial-road Talmud Torah Classes**, 62, Christian-street, E. 9 standards; *No. of Pupils*, 621.

*P.*—SAMUEL L. SPITZEL. *V.-P.*—M. SOLOMON. *Ts.*—M. NEWMAN and J. ISAACSON. *He. Ma. and S.*—L. LEFKOVITZ.

**Deaf and Dumb Home.** (Founded 1863.)

The Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home was started in the neighbourhood of Whitechapel, where, with the assistance of the Baroness Mayer de Rothschild, a home was opened for three deaf and dumb children. The institution was then removed to a small house in Burton-crescent, under the direction of the late Mr. W. Van Praagh, who had introduced into England the continental system of lip-reading. Mr. Van Praagh retired to become head of the School for the Deaf and Dumb in Fitzroy-square, and about the same time the institution was transferred to larger premises in Walmer-road, under the direction of Mr. Schöntheil. Mr. Schöntheil was succeeded, in 1894, by his pupil, Mr. S. Kutner, the present Director. In 1899 the home was again removed to Nightingale-lane, Wandsworth-common, and the consecration ceremony was performed on June 14th. In its early years the institution received valuable support from the late Simeon Lazarus Miers, the late Anna Maria Goldsmid, Mr. Assur H. Moses, the late Henry Louis Cohen, and

the late Sir Barrow Ellis. The Rev. Isaac Samuel has been Honorary Secretary since its foundation, forty-three years ago, and in recognition of his services, his portrait has been painted for the institution by Mr. Solomon J. Solomon, A.R.A. The building was enlarged in 1905.

*P.*—Sir EDWARD D. STERN. *P. Ladies' C.*—Lady STERN.

*V.-Ps.*—Sir PHILIP MAGNUS and ISAAC SELIGMAN.

*P. Ladies' G.*—Lady STERN.

*V.-P. Ladies' C.*—Lady MAGNUS. *T.*—S. L. LAZARUS.

*Director.*—S. KUTNER. *H. S.*—Rev. I. SAMUEL.

*H. S. Ladies' C.*—Mrs. HARRY WOOLF. *S.*—C. A. ECKERSDORF.

*Ad.*—"The Grange," 101, Nightingale-lane, Wandsworth-common,

S.W. *Education Grant*, 1906.—£251. 11s. 3d. *No. of Pupils.*—54.

*En.*, 1906.—£2,192. 7s. 8d. *Ex.*—£2,331. 8s. 5d.

### English Evening Classes.

*Ob.*—To make known and aid the instruction in English given at London County Council Evening Classes to Foreigners who can only speak Yiddish.

*C.*—N. L. COHEN. *T.*—C. DE PASS.

*H. Ss.*—H. R. LEVINSON and B. B. HALFORD.

*Ad.*—c/o C. DE PASS, 10, Throgmorton-avenue, E.C.

Instruction in English is given for males and females at the following Schools—Settles-street, Deal-street, Berner-street, Commercial-street, and Pulteney-street.

### Great Garden-street Talmud Torah Classes, Whitechapel. (Established 1881.)

*He. Ma.*—Prof. Dr. L. LANDAU. *Sec.*—MAURICE BENJAMIN.

*P.*—Rev. DAYAN HYAMSON, B.A., LL.B.

*T.*—Councillor H. KOSKY.

*En.*, 1906.—£1,234. 3s. 1d. *Ex.*—£1,123. 0s. 8d.

The School consists of eleven standards. Each child receives a minimum of nine hours' instruction a week in Hebrew and Religion. *No. of Pupils.*—577.

### Industrial School for Jewish Boys, Hayes, Middlesex. (Founded 1901.)

The Industrial School for Jewish Boys was established in response to an urgent call for such an institution on the part of the Magisterial and other authorities. For a considerable time Magistrates were powerless to deal with Jewish boys who were charged before them with petty offences, and this unsatisfactory state of affairs led to repeated remarks in the public press, and was bringing discredit upon the good name of the community. Representation from Magistrates, from the London County Council, the London School Board, and the Reformatory and Industrial Schools Department of the Home Office, were made to the Visitation Committee of the United Synagogue, who came to the conclusion that the foundation of an Industrial School for boys was imperative. A general conference of all sections of the community was called, and it was decided to co-operate with the United Synagogue in the promotion of a Jewish Industrial School. A Committee of Managers was formed, with Lord Rothschild as President. His Lordship acquired a site for the new school at Hayes, and conveyed it to the management. A

public appeal resulted in a total collection of over £14,000. The School was opened for the reception of boys on February 12th, 1901.

*P.*—The Right Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD.

*T.*—The Hon. WALTER ROTHSCHILD, M.P.

*Ch. of Managers.*—LOUIS DAVIDSON.

*Ch. of House C.*—MEYER A. SPIELMANN.

*H. S.*—P. ORNSTIEN. *S.*—E. P. ORNSTIEN.

*Supt. and Matron.*—Mr. and Mrs. I. ELLIS.

Contains accommodation for 60 boys. Present number of inmates, 58. *In.*, 1906.—£3,869. 15s. 1d. *Ex.*—£3,869. 15s. 1d.

**Industrial School for Jewish Girls, 69, Stamford-hill, N. (Founded 1906.)**

The Industrial School for Jewish Girls was established by the Association for the Protection of Girls and Women, because it was found that the arrangements made for dealing with the girls committed by the Magistrates were not giving satisfactory results.

The girls had been sent to a Christian institution where they were visited and taught their religion by a teacher provided by the Visitation Committee of the United Synagogue. Although the best possible arrangements had been made with this school, which was the only one willing to receive Jewish girls, there had been many instances which showed that the double influences to which the girls were subjected had very harmful effects upon their characters, and that the arrangements added very greatly to the difficulty of disposing of the girls when they were old enough to leave the school. Apart from the consideration of the girls already in the Institution, the attention of the Association had repeatedly been drawn to the increasing number of young girls living in undesirable homes and amid immoral surroundings. It was found impossible to remove these children as no establishment existed to receive them, and it was considered the duty of the Association, on economic as well as on other grounds, to rescue these children, while they were young, from the evil influences by which they were surrounded. These influences were certain, sooner or later, to bring them within the pale of the law and to make them a burden on the community for charity and assistance.

Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Montefiore gave the use of a suitable house at Stamford-hill, which was altered to suit the requirements of H. M. Inspector of Reformatories and Industrial Schools.

The School is managed by a committee.

*P.*—Mrs. C. G. MONTEFIORE.

*H. T.*—The DOWAGER COUNTESS OF DESART.

*H. S.*—Mrs. L. S. M. PYKE. *S.*—Miss COHEN.

*Supt.*—Mrs. NASCH. *Te.*—Miss EASTERBROOK.

*In.*, 1906.—£2,419. 9s. 7d. *Ex.*—£2,118. 7s. 10d.

**Jews' Free School, Bell-lane, Spitalfields. (Founded 1817.)**

The Jews' Free School grew out of a Talmud Torah School, which was founded in 1770, and of which Dr. J. H. Myers was President, and Michael Goldsmith the teacher. Shortly after the accession of Dr. Herschell to the Rabbinate, he called attention to the need of an English school to be grafted on to the old Talmud Torah. Premises were taken in Ebenezer-square, and the new

Institution was opened in 1817. The foundation-stone of the present building, in Bell-lane (for the educating, clothing and apprenticing twenty-one boys, and the elementary education of 600 boys and 300 girls), was laid on May 10th, 1821. The President, at that time, was Samuel Joseph, and the Committee consisted of Lewis Aarons, Benjamin Friedeberg, Aaron Asher Goldsmid, Joseph Joseph, Isaac Levi, Judah Cohen, S. L. de Symons, Michael Josephs, Abraham Levy, S. J. Levy, A. L. Moses, and M. L. Newton. Vice-Presidents, Joseph Cohen and Joshua Van Oven. Treasurer, Aaron Joseph. The first Head Master of the reconstituted Free School was Mr. H. N. Solomon. One of his successors was Mr. H. A. Henry, author of "Henry's Class Book." Mr. Moses Angel was appointed Head Master in 1840, retaining that position until the close of 1897, when he was succeeded by Mr. L. B. Abrahams, B.A., who retires from office at the end of 1907. Sir Anthony de Rothschild filled the post of President from the year 1847 until his death in 1876, when he was succeeded by his nephew, Lord Rothschild, then Sir Nathaniel de Rothschild. Three generations of the Cohen family have successively occupied the position of Vice-President—Joseph Cohen, Louis Cohen, and Alfred L. Cohen. The Bell-lane premises were enlarged in 1845, again in 1848, again in 1884, once more, by the addition of the Rothschild wing, in 1898, and finally in 1904, when it was handed over to the London County Council. The School was first placed under Government inspection in 1853, in which year the Government system of pupil teachers was introduced.

*He. Ma.*—(Vacant). *He. Mi.*—Miss ABADI, B.A.

*President.*—The Right Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD.

*V.-P.*—O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, M.A., LL.B.

*Treasurer.*—A. ROSENFELD.

*H. Cor.*—HYMAN ISAACS. *S.*—HYAM MARKS.

*In.*, 1906.—£25,499. 4s. 4d. *Ex.*—£39,747. 15s. 11d.

**Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum, West Norwood.** (Founded 1795.)

The Jews' Hospital was founded by Benjamin and Abraham Goldsmid, who, in 1795, opened a list of subscriptions for an asylum for the poor to which they themselves liberally contributed. In the year 1797, the sum collected by them amounted to £20,000, which was invested in 3 per cent. stock. Their scheme, however, remained in abeyance until 1806, when a meeting of the Jewish subscribers was summoned. At that meeting it was resolved to establish a "Hospital" for the reception and support of the aged poor, and for the education and industrious employment of the youth of both sexes. With the funds in hand, which had been augmented by a sum of money contributed to an abortive scheme for establishing a Jewish hospital for the sick, and had, in the meanwhile, grown to a capital of £30,000, a building was erected in Mile End. The *Neveh Zedek*, "Abode of Righteousness," as it came to be called, was opened on June 28th, 1807, for the reception of 5 aged men, 10 boys, and 8 girls. The institution made continuous and rapid progress. In 1841, it had 50 boys and 17 girls; in 1860, 100 boys and 14 girls. At the present time, the number of its inmates exceeds 330.

Originally, the boys were taught trades in the house, and the number of trades taught was limited to four. But this system was abandoned in 1850, since which time the lads, on finishing their education in the home, have been apprenticed to independent masters outside. In 1859, the building became unsuitable to the wants of the institution, and it was decided to remove it into the country. Two offers of ground were made to it by generous friends—one at Caterham Junction by Mr. Henry Moses, and another by Mr. Barnett Myers, at Norwood. The latter offer was accepted. Buildings to accommodate 220 children were designed at a cost of £20,000. The foundation stone was laid by Sir Anthony de Rothschild, on June 6th, 1861, and the inmates were removed from Mile End to Norwood in 1863. Shortly afterwards the aged inmates were removed from the institution and supported as out-pensioners. About the same time the Hospital was certified by the Poor Law Board as an institution for the reception of Jewish deserted children, under the Pauper Removals Act.

The removal of the Jews' Hospital to Norwood presented an opportunity for amalgamating it with another Institution of kindred aims—the Jews' Orphan Asylum in Goodman's-fields. After protracted negotiations, an amalgamation scheme was decided upon in 1876, and the two institutions were merged in one, under the title of "Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum."

The Jews' Orphan Asylum had been founded in 1831, at a time when cholera first made its appearance in this country, by Mr. Isaac Vallentine and Mr. Abraham Green, who took charge of some children that had lost their parents in the epidemic, and placed them in a house in Leman-street. In 1846, Abraham Lyon Moses presented to the Asylum a sum of £2,100, by which it secured a home on its own land in the Tenter Ground. It had already enjoyed the patronage of the Duke of Cambridge and other members of the Royal Family. During the Presidency of Mr. Joseph Sebag, the Orphan Asylum absorbed two small societies of kindred aims, and the fusion was celebrated by an anniversary dinner, given in 1850, under the chairmanship of Mr. Frederick Peel, M.P. The Asylum was originally built to house 40 orphans. In 1866, it was enlarged to receive 54 orphans, of whom 24 were girls, and in 1871, after having been again enlarged, it was housing 61 orphans. The leading spirit of the amalgamation was Sir Benjamin S. Phillips, whose son now presides over the united institution. The Jews' Hospital celebrated its centenary in 1897 by an extension of its buildings at Norwood, and the erection of a Centenary Hall.

*Objects.*—(a) Support of the Aged; (b) Maintenance, Education and Employment of Youth.

*P.*—Sir GEORGE FAUDEL-PHILLIPS, Bart., G.C.I.E.

*V.-Ps.*—N. S. JOSEPH, D. Q. HENRIQUES, HENRY ISAACS and LIONEL LAWSON FAUDEL-PHILLIPS.

*Ts.*—D. Q. HENRIQUES and ALPHONSE D. JOSEPH.

*H. S.*—FELIX A. DAVIS, B.A., LL.B.

*Education Grant*, 1906.—£475. *He. Ma.*—A. RAPHAEL, B.A., C.T.

*He. Mi.*—Miss ZACHARIAH. *Matron.*—Mrs. RAPHAEL.

*S.*—D. SPERO, Hamilton-house, 149, Bishopsgate-street-without. *In.*, 1906.—£8,787. 14s. 11d. *Ex.*—£12,048. 11s. 3d.

**Jews' Infant Schools**, Commercial-street, Spitalfields, and Buckle-street, Whitechapel. (Founded 1841.)

The Jews' Infant Schools owe their origin to the initiative of the late Walter Josephs, who, learning that it was proposed to open a conversionist infant school, consulted with Mr. Sampson Samuel in regard to the measures that were thus called for. A preliminary meeting was held at the house of Mr. Josephs, in Finsbury-place, on October 29th, 1840, at which it was resolved to establish an infant school for the poor of the Jewish community. The movement received the support of Dr. Barnard Van Oven, Henry N. Solomon, S. I. Joseph, Alfred Davis, and others. Mr. Walter Josephs offered his services as Honorary Secretary, a position that he held till his death. Mr. F. H. Goldsmid became the first President, Mr. Haim Guedalla, Vice-President, and Mr. David Cohen, Treasurer. Miss Frances Barnett started the school with 27 children, in a room which she rented in Cox's-square, Bell-lane. On her suggestion, Miss Miriam Harris was engaged as a temporary teacher. The appointment became permanent, and Miss Harris remained at the head of the school until her death. In September, 1841, it was removed to Gravel-lane, Houndsditch, and on July 23rd, 1858, it entered into its present premises in Commercial-street. The Right Hon. Earl of Carlisle, K.G., performed the opening ceremony. Since that date it has been four times extended, and now forms, with its branches, the largest infant school in England.

The Buckle-street School, formerly the Branch School, originally in the Tenter Ground, was first opened on June 6th, 1867. It has been removed and enlarged on three occasions, the present building having been opened March 5th, 1889. Subsequent Presidents have been Mr. Nathaniel Montefiore, Sir Julian Goldsmid, and Mr. Claude Montefiore.

Both these schools are taken over by the London County Council under the clauses of the London Education Act.

*He. Mis.*—Miss SOLOMON (Commercial-street); Miss PIZA (Buckle-street). *President.*—C. G. MONTEFIORE.

*T.*—GASTON FOA. *H. S.*—E. MONTEFIORE MICHOLLS.

*Secretary.*—ALFRED HENRY, F.C.A., 15, Copthall-avenue, E.C.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,263. 18s. 3d. *Ex.*—£2,701. 18s. 3d.

**Old Ford and North Bow Jewish Classes**, Arbery-road, Grove-road, E. (Founded 1876.)

*Ch.*—S. H. VALENTINE. *T.*—A. B. SALMEN.

*H. S.*—I. BLOOMFIELD. Comprises a Sabbath school and Sunday morning and Wednesday evening classes. Number of Pupils, 300.

*In.*, 1906.—£166. *Ex.*—£178.

**Recreation School**, Old Montague-street Council School, Whitechapel.

*Ob.*—To look after children whose homes are closed to them after school hours because the mothers are out at work.

*P.*—Mrs. H. S. HARRIS. *T.*—Miss AMY BOSS.

*H. S.*—Miss G. E. MOSELY, 10, Goldhurst-terrace, N.W.

The fixed income is one-fourth of the expenditure.



**Redman's Road (Stepney) Talmud Torah**, 44, Redman's-road, Mile End, E. (Founded 1901.)

Instruction imparted through the medium of Hebrew. No. of pupils on the register, 247.

*P.*—A. MERKIN. *T.*—A. GALLANT. .

*H. S.*—A. MUNDY. *Principal.*—J. K. GOLDBLOOM.

*In.*, 1906.—£593. 16s. 4d.

**South London (Borough) Jewish Schools**, Heygate-street, Walworth, S.E. (Founded 1866.) No. of Scholars, 318.

The South London Jewish Schools were first opened on November 4th, 1867, as the Borough Jewish Schools, and in connection with the Borough Synagogue, with a small number of scholars. The institution rapidly increased. In 1874 it was found necessary to erect a new wing, by which the accommodation was trebled. The Schools have now been rebuilt to accommodate 318 children. The new premises were opened on June 19th, 1904.

*Principal.*—J. BERNBERG. *P.*—ALBERT H. JESSEL, K.C.

*V.-P.*—DAVID L. JACOBS, J.P.

*T.*—HARRY R. LEWIS. *H. S.*—DAVID SINGER.

*Foundation Managers.*—Mrs. L. PAM, J. CARLEBACH, Rev. M. ROSENBAUM, DAVID SINGER.

*In.*, 1906.—£787. 3s. 4d. *Ex.*—£737. 9s. 3d.

*Annual Subscriptions*, 1906.—£84. 4s.

**Sephardic Congregational Association**, Barrow's-buildings, Devonshire-street, E.

*Ob.*—To provide religious instruction for the young of the Portuguese and other congregations. No. of Pupils, 150.

*H. P.*—The HAHAM. *H. V.-P's.*—Sir FRANCIS MONTEFIORE, Bart., Mr. GABRIEL LINDO, and Mr. E. L. MOCATTA.

*P.*—Rev. S. J. ROCO. *V.-P.*—S. H. VALENTINE.

*T.*—J. DE CASSERES.

*S.*—GABRIEL S. COSTA, 72, Stepney-green-dwellings, E.

**Spanish and Portuguese Schools**, Thrawl-street, Spitalfields.

The Schools—Boys, Girls, and Infants—were in Heneage-lane, adjoining the Synagogue, until the year 1897, when they were removed to their present *local* in Thrawl-street, Spitalfields. The new buildings were opened by H.R.H. the Duchess of Albany.

**GATES OF HOPE SCHOOL.** (Founded 1664.) For the religious instruction of boys. *He. Ma.*—Rev. S. J. ROCO.

*P.*—ELIAS DE PASS. *S.*—S. I. COHEN.

*In.*, 1906.—£360. *Ex.*—£385.

**VILLAREAL SCHOOL.** (Founded 1730.) For the religious and secular instruction of girls.

**NATIONAL AND INFANT SCHOOL.** (Founded 1839.)

*He. Mi.*—Miss BERNSTEIN.

*P.*—Mrs. E. H. D'AVIGDOR. *Hon. Sec.*—Miss ESTHER PINTO.

**Stepney Jewish Schools**, 71, Stepney-green. (Founded 1863.)

The Stepney Jewish Schools were founded by the late Mr. Samuel Salmen. Mr. Marcus N. Adler became its original President, and the late Michael Henry its first Hon. Secretary. There were then about 40 pupils in daily attendance. On the death of Michael Henry in 1875 the number of pupils had grown to

nearly 400. The daily attendance is now about 900. Particular attention is given to the physical development of the pupils. Swimming is taught at the People's Palace. Importance is also attached to technical instruction, and the provision made for this purpose is on a liberal scale. There are Wood-working, Metal-working, Dress-cutting, Cookery and Laundry classes.

*He. Ma.*—E. NORDEN. *He. Mi.*—Miss SOLOMON (*G.*) Mrs. KAYE (*I.*)

*P.*—MARCUS N. ADLER. *V.-P.*—B. KISCH.

*T.*—NELSON SAMUEL.

*Hon. Secretary and Official Correspondent.*—DENZIL A. MYER, 30, Pembridge Gardens, W.

*Foundation Managers.*—MARCUS N. ADLER, Miss ADLER, ERNEST MORLEY, NELSON SAMUEL, W. CATMER, Rev. W. G. BOYD.

*In.*, 1906.—£2,156. 3s. 6d. *Ex.*—£2,214. 12s. 9d.

### **Toynbee Hall Teachers' Hebrew and Religion Classes.**

(Held under the auspices of the Teachers' Training Committee of the Jewish Religious Education Board.)

*Hon. Director of Studies.*—Rev. DAYAN FELDMAN, B.A.

### **West End Hebrew and Religion Classes.** (Founded 1892.)

Peter-street Council Schools, Little Pulteney-street, W. No. of Pupils, 130.

*H. P.*—Lord SWAYTHLING.

*P.*—J. VICTOR. *T.*—M. SIMSOHN.

*S.*—J. E. FURST, 21, Blenheim-crescent, Notting-hill, W.

### **Westminster Jews' Free School, Hanway-place, W. (Founded 1811.)**

The Westminster Jews' Free School was founded in 1811, and it grew out of the unofficial labours of Mr. Solomon Graeditz, Rabbi of the Denmark-court Congregation, who devoted his spare time to teaching the children of the poor. When his work was consolidated, in 1819-20, and the constitution of the school laid down, it was resolved:—"That Mr. Solomon Graeditz only be considered the founder of the Institution." Its object, as set forth in the first constitution, was stated as follows:—"That male children of the Jewish persuasion (whose parents are unable to afford them education) be instructed in Hebrew and English, writing and arithmetic; that the principles of religion be carefully inculcated, and every exertion used to make them good and useful members of society." The Institution started with fourteen lads, and the numbers were soon increased to twenty. In 1825 a clothing department was added. The school was at first held in the master's private house. In 1837, under the mastership of Mr. N. Label, of Norwich, appropriate school premises were engaged in Stanhope-street. The Western Jewish Free School for girls was founded in 1846, in Richmond-buildings, Dean-street, Soho. The first public examination of the latter school was held in 1847, in the presence of the Duke of Cambridge. The two schools were amalgamated in 1853 as the Westminster Jews' Free School, and they occupied the premises, 60, Greek-street, Soho. They were removed to Hanway-place, Oxford-street, in 1883.

*He. Ma.*—L. WEISBERG, B.A. *He. Mi.*—Miss HERTZON.

*P.*—LOUIS DAVIDSON. *V.-P.*—C. G. MONTEFIORE.

*T.*—ARTHUR STIEBEL. *H. S.*—PHILIP S. WALEY.

## CHILDREN IN JEWISH VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS, 1907.

	Boys.	Girls.	In- fants.	Total.	Born Abro'd	Born in Eng- land of Fore'n Native Prnts. Prnts.
Free School ... ..	2,036	1,190	...	3,226	1,021	1,963 242
Infant Schools ... ..	...	...	1,590	1,590	266	1,277 47
Bayswater ... ..	158	102	76	336	60	226 50
South London ... ..	139	97	65	301	20	145 136
Stepney ... ..	354	234	164	752	48	430 274
Thrawl-street ... ..	...	131	171	302	16	217 69
Westminster ... ..	266	250	...	516	130	377 9
Deaf and Dumb ... ..	31	21	...	52	21	26 5
Norwood Asylum ... ..	177	145	...	322	23	254 45
Hayes Industrial ... ..	60	...	...	60	14	43 3
Girls' Industrial ... ..	..	12	...	12	4	6 2
Total ... ..	3,221	2,182	2,066	7,469	1,623	4,964 882

## JEWISH CHILDREN in other VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS, 1907.\*\*

All Saints, Margaret-st. ...	...	3	8	11	4	5	2
† Christchurch, Brick-lu. ...	41	39	61	141	14	125	2
Colet, Bethnal-green ...	206†	*	*	206†	*	*	*
Davenant School, E. ...	21	27	57	105	58	27	20
Latymer Foundation, Hammersmith ... ..	12	...	...	12	...	...	12
Redman's-row ... ..	100†	*	...	100†	*	*	*
S. Andrew's, Marylebone ...	2	4	14	20	3	11	6
St. Anne's, Soho ... ..	58	63	94	215	...	...	...
† St. Augustine's, Kilburn ...	25	...	...	25	...	9	16
St. Edward's, Dufours- pl., W.O. ... ..	4	7	8	19	*	*	*
St. James's & St. Peter's, Westminster ... ..	42	30	47	119	*	*	*
St. John's, Fitzroy-sq. ...	12	21	27	60	16	22	22
St. John's National, Beth- nal-green. ... ..	3	4	4	11	...	...	11
St. Mark's, Whitechapel ...	49	67	51	167	*	*	*
† St. Mary's, Spital-sq. ...	33	61	110	204	41	140	23
St. Matthias', Bethnal- green ... ..	2	30	...	32	17	14	1
St. Patrick's, Soho ... ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Paul's, Wellclose-sq ...	33	51	73	157	*	*	*
St. Peter's, Mile-end ... ..	24	56	22	102	*	*	*
St. Philip's, Bethnal-green ...	4	7	25	36	*	*	*
† St. Stephen's, Spitalfields ...	158	141	72	371	204	164	3
Total ... ..	829	611	673	2,113			

\* No figures available.

† Mr. Mather's figures for 1903.

‡ The Jewish Religious Education Board holds (or subsidises) classes at these schools.

\*\* In this and the following list only elementary schools with a minimum of 10 Jewish pupils are enumerated.

## JEWISH CHILDREN IN COUNCIL SCHOOLS, 1907.

	Boys.	Girls.	In- fants.	Total.	Born Abro'd	Born in Eng- land of Fore'n Native Prnts. Prnts.	
Addison-gardens, S.W. ...	24	28	25	77	*	*	*
†Baker-street, E. ...	270	273	331	874	*	*	*
Ben Jonson, Harford-st.	60	80	86	226	*	*	*
Bentham-road, Stoke New- ington ...	12	11	26	49	*	*	*
†Berners-street, E. ...	370	292	494	1,156	244	863	49
Bessboro'-rd., Manor-park	20	14	13	47	7	31	9
Bettes-st., Commercial-rd.	228	247	295	770	*	*	*
Blakesley-street ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Broad-street, Ratcliff ...	6	4	11	21	1	1	19
Buckingham-terrace, W.	21	27	60	108	15	93	...
Buck's-row, E. ...	224	245	279	748	154	498	96
Cable-street, E. ...	74	86	...	160	49	105	6
Charing-cross-road ...	8	8	28	44	3	38	3
†Chicksand-street, E. ...	420	383	582	1,385	483	896	6
†Christian-street, E. ...	347	324	307	978	*	*	*
Church-street, Stoke Newington ...	24	28	30	82	*	*	*
Colls-road, Peckham ...	8	7	3	18	*	*	*
Columbia-road, N.E. ...	20	21	49	90	*	*	*
†Commercial-street, E. ...	239	292	201	732	*	*	*
Curtain-road, E.C. ...	17	25	26	68	*	*	*
†Deal-street, Mile End ...	338	341	411	1,090	425	597	68
Dempsey-street, E. ...	120	127	492	739	*	*	*
Eleanor-road, Hackney ...	51	65	81	197	3	138	56
Essex-street, Islington ...	27	30	29	86	17	37	32
Fairfield-road, Bow ...	9	6	7	22	3	8	11
Fairance-st., Limehouse	13	11	22	46	...	23	23
"Fox" School, Kens- ington ...	6	5	9	20	...	16	4
Garden-street, Stepney	89	158	209	456	*	*	*
†Gravel-lane, E. ...	390	366	376	1,132	*	*	*
†Hanbury-street, Spital- fields ...	143	297	...	440	112	291	37
Hanover-st., S. Islington	7	8	4	19	...	...	19
Hindle-st., Shacklewell, N.E. ...	58	46	48	152	*	*	*
Kensington-av., Manor- park ...	11	5	10	26	2	8	16
London-fields, N.E. ...	16	12	16	44	6	30	8
Carried forward ...	3,670	3,872	4,560	12,102	...	...	...

\* No figures available.

† The Jewish Religious Education Board holds (or subsidises) classes at these Schools.

JEWISH CHILDREN IN COUNCIL SCHOOLS, 1907—*Continued.*

	Boys.	Girls.	In- fants.	Total.	Born Abro'd	Born in Eng- land of Fore'n Prnts.	Native Prnts.
Brought forward ...	3,670	3,872	4,560	12,102			
†Lower Chapman-st., E.	211	206	344	761	166	526	69
Malmesbury-road, E. ...	13	6	9	28	2	20	6
Manor-park ... ..	5	12	5	22	1	12	9
Mansford-st., Hackney .	30	28	...	56	16	29	11
Millfields-road, Clapton	15	17	31	63	*	*	*
Monteith-road, Bow ...	7	6	8	21	3	6	12
Mowlem-street, N.E. ...	20	30	28	78	*	*	*
†Old Castle-street, E. ...	420	407	499	1,326	154	794	378
†Old Montague-street, E.	235	208	291	734	139	550	45
†Olga-street, Old Ford ...	13	13	13	39	...	5	34
Orchard-street, Hackney	7	7	17	31	...	16	15
Philpot-street, E. ...	25	40	24	89	...	...	...
Portobello-road, W. ...	16	17	22	55	*	*	*
Princess May-road ...	63	62	87	212	*	*	*
"Pulteney," Peter-st., Soho ... ..	71	62	192	325	126	196	3
Queen's-road, Dalston ...	7	9	5	21	*	*	*
Redman's-road ... ..	...	...	260	260	*	*	*
Redvers-street, Hoxton ...	5	10	10	25	4	12	9
Ricardo-street, Poplar ...	3	9	7	19	...	10	9
Rochelle-street, E. ...	113	136	264	513	56	381	76
Rushmore-rd., Lr. Clapton	5	3	7	15	...	2	13
†Rutland-street, Stepney	221	252	326	799	*	*	*
Sandringham-rd., Forest- gate ... ..	15	5	7	27	...	3	24
Scawfell-st., Haggerston	10	11	19	40	4	10	26
Scrutton-st., Shoreditch	3	8	9	20	3	17	...
†Settles-street, E. ...	449	398	450	1,297	290	942	65
Shap-street, Kingsland ...	1	8	2	11	1	...	10
Sigdon-road, Dalston ...	119	130	170	419	*	*	*
Single-street, Bow ...	49	69	95	213	*	*	*
Smith-street, Stepney ...	160	192	287	639	*	*	*
Somerford-street, E. ...	21	37	91	149	*	*	*
Swan-street, City ...	37	27	74	138	*	*	*
Teesdale-st., Bethnal Gn.	82	65	129	276	54	180	42
Thomas-st., Limehouse ...	9	11	7	27	*	*	*
Tottenham-road, N. ...	9	15	7	31	6	18	7
Trafalgar-sq., Stepney ...	165	169	208	642	*	*	*
Turin-st., Bethnal-green	8	12	20	40	27	13	*
Carried forward ...	6,463	6,316	8,584	21,563	...	...	...

\* No figures available.

The Jewish Religious Education Board holds (or subsidises) classes at these Schools.

**JEWISH CHILDREN IN COUNCIL SCHOOLS, 1907—Continued.**

	Boys.	Girls.	In- fants.	Total.	Born Abro'd	Born in Eng- land of Fore'n Native Prnts.	Prnts.
Brought forward ...	6,463	6,316	8,584	21,563			
Upper North-street ...	3	6	5	14	2	2	10
Vallance-road, White- chapel ... ..	...	...	446	446	92	146	208
Virginia-rd., Bethnal-gr.	46	62	300	408	*	*	*
William-street, West Kensington ... ..	6	6	8	20	...	5	15
† Wood Close, Bethnal-gr.	115	112	140	367	*	*	*
Total Council Schools ...	6,633	6,702	9,483	22,818			
Total Jewish Voluntary	3,221	2,182	2,066	7,469			
...	9,854	8,884	11,549				
Total Other Voluntary	829	611	673	2,113			
Grand Total ... ..	10,683	9,495	12,222	32,400			

\* No figures available.

† The Jewish Religious Education Board holds classes at this School.

The following is an attempt to estimate the total number of Jewish children receiving elementary religious instruction in schools and classes:—

No. of children instructed by Religious Education Board (exclusive of 1,297 children in Sabbath Classes) ...						
Jewish Voluntary Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	9,321
Congregational Classes ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	7,469
Talmud Torahs... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,500
Chedarim ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,500
	...	...	...	...	...	3,000
Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	24,790

Some of the children attending Congregational Classes likewise attend the Jewish Voluntary Schools or the classes of the Religious Education Board, and a certain number who receive instruction from the latter body are likewise pupils of the Chedarim. The total number of children receiving public instruction is therefore less than the above figure; probably not more than 20,000.

## GUIDE TO METROPOLITAN CHARITIES.

THE following classified list gives under appropriate headings the names of the various charities contained in the succeeding alphabetical list, which gives full details in each case. It also includes a few institutions previously enumerated under the head of Schools. When known, the mode of relief is shortly indicated in this list. Also, in some cases general charities, which are accessible to Jewish applicants, have been referred to. In order to obtain a sum total of Metropolitan Jewish Charity, as also to serve as some guide to the relative importance of the various charities, the expenditure of each is given here as well as in the fuller list. In the case of new institutions, which have not yet been in existence a full year, no amount is stated:—

1.—ORPHANS AND WAIFS.		£	s.	d.
Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum ... ..		12,048	11	3
Spanish and Portuguese Orphan Society ... ..		614	0	0
Hayes Industrial School ... ..		3,869	15	1
Industrial School for Girls ... ..		2,118	7	10

2.—GIRLS AND WOMEN.		£	s.	d.
Domestic Training Home ... ..		506	11	6
Association for the Protection of Girls and Women		1,384	18	11
Emily Harris Home ... ..		958	7	9

3.—DEAF AND DUMB, AND BLIND.		£	s.	d.
Deaf and Dumb Home ... ..		2,331	8	5
Institution for the Indigent Blind ... ..		1,900	0	0

4.—APPRENTICESHIP.		£	s.	d.
Mahasim Tobim ... ..		270	0	0
See also Board of Guardians (Industrial Committee).				
See also Jews' Hospital (Apprenticing Committee).				

5.—LABOUR REGISTRY.		£	s.	d.
Location and Information Bureau ... ..		1,506	19	10

6.—EMIGRATION.		£	s.	d.
Emigration Society ... ..		1,364	5	0
See also Board of Guardians (Emigration Department) and Russo-Jewish Committee.				

7.—LOANS.		£	s.	d.
Western Jewish Philanthropic Society ... ..		182	14	9
Excelsior Fund ... ..		150	0	0
See also Board of Guardians (Loan Department).				

8.—RELIEF IN KIND—(a) Meals.		£	s.	d.
Soup Kitchen for the Jewish Poor ... ..		2,101	13	7
Penny Dinners Society ... ..		699	3	5
Sabbath Meals Society ... ..		251	6	3
Hospital Kosher Kitchens ... ..				

(b) Clothing.		£	s.	d.
Jewish Ladies' Clothing Association ... ..				
Ladies' Clothing Committee (Board of Guardians)...				
Jewish Schools' Boot Fund ... ..		450	12	9
Ladies' Guilds in connection with Synagogues ...				

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Carried forward ... .. £32,708 16 4

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	32,708	16	4
<b>(c) Bread, Meat, Coals, and Grocery.</b>			
East End Bread, Meat, and Coal Society ... ..	222	14	2
Metropolitan Promoters of Charity ... ..	518	17	6
Meshivath Nephesh ... ..	2,288	0	0
North London Grocery Fund ... ..	730	1	11
Promoters of Charity ... ..	1,020	0	0
Passover Relief, Soup Kitchen... ..	387	13	3
See also Passover Bread, United Synagogue.			

**9.—NURSING FOR INVALIDS.**

Jewish Board of Guardians Nursing Home ... ..			
Nurses for Invalid Children (Jewish Board of Guardians) ... ..			
Sick-Room Helps Association ... ..	2,697	12	10

**10.—LYING-IN WOMEN.**

Ladies' Benevolent Institution ... ..	929	4	11
Honen Dalim, etc. ... ..	190	0	0
Lying-in Charity ... ..	270	0	0
See also Initiation Society.			

**11.—CONVALESCENT HOMES.**

Baroness de Hirsch Convalescent Home ... ..	1,981	0	0
Jewish Convalescent Home and Sanatorium for Consumptives ... ..	4,026	2	10

**12.—INCURABLES.**

Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables ... ..	3,852	4	8
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**13.—THE AGED—(a) Homes.**

Home for Aged Jews ... ..	1,771	0	0
Beth Holim Hospital ... ..	1,186	0	0
Various Almshouses ... ..			

**(b) Pensions.**

Society for Relieving the Aged Needy ... ..	1,614	18	0
Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum ... ..			

**14.—WIDOWS.**

City of London Benevolent Society for assisting widows of the Jewish Faith ... ..	263	16	2
Israelite Marriage Portion and Widows' Pension Society ... ..	150	0	0
See also Home for Aged Jews.			

**15.—MARRIAGE PORTIONS.**

Marriage Portion Society ... ..	57	12	10
See also Israelite Marriage Portion and Widows' Pension Society.			
See also Honen Dalim.			

**16.—MINISTERS.**

Jewish Provincial Ministers' Fund ... ..	350	0	0
Keeling Endowment Fund ... ..	270	0	0

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Carried forward ... .. £57,485 15 5

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	£	s.	d.
Brought forward:..	57,485	15	5

**17.—FOREIGN SOCIETIES.**

Agudas Noshim and Bikur Cholim Society ...			
Ladies' Society, Greenfield-st. Synagogue ...			
Ladies' Society, Christian Street ...			
Ladies' Society, Great Garden-street ...	26	0	0
Ladies' Society for Helping the Poor and Sick ...	30	3	5

**18.—CHILDREN.**

Jewish Branch of Children's Country Holidays Fund	976	0	0
Initiation Society ...	519	2	10
Jewish Day Nursery ...	706	7	1

**19.—GENERAL.**

Hebrew Society for Brotherly Help ...			
Jews' Temporary Shelter ...	5,370	3	9
Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Board of Guardians	3,140	17	0
Jewish Ladies' West End Charity ...			
Tradesmen's Benevolent Society ...	350	0	0
Jewish Life Boat League ...			
Education Aid ...	174	14	0

**Board of Guardians for the Relief of the Jewish Poor—**

Relief ...	£36,991	4	4
Loans... ..	20,649	19	10
Industrial ...	2,984	15	11
Russo-Jewish Committee...	7,996	2	3
Administration ...	4,184	6	2
	72,806	8	6

**United Synagogue Charities (exclusive of contributions to Board of Guardians)—**

	£	s.	d.
Old Age Pensions ...	874	0	0
Grants for Trade Purposes ...	373	0	0
Relief in kind ...	683	17	1
Marriage Portions ...	104	0	0
Special Bequests ...	184	8	6
Festival Cash Distributions ...	503	2	6
Matsoth ...	667	18	3
Visitation Committee...	650	0	0
Mikvah and Poor of Holy Land	40	0	0
Charity Funerals ...	995	9	4
Free Religious Services ...	661	13	11
Educational Institutions ...	1,047	3	3
Board of Deputies ...	140	1	9
	6,924	14	7
Jewish contribution to Hospital Sunday Fund, 1907 (1906, £1,540)...	1,507	0	0
	£150,017	6	7

## METROPOLITAN CHARITIES.

### **Aged Needy Society.** (Founded 1829.)

*Objects.*—The pensioning of indigent members of the Jewish faith, who shall have attained the age of sixty years, by making them a permanent allowance of 5s. weekly.

*P.*—GILBERT E. SAMUEL.

*Ts.*—M. H. SOLOMON and ARTHUR L. LAZARUS.

*H. S.*—EDWARD A. JOSEPH.

*S.*—I. BLOOMFIELD. *Ad.*—68, Grove-road, Bow, E.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,042. *Legacies*, £130. *Ex.*—£1,614. 18s.

Meetings held at the Great Synagogue-chambers, St. James'-place, Aldgate. No. of Pensioners, 120.

### **Agudas Noshim and Bikur Cholim Society.**

*P. and T.*—Mrs. J. GUTENBERG.

*H. S.*—S. ESTERSON, 27, Wilkes-street, E.

## ALMSHOUSES.

### **Alms Houses of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation.**

(Founded 1703.) Barrow's-buildings, Devonshire-st., Mile End.

With these Alms Houses are now amalgamated the Montefiore Alms Houses (founded by Sir Moses Montefiore, Bart.), the Pacifico Alms Houses (founded by Dr. Emanuel Pacifico), and the Barrow's Alms Houses (founded by Joseph Barrow). They were all removed to a new set of buildings erected in Devonshire-street, Mile End, on the site of Barrow's Alms Houses, and opened in 1894. They are administered by the Wardens of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation.

### **Joel Emanuel Alms Houses, Egerton-road, Clapton.**

Administered (under the Charity Commission) by four Trustees appointed under the will of the Founder.

*Chairman of Trustees.*—LAURIE MAGNUS.

*Clerk.*—M. STEPHANY, Office of the Jewish Board of Guardians.

### **Jacob Henry Moses Alms Houses, Lincoln-street, Bow.**

Founded in 1862 by Jacob Henry Moses, in memory of Rebecca Marianna, his wife, for ten women. Administered by the Jewish Board of Guardians.

### **A. L. Moses and Henry Solomon Alms Houses, Devonshire-street Mile End.**

Twelve tenements. Founded by the late Lyon Moses (in 1838) and the late Henry Solomon, and administered by the Jewish Board of Guardians.

### **Salomons Alms Houses, Brady-street, Mile End, E.**

Founded by the late Levy Salomons, in 1862, and administered by the United Synagogue for the benefit of the congregational poor. (Permanently closed owing to insanitary condition of buildings. Accommodation for inmates provided elsewhere.)

### **Association for the Protection of Girls and Women.** (Founded 1885.) 124, Marylebone-road, N.W.

*P.*—Lady ROTHSCHILD. *T.*—Mrs. F. B. HALFORD.

*V.-P. and H. S.*—Lady BATTERSEA.

*H. Ss.*—Lady BATTERSEA and A. R. MORO.

*Ss.*—S. COHEN, 39, Upper Baker-street, N.W., and Miss H. J. COHEN, Sara Pyke House.

*Rescue Home.*—Charcroft House, Shepherd's Bush.

*Lodging House.*—Sara Pyke House, 45, Great Prescott-street.

*Domestic Training Home.*—113, Adelaide-road, N.W.

*Industrial School for Girls.*—Stamford Hill, N.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,134. 13s. 0d. *Ex.*—£1,384. 18s. 11d.

**Baroness De Hirsch Convalescent Home.** (Opened Dec., 1898.)  
For Men, Women and Children.

*P.*—Mrs. H. L. BISCHOFFSHEIM.

*H. S.*—JULIAN G. LOUSADA, 16, Old Broad-street, E.C

*Medical Officer.*—Dr. ANGHEL GASTER.

*Ad.*—Tudor House, Hampstead Heath.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,762. *Ex.*—£1,981.

No. of Patients admitted, 1906—573.

**Beth Holim Hospital**, in connection with the SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE JEWS' CONGREGATION. (Founded 1747.)

*Objects.*—(a) For Sick Poor; (b) for Lying-in Women; (c) Asylum for the Aged. *Administration.*—By Committee.

*P. and T.*—EDMUND SEBAG MONTEFIORE. *S.*—SAMUEL I. COHEN.

*Ad.*—253, Mile End-road, E. *In.*, 1906.—£1,222. *Ex.*—£1,186.

**BOARD OF GUARDIANS FOR THE RELIEF OF THE JEWISH POOR.** (Founded 1859.)

The Jewish Board of Guardians was founded by the late Ephraim Alex, Overseer of the Poor of the Great Synagogue, in conjunction with the late Lionel Louis Cohen, who, as its first Honorary Secretary, and subsequently as its President, laid the foundation of the pre-eminent position among Metropolitan Charities to which the Board soon attained. It was established to administer the relief of the Jewish poor, a duty which had been previously discharged (in a somewhat perfunctory manner) by the existing synagogues. A resolution having been adopted by the Great Synagogue, in January, 1858, affirming the desirability of such an institution, the first meeting of the Board was held at the Great Synagogue Chambers, on March 16th, 1859. At that meeting it was resolved:—"That the sums of money placed at the disposal of this Board by the three Conjoint Synagogues must be exclusively employed in the relief of the strange poor; but in the event of any further sums being placed at the disposal of the Board, such sums be applied among the native, casual, or strange poor, as the Board may deem expedient." The system of granting loans commenced in the first year of the Board's existence, and it was started by contributions from Mr. David Benjamin and Sir (then Mr.) Samuel Montagu. In 1867 this branch of relief had attained to such magnitude as to necessitate its transference to a distinct committee. An anonymous gift of ten sewing machines, in 1862, gave the first impulse to the Industrial Department. In 1873 the Committee commenced apprenticing boys. During the first five years of its

operations 90 boys were apprenticed. The workrooms were opened in 1867. At one time a shorthand class was held in connection with them. From 1862 to 1879 the Board undertook the entire medical charge of the poor. The system was modified in the latter year, when separate attendance by Jewish medical men (who had originally been synagogue officials) was discontinued. The Visiting Committee dates from 1861. Emigration was first entrusted to a separate committee in 1879. In 1865-8, the Board secured a concession from the Local Government Board, by which deserted Jewish children could be placed in a Jewish School, and paid for out of the rates. Recently, the Loan Department has been enlarged by the benefactions of Baron and Baroness de Hirsch. Of late years the Board has been removed from a house in Devonshire-square to specially constructed premises in Middlesex-street. The new premises were consecrated by the Chief Rabbi, and declared open, by the President (Mr. B. L. Cohen, M.P.), on Sunday, March 23rd, 1896. Women were first elected Members of the Board in 1900. Of the original Members of the Board who signed the first Report only three survive—Mr. Algernon Sydney, Mr. Alexander Levy, and Sir Henry Isaacs—and the first-named has continued a member of the Board down to the present day.

*President.*—LEONARD LIONEL COHEN.

*V.-Ps.*—LOUIS E. RAPHAEL and MICHAEL A. GREEN.

*Ts.*—LEOPOLD DE ROTHSCHILD and ARTHUR E. FRANKLIN.

*H. Ss.*—H. R. LEVINSOHN and LAURIE MAGNUS.

*Hon. Solicitor.*—ALGERNON E. SYDNEY.

*H. Auds.*—BETHEL B. HALFORD and Messrs. GUNDRY, STRAUS and SOPER.

*S.*—M. STEPHANY. *Ad.*—Middlesex-st., Bishopsgate-street, E.C.

*In.*, 1906.—£137,182. 6s. 6d. *Ex.*—£147,662. 17s. 9d.

#### *Subsidiary Committees :*

#### **Loan Committee.**

*C.*—J. M. ANSELL. *H. Ss.*—H. C. SYDNEY and S. STEPHANY.

#### **Committee for Conducting the Workrooms.**

*P.*—Mrs. L. LUCAS. *H. S.*—H. S. PHILLIPS.

#### **Rfixed Allowance Committee.**

*C.*—ERNEST D. LÖWY.

#### **Visiting Committee.**

*C.*—ERNEST MORLEY. *H. Ss.*—Mrs. L. MODEL.

#### **Emigration Committee.**

*C.*—O. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID.

*H. S.*—ROBERT SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.

**Industrial Committee**, to apprentice lads, supply tools, etc. (Rota meets every Monday at 4.30.)

*C.*—FRANK MORLEY. *H. S.*—G. M. LAZARUS.

**Russo-Jewish and Jewish Board of Guardians Conjoint Committee.** (Rota meets every Monday at 4.)

*C.*—N. S. JOSEPH.

**Sanitary Committee** (to ensure Sanitary Acts being enforced).

*C.*—(Vacant.)

*V.-Ch.*—J. JACOB.

*H.S.*—Miss H. COWEN.

**Ladies' Conjoint Visiting Committee.***P.*—Mrs. L. LUCAS.*T.*—Mrs. LEOPOLD SELIGMAN. *H. S.*—Miss HYAM.**Ladies' Clothing Committee.***P.*—Mrs. L. BAMBERGER. *H. S.*—Mrs. RICHARD SONNENTHAL.**Almshouses Committee.***C.*—JAMES H. SOLOMON.**District Canvassing Committee.***C.*—FRANK I. LYONS. *H. S.*—I. J. ROZELAAR.**Danewood Sanatorium After-Care Committee.** (A conjoint committee of the Board and Jewish Convalescent Homes.)*C.*—Mrs. S. S. JOSEPH.**Jewish Boarding-Out Committee.***C.*—Mr. H. R. LEVINSON. *H. S.*—Mr. M. STEPHANY.**Board of Guardians East End Aid Society.** (Founded 1902.)*P.*—A. ENGLANDER. *V.-P.*—Rev. E. A. GORDON.*T.*—S. KARET. *S.*—SIMON MYERS.**Brompton Hospital Aid Society** (Founded 1906).*P.*—H. M. MATTHEWS. *V.-P.*—B. I. COHEN, M.A.*T.*—M. P. GOODMAN.*S.*—J. M. SONNENFELD, 16, Whitechapel Road.**Central Concert Company.** (Founded 1900.)*Ob.*—To provide entertainments at charitable institutions and for benevolent purposes.*P.*—HARRY S. LEWIS, M.A., Toynbee Hall, Commercial-street, E.*T.*—B. R. COHEN. *H. S.*—R. BLOOMFIELD, 68, Grove Road, Bow, E.*Mus. Dir.*—Miss S. de GROOT. *Dram. Dir.*—Mr. R. JACOBS.**Children's Country Holidays Fund, Jewish Branch.** (Founded 1889.)*Ob.*—To enable Jewish children, selected from various Board and Jewish schools, to participate in the benefits of the Children's Country Holidays Fund, by providing Kosher meat, superintendence, etc.*P.*—E. L. FRANKLIN. *V.-P.*—H. S. LEWIS.*T.*—L. SAMUEL MONTAGU, J.P.*S.*—J. BERNBERG. *Ad.*—28, Trent-road, Brixton-hill, S.W.*In.*, 1906.—£843. 19s. 6d. *Ex.*—£976.

No. of Children sent to the country in 1906—2,795.

**Children's Penny Dinners.** (Founded 1883.)*Ob.*—To provide penny dinners at schools and elsewhere to poor Jewish children.*P.*—Mrs. ADLER. *T.*—GEORGE JACOB.*H. S.*—HUMPHREY M. MYER, 64, Maida-vale, W.*Ad.*—17, Butler-street, Bishopsgate, E., also during winter at Hanbury-street Council School, Berner-street Council School, and Betts-street Council School.*In.*, 1906.—£982. 4s. 10d. *Ex.*—£699. 3s. 5d.

No. of Meals given in 1906, 91,141, as against 87,750 in 1905.

**City of London Benevolent Society for Assisting Widows of the Jewish Faith.** (Founded 1867.)

*Ob.*—To assist Widows for the term of thirteen weeks with 5s. a week, and £1 at the expiration of that time.

*Pa.*—Rev. Dr. M. GASTER.

*Pas.*—Lady ROTHSCHILD and Mrs. L. LUCAS.

*P.*—A. RICARDO. *T.*—B. HARRIS.

*S.*—A. PRINS, 111, Brunswick-buildings, Aldgate, E.

*In.*, 1906.—£367. 19s. 3d. *Ex.*—£263. 16s. 2d.

**Committee of East End Workers.** Headquarters, Beth Hamedrash and Jewish Institute, Mulberry-street, Commercial-road. (Founded, 1903, by the Overseers of the Poor of the United Synagogue, by which body the expenses of maintenance are defrayed.) New Chairman appointed annually.

*H. S.*—Rev. DAYAN FELDMAN, B.A.

Days and hours of attendance of Ministers for giving advice to applicants: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, 10 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. and 7.30 to 9.30 p.m.

**Committee of Ministers.**

*Ob.*—General communal work. *P.*—The CHIEF RABBI.

*H. S.*—Rev. MICHAEL ADLER, B.A., 38, Hallam-street, Portland-place, W.

**Convalescent Home and Sanatorium for Consumptives.**

The Jewish Convalescent Home was founded in 1862-3 to perpetuate the memory of Judith Lady Montefiore, a sum of £6,000 having been collected for the purpose by public subscriptions. Two detached houses, one for males and the other for females, were selected in Portland-road, South Norwood, and their freehold secured at a cost of £1,700. The Home was opened on October 5th, 1869, with accommodation for five male and five female inmates. In 1873, an additional piece of land was acquired, and the Home was enlarged, the new building being opened in May, 1875. This building has since been closed, and the charity is now located at Brighton, an inland convalescent home having been recently established by the late Baroness de Hirsch at Hampstead. There has since been added to the Home (1903) a branch for Jewish Consumptives—the Daneswood Sanatorium, at Woburn Sands. This institution has been built and equipped at the expense of Mr. and Mrs. Bischoffsheim, who have presented it to the community, to be administered by the Jewish Convalescent Home.

*P.*—Mrs. H. L. BISCHOFFSHEIM. *T.*—R. H. RAPHAEL.

*H. Ss.*—GEORGE S. JOSEPH, 23, Clanricarde-gardens, W., and Miss R. JACOB, 16, St. John's Wood Park.

*Ad.*—St. Patrick's-road, West Brighton.

*In.*, 1905.—£4,322. 13s. 5d. *Ex.*—£4,026. 2s. 10d.

**Daneswood Sanatorium for Jewish Consumptives.** (See above.)

**Day Nursery for Jewish Infants.** Enlarged and removed to 23, New-road, Whitechapel, E., October, 1901.

Established in November, 1897. Total attendances, 1904, 8,364, as against 6,146 in 1903. Fees, 2d. per day.

*Staff.*—Matron, Nurse, Assistant Nurse and Under Nurse, Cook and General Servant.

*Med. Officer.*—Dr. MORRIS, 170, Commercial-road.  
*P.*—Lady. ROTHCHILD. *V. P.*—Mrs. ADLER, 6, Craven-hill, W.  
*T.*—Hon. Mrs. H. D'ARCY HART, 18, Pembroke-gardens, W.  
*A. T.*—Mrs. H. HAYMAN, 18, Pembroke-square, W.  
*H. S.*—Mrs. FELIX A. DAVIS, 12, Upper Hamilton-terrace, N.W.  
*In.*, 1906.—£744. 2s. 0d. *Ex.*—£706. 7s. 1d. Amount of  
 parents' payments, 1906.—£61. 2s. 9d.

**Deaf and Dumb Home.** (See Metropolitan Schools, p. 82.)

**Deaf and Dumb Home Aid Society.** (Founded 1902.)

*P.*—I. GOLDSTEIN. *T.*—M. CASH. *H. S.*—Mrs. I. GOLDSTEIN.  
*Ad.*—105, Forburg-road, Upper Clapton.

**Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society.** (Administered by the  
 Visitation Committee of the United Synagogue.)

*Administrator.*—S. REHFISCH.  
*Ad.*—1-2, St. James'-place, Aldgate.  
*In.*, 1906.—£525. 19s. 9d. *Ex.*—£415. 11s. 10d.  
 No. of cases assisted in 1906, 238.

**Domestic Training Home** Branch of Jewish Ladies' Association,  
 113, Adelaide-road, N.W. (Founded May 1st, 1894.)

*Ob.*—To train Jewish girls for domestic service.

*P.*—Mrs. LOUIS NATHAN. *T.*—Mrs. J. D. MOSS.

*Matron.*—Miss DANZIGER.

*H. S.*—Miss LÖWY, 54, Springfield-road, St. John's-wood.

*In.*, 1906.—£632. 11s. 2d. *Ex.*—£506. 11s. 6d.

**East End Bread, Meat, and Coal Society.** (Founded 1896.)

*Ob.*—The alleviation of the distress of the deserving Poor.

*P.*—E. H. COHEN. *T.*—SAMUEL GOLDHILL.

*Total Working Expenses*, 1906.—£6. 8s. 7d.

*H. S.*—BERNARD DE SMITH. *Ad.*—45, Bancroft-road, Mile End.

*In.*, 1906.—£222. 15s. 9d. *Ex.*—£222. 14s. 2d.

The total amount received by donations and sale of entertainment  
 tickets is devoted to the charity, the working expenses being  
 subscribed by the Committee. No. of shilling tickets distributed  
 in 1906, 2,586.

**East London Jewish Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—A. B. SALMON. *T.*—B. J. FRIEND.

*H. S.*—M. JERICHOWER.

**East London Orphan Aid Society.** (Founded 1890.)

*Ob.*—Augmenting, by small weekly subscriptions, the funds of  
 the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum, West Norwood.

*P.*—LEWIS LEVY. *T.*—S. STEPHANY.

*V. Ps.*—Miss B. N. COHEN, Rev. J. F. STERN and S. H. VALENTINE.

*H. S.*—J. A. SAMUEL.

*Col.*—E. A. DIGHT, 104, Navarino-mansions, Dalston, N.E.

*Ad.*—Synagogue Chambers, Rectory-square, Stepney, E.

*In.*, 1906.—£451. 1s. 8d., handed over, less working expenses,  
 to the Jews' Hospital at Norwood. Balance-sheet issued  
 annually.

**Education Aid Committee.** (In course of re-construction.)

*Ob.*—To give advice and monetary aid to poor students of  
 exceptional talent.

*Ch.*—HERBERT BENTWICH. *T.*—R. M. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.

*H. S.*—ERNEST LESSER, 117, Holland-road, W.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£177. 9s. 6d. *Ex.*—£174. 14s. 0d.

**Emigration Society.** (Founded 1852.)

*Ob.*—To assist Emigrants going abroad in search of employment.

*P.*—LEOPOLD DE ROTHSCHILD, C.V.O. *T.*—GASTON FOA.

*S.*—HYAM MARKS, F.R.G.S. *Ad.*—20, Bucklersbury, London, E.C.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,378. 7s. 9d. *Ex.*—£1,364. 5s. 0d.

Number of persons assisted to emigrate during that year, 206.

**"Emily Harris" Home,** 60, Frith-street, W.C. (Founded 1901.)

*Ob.*—A home for friendless Jewish working girls.

*P.*—LADY SWAYTHLING. *T.*—Hon. MARIAN MONTAGU.

*H. S.*—Mrs. L. D. BARNETT. Number of inmates, 24. Opened to receive inmates January 1st, 1902. Formally opened by Mrs. Bischoffsheim, March 19th, 1902. The home is planned to receive 24 residents. The charge for board and lodging is 8s. per week. In addition there is a large dining-room where dinners can be supplied to Jewish working girls at a cost of 5d. per head.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,877. 18s. 10d. *Ex.*—£958. 7s. 9d.

**Excelsior Relief and Loan Fund.** (Established 1862.)

*P.*—FRANK P. LEVI. *T.*—Mrs. KEYZOR.

*H. S.*—Miss LEVI, 7, Lanark-villas, Maida-vale, W.

*In. and Ex.*—About £150 a year.

**German Hospital Kosher Kitchen.**

*H. P.*—H. LANDAU. *Ch.*—L. FELSENSTEIN.

*T.*—JACOB SCHWARZSCHILD.

*H. S.*—I. LANDAU, 1, Carysfort-road, Stoke Newington.

**Hebrew Roumanian Society.** (Reorganised 23rd March, 1907, for the purpose of securing Jewish rights from the Roumanian Government.)

*H. P.*—The Haham, DR. GASTER.

*P.*—J. COFMAN-NICORESTI. *T.*—E. SACHS.

*H. S.*—L. VERMONT, 95, Rochester Row, Westminster.

*Meeting Place.*—Hotel Tudor, Oxford Street.

**Hebrew Society for Brotherly Help,** 21, Stepney-green. (Founded 1896.)

*Ob.*—The relief of Co-religionists who through no fault of their own have become reduced in circumstances.

*P.*—M. RAPHAEL. *T.*—J. LEVY.

*H. S.*—F. S. COHEN and A. MUNDY.

**Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables.** (Founded 1889.)

*Ob.*—The Care, Maintenance, and Medical Treatment of persons of the Jewish Faith, resident in the United Kingdom, permanently disabled by chronic disease, accident, or deformity.

The Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables was promoted by a small band of philanthropic workers in the East End, and opened on May 8th, 1889. Premises were acquired in Victoria Park-road, and Mr. Herbert H. Raphael was appointed President shortly after the institution of the charity. Mr. Herbert H. Raphael resigned office in 1895, and was succeeded by Mr. Stuart M. Samuel, under whose presidency the Institution was reorganised on the lines recommended in a report



drawn up by Mr. F. D. Mocatta, Mr. Barrow Emanuel, and Lieut.-Col. Montefiore. The late Mr. Lionel L. Alexander and Mr. Isaac Davis became Vice-Presidents of the re-organised home. One of the first duties of the new Board of Management was to secure more suitable premises. After a time the institution was removed to "The Berthons," Wood-street, Walthamstow. Meanwhile, a Building Committee was formed for the purpose of erecting a permanent home at the cost of about £20,000. A site of four acres was acquired in South Tottenham, and a sumptuous structure, in the Elizabethan style, was erected thereon from the plans of Messrs. H. H. and M. E. Collins, at a cost of £27,000. The building was consecrated by the Chief Rabbi on Sunday, June 30th, 1901. A memorial stone was unveiled by H.R.H. Princess Louise, Duchess of Argyll, accompanied by the Duke of Argyll, K.G., on Friday, July 3rd, 1903.

*President.*—STUART M. SAMUEL, M.P.

*Ts.*—CHARLES D. SELIGMAN and SALMY JAPHET.

*Ch. Ho. C.*—J. M. ANSELL.

*Matron.*—Miss OLGA PHILIPP. *Secretary.*—L. J. SALOMONS.

*Ad.*—High-road, South Tottenham.

*In.*, 1906.—£2,939. 2s. 2d. *Ex.*—£3,852. 4s. 8d.

### Home for Incurables, East London Aid Society.

*P.*—S. SPITZEL.

*T.*—LEWIS SCHNEIDERS. *H. S.*—ALBERT L. LONDON.

### Home for Aged Jews (being the United Institutions formerly known as the Hand-in-Hand Asylum, Widows' Home, and Jewish Home respectively).

The amalgamation of the Hand-in-Hand Asylum and the Widows' Home Asylum took place in September, 1884, and a further amalgamation with the Jewish Home took place in December, 1894, but the constituent institutions were founded at various dates, the oldest more than sixty years prior thereto.

The Jewish Home arose out of the action of the late S. A. Green, of Goulston-street, Whitechapel, who withdrew aged Jews from Christian workhouses, and supported them by private subscription. In the year 1871, a Jewish Workhouse was established in Wentworth-street, for the reception of fourteen old people, Mr. Green being elected its first President. The charity was reconstituted in 1874, and its title altered to "Jewish Home," Mr. F. D. Mocatta becoming President of the new institution, while the number of its inmates had grown from fourteen to twenty-nine. It was removed to Stepney-green, where a lease of two houses was secured, in 1876, and the number of inmates increased to fifty.

The Hand-in-Hand Asylum, in Wellclose-square, was established in 1840 for the purpose of clothing, maintaining, and providing asylum for aged and decayed tradesmen, the number of persons benefited being an average of fourteen.

The Widows' Home, in Great Prescott-street, was established in 1843 for the maintenance of ten widows.

A new building in Nightingale Lane, Wandsworth Common, partly the gift of Lord Wandsworth, is approaching completion, and when opened all the inmates will be housed under one roof.

*H.P.*—Right Hon. Lord WANDSWORTH.

*P.*—E. L. FRANKLIN. *V.-Ps.*—Hon. L. WALTER ROTHSCHILD, M.P., SIDNEY ROSENFELD, and ISAAC DAVIS.

*Ts.*—H. M. HARRIS and FRANK SAMUEL.

*S.*—I. BLOOMFIELD, 68, Grove-road, Bow, E.

*Ad.*—23 and 25, Well-street, Hackney, E., and 37 and 39, Stepney-green, E. No. of inmates at the end of 1904.—92.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,798; legacies, £581; *Ex.*—£1,771.

**Honen Dalim, Menahem Abelim, Hebrat Yetomot and Hebrat Moalim.** (Founded 1724.)

*Objects.*—(a) To grant pecuniary aid to poor Lying-in Women, (b) to grant an allowance to persons in mourning, (c) to grant a marriage portion annually to one or more fatherless girls.

*T.*—EDMUND SEBAG MONTEFIORE. *S.*—SAMUEL I. COHEN.

*Ad.*—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, Bevis Marks, E.C.

*In.*, 1906.—£151. *Ex.*—£190.

**Initiation Society.** (Founded 1745.)

The Initiation Society is the oldest "German" charitable society in existence, and was established for the purpose of giving a small gratuity to necessitous "German" women in male childbirth and for providing a Mohel. In modern times its scope of usefulness has been increased, and it has given attention to all cases of male-childbirth occurring in infirmaries, workhouses, and hospitals. In 1874 (in which year Mr. Mordecai Abrahams, became secretary), it undertook the instruction of Mohelim, and this instruction now includes the proper use of antiseptics according to the latest teaching of medical science. In recent years it has co-operated with the Sickroom Helps' Society, whose nurses are employed in attendance upon its cases.

*P. and T.*—Hon. L. S. MONTAGU.

*S.*—M. ABRAHAMS, 4, Beresford-terrace, Highbury New-park, N.

*Med. Officer.*—Dr. J. SNOWMAN.

*Office.*—23, Shepherd-street, Spitalfields.

*In.*, 1906.—£417. 5s. 4d. *Ex.*—£519. 2s. 10d.

The MEDICAL BOARD of the above Society consists of Dr. M. CLIFFORD, Dr. A. GASTER, Dr. S. B. MESQUITA, Dr. GUSTAV MICHAEL, and Dr. J. SNOWMAN (Medical Officer).

**Institution for the Relief of the Indigent Blind.** (Founded 5579—1819. Grants a pension of 10s. per week to Jewish applicants for relief.)

*P.*—Sir GEORGE FAUDEL-PHILLIPS, Bart., G.C.I.E.

*T.*—DAVID HYAM. *S.*—HENRY H. HYAMS.

*Administration.*—By Committee. Balance-sheet issued yearly.

*Ad.*—8, Duke-street, Aldgate, E.C.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,718. *Ex.*—£1,900.

Present number of pensioners, 69.

**Israelite Marriage Portion and Widows' Pension Society.**

*P.*—L. MARCHANT. *T.*—A. MOSES.

*S.*—I. GOLDSTEIN, 70, Greenfield-street, Commercial-road, E.

*In. and Ex.*—£150.

**Jewish Concert Party.** (Founded 1896.)

*Ob.*—To provide concerts for charitable institutions.

*H. S.*—Miss LIZZIE D. SAMSON, 46, Fountayne-road, Upper Clapton, N.E.

**Jewish Life-Boat League.** (Founded 1904.)

*Ob.*—To assist the Royal National Life-Boat Institution through the Life-Boat Saturday Fund.

*P.*—H. S. LEWIS, M.A. *C.*—ARNOLD A. JACOBS.

*V.-Ps.*—Dr. MYER S. NATHAN, LL.D., EMANUEL STERNHEIM.

*T.*—Rev. J. F. STERN, Synagogue House, Rectory-square, E.

*H. Ss.*—S. SUGARMAN, East London Synagogue, Stepney-green, E.

*Committee Rooms.*—East London Synagogue, Stepney-green, E.

*Methods.*—By the holding of various social functions throughout the year, the collection of a nominal subscription constituting membership of the League.

**Jewish Schools' Boot Fund.** (Founded 1889.)

*Ob.*—To supply needy Jewish children attending Provided and non-Provided schools with boots.

*P.*—Mrs. M. HART. *T.*—Mrs. J. HANDS.

*H. S.*—Mrs. M. HYAMSON, 80, Leman-street, E.

*In.*, 1906.—£395. 16s. 2d. *Ex.*—£450. 12s. 9d.

Number of pairs of boots distributed, 2,088.

**Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum** (see Metropolitan Schools and classes, p. 85.)**Jews' Temporary Shelter.** (Founded 1885.)

The Jews' Temporary Shelter had its origin in a discovery made by Mr. Herman Landau, in 1883, that poor foreign Jews, on their arrival at the Port of London, were met by their countrymen, who often took advantage of their ignorance to conduct them to lodgings where they were robbed of their effects; while young females were decoyed to houses of ill fame. To obviate this evil Mr. Landau, with the assistance of Messrs. Henry A. and Ellis A. Franklin, established a shelter to which foreign immigrants arriving in London by water were at once conducted by accredited officials; and about the same time another institution (the Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women) was founded, under the presidency of Lady Rothschild, to take charge of female immigrants. Since its establishment, the Poor Jews' Temporary Shelter has acted in co-operation with the Board of Trade and the Dock and Police Officers of the Thames, who notify to the Shelter officials the arrival of every emigrant ship. The new premises of the Shelter, at 82, Leman-street, erected at a cost of £11,000, were opened by Lord Rothschild, on July 9th, 1906. Inmates are allowed to remain at the Shelter for a period not exceeding fourteen days, at the end of which time they either proceed to their destination abroad (the United States, Canada, South Africa, or Australia) or find employment in England.

*H. P.*—ELLIS A. FRANKLIN. *P.*—H. LANDAU.

*V. P. and C. of Ex.*—B. BIENBAUM. *V. C. of Ex.*—C. STETTAUER.

*Ts.*—Lord SWAYTHLING and J. SCHWARZSCHILD.

*H. S.*—H. H. GORDON, L.C.C. *S.*—ABRAHAM MUNDY.

*Supt. and Matron (pro tem.).*—Mr. & Mrs. M. POSNER.

*Ad.*—82, Leman-street, Whitechapel, E.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£5,353. 3s. 7d. *Ex.*—£5,370. 3s. 9d.

Number of inmates 2,148.

**Keeling Jewish Clergy Endowment Fund.** Endowed by the late Henry Levy Keeling, in memory of his wife, Sophia Keeling.

*Ob.*—To form a Fund for augmenting the annual stipends of such Ministers of Jewish Synagogues in Great Britain or Ireland (other than Synagogues in London, Manchester, Liverpool, or Birmingham) as, in the opinion of the Council, may require an increase of their stipends, and as the Council may select.

*P.*—STUART M. SAMUEL, M.P. *T.*—S. SINAUER.

*H. S.*—Rev. A. A. GREEN.

*Probable In. and Ex.*—£270.

**Ladies' Benevolent Institution.**

*Ob.*—Clothing and otherwise relieving Jewish Lying-in Married Women at their own houses. *T.*—Lady ROTHCHILD.

*H. S.*—Mrs. JAMES H. SOLOMON, 46, Westbourne-terrace, W., and Mrs. L. LUCAS, 11, Westbourne-terrace, W.

*Col.*—E. LEVY, Victoria House, Middlesex-street, E.

*Administrator.*—Mrs. LEVY, Victoria House, Middlesex-street, E. *In.*, 1906.—£933. 5s. 4d. *Ex.*—£929. 4s. 11d.

**Ladies' Clothing Association.** (Founded November, 1892.)

*Ob.*—To supply articles of Clothing to various Schools, Charitable Institutions, and Visiting Committees for distribution among the needy. *P.*—Mrs. LEOPOLD DE ROTHCHILD.

*H. S.*—Miss WINIFRED G. BEDDINGTON.

*Ad.*—4, Sussex-square, Hyde Park, W.

No. of garments collected last year, 24,742 as against 19,135 in 1905. The last collection of garments included a special "Russian Refugees' Clothing Collection."

**Ladies' Society** (in connection with Talmud Torah Classes Great Garden-street).

*P.*—Councillor H. KOSKY. *T.*—Mrs. SILVERSTONE.

*H. S.*—J. SOLOMONS, 525, Commercial-road, E.

*In.* 1906.—£38. *Ex.*—£26.

GREENFIELD STREET SYNAGOGUE, Stepney, E.

*P.*—A. NEWMAN. *T.*—D. ROSE.

*S.*—J. SOLOMONS, 525, Commercial-road, E.

**Ladies' Society for providing Boots and Meals to Destitute Pupils of the Commercial-road Talmud Torah, 62, Christian-street, E.**

*Ob.*—To provide afternoon meals and boots and clothing during the winter to needy children who attend the Commercial-road Talmud Torah.

*P.*—Mrs. J. ISAACSON. *V.-P.*—Mrs. H. SOLOMONS.

*T.*—Mrs. J. PODESHVA. *H. S.*—JACOB KAHAN.

**Ladies' Society for Helping the Poor and the Sick.**

*T.*—Mrs. W. LUBROFF. *P. & H. S.*—S. ESTERSON, 27, Wilkes-In., 1905.—£33. 6s. *Ex.*—£30. 3s. 5d. [street.

**Ladies' West End Charity.** (Founded 1842.)

*Ob.*—The relief of the poor.

*T.*—Mrs. L. LUCAS, 11, Westbourne-terrace, W., to whom subscriptions and donations are sent.

*H. S.*—BARONESS DE GOLDSMID E DA PALMEIRA.

*District Visitor.*—Miss L. ABRAHAMS, 14, Clifden-road, Clapton, N., to whom gifts of clothing are sent.

1906-7.—No. of cases relieved, 43.

**Location and Information Bureau OF THE RUSSO-JEWISH COMMITTEE.** (Founded 1892.)

*Ob.*—To afford organised means whereby Russo-Jewish refugees in London could obtain aid and information as to how and where to get work and where to reside.

*P. and T.*—Lord SWAYTHLING. *Administrator.*—J. E. BLANK.

*Ad.*—Club Rooms, 45, Great Alie-street, E.

*In.*—From the Russo-Jewish Committee.

*Ex.*, 1906.—£1,506. 19s. 10d. No. of cases dealt with, 324.

**London Committee of the Jerusalem Central Library.** (Founded 1902.)

*Ob.*—To assist in supporting the Jerusalem Central Library, and in particular to help in providing a building fund.

*Ch.*—(Vacant.) *T.*—JOSEPH PRAG. [Cambridge.

*H. S.*—ISRAEL ABRAHAMS, Melbourne House, St. Barnabas-road,

**Lying-in Charity Society, 8, Great Alie-street, E.** (Established 1885.)

*P.*—Mrs. J. LETOWITCH, 10, Scarborough-street, E.

*T.*—Mrs. J. DELMONTE. *S.*—J. MILGROM, 522, Holloway-road, N.

**Mahasim Tobim.** (Founded 1749.)

*Ob.*—To apprentice, to lend money to the industrious without interest, and to assist boys in leaving this country.

*P. and T.*—JOSHUA M. LEVY. *S.*—SAMUEL I. COHEN.

*Ad.*—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.

*In.*, 1906.—£255. *Ex.*—£270.

**Marriage Portion Society, for Assisting Young Men and Virtuous Girls of the Jewish Faith.** (Founded 1850.)

Supported by Voluntary Subscriptions. 220 Subscribers.

*Dowry Allowed.*—£25. £1. 1s. marriage fee, and an allowance not exceeding 2s. 6d. to offer in Synagogue the Sabbath prior to the marriage. *Ages of Candidates.*—From 18 to 35 years.

*Pa.*—Rev. Dr. ADLER. *P.*—R. HART. *T.*—M. JOEL.

*Administration.*—By Board of Management. Voting by proxy.

*S.*—A. PRINS, 111, Brunswick-buildings, Aldgate, E.

*In.*, 1905.—£64. 8s. 2d. *Ex.*—£57. 12s. 10d.

**Meshivath Nephesh.**

The Meshivath Nephesh is one of the oldest Ashkenazic charities. It was founded in 1780, during a period of distress following on the Food Riots, and in imitation of a union that had been formed by the Sephardim a year previously for distributing a number of loaves weekly to the Jewish poor. Foremost among the founders of the Meshivath Nephesh, and its first President, was Levy Barent Cohen, father-in-law of Sir Moses Montefiore, and Nathan Mayer Rothschild; and some of its early Presidents were Joshua Van Oven, B. D. Eliason, Abraham Goldsmid, Benjamin Goldsmid and Asher Goldsmid. Mr. Joseph Isreels, one of its founders, acted as the first Honorary Secretary. In the first year of its existence (1780-81) it allotted 90 benefits. The first anniversary dinner was held in 1788, by which the charity was enabled to distribute 109 benefits.

*Ob.*—To distribute bread, meat, and coals amongst the Jewish poor, during the winter season.

*P.*—DAVID Q. HENRIQUES. *H.S.*—EDWARD A. JOSEPH.

*Trs.*—MEYER A. SPIELMANN and PHILIP A. COHEN.

*S.*—HENRY H. HYAMS, 8, Duke-street, Aldgate, E.C.

*In.*, 1906.—£2,264. *Ex.*—£2,288.

**Metropolitan Promoters of Charity.** (Founded 1860.)

*Ob.*—Relieving the poor and necessitous by distribution of bread and fuel tickets during the winter.

*P.*—A. M. WARTSKI. *T.*—J. DE YONG.

*V.-P.*—B. B. WEIL and A. LEWIS.

*S.*—JOSEPH AMSTELL, 12, Mayola-road, Lower Clapton, N.E.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£522. 4s. 2d. *Ex.*—£518. 17s. 6d.

**North London Grocery Relief Fund.** (Established 1890.)

*P. and Founder.*—Mrs. HERMAN TUCK, 90, Highbury New-park, N.

*Ob.*—Distributing grocery to the poor during the winter months, whose cases, after investigation, have proved to be deserving.

*H. S.*—Mrs. M. KAISER. *T.*—Mrs. LOWENSTEIN.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£751. 19s. 7d. *Ex.*—£730. 1s. 11d.

**Notting Hill Jewish Aid Society.** *P.*—LIONEL B. JOSEPH.

*S.*—Rev. B. CAPLAN, 19, Cambridge-gardens, North Kensington.

**Promoters of Charity.** (Founded 1840.)

*Ob.*—For distributing bread, meat and coals during the winter.

*P.*—JOHN I. HYMAN. *T.*—DANIEL ANGEL, 30, Bloomsbury-st., Bedford-sq., W.C. *S.*—L. J. SALOMONS, 178, Camden-road, N.W.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£1,114. *Ex.*—£1,020.

**Provincial Ministers' Fund.** (Founded 1884.)

*Ob.*—To assist small provincial congregations in providing a sufficient income for ministers qualified to teach and preach in the English language.

*P.*—STUART M. SAMUEL, M.P. *T.*—S. SINAUER.

*H. S.*—Rev. A. A. GREEN. *In. and Ex.*—About £350 yearly.

Meetings are held at 60, Old Broad-street, E.C.

**Relieving and Visiting the Sick Society.** (Founded 1898.)

*Ob.*—Relieving destitute sick by medical aid, admission letters into hospitals, allowances for refreshments.

*Ws.*—Messrs. A. BRUDELSKY, H. CRUSCAL, H. GINZBURG and D. TOUBKIN. *T.*—P. HARTSTEIN. *S.*—L. LEFKOWITZ.

**Russo-Jewish Committee.** (Founded 1882.)

*Ob.*—The relief of Russo-Jewish refugees.

*Ch. and T.*—Lord SWAYTHLING.

*Ch. of Conjoint Committee of the Russo-Jewish Committee and the Jewish Board of Guardians.*—N. S. JOSEPH.

*Ch. of Fused Visiting Committee.*—ERNEST MORLEY.

*S.*—EMANUEL JACOB (office address), 27, Bucklersbury, E.C.

*Funds.*—Collected in 1882, 1891 and 1906, mainly distributed through the Conjoint Committee of the Jewish Board of Guardians and the Russo-Jewish Committee (*q.v.*), Information and Location Bureau (*q.v.*), and the English Evening Classes Committee (*q.v.*).

*In.*, 1906 (exclusive of special appeal, which realised £26,285. 5s. 6d.).—£9,602. 8s. 11d. *Ex.*—£9,763. 19s. 3d.

No. of cases relieved, 1,725. Emigrated from London, 839.

**Sabbath Meals Society.** (Founded 1869.), 82, Leman-street, E.*P.*—S. TRENNER.*V.-Ps.*—IVOR M. ROSENBAUM and MONTE M. BIRNBAUM.*T.*—M. MOSES. *S.*—H. SHMITH, 156, Lower Clapton-road, N.E.*In.*, 1906.—£279. 5s. 5d. *Ex.*—£251. 6s. 3d.**Sick-Room Helps Association.***Ob.*—To nurse the sick poor in their own homes and to place attendants in the homes of the poor during illness and at confinement.*P. and H. S.*—Mrs. MODEL, 105, Fellows-rd., N.W.*T.*—Mrs. H. BERNSTEIN, 33, Fellows-road, N.W.*A. T.*—Mrs. J. HANDS, 54, Canfield-gardens, N.W.*Supt.*—Mrs. S. LEVY, 65, Petherton-road, N.**Maternity Nurses' Home.**—61, Philpot-street, E.*Special feature.*—Provident Branch; members' payments, 1906, £843. 1s. 1d. *In.*—£2,485. 0s. 3d. *Ex.*—£2,697. 12s. 10d.**Sir Moses Montefiore Testimonial Fund.**

Founded October, 1874, on the retirement of Sir Moses Montefiore from the presidency of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, in recognition of his public services. A sum of over £12,000 was collected, and devoted, by Sir Moses' wish, to public works for the improvement of the condition of the Jews in the Holy Land.

*Ch.*—Right Hon. ARTHUR COHEN, K.C. *Ts.*—JAMES CASTELLO and H. S. HARRIS. *S.*—H. V. BECK.*Joint H. Ss.*—H. S. HARRIS and HERBERT M. ADLER.*Ad.*—63, Coleman-street, E.C.

Balance of Trust Account, March 31st, 1907, £10,522. 1s. 6d.

**Society for Relieving Jewish Refugees.** Booth-street Synagogue. *P.*—Rabbi NEWMAN.**Soup Kitchen for the Jewish Poor,** Butler-street, Spitalfields.

The Soup Kitchen for the Jewish Poor grew out of a former institution which was founded in the neighbourhood of Aldgate at the commencement of the nineteenth century, the original founders being Abraham, Benjamin, and George Goldsmid, Joshua Van Oven, Hyman Cohen, Sampson Lucas, Assur Keyser, and other leading members of the German Jewish community. This Charity was discontinued after a time. The present Soup Kitchen was opened in 1854 at 31, Leman-street, Whitechapel, and removed, in 1856, to Black Lion-yard. Its founder was the late Moss Ansell, who became its first Honorary Secretary, and subsequently its President. In 1874 the Soup Kitchen abolished indiscriminate distributions, and arranged to submit its list of beneficiaries to the Jewish Board of Guardians. This is now undertaken by an officer of the Charity, but the results of his investigation are still verified by the Board. The Charity was removed to Fashion-street, Spitalfields, in the winter of 1866-7. During the presidency of the late Alfred Louis Cohen, who was elected in 1888-9, in place of the late Mr. D. Jameson, the custom grew up of giving special distributions to the poor in the names of private donors, to mark family events. The Charity has recently removed to premises in Butler-street, Spitalfields, the upper floors of which are let for a Girls'

Club, and the kitchen is used during the day-time by the Penny Dinners Society. The late Alfred Cohen was succeeded in the post of President by Mr. Charles S. Henry, M.P.

*Objects*.—To provide (a) soup and bread during winter months; (b) grocery and potatoes during Passover.

*President*.—CHARLES S. HENRY, M.P.

*T.*—BERNARD BIENBAUM. *H. S.*—BARRENT S. ELLIS.

*S.*—L. J. SALOMONS. *Supt.*—I. L. DEFRIES.

*In.*, 1906-7.—Soup Kitchen, £2,175. 7s. 4d.; Passover Relief Fund, £465. 14s. 4d. *Ex.*—Soup Kitchen, £2,101. 13s. 7d.

Passover Relief Fund, £387. 13s. 3d. No. of distributions, 70.

No. of portions given away, 166,000 to 1,300 families.

**South Hackney Jewish Ladies' Society.** (Founded 1897.)

*Ob.*—To relieve the Jewish poor of the district.

*P.*—Mrs. E. LEVY. *V.-P.*—Mrs. H. MAGHER.

*T.*—Mrs. S. HEISER.

*H. S.*—Miss JULIA MAGNUS, 65, Richmond-road, Hackney, N.E.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£276. 1s. 9d. *Ex.*—£201. 17s. 4d.

**South London Jewish Local Charity.**

*P.*—D. BARNARD. *V.-P.*—Rev. N. GOLDSTON.

*H. S.*—BERNARD COHEN. *Ad.*—Borough Synagogue-chambers.

**Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Board of Guardians.** (Founded 1837.) Heneage-lane, Bevis-marks, E.C.

*Ob.*—The Relief of the Poor. *P.*—JOSEPH DE CASTRO.

*V.-Ps.*—M. A. N. LINDO and CHARLES DE PASS.

*T.*—I. GENESE. *H. S.*—Rev. S. J. ROCO.

*Clerk and Investigating Officer.*—JUDAH PIZA.

*In.*, 1906.—£3,827. 7s. 0d. *Ex.*—£3,140. 17s. 0d.

**Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Orphan Society.** (Founded 1703.)

*Ob.*—Educating, Clothing, Maintaining and Apprenticing Orphan Children of the Congregation.

*P.*—EDWARD L. MOCATTA. *T.*—HORATIO DE PASS.

*S.*—SAMUEL I. COHEN.

*Ad.*—2, Ashworth-road, Maida-vale, W.

*In.*, 1906.—£614. *Ex.*—£591.

**St. James' Philanthropic Society.**

*Ob.*—Distribution of Hospital Letters among the Poor.

*P.*—P. GUTMACHER. *V.-P.*—ISAAC ENOCH. *H. S.*—L. S. GREEN.

**Tradesmen's Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1858.)

*P.*—ISAAC DAVIS. *T.*—L. M. MYERS, C.C.

*S.*—HENRY HARRIS. *Ad.*—22, Great Prescott-street, E.

*Disbursements*, 1906.—About £350 to the poor, and £20 to the Jewish Board of Guardians.

**Western Jewish Philanthropic Society.** (Founded 1827.)

*Ob.*—Relief of the poor. To grant loans to tradesmen without interest. *P.*—Rev. ISIDORE HARRIS, M.A.

*Investigator and H. T.*—DANIEL ANGEL.

*S.*—ALEC ABRAHAMS, 1, King's Court-mansions, Fulham-rd, S.W.

*Ad.*—Synagogue-chambers, St. Alban's-place, St. James', S.W.

*In.*, 1906.—£266. 1s. 3d. *Ex.*—£182. 14s. 9d.

**West London Loyal Philanthropic Society.**

*Ob.*—To aid the West End Hospitals.

*P.*—J. VICTOR. *H. S.*—O. KLEINFELD.



## LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CHORAL SOCIETIES.

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**B'nei Zion Association.** King's Hall, 83 & 85, Commercial-road.

*P.*—A. VAL FINKENSTEIN.

*H. S.*—J. LERMAN, 49, Greenfield Street, Commercial-road.

**Brondesbury Social & Choral Society.** *P.*—Dr. M. A. DUTCH.

*H. Ss.*—L. B. CONRADI, 16, Mowbray-road, N.W. D. BARNARD, 15, Teignmouth Road, N.W. Number of members, 140.

**Camden Literary & Debating Society.** *P.*—Rev. S. LIPSON.

**East London Jewish Communal League.**

*Ob.*—To promote the religious, intellectual and social status of Jewish young men and women, and to enlist their sympathies and active co-operation in communal affairs.

*P.*—Rev. J. F. STERN.

*V.-Ps.*—J. A. SAMUEL, B. FRIEND, and D. MOSES.

*T.*—E. BLOOMFIELD.

*H. S.*—A. HORWITZ, 139, Whitechapel-road, E.

**Gravel Lane Old Girls' Social Guild.** Gravel Lane School, Houndsditch, E.C.

*P.*—Miss E. MYERS. *T.*—JACK M. MYERS.

*H. S.*—Miss LIZZIE GROENEWOUD.

**Hammersmith Jewish Literary Society.** (Founded 1902.)

*P.*—Rev. S. A. ADLER. *T.*—Mrs. S. ROSENBAUM.

*H. S.*—Miss ANNE MARKS, 10, Matheson-road, West Kensington.

**Hampstead and St. John's Wood Jewish Literary Society.** (Founded 1902.)

*P.*—Rev. H. L. PRICE. *T.*—D. H. BARNARD. *H. S.*—S. H. DUPARC.

**Herzl-Nordau Culture Society.**

*P.*—Dr. I. M. SALKIND. *H. S.*—I. W. SLOTKI, 45, Heneage-street, E.

**Jewish Historical Society of England.** (Founded 1893.)

The Jewish Historical Society grew out of the Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition, held at the Albert Hall in 1887, in connection with which there were published three volumes bearing on Anglo-Jewish History. In the first instance, the idea of such a society originated with the late Alfred Newman, in 1885. Some years, however, elapsed before it took shape. The Institution was inaugurated at a public meeting held in the rooms of the Macabaeans, in St. James's Hall Restaurant, on Saturday, June 3rd, 1893. Mr. Lucien Wolf presided, and proposed the resolution constituting the Society. Since then a variety of papers connected with Anglo-Jewish historical research have been read before the Society, and published in their Transactions. Four volumes of these Transactions have been issued. The Society has likewise

issued other works. It has promoted the delivery of lectures on general Jewish history, and has officially recognised the celebration of the Fourth of February as "Resettlement Day." In 1906 the Society celebrated the 250th anniversary of the Resettlement. The same year also witnessed the opening of the Frederic Mocatta Museum and Library at University College, which is now the headquarters of the Society. The Society has likewise formed a Publication Committee for undertaking the publication of general works of Jewish interest.

*P. and H. S.*—Rev. S. LEVY. *T.*—GUSTAVE TUCK.

*Ad.*—University College, London, Gower-street, W.C.

### **Jewish Study Society.** (Founded March, 1900.)

The Jewish Study Society originated in a visit of delegates from the American Council of Jewish Women to London in the summer of 1899. At a meeting of communal workers, addressed by these delegates, it was shown how successfully American Jewish Women had organised themselves in America in the interests of religious education, and it was subsequently decided to form a body in England on similar lines.

*Object.*—To deepen interest in Judaism by increasing among Jews the knowledge of their Religion, History, and Literature.

*Methods of Study.* Reading Circles, Syllabuses of Study, and Public Lectures. There is a small LENDING LIBRARY at the Jewish Girls' Club, Dean-street, Soho, from which books may be obtained on application to the Hon. Librarian, Miss Lily H. Montagu.

*P.*—Mrs. HENRY LUCAS. *T.*—Miss PHOEBE LEWIS.

*H. S.*—Mrs. EICHHOLZ, 28, Bolingbroke-road, West Kensington.

### **Jewish Volunteer Social Union.** (Founded 1903.)

*Ob.*—To promote social intercourse between the Jewish Regular Forces and the Auxiliary Forces.

*P.*—Captain H. E. DAVIS, A.S.C.

*V.-Ps.*—Sir EDWARD SASSOON, Bart., M.P., and H. L. BISCHOFFS-HEIM, Esq. *T.*—Colonel G. G. LLOYD, A.S.C. (V.)

*H. S.*—CHARLES ABRAHAMS, H.A.C., 149, Sumatra-road, N.W.

### **Jews' College Literary Society,** Queen-square House, Guilford-street, W.C. (Reorganised June 14th, 1900.)

*P.*—ELKAN N. ADLER, M.A.

*V.-Ps.*—Dr. H. HIRSCHFELD, G. WASHINGTON KILNER, M.A., D. MANN, M.A. *H. S.*—BARNET I. COHEN, B.A.

The object of the Society is "the promotion of research and study in Jewish literature and cognate subjects." During the session 1904-1905 the Society departed from its usual custom of holding lectures on separate subjects by arranging a series of lectures on Jewish Romantic Literature. During the past session a course of four lectures was held on "The Bible in Various Tongues." The Society is financed by the Jews' College Union Society.

**Jews' College Union Society**, Queen-square House, Guilford-st., W.C.*H. P.*—G. W. KILNER, M.A. *P.*—BARNET I. COHEN, B.A.*V.-P.*—ISIDORE STATMAN, B.A. *T.*—J. K. LEVIN, B.A.*H. S.*—DAVID MANN, M.A. *Dep. H. S.*—DAVID HIRSCH.

The object of the Society is the promotion of intellectual and social intercourse between present and past students and Members of the staff and Council of the College. It was founded in 1899. The Literary Society is a branch of the Union Society, and the subscription for the latter covers membership of the former. From October to May monthly meetings are held on Sunday evenings for debates, etc. Joint debates with other Metropolitan Societies also form a feature of the programme. In the summer, rambles and excursions are arranged. The Society also fosters the practice of athletic sports, and has an affiliated chess club. It has lately founded a library to comprise the works of present and past students of Jews' College.

**Joint Committee of Debating Societies.***P.*—DENZIL MYER. *V.-P.*—F. S. FRANKLIN.**Literary and Social Students' Union**, Vestry Hall, Great Synagogue, St. James's-place, Aldgate, E.C. (Founded 1905.)*H. P.*—Miss CARMEL GOLDSMID. *P.*—S. GOLDMAN.*V.-Ps.*—S. SOLOMONS and J. BRODETSKY.*Fin. S. and T.*—H. GREEN. *H. Gen. S.*—N. LAYOMS.*Minutes S.*—Miss D. MARTIN.*Tennis Organisers.*—F. SOBELL and J. ROSENBERG.*Organisers of Recreation.*—E. GODALSKI and D. NATHAN.

*Ob.*—(a) Discussions and Debates on Saturdays at the Vestry Hall, (b) Concerts and Soirées every month (in the winter), (c) Excursions and Garden Parties every three weeks in the summer, (d) Tennis Club, (e) Photography Club, (f) Promotion of Intercourse amongst Students, (g) The National Ideals (Zionism and Itoism) receive special attention, the sale of Shekolim of both organisations is facilitated, (h) Swimming Club.

**London Young Men's Zionist Association.** Sunday lectures at the hall of the Bethnal Green Synagogue.*H. P.*—Sir FRANCIS MONTEFIORE, Bart.*V. P.*—HERBERT BENTWICH, LL.B.*H. Ss.*—ISAAC FREEMAN, A. ROSENFELD.**North-East London Jewish Institute**, 206, Mare-street, Hackney.*P.*—L. B. FRANKLIN, J.P.*H. Ss.*—SOL. HEISER, Haydn House, Victoria Park-road, N.E., and MAX JERICHOWER.**North London Jewish Literary Union**, Dalston Synagogue, Poet's-road, Canonbury, N. (Established 1897.)*P.*—LEON SIMON, B.A. *V.-P.*—A. RUBINSTEIN, LL.B.*T.*—O. LOEWI.*H. Ss.*—Miss M. SPIERS and Miss LOUISE DENHOF.**North of London Junior Literary and Social Union.** Synagogue Poet's-road, N.*P.*—ISAAC GOLDSTON. *V.-P.*—H. VAN CLEEF.

*T.*—JOSEPH JACOBS.

*H. Ss.*—H. M. AUERBACH, 1, King's-road, N., and J. DA S. HALEY, 80, Carysfort-road, N.

Open to lads of the Jewish Faith between the ages of 15 and 18. Fee 2s. per session. Lectures, Debates and Sports. Hebrew Class conducted by Mr. O. KAHN every Sabbath afternoon one hour prior to the termination of the Sabbath.

**Precentors' Choral Association.**

*P.*—Rev. H. DAVIDS. *V. P.*—Rev. H. DANCYGER.

*T.*—Rev. A. E. GORDON.

*H. S.*—S. DAVIDS, 11, Argyll-place, Regent-street, W.

**South Essex Jewish Social and Literary Union, Public Hall, Forest-gate.**

*P.*—Rev. L. MENDELSON, B.A. *T.*—E. H. COHEN.

*H. S.*—L. NORDEN, 117, Hampton-road, Forest Gate.

**South London Jewish Literary and Social Society. (Founded 1902.)**

*P.*—H. BERNHARDT COHEN. *V.-P.*—ALFRED EMDON.

*H. S.*—ALEX. RAPP.

**Stoke Newington Jewish Literary Society, Synagogue Rooms, Shacklewell Lane, Stoke Newington.**

*P.*—Rev. HARRIS COHEN.

*H. S.*—I. LIVINGSTONE, 21, Ridley-road, Dalston, N.

**Stoke Newington Orchestral and Dramatic Society.**

*P.*—L. VAN BOOLEN.

**Students' Jewish Literary and Debating Society, 39, Mildmay Park, N. *H.P.*—Rev. Dayon A. FELDMAN, B.A.**

*P.*—JOSEPH NABARRO, B.A.

*V.-Ps.*—NORMAN BENTWICH, B.A., and LEON SIMON, B.A.

*H.S. and T.*—Miss C. CHUMACEIRO.

**Union of Jewish Literary Societies. (Founded 1902.)**

*Ob.*—(a) The diffusion of a knowledge of Jewish Literature, History, and Sociology. (b) The co-ordination of the work of the Literary Societies in general. (c) The formation of new Literary Societies, and the encouragement of the literary side of Jewish Social Clubs. (d) The establishment of means by which the literary efforts of the Societies may be organised and utilised in common. (e) The provision of literary material and guidance to members of societies desirous of preparing lectures. (f) The encouragement of inter-society meetings and debates. (g) The promotion of popular Jewish publications. (h) The organisation of Summer Meetings for Jewish studies. (i) The establishment of a Circulating Library containing works on Jewish history and literature.

*P.*—LAURIE MAGNUS, M.A.

*V.-Ps.*—Dr. S. A. HIRSCH, Dr. H. HIRSCHFELD and A. M. HYAMSON. *T.*—F. S. FRANKLIN.

*S.*—Miss N. KLINGENSTEIN, 38, Fitzroy-square, London, W.

*H. S.*—CECIL A. FRANKLIN.

The following are the constituent Societies of the Union :—

BEATRICE CLUB.  
 B'NEI ZION ASSOCIATION.  
 BUTLER-STREET GIRLS' CLUB.  
 EAST LONDON JEWISH COMMUNAL LEAGUE.  
 GRAVEL-LANE OLD GIRLS' SOCIAL GUILD.  
 HAMMERSMITH JEWISH LITERARY SOCIETY.  
 HAMPSTEAD AND ST. JOHN'S WOOD JEWISH LITERARY SOCIETY.  
 HERZL-NORDAU CULTURE SOCIETY.  
 HUTCHISON HOUSE BOYS' CLUB.  
 THE JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF ENGLAND.  
 THE JEWISH STUDY SOCIETY.  
 JEWS' COLLEGE LITERARY SOCIETY.  
 JEWS' COLLEGE UNION SOCIETY.  
 LEMAN-STREET JEWISH WORKING GIRLS' CLUB.  
 NORTH-EAST LONDON JEWISH INSTITUTE.  
 NORTH LONDON JEWISH LITERARY UNION.  
 NORTH OF LONDON JUNIOR LITERARY AND SOCIAL UNION.  
 SOUTH ESSEX JEWISH SOCIAL AND LITERARY UNION.  
 STEPNEY JEWISH LADS' CLUB.  
 STOKE NEWINGTON JEWISH LITERARY SOCIETY.  
 STUDENTS' JEWISH LITERARY AND DEBATING SOCIETY.  
 WEST CENTRAL JEWISH WORKING MEN'S CLUB.  
 WEST CENTRAL JEWISH GIRLS' CLUB.  
 WEST-END JEWISH LITERARY SOCIETY.  
 ABERDARE AND DISTRICT JEWISH LITERARY AND SOCIAL SOCIETY.  
 BIRMINGHAM JEWISH YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION.  
 BRISTOL JEWISH SOCIAL AND DEBATING SOCIETY.  
 SCHECHTER SOCIETY, CAMBRIDGE.  
 DUBLIN JEWISH LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUB.  
 GLASGOW JEWISH LITERARY AND SOCIAL SOCIETY.  
 LEEDS JEWISH INSTITUTE.  
 MANCHESTER JEWISH LITERARY AND SOCIAL UNION.  
 MANCHESTER JEWISH WORKING MEN'S CLUB.  
 MERTHYR AND DISTRICT JEWISH LITERARY AND SOCIAL SOCIETY.  
 NEWPORT JEWISH LITERARY AND SOCIAL INSTITUTE.  
 NOTTINGHAM HEBREW LITERARY AND DEBATING SOCIETY.  
 RAMSGATE JEWISH LITERARY SOCIETY.  
 SUNDERLAND JEWISH SOCIAL AND LITERARY CLUB.  
 SWANSEA JEWISH LITERARY SOCIETY.  
 MACCABEAN UNION, ST. KILDA, MELBOURNE.  
 SYDNEY (N.S.W.) JEWISH LITERARY AND DEBATING SOCIETY.

**West End Jewish Literary Society.** (Founded 1903.) *Ad.*—  
 Vestry Room, Bayswater Synagogue.

*President.*—JERROLD N. JOSEPH.

*H. S.*—Miss LIZZIE HANDS, 57, Portsdown-road, W.

## CLUBS AND ATHLETIC SOCIETIES (METROPOLITAN).

**Alpha Literary and Dramatic Club,** Mansfield House, Clifton-gardens, Maida-hill.

*P.*—PERCY M. CASTELLO. *T.*—LEOPOLD BARNARD.

*H. S.*—VIVIAN M. LEE, 2, Leinster-mansions, Finchley-road, N.W.  
*Ann. Sub.*—7s. 6d.

**Apollo Club.**

*P.*—H. BERNHARD. *T.*—ED. MAGNUS.

*H. S.*—A. HYAMS, 78, Downs Park-road, N.E.

**Beatrice Club.** For Jewish Working Girls. Founded in 1901, by Mr. Moses Davis, in memory of his daughter, Beatrice Davis, 204, Kensington Park-road, Notting-hill.

*P.*—MRS. ADLER. *T.*—MRS. GEORGE JOSEPH.

*H. S.*—Miss JOSEPH, 103, Sinclair-road, W.

*In.*, 1906.—£109. 1s. 6d. *Ex.*—£86. 13s. 11d.

**Brady-street Club for Working Lads.** (Founded April, 1896.)

*Ob.*—The establishment of a social and recreational centre for working lads. (Undenominational, but mainly attended by Jewish lads.) *P.*—Lady ROTHSCHILD.

*V.-Ps.*—MRS. A. E. FRANKLIN, ERNEST LESSER, P. F. PHILLIPS and A. P. COHEN. *T.*—(Vacant).

*H. S.*—ALGERNON LESSER. *Ad.*—Durward-street, Whitechapel.

**Butler-street Club for Jewish Girls.** (Founded 1903.)

*P.*—Lady SASSOON. *T.*—MRS. EDMUND SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.

*Chairwoman of Executive.*—Miss NETTIE ADLER.

*H. S.*—Miss KATIE SOLOMON. *Ad.*—Butler-street, Spitalfields.

**East End Social Club for the Jewish Deaf.** (Founded 1903.)

*lc.* Aldgate-avenue. *P.*—Dr. A. EICHHOLZ.

*V.-P.*—ERNEST LESSER. *T.*—JULIAN H. FALK.

*H. S.*—Miss HARRIET DAVIDS, 302, Old Ford-road, N.E.

**East London Ladies' Club.** (Founded May 3rd, 1899.)

*Ob.*—To provide a place of meeting for fellow-workers, and a rest-room for ladies (of any denomination) engaged in philanthropic and social work in East London.

*T. and H. S.*—Miss IDA SAMUEL, 84, Carlton-hill, N.W.

*Sub.*—5s. yearly, payable in September. *Members.*—19.

*Ad.*—Club Room, Toynbee Hall, 28, Commercial-st., E.  
Open daily, Sundays and Holidays excepted, from 11 a.m. to 6 p.m. May be used later in the evening by arrangement.

**Hutchison House Club for Working Lads,** Hutchison-street, Middlesex-street, E.

*Ob.*—To provide healthy recreation for working lads living in the district. There is a library, gymnasium, bath and games rooms. The other sections of the club include a savings bank, debates, lectures, cricket, football, swimming, reading and recitation class, Shakespeare class, etc.

*P.*—LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD. *V.-P.*—O. E. D'AVIGDOR  
GOLDSMID. *T.*—MAX J. BONN. *H. S.*—JACK M. MYERS.  
*In.*, 1906.—£378. 8s. 7d. *Ex.*—£445. 3s. 4d.

No. of members about 200.

**Jewish Girls' Club.** (Founded 1886.)

*P.*—Lady MAGNUS. *V.-P.*—Mrs. CHARLES HENRY.  
*T.*—Mrs. CECIL HENRIQUES. *H. S.*—Mrs. PHILIP HYAMS.  
*Ad.*—17, Leman-street, E.  
*In.*, 1906.—£235. 2s. 4d. *Ex.*—£203. 13s. 4d.

**Jewish Lads' Brigade.** (Founded 1895.)

The Jewish Lads' Brigade was started in 1895 under the auspices of the Maccabæans, for the purpose of promoting the physical development of the humbler classes of Jewish lads. It was inaugurated at a meeting held at the Central Synagogue Chambers, on February 14th, 1897, presided over by Colonel Goldsmid, who was appointed Brigade Commandant. The Brigade started with a membership of 60. It now numbers over 4,000. The first enrolment took place at the Jews' Free School. Weekly drills began six weeks later, and have continued without intermission ever since. The first seaside camp was held at Deal, in August, 1896, under the charge of Mr. Algernon Lesser, and was composed of 19 lads. The number of boys now taken to Deal camp has increased to over 700, while a separate camp is held at Lytham for the Provincial Regiment.

*Headquarters Staff:*—

*Brigade Commandant.*—Lt.-Col. Sir F. L. NATHAN, R.A.

*Chief Staff Officer.*—ERNEST M. HALLENSTEIN.

*Brigade Quartermaster.*—ERNEST M. JOSEPH.

*Paymaster.*—Hon. GERALD S. MONTAGU.

*Principal Medical Officer.*—Dr. B. ABRAHAMS.

*Brigade Staff Surgeon.*—Dr. H. DUTCH.

*Brigade Staff Chaplain.*—Rev. MICHAEL ADLER.

*Brigade Staff Secretary.*—EMANUEL JACOB.

*Ad.*—21, Bucklersbury, E.C.

*In.* 1906.—£5,971. 10s. 9d. *Ex.*—(including purchase of stock, £3,687. 18s. 7d.), £5,788. 14s. 4d.

LIST OF COMPANIES OF THE BRIGADE.  
LONDON REGIMENT.

Company.	Place of Drill.
Free School Company ... ..	Jews' Free School, Bell-lane, E.
Bayswater Company... ..	Bayswater Jewish Schools, 179, Harrow-road.
Brady-street Company ... ..	Christian-street Council School.
Bow and Hackney Company ...	Headquarters 4th V.B. Essex Regt. 218, Mare-street, Hackney
Old Castle-street Company ...	Council School, Old Castle-street,
Commercial-street Company ...	Council School, Commercial-st.
Deal-street Company ... ..	Old Montagu-st. Council School, E.
Stepney Company ... ..	Stepney Jewish School, Stepney- green, E.

## LIST OF COMPANIES OF THE BRIGADE.

LONDON REGIMENT (*continued*).

Company.	Place of Drill.
Berner-street Company ... ..	Berner-street Council School, E.
Gravel-lane Company ... ..	Gravel-lane Council School, E.
Myrdle-street Company ... ..	Myrdle-street Schools, Commer- cial-road, E.
Norwood Company ... ..	Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asy- lum, West Norwood.
West Central Company ... ..	West Central Working Lads' Club, Fitzroy-square, W.C.
South Essex Company ... ..	Godwin-road Council Schools, Manor-park, E.
Bearer Company ... ..	Jews' Infant School, Buckle-st., Commercial-road, E.
East London Battalion Band...	{ Jews' Free School, Bell-lane, E. Hutchison House Club, E. Free School, Bell-lane, E.
London Regimental Brass Band	
Bugle Band ... ..	
	5, Goring-street, Houndsditch.

## PROVINCIAL REGIMENT.

Company.	Place of Drill.
Manchester Companies .. ..	The Schools, Derby-st., Cheetham.
Liverpool Company ... ..	Headquarters 4th V.B., K.L.R. St. Charles' School, Pryme-street, Hull.
Hull Company ... ..	{ 1st V.B., E.Y.R., Londesboro'- street, Hull.
Birmingham Company ... ..	
Newcastle Company... ..	Jewish Schools, Singers-hill, Bir- mingham. Synagogue Chambers, Newcastle- on-Tyne.

## COLONIAL REGIMENT.

Montreal Battalion (A, B, C and D Companies).

Johannesburg Company. Port Elizabeth Company.

**Jewish Working Men's Club and Lads' Institute.** (Affiliated with the Working Men's Club and Institute Union.)

The Jewish Working Men's Club and Lads' Institute was originally founded by, and in connection with, the Jewish Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge. On February 17th, 1872, the Association opened a Reading Room and Lecture Hall at Hutchison House, Aldgate, which was presented to the Association for the purpose by its then President, Mr. Samuel Montagu. A library, games, entertainments, and the usual features of a club for working people (of both sexes) were afterwards added. Towards the end of 1874, the Hutchison House Club became independent of the Association. Its first President was Mr. Samuel Montagu, and



its first Treasurer Mr. Asher I. Myers. The premises at Hutchison House were capable of accommodating about 400 members, but this accommodation was soon outgrown. After a period of ten years the applications for membership were so numerous that it was decided to erect a special club building for 1,500 members (of both sexes), and to add a Lads' Institute for lads between the ages of 14 and 20. A building was erected in Great Alie-street and opened by Mr. Samuel Montagu on February 18th, 1883. After a period of three years both classes of members increased so largely that it was decided to remove the Lads' Institute to the old club house in Hutchison-street. But as the accommodation still proved unequal to the growing requirements, in 1892 the Alie-street premises were enlarged at a cost of £4,000. In 1896 Sir Samuel Montagu resigned the position of President he had held since the Club's establishment, and he was succeeded by the late Lionel L. Alexander, who retained office until his death, in 1900.

*H. P.*—Lord SWAYTHLING.

*P.*—Hon. L. SAMUEL MONTAGU, J.P.

*V.-Ps.*—STUART M. SAMUEL, M.P., LAWRENCE A. ISAACS, and LEONARD B. FRANKLIN. *Ch. C.*—M. HYMAN ISAACS.

*Ts.*—FERDINAND I. SPIELMANN and A. D. MOSS.

*H. Ss.*—S. PORTER and SYDNEY MOSTYN.

*Ad.*—45, Great Alie-street, Aldgate.

*In.* 1906.—£856. 17s. 4d. *Ex.*—£838. 12s. 4d.

*No. of Members*, 1906.—824; 1905.—975.

#### **Kilburn Recreation Club for Working Girls.** (Founded May, 1902.)

*Headquarters.*—17, Cambridge-avenue, Kilburn, N.W.

*P.*—Mrs. M. A. GREEN. *T. (pro tem.)*—Mrs. M. A. GREEN.

*H. S.*—Miss COBURN, 22, Fitzjohn's-avenue, N.W.

#### **Maccabæans.**

About the year 1885 a number of the younger intellectual workers in the community were collected round the late Asher I. Myers in an informal body. They called themselves "The Wandering Jews," and met for several years at one another's houses for the discussion of Jewish topics. This led to the foundation of the "Maccabæans" who came into existence as the result of a conference called by Mr. Herman Cohen at his chambers, in September, 1891. Subsequently the Society was formally founded at a meeting held at the studio of Mr. Solomon J. Solomon, who became its first President, Mr. Cohen becoming the Honorary Secretary. The other founders of the "Maccabæans" included Mr. Oswald John Simon, Mr. I. Zangwill, Mr. Benjamin Kisch, Mr. Elkan Adler, Mr. Asher I. Myers, and Dr. Abrahams. Originally there was no restriction as to membership, but it was soon found desirable to limit the Society to members of the professions. The Jewish Lads' Brigade, the Jewish Athletic Association, and the Education Aid Society, are among the movements which owe their existence to the "Maccabæans." After presiding over the "Maccabæans" for ten years, Mr. Solomon J. Solomon was succeeded in the presidency by the late Col. Golds-

mid, who retained his position till his death in 1904. The Society held its Decennial Dinner on July 7th, 1902.

*Ob.*—An Association of Jewish professional men and others whose aim is "social intercourse and co-operation among its members, with a view to the promotion of the interests of the Jewish race."

*President.*—M. H. SPIELMANN.

*V-Ps.*—Professor MELDOLA, F.R.S., SOLOMON J. SOLOMON, R.A.

HERMAN COHEN. *T.*—ALBERT SOLOMON.

*H. S.*—H. S. Q. HENRIQUES, 4, King's Bench-walk, E.C.

*Asst. H. S.*—GEORGE SOLOMON.

*Meeting Place.*—Hotel Great Central.

*In.* 1906—£288. 0s. 4d. *Ex.*—£240. 5s. 2d.

### Netherlands Choral and Dramatic Club.

*P.*—S. STRELITSKIE. *T.*—M. DRIBBEL.

*S.*—J. POSENER, 12, Rockmead-road, Victoria Park.

*Ad.*—9, Bell-lane, Spitalfields, E.

### Norwood Old Boys' Association. (Founded November, 1900.)

*H. S.*—ERNEST M. JOSEPH, 18, Porchester-terrace, W.

*H. S. of the Athletic Club.*—M. LOAFER, 54, St. Peters-road Mile End.

Formed for the purpose of providing a Social and Athletic Club for old boys of the Jews' Orphanage, West Norwood. Membership, 70.

### Old Boys' Club. (Founded 1905.) Oxford-street, E.

*P.*—CECIL SEBAG-MONTEFIORE. *H. S.*—ERNEST M. JOSEPH.

### South London Jewish Lads' Club. (Founded 1904.)

*P.*—H. R. LEWIS.

*T. & S.*—A. EMDON, 142, Camberwell New-road, S.E.

*Ad.*—South London Jewish Schools, Heygate-street, Walworth.

*In.* 1905-6.—£92. 15s. 8d. *Ex.*—£88. 10s. 2d.

### Stepney Jewish Lads' Club, 71, Stepney-green, E.

*P.*—Rev. J. F. STERN.

*T.*—DENZIL A. MYER, 30, Pembridge-gardens, W.

*H. S.*—SAMUEL AMSTELL.

Open to Jewish lads living in the district who have left school, and are under 16 years of age. In addition to the ordinary features of 'Jewish Lads' Clubs, there is a Savings' Bank, a Minstrel Troupe, and a Technical Class. *No. of Members*, 1906.—180.

*In.* to Dec. 31st, 1906.—£123. 0s. 8d. *Ex.*—£137. 6s. 9d.

### Victoria Working Boys' Club. (Founded 1901.)

Fordham-street, New-road, Whitechapel.

*P.*—O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID. *T.*—JULIAN G. LOUSADA.

*H. S.*—CHARLES E. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, 2, Palace-houses, Bayswater, W. *No. of Members.*—235.

No. emigrated, 33. No. taken to summer camp, 125.

*In.* 1906-7.—£474. 4s. 7d. *Ex.*—£524. 0s. 7d.

### West Central Jewish Girls' Club and Institute. (Founded 1887.)

*Ob.*—(1) To provide evening continuation classes for working girls living in West Central district. (2) To provide amuse-

ment and recreation with a view to discourage girls from harmful amusements. (3) To encourage social intercourse between women of different education and varied occupation.

*P.*—Lady SWAYTHLING. *T.*—Miss DELGADO.

*Administration.*—By General Committee consisting of the President and Treasurer, Hon. Secretary, 9 Workers and 8 Members.

*H. S.*—Hon. LILY H. MONTAGU. *Ad.*—8, Dean-street, Soho, W.

*In.* 1905-1906.—£873. 14s. 10d. *Ex.*—£945. 4s. 7d.

*No. of Members.*—400.

#### **West Central Jewish Working Lads' Club. (Founded 1898.)**

*P.*—C. G. MONTEFIORE. *V.-P.*—P. S. WALEY.

*T.*—W. L. SELIGMAN. *H. S.*—H. B. COHEN.

*H. S. of Managing C.*—B. MOCATTA. *Ad.*—38, Fitzroy-square, W.

*In.* 1906.—£384. 17s. 3d. *Ex.*—£384. 18s. 1d.

#### **West Central Jewish Working Men's Club. (Founded 1905.)**

113, Tottenham Court-road, W.C.

*P.*—FELIX DAVIS. *V.-P.*—LEOPOLD DE ROTHSCHILD.

*H. S.*—ROBERT B. PYKE.

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## **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.**

### **The Four per Cent. Industrial Dwellings Company, Limited.** (Founded 1885.)

*Ob.*—To provide the Industrial Classes with Commodious and Healthy Dwellings—maximum accommodation at minimum rent, compatible with yielding of a net four per cent. per annum dividend upon the Investment of the paid-up Capital of the Company.

*Ch. of Directors.*—The Rt. Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD.

*S.*—P. ORNSTIEN. *Ast.-S.*—E. P. ORNSTIEN.

*Ad.*—36, Hallam-street, Portland-place, W.

*In.*, 1906.—£28,552. 18s. 5d. *Gen. Ex.*—£11,425. 12s. 10d.

*Dwellings.*—Thrawl-street, Spitalfields; Brady-street, Whitechapel; Flower and Dean-street, E.; Stepney-green; New Church-road, Camberwell; Stoke Newington Estate; Navarino Mansions, Dalston-lane; Mocatta House, Brady-street, Whitechapel; giving accommodation for about 6,500 inhabitants.

### **Jewish Colonial Trust.**

The Jewish Colonial Trust (Juedische Colonial bank), Limited, is the financial instrument of the Zionist movement.

The nominal Capital is £2,000,000, divided into 1,999,900 Ordinary shares of £1 each, and 100 Founders' shares of £1 each. The paid-up Capital of the Company was on June 1st, 1907, £253,518, including £100, the value of the Founders' shares.

Founders' shares do not bear dividend, nor do they confer the right of voting on the question of profit at a General Meeting.

The Administration of the Company is as follows:—

*The Council.*

D. WOLFFSOHN, Cologne (*Chairman*).  
 Prof. O. WARBURG, Berlin (*Vice-Chairman*).  
 Dr. I. BERNSTEIN-KOHAN, Charkow.  
 Dr. I. M. BODENHEIMER, Cologne.  
 J. L. GOLDBERG, Wilna.  
 L. J. GREENBERG, London.  
 Dr. ARTHUR HARTKE, Berlin.  
 Dr. LEOPOLD KAHN, Vienna.  
 LEOPOLD KESSLER, London.  
 JOHANN KREMENEZKY, Vienna.  
 Dr. ALEXANDER MARMOREK, Paris.  
 OSCAR MARMOREK, Vienna.  
 JACOB MOSER, J.P., Bradford.  
 SAMUEL PINELES, Galatz, Roumania.  
 HEINRICH ROSENBAUM, Tg. Neamtz, Roumania.  
 SIMON ROSENBAUM, Minsk.  
 ADOLF STAND, Lemberg.  
 WLADIMIR TEMKIN, Elizabetgrad.  
 Dr. E. W. TSCHLENOW, Warsaw.  
 M. USSISCHKIN, Ekaterinoslaw.

*Board of Directors.*

Dr. N. KATZENELSOHN, Libau ( <i>Chairman</i> ).	
J. H. KANN, The Hague ( <i>Vice-Chairman</i> ).	
SAMUEL BARBASCH, Odessa.	} <i>Directors.</i>
JOSEPH COWEN, London.	
HUGO URYSOHN, Moscow.	
M. FELDSTEIN, Warsaw.	} <i>Governors.</i>
L. J. GREENBERG, London.	
JOHANN KREMENEZKY, Vienna.	
D. WOLFFSOHN, Cologne.	

*Manager.*—THEODOR HIRSCH.

S.—H. NEUMANN, F.C.I.S.

*Sols.*—LEWIS & YGLESIAS, 6, Old Jewry, E.C.

*Bankers.*—LLOYDS BANK, LTD., 72, Lombard-street, E.C.

*Auds.*—JACKSON, PIXLEY, BROWNING, HUSEY & Co., 58, Coleman-street, London, E.C.

*Offices.*—Brook House, Walbrook, London, E.C.

*Tele. Ad.*—JUEDISCHE, LONDON. *Telephone.*—644 Bank.

**Zionist Joint Share Clubs.**

*Ob.*—The clubs are formed to enable Zionists of small means to become shareholders in the Jewish Colonial Trust by the payment of weekly instalments.

*Head Office.*—Brook House, Walbrook, E.C.

*H. S.*—J. COWEN.

## ZIONIST SOCIETIES.

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### ENGLISH ZIONIST FEDERATION.

*Offices.*—Chichester House, Chancery-lane, W.C.

*H. P.*—Sir FRANCIS MONTEFIORE, Bart.

*P.*—Rev. Dr. M. GASTER.

*V. Ps.*—JOSEPH COWEN and Dr. CHARLES WEITZMAN.

*Treasurer.*—WALTER NATHAN.

*H. S.*—PERCY P. BAKER, 64, Fore-street, E.C.

The Executive consists of twenty members inclusive of the Hon. Officers. The members of the Executive Committee of the Movement, living in England, are *ex officio* members of the Executive.

The Federation consists of such Jewish Associations and Bodies in the United Kingdom as desire to promote the acquisition of a legally safeguarded home in Palestine for the Jewish people, or any of the following objects:—

- (a.) The fostering of the National idea in Israel.
- (b.) The supporting of a regular International Congress of duly accredited representatives of the Jewish people for the consideration of the condition of Jews in the different countries of their dispersion, and for taking such measures as may be deemed conducive to their general welfare.
- (c.) The supporting of existing colonies, and the founding of new colonies by placing as many Jews as possible living in Palestine as settlers on the land, and encouraging, guiding, and assisting new settlers anxious to establish colonies, or any handicrafts, industries, or arts in Palestine and neighbouring lands.
- (d.) The study of Hebrew Literature and the use of Hebrew as a living language.

The Federation is the medium of communication between English Zionists and the Central Committee appointed from time to time by the International Congress, and Zionists of other countries.

Each Federated Society is required to pay annually to the Federation the minimum sum of one shilling for every one of the registered paying members of such Federated Society, and must pay, through the Federation, the "Shekel" contribution for every one of the registered paying members of such Federated Society, together with such further sums for carrying out the objects of the Federation as may be decided upon from time to time by the Central Committee of the Federation.

The Federation was founded in February, 1899. It was the outcome of the Conference convened by the Chovevi Zion Association in 1898, at the Clerkenwell Town Hall, and the Constitution was adopted in September, 1898, by twelve Societies, and when put in operation sixteen bodies affiliated. The Constitution allowed for eight members on the Executive, each of whom should act as Chairman for three months. The eight successive Chairmen were:—Dr. GASTER, Sir FRANCIS MONTEFIORE, H. BENTWICH, LL.B., Dr. M. UMANSKI, J. DE HAAS, J. COWEN, L. J. GREENBERG,

and H. GINSBURG. In March, 1901, the Constitution was amended by the Central Committee, as outlined above.

The following Societies are affiliated to the Federation :—

**London Societies.**

- AHAVAS ZION. *P.*—H. NATHAN.  
*T.*—B. SILVERMAN. *H.S.*—J. STONE, 10, Benson-buildings, Shoreditch, N.E.
- B'NEI ZION. *P.*—A. VAL FINKENSTEIN.  
*T.*—E. FRAUDENHEIM. *H. S.*—J. LERMAN, 73, Commercial-road, E.
- B'NOTH ZION. *P.*—Mrs. A. LEVY.  
*T.*—Mrs. FRAUDENHEIM. *H. S.*—Miss JENNY NEWMAN, 90, Clinton-road, Bow, E.
- CANNON STREET ROAD SYNAGOGUE.  
*H.S.*—H. GINZBURG, 36, Leman-street, E.
- DARCHEI ZION. *P.*—A. HILDERBRANDT.  
*T.*—H. SILVERMAN. *H. S.*—R. SILVERMAN, 11, Antelidd-street, Bromhead-street, Commercial-road, E.
- DEGEL ZION. *P.*—T. SMITH, 71, Rothschild's-buildings, E.  
*H.S.*—S. GINSBURG, 36, Old Montague-street, E.
- DORSHEI ZION AND JERUSALEM.  
*H. S.*—G. SILVERBOYAL, 5, Rutland-house, Christian-street, Commercial-street, E.
- HAMMERSMITH ZION A.  
*H. S.*—M. HERZ, 193, Hammersmith-road, W.
- HERZL NORDAU CULTURE SOCIETY. *P.*—Dr. J. M. BALKIND.  
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**PIETERSBURG AND ZOUTPANSBERG ZIONIST SOCIETY.***H. S.*—B. LEVY, P.O., Box 90, Pietersburg, Transvaal.**PRETORIA ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—B. GOLDBERG, P.O. Box 1012, Pretoria.**QUEENSTOWN HAGUDUS ACHIM ZIONIST SOCIETY.***H. S.*—LOUIS MELMED, c/o Messrs. Melmed and Kruger, Queenstown.**RANDFONTEIN LEMAN ZION ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—Miss S. L. GOLDBLATT, P.O. Box 98, Randfontein.**RIVERSDALE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—J. PARLO, Biversdale, Cape Colony.**ROODEPOORT DORSHEI ZION ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—C. TANNENBAUM, P.O. Box 104, Roodepoort, Transvaal.**SIMONSTOWN ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—S. LEVINSÖHN, Sea Fort, Simonstown, Cape Colony.**SOMERSET WEST AND STRAND ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—B. ROSSENSTEIN, P.O., Somerset West, Cape Colony.**SPRINGS ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—Miss F. GLUECK, P.O., Springs, Transvaal.**STANDERTON ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—Miss BERTHA ABRAHAMS, P.O. Box 174, Standerton.**STELLENBOSCH ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—B. PERL, P.O., Stellenbosch, Cape Colony.**THABA'NCHU ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—M. KAPLAN, Thaba'Nchu, Orange River Colony.**UITENHAGE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—H. J. BLOOMBERG, P.O., Uitenhage, Cape Colony.**UNIONDALE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—L. GILLIS, P.O., Uniondale, Cape Colony.**UPINGTON ZIONIST SOCIETY.***H. S.*—G. PBIS, Upington, Cape Colony.**VEREENIGING ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—I. COHEN, P.O. Box 94, Vereeniging, Transvaal.**VOLKSRUST ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—H. GREEN, P.O. Box 36, Volksrust, Transvaal.**VRYHEID ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—I. RABINOWITZ, P.O. Box 35, Vryheid, Natal.**WELLINGTON ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—J. CANIN, Main Road, Wellington, Cape Colony.**WILLOWMORE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—H. COWEN, Willowmore, Cape Colony.**WINBURG ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—MAX RIECK, P.O. Box 20, Winburg, Orange River Colony**WITBANK ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—M. LIPSON, Brugspruit, Transvaal.**WORCESTER ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—M. WINDISCH, 31, Stockenstroom-street, Worcester, Cape Colony.**WYNBERG ZIONIST ASSOCIATION.***H. S.*—A. ALPEROWITZ, P.O., Wynberg, Cape Colony.

## FRIENDLY AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

(METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL BRANCHES.)

*Total Membership, about 15,000.*

**Federation of Jewish Friendly Societies.**—Established 1907.

Comprises about fifty societies, with a membership of 8,000.

*P.*—STUART M. SAMUEL, M.P.      *Ch. C.*—B. S. STRAUS, M.P.

*V.-P's.*—A. ENGLANDER and I. SOLOMONS.

*T.*—M. FISHER.    *S.*—B. BRASCH, 203, Mile-end-road, E.

**Achei Tov Benefit and Divisional Society.**—New Synagogue Chambers.    *S.*—F. W. WOOLF, 47, Dempsey-street, Stepney, E.

**Achei Tsedek Friendly Benefit Society.**

**Aged Sick and Benefit Society** (100), Synagogue-chambers. Princelet-street Synagogue. E.

*S.*—MANHEIMER, 22, Finch-street, E.

**Ahavath Achim Friendly Society** (119), "Pewter Platter," White Lion-street, Norton Folgate.    *S.*—I. ORTNER.

**Ancient Order of Foresters—**

COURT "SONS OF ISRAEL" (217), 14, Whitechapel-road, E.

*S.*—I. BLOOMFIELD, 68, Grove-road, E.

COURT "SOLOMON'S TEMPLE," (118), 14, Whitechapel-road, E.

*S.*—I. BLOOMFIELD, 68, Grove-road, E.

COURT "SHIELD OF DAVID," (118), "Black Swan," Hanbury-street, E.    *S.*—I. SOLOMONS, 140, Amhurst-road, N.E.

COURT "EMPRESS VICTORIA" (46), 37, New-rd., E.

*S.*—NANCY SPIRO, 41, North-block, Stoney-lane, Houndsditch.

THE "SONS OF ISRAEL" JUVENILE COURT OF FORESTERS (400), 37, New-road, E.    *S.*—SAMUEL GILDER, 37, New-road, E.

**Ancient Order of Mount Sinai—**

*Gd. S.*—A. L. COHEN, 361, Stone-road, Manor-park.

PRIDE OF ISRAEL LODGE, No. 1 (150), "Green Man," Mansell-street, Aldgate, E.

*S.*—J. COHEN, 90, Wharton-road, West Kensington.

ZION LODGE, No. 2 (60), 4, Great Prescott-street, Goodman's-fields.

*S.*—L. VANDT, 27, Nicholas-street, Mile End, E.

HOPE OF ISRAEL LODGE, No. 3, 83, Bedford-street, E.

*S.*—P. MYERS, 31, Linden-buildings, Brick-lane, E.

TENT OF JACOB LODGE, No. 4, 24, Fort-street, E.

*S.*—L. VANDT, 27, Nicholas-street, E.

**The Attendants on the Sick Benefit and Divisional Society,** 49, Whitechapel-road.    *S.*—B. NATKIEL.

**Bayswater and Notting Hill Sick Benefit Society.**

**Biala Sick Benefit and Divisional Society** (60), "Prince of Hesse," Fieldgate-street, E.    *S.*—G. JACOBS.

**Bow and District Jewish Benefit Society,** "Plough Inn" Hotel, Bow.    *P.*—M. BRANDON.

- Bresk Friendly Society**, "Horse and Leaping Bar," Whitechapel-road, E. S.—A. DAVIS, 60, Cardigan-road, North Bow.
- Brethren of Courland Friendly Society** (150), 135, Cannon-street-road, E. S.—J. JERUCHMANOW.
- Brethren of Justice Friendly Benefit Society**, 3, Broad-street, Golden-square, W. S.—S. GREENBERG.
- Brethren of Kol Benefit Society.**  
S.—H. SHUREK, 35, Crispin-street, E.
- Brethren of Wilna Benevolent Society** (200).  
S.—M. HYAM, 25, Wilkes-street, E.
- British United Order of Odd Fellows Friendly Society.**  
MORRIS OLIPHANT LODGE, No. 398, "Horse and Groom," Church-lane, E. S.—A. LAZARUS.
- Brothers of Peace Divisional Society.**  
"King's Arms," Houndsditch. S.—M. COHEN.
- Captain Alfred Dreyfus Sick Benefit and Divisional Society**,  
"The Laurel Tree," Brick-lane.  
H. S.—MORRIS WEINBERG, 6, Fort-street, Spitalfields.
- Chanting Psalms and Visiting the Sick Society**, Cannon-street-road Synagogue. S.—L. LEFKOVITZ.
- Chevra Bikur Cholim**, 42, Lucas-street, Commercial-road, E.  
H. S.—J. TENCER.
- Chevra, Ezras Nashim.** P.—Mrs. TURTLETAUB.
- Chevra Torah Benefit Society** (150), 20, Booth-street, E.  
S.—S. LIPSHITZ, 117, Hanbury-street, E.
- Chevra Torah and Bikur Cholim Society**, Green's-court, Golden-square, W. S.—M. COHEN, 163, Shaftesbury-avenue, W.
- Chevra Tehillim-Achlm Desuwalk.** S.—M. HYAMS.
- Chevrath Tehillim u-Mishmorim.** (Founded A.M. 5636.)  
S.—I. KALISKI, 18, Princelet-street, Spitalfields.
- Chevra Tehillim** (219), Fieldgate-street Synagogue.  
S.—L. MORRIS.
- Cigar Makers' Mutual Confined, Mourning and Benefit Society**  
(354), Netherlands Club, Bell-lane, E.  
S.—R. PALACHE, 286, Commercial-road, E.
- Cigarette Makers' and Tobacco Cutters' Benefit Society**,  
"Man in the Moon," Plough-street, Commercial-road.  
S.—H. H. LUBRITSKY.
- City of London Jewish Tailors' Benefit Society**, "Duke of Clarence," Commercial-road, E.  
H. S.—S. HEISER, 66, Victoria Park-road, N.E.
- City of London Sick Benefit Society** (90), "George," Mansell-street, Aldgate. S.—M. BENJAMIN.
- Confined, Mourning, and Burial Society Sisterhood.**
- Continual Light Friendly Society**, "Old George," Whitechapel.
- Coronation Visiting Friendly Sick Benefit Society**, Greenfield-street Synagogue.

- Covenant of Abraham Sick and Benefit Society** (102), "Royal Oak," Whitechapel-road, E.  
S.—J. LEVY, 46, Arbury-road, Bow, E.
- Gracow Benefit Society**, "Bee Hive," Christian-street, E.  
S.—S. HEISER, 66, Victoria Park-road, N.E.
- Daughters of Israel Benefit Society** (100), 4, Great Prescott-street.  
S.—J. WOOLFSON, 26, Elder-street, Norton Folgate.
- Denenburger Benefit Society** (320), 59, Brick-lane, E.  
S.—I. ROSENBERG.
- Dr. Herzl Friendly Benefit Society**.—70, Synagogue Hall, Cannon-street-road, E. S.—H. KUITZLER.
- East London Hebrew Benefit and Divisional Society** (53), Cannon-street-road Synagogue.  
S.—I. ABRAHAMS, 53, Amhurst-road, N.E.
- East London Jewish Females' Confined, Mourning and Burial Society** (1,300), "Box Tree," Gravel-lane, E.C.  
S.—L. LESSER, jun., 4, Bancroft-road, E.
- East London Medical Society**. S.—G. MONNICKENDAM, 48, Great Prescott-street, Goodman's-fields.
- The Emperor Francis Joseph and Austrian Brodyer Benefit Society** (100), 4, Great Prescott-street, Goodman's-fields, E.  
S.—D. H. HOROWITZ, 4, Coborn-street, Bow, E.
- European Hebrew Friendly Society**, 27, Colchester-street, E.  
S.—F. W. WOOLF, 47, Dempsey-street, Stepney, E.
- Evelina de Rothschild Jewish Females' Confined, Mourning and Burial Society**, Netherlands Club, Bell Lane.  
S.—B. MESSIAS, 104, Brady-street-mansions, Whitechapel.
- Fieldgate-street Synagogue Friendly Benefit Society**, 41, Fieldgate-street. S.—F. W. WOOLF, 47, Dempsey-street, Stepney, E.
- First Hebrew New Year Provident Society**, 37, New-road, Commercial-road. S.—S. GILDER.
- Friendly Sick Lodge**, Delmonte's Assembly Rooms, Great Alie-street. S.—A. WINKEL.
- Gostanene Friendly Benefit Society**, 83, Bedford-street, E.  
S.—J. COHEN, 90, Wharton-road, West Kensington.
- Grand Order of Israel**.—GRAND LODGE, 14, High-street, Whitechapel.  
*Grand Ma.*—S. GINSBURG.  
*Grand S.*—A. HARRIS, 17, Cable-street, E.
- THE DIAMOND JUBILEE LODGE**, No. 1 (250), 19, Leman-street, E.  
S.—J. NAPPER, 5, St. Agnes-terrace, Victoria-park, N.E.
- QUEEN VICTORIA LODGE**, No. 2 (180), Cannon-street-road Synagogue Chambers. S.—H. COHEN.
- "SIR FRANCIS MONTEFIGURE" LODGE**, No. 3, 83, Bedford-st., E.  
S.—M. COHEN, 25, Spital-square.
- DUKE OF YORK LODGE**, No. 4 (60), "Old Artichoke," Jubilee-street, Mile End. S.—H. COHEN.
- DUKE OF EDINBURGH LODGE**, No. 5 (60), "Bath House Tavern," Dean-st., W. S.—B. A. FERSHT, 175, Wardour-st., W.



- PRINCE OF WALES LODGE, No. 6 (60), "Northumberland Head,"  
Fore-street, E. S.—I. KUTNER, 126, Jubilee-street, Stepney.
- PRINCE HENRY OF BATTENBERG LODGE, No. 7 (50), "Earl Grey," 44, Mile End-road.  
S.—M. COHEN, Rectory-square, Stepney, E.
- PRINCESS OF WALES LODGE, No. 8, "Box Tree Tavern," Houndsditch. S.—J. PERRICK, 44, Burooss-street, Commercial-rd., E.
- DUKE OF CONNAUGHT LODGE, No. 9, "Devonshire Arms,"  
Bridge-street, Leeds. S.—M. SHOOLER.
- DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE LODGE, No. 10, Synagogue-chambers,  
Fieldgate-street. S.—I. KUTNER, 126, Jubilee-street, Stepney.
- COLONEL GOLDSMID LODGE, No. 11, "Hare Tavern," Bethnalgreen. S.—H. JACOBS, 17, Gun-street, Spitalfields.
- LORD ROTHSCHILD LODGE, No. 12, Grand National Halls, Main-street, Glasgow. S.—M. MELLIK.
- KING EDWARD THE SEVENTH LODGE, No. 13, Hope Park Hall,  
Edinburgh. S.—I. MARKSON.
- DUKE OF NORTHUMBERLAND LODGE, No. 14, North British  
Hotel, Park-lane, Newcastle-on-Tyne.  
S.—M. HOFFMAN, 20, Alexandra-pl., Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- HENRY AMEL LODGE, No. 16, "Somerset Arms," New-road, E.  
S.—E. ABRAHAMS.
- HERMANN LANDAU LODGE, No. 17, 4, Great Prescott-street.  
S.—A. HARRIS.
- QUEEN ALEXANDRA LODGE, No. 18, 80, Cable-street.  
S.—L. H. NATHAN.
- BROTHERLY HELP LODGE, No. 19, "Earl Grey" Hotel, Mile End.  
S.—A. RUBINSTEIN.
- SAMUEL GINSBURG LODGE, No. 22, "Scarborough Arms," Goodman's-fields.
- ISRAEL FIFER LODGE, No. 23, "Horse & Groom," Church-lane, E.
- BARON HIRSCH LODGE, No. 24, Leeds.
- H. GOODMAN LODGE, No. 26, Empress Hall, Whitechapel.  
S.—J. SILVERMAN.
- DR. MAX NORDAU LODGE, No. 27, Dublin. S.—W. HARRISON.
- REV. I. SIMON LODGE, No. 35, Manchester. S.—M. DAVIES.
- Grand Order Sons of Jacob.**  
*Grand S.*—J. MOSES, 21, Leman-street, E.
- SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE LODGE, No. 1, "Rose and Crown," Fort-street, Bishopsgate. S.—M. COHEN.
- KING JUDAH LODGE, No. 2, "The Hermit," Bedford-street,  
Commercial-road. S. M. KAZANOSKI.
- LOVITCHER LODGE, No. 3, "Enterprise," King Edward-street,  
Whitechapel. S.—V. MARKOVITCH, 112, Stepney Buildings,  
Stepney Green.
- PRINCE EDWARD LODGE, No. 5, Warwick Hall, Whitechapel.  
S.—E. LEVY.
- Grand Order Shield of Abraham.**  
KING JOSEPH LODGE, No. 1, "Prince of Hesse," Fieldgate-street,  
Whitechapel. S.—I. ORTNER.
- QUEEN VICTORIA LODGE, No. 2, "Royal Oak," Plumber's-row,  
Whitechapel. S.—A. DAVIS.
- LORD BEACONSFIELD LODGE, No. 3. S.—A. SHOOLMAN.

- Great Britain Sharing and Benefit Society**, "Hospital Tavern,"  
Whitechapel-road, E. S.—H. GOLDSTEIN.
- Glory of Jacob Friendly Society**, 18, Fieldgate-street, E.
- Hackney Hebrew Tontine and Benefit Society**, King's Hall,  
Commercial-road.
- Harmony and Concord Benefit Society**, "Camperdown House,"  
Half-Moon-passage, Aldgate.  
S.—SIMON DE SMITH, 93, St. Thomas's-road, Victoria Park.
- Hearts of Israel Friendly Benefit Society**, "Bee Hive," Christian-  
street, E. S.—I. KUTNER, 126, Jubilee-st.
- Hebrath Tehillim Bikur Holim ve-Avellim**. Held at Old Castle-  
street Synagogue.  
S.—I. KALISKI, 9, Fieldgate-street, Whitechapel.
- Hebrew Austrian Friendly Benefit Society**, "Bee Hive,"  
Christian-street. S.—J. NAPPER, 5, St.-Agnes-terrace, Victoria  
Park.
- Hebrew Brothers of Great Britain Dividing Benefit Society**,  
"Osborn Arms," Heneage-street, E.  
S.—F. WARSCHAUSKY, 14, Kingsland-road, N.E.
- Hebrew City Imperial Friendly Society**, "Sir Walter Raleigh,"  
New-street, Houndsditch. S.—A. J. STERNHEIM.
- Hebrew East London Friendly Society** (200), "The Old Com-  
modore," Old Montague-street, E.  
S.—F. WARSCHAUSKY, 14, Kingsland-road, N.E.
- Hebrew European Sick Friendly Society** (120), "Kinder Arms,"  
Little Turner-street, E.
- Hebrew Friend-in-Need Divisional Benefit Society**, "Royal Oak,"  
Plumber's-row, Commercial-road.
- Hebrew Friendly Hand-in-Hand Benefit Society** (100), "Black  
Lion," Hanbury-street, E.  
S.—PH. ROSENBERG, 93, Cleveland-street, E.
- Hebrew Hearts of Oak Benefit Society**, Aldgate Distillery.  
S.—B. BROMBERGER.
- Hebrew Loyal Benefit Society**, Cannon-street-road Synagogue-  
chambers. S.—B. COHEN, 61, Mile End.
- Hebrew Mutual Sick and Benefit Society** (60), Bakers'-row  
Distillery, Whitechapel, E.
- Hebrew New Year Benefit and Divisional Society**, "Bay Malton,"  
Great Portland-street, W.  
S.—J. E. FURST, 21, Blenheim-crescent, Notting Hill.
- Hebrew Order of Druids Friendly Society** (1120)—  
GRAND LODGE, Chambers, The Empress Hall, 128A, Cambridge-  
road, London, E.  
*General S.*—FRANK W. WOOLF, 47, Dempsey-st., Stepney, E.  
LODGE OF ISRAEL, No. 1, "The Nag's Head," 137, Hounds-  
ditch, E.C. S.—F. W. WOOLF, 47, Dempsey-st., Stepney, E.  
GLADSTONE LODGE, No. 2, "The Archers" Tavern, 24, Osborn-  
street, Whitechapel.  
S.—J. LEVY, 10, Selwyn Road, Bow, E.

- MONTAGUE LODGE, No. 3, "Somerset Arms," 20, New-road, E.  
*S.*—N. LYONS, 29, Parfett-street, E.
- BARON HIRSCH LODGE, No. 4, "The Shakespeare's Head," 182 Jubilee-street, Mile-end-road, E.  
*S.*—I. ENOCH, 10, Grafton-street, Mile-end-road.
- COLONEL GOLDSMID AND SIR EDWARD SASSOON LODGE, No. 5, "The Scarboro' Arms," 11, St. Mark's-street, Goodman's-fields, E.  
*S.*—M. COHEN, 25, Spital-square, E.
- LORD BEACONSFIELD LODGE, No. 6, "The Roebuck," 109, Cannon-street-road, corner of William-street.  
*S.*—W. ISAACS, 52, Beaumont-square, Stepney, E.
- SIR JOSEPH SEBAG-MONTEFIORE AND SOLOMON BIERMAN LODGE, No. 9, "Horse and Groom," 21, Church-lane, White-chapel, E. *S.*—M. GOODMAN, 8, Rutland-street, E.
- HENRY HARRIS LODGE, Newcastle, No. 10, The Temperance Institute, Rutherford-street.  
*S.*—S. A. RICHMAN, 70, Blenheim-street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- MAURICE APPLEBAUM LODGE, No. 12, "The Man in the Moon," 27, Colchester-street, Commercial-road, E.  
*S.*—H. ABRAHAMS, 9, Edward-street, St. Peter's-road, E.
- DR. NATHAN ADLER AND N. BOMBERG LODGE, No. 14.  
*S.*—D. H. HORWITZ, 4, Coborn-street, Bow, E.
- LOUIS WOLFF LODGE, Sunderland, No. 15, "The Rink" Hotel, Hudson-road.  
*S.*—A. COHEN, 3, Amberley-street South, Sunderland.
- STAR OF ISRAEL LODGE, Middlesbro, No. 17, The Schoolrooms, Synagogue-chambers, Brentnall-street, Middlesbro'.  
*S.*—L. KAUFMAN, 128, Cannon-street, Middlesbro'.
- SAMUEL BENJAMIN LODGE, Leeds, No. 18, "Golden Cross" Hotel, North-street.  
*S.*—J. GOTLIFFE, 52, Crimble-street, Leeds.
- DR. HERZL LODGE, No. 19, Johannesburg, South Africa, "The Empress Victoria" Hotel, P.O. Box 3819.  
*S.*—L. M. LEVY, New Court Buildings, Market-street, Johannesburg, S.A.
- MAX LIBERMAN LODGE, No. 21, Cape Town, S.A.  
*S.*—B. WEINER, 9, Sterling-street, Cape Town, S.A.
- MAJOR SAM WEILL LODGE, No. 22, Krugersdorp, S.A.  
*S.*—SAMUEL CANTER, P.O. Box 49, Krugersdorp.
- MAX LANGERMANN LODGE, No. 23, Germiston, S.A.  
*S.*—A. BERNSTEIN, P.O. Box 280, Germiston, S.A.
- Hebrew Tontine and Benefit Society**, 71, Christian-street, E.
- Independent Maccabæans Friendly Society** (100), "Osborn Arms," Heneage-street, E.  
*S.*—I. SOLOMONS, 130, Amhurst-road, E.
- Independent Volmer Benefit Society.** *S.*—A. REISNER, 1, Brady-street, E.
- Jacob Alper Benefit Society.** *S.*—JOSEPH BUSH.
- Jewish Cabinet Makers' Dividing Benefit Society** (435), "The Ship," 40, Hanbury-street, E.  
*S.*—N. COOPER, 44, Northbrook-road, Ilford.

- Jewish Co-operative and Industrial Alliance Society**, 6, Old Montague-street, Whitechapel.
- Jewish Divisional Sick and Benefit Society** (300), Netherlands Club, Bell-lane, E.  
S.—J. POSENER, 12, Rockmead-road, Victoria-park.
- Jewish Imperial Sick and Benefit Society**, "George Tavern," Mansell-street. S.—M. SAWYER.
- Jewish Independent Birmingham Benefit Society** (207).  
S.—I. L. DEFRIES, 58, Artillery-lane, E.
- Jewish Metropolitan Confined and Mourning**.  
S.—B. ABRAHAMS, 93, Turner-street, E.
- Jewish Mutual Benefit Fund**, "Nag's Head," Houndsditch, E.
- Jewish Mutual Birmingham Benefit Society** (250), "Green Man," Mansell-street, Aldgate.  
S.—LAWRENCE LEVY, 1, Coborn-street, Bow, E.
- Jewish National Benefit Society**, "Man in the Moon," Plough-street, Commercial-road, E.
- Jewish Sick Benefit Society**, Netherlands Club.  
P.—I. DANZIGER.
- Jewish Working Men's Building Society**, "Old Commodore," Old Montague-street, E. S.—J. VANWESEL, 27, Albert-square, E.
- Kindness and Truth Burial and Confined Mourning Society**.  
S.—JOHN VAN COLOORDEN, 35, Crispin-st., Spitalfields, E.
- "King David" Sick Benefit Society** (100), Artillery-lane Synagogue. S.—B. COHEN, 30, Walden-street, E.
- King Edward the Seventh Friendly Benefit Society**, King's Hall, Commercial-road, E.
- Kutner Friendly Divisional Society** (120), Synagogue Chambers, Cannon-street-road, E. S.—H. KINTZLER, 34, Scarborough-street, E.
- Lodz Sick Benefit and Divisional Society** (50), 4, Great Prescott-street, E. S.—M. MAJERAN, 51, Thomas-st., Whitechapel, E.
- Lomzer Friendly Benefit Society** (100), "Three Crowns," Dunk-street. S.—W. WACHOLDER.
- London Hebrew Benefit and Divisional Society** (443), "Duke of Clarence," Commercial-road, E.  
S.—R. SYMONS, 105, Amhurst-road, N.E.
- London Hebrew Hairdressers' Benefit Society**, "Horse & Groom," Church-lane, E. S.—A. REISNER, 1, Brady-street, E.
- London Hebrew Tontine Benefit Society** (965), "Black Swan," Hanbury-street, E.  
S.—I. SOLOMONS, 140, Amhurst-road, N.E.
- Lovers of Israel Sick Benefit and Friendly Society**, Artillery-lane Synagogue. S.—J. BERKOVITCH.
- Lovers of Justice and Peace Benefit Society**. (Founded 1823.)  
"Green Man," Mansell-street, Aldgate, E.C.  
S.—I. L. DEFRIES, 58, Artillery-lane, Spitalfields.

- Loyal and Independent Lodge of Goodfellows, No. 1** (60), "Box Tree," Gravel-lane, Houndsditch.  
S.—L. LESSER, jun., 4, Bancroft-road, E.
- Loyal and Independent Lodge of Goodfellows, No. 2** (68), "Sir Walter Raleigh," New-street, Houndsditch.  
S.—LAWRENCE LEVY, 1, Coborn-street, Bow, E.
- Loyal United Friends' Benefit Society**, 18, Princelet-st., Spitalfields, E. S.—I. KALISKI.
- Loyal United Sick Benefit Society**, Tower Tavern, Artillery-lane, E. S.—A. DAVIS, 60, Cardigan-road, North Bow.
- Lublin Hebrew Tontine and Benefit Society**, "Royal Oak," Plumber's-row, Whitechapel.
- Lubliner Hebrew Tontine and Benefit Society** (80), "Black Bull," Old Montague-street, E.
- Lynchitzer Brotherhood Friendly Benefit Society**, "Man in the Moon," Plough-street, Commercial-road. S.—J. SILVERMAN.
- Manasseh Ben Israel Brotherly Benefit Society**, "Earl St Vincent," Philpot-street, E. S.—M. B. WASSERMAN.
- Mantle Makers' Sick Benefit Society** (100), "Royal Oak," Plumbers'-row, Whitechapel. S.—A. LAZARUS.
- Mutual Divisional Sick Benefit Society.** P.—S. KLEIN.
- Mutual Friendly Benefit Society**, Brady-street Club, Brady-street-buildings, E. S.—E. MORRIS, 46, Sidney-street, E.
- Netherlands Mutual Loan and Benefit Society**, Netherlands Club, Bell-lane.
- New Century Hebrew Benefit and Divisional Society** (40), "Red Lion," Black Lion-yard, Whitechapel. S.—I. LANDAU.
- Order "Achei Ameth,"** Grand Lodge, The King's Hall, 85, Commercial-road,  
Grand S.—B. COHEN, 61, Mile End-road, E.
- SIR JULIAN GOLDSMID LODGE**, No. 1, "The North Briton," 83, Bedford-street, E.  
S.—H. KINTZLER, 34, Scarborough-street, Aldgate, E.
- ST. JACOB'S LODGE**, No. 2, "The Market Tavern," Brushfield-street, Spitalfields.  
S.—M. LIEBERMAN, 22, Beaumont-square, Mile End-road.
- DR. HERZL LODGE**, No. 3, 126, Commercial-street, Spitalfields.  
S.—S. NATHAN, 45, Merchant-street, Bow.
- SIR SAMUEL MONTAGU LODGE**, No. 4, "The Osborne Arms," Heneage-street, Spitalfields.  
S.—M. FIDLAN, 45, Downs-park-road, Dalston.
- PRIDE OF ISRAEL LODGE**, No. 5, "The Bricklayers' Arms," Settle-street, Commercial-road, E.  
S.—E. HYMANS, 40, Tredegar-road, Bow, E.
- HEBREW ROUMANIAN LODGE**, No. 6, 126, Commercial-street, Spitalfields. S.—D. H. HOROWITZ, 4, Coborn-street, Bow, E.
- DR. M. GASTER LODGE**, No. 8, 126, Commercial-street, Spitalfields. S.—D. H. HOROWITZ, 4, Coborn-st., Bow, E.

SIR MARCUS SAMUEL LODGE, No. 9, "The Star Hotel,"  
Wellington-street, Woolwich.

S.—J. C. LEVY, 65, Wellington-street, Woolwich.

RABBI ISAAC ELCHONON LODGE, No. 10, "Knowsley Hotel,"  
Manchester.

S.—V. BERNFELD, 25, Thirlmere-st., Hightown.

ISRAEL ZANGWILL LODGE, No. 11, "The White Hart," Tottenham  
Hale. S.—D. H. HOROWITZ, 4, Coborn-street, Bow, E.

DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL LODGE, No. 12, The King's Hall, 85,  
Commercial-road.

S.—B. HOROWITZ, 4, Coborn-street, Bow, E.

DAVID LEVY AND SIMON KOSKY LODGE, No. 13, "Ye Artichoke,"  
Jubilee-street.

S.—J. TENSER, 16, Newbold-street, Bromehead-street, Stepney.

BERTRAM STRAUS LODGE, No. 15, "The Plough Tavern," Mile  
End-road. S.—J. KONINGSWINTER, 168, Stepney-green, E.

DAUGHTERS OF ZION LODGE, No. 19, "The Star Hotel,"  
Wellington-street, Woolwich.

S.—SISTER JOHNSON, 24, Francis-street, Woolwich.

JOHN ALTMAN LODGE, No. 20, 126, Commercial-street, Spitalfields.

S.—A. TAUBER, 13, Mile End-road.

REV. DR. SALOMON LODGE, No. 21, Great Synagogue Chambers,  
Cheetham-hill-road, Manchester.

S.—A. GREENFIELD, 139, Great Clowes-street, Lower Broughton.

Order "Achei Berith" (3,000). Aggregate Funds, £8,000.  
(Established 1888.) Brethren of the Covenant Friendly

Society (composed of Delegates of all Lodges), "The First  
Jewish Order," Grand Lodge Chambers, 4, Gt. Prescott-st., E.

General S.—PHILIP ROSENBERG, 93, Cleveland-street, N.E.

KING SOLOMON LODGE, No. 1, Jewish Working Men's Club, E.

S.—F. W. WOOLF, 47, Dempsey-street, Stepney, E.

KING DAVID LODGE, No. 2, Jewish Working Men's Club, Great  
Alie-street. S.—B. COHEN, 61, Mile End-road.

KING SAUL LODGE, No. 3, Sanders' Hotel, Little Alie-street, E.

S.—I. SOLOMONS, 140, Amhurst-road, Hackney.

BARON HIRSCH LODGE, No. 4, "Three Nuns' Hotel," Aldgate.

S.—E. HYMAN, 40, Tredegar-road, Bow.

SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE LODGE, No. 5 (122), "Horse and Groom,"  
Church-lane, Mile End-road, E.

S.—J. LEVY, 10, Selwyn-road, Bow, E.

SIR FAUDEL-PHILLIPS LODGE, No. 6, "The Roebuck," 109,  
Cannon-street-road. S.—B. COHEN, 61, Mile End-road.

LORD ROTHSCHILD LODGE, No. 7, "Duke's Head," Berwick-street.

S.—J. E. FURST, 17, Maxilla-gardens, North Kensington, W.

DR. NATHAN ADLER LODGE, No. 8, "Royal Oak," Whitechapel-  
road. S.—J. LEVY, 10, Selwyn-road, Bow, E.

SIR GEORGE JESSEL LODGE, No. 9, Notting Hill Hebrew  
Classes. S.—J. E. FURST, 17, Maxilla-gardens, W.

HENRY BERNSTEIN LODGE, No. 10, New Synagogue, Gt. St.  
Helen's. S.—J. L. COOPER, 33, King Edward-road, Hackney.

MICHAEL HENRY LODGE, No. 11, North-East London Jewish  
Institute, Mare-street, N.E.

S.—A. HARRIS, 49, Graham-road, Dalston.

- SIR ALBERT SASSOON LODGE, No. 12, "Horse and Groom," Church-lane, E. S.—I. KUTNER, 126, Jubilee-street, Stepney.
- DR. MAX NORDAU LODGE, No. 13, Liverpool, "Durham Ox" Hotel. S.—M. ROSENSTEIN, 24, Gt. Newton-street, Liverpool.
- DR. HERZL LODGE, No. 14, Achei Berith Hall, Bury New-road, Cheetham. S.—M. JACOBS, 48, Choir-street, Broughton.
- MAX FISHER LODGE, No. 15, New Synagogue Chambers. S.—J. E. FURST, 17, Maxilla-gardens, North Kensington.
- STUART M. SAMUEL LODGE, No. 16, Victoria Hall, Fordham-street, E. S.—P. MYERS, 32, Brady-street-mansions, E.
- KING EDWARD VII. LODGE, No. 17, Manchester, Achei Berith Hall, Bury New-road. S.—M. JACOBS, 48, Choir-street.
- DR. J. L. LANDAU LODGE, No. 18, Hanley, Free Trade Buildings. S.—L. RUBENSTEIN, 20, Bath-street, Hanley, Staffs.
- REV. G. J. EMANUEL LODGE, No. 19, Birmingham, "Rose and Crown," Bromsgrove-street.
- S.—W. FEIGENSOHN, 36, Spring-road, Edgbaston.
- JACOB LEVINSON LODGE, No. 20, Cardiff, "Craddock Hotel," Riverside. S.—B. SHALSON, 111, Diana-street, Roath Park.
- I. ZANGWILL LODGE, No. 21, Swansea. S.—M. SOLOMON, 29, Belle Vue-street, Swansea.
- AARON JOSEPH JACOBS LODGE, No. 22, Newport. S.—B. KING, 126, Shaftesbury-street, Newport.
- PRINCE OF WALES LODGE, No. 23, London, "Hayfield Tavern," Mile End-road. S.—L. NEWMARK, 11, Calverley-street, Mile End-road.
- JOSEPH PRAG LODGE, No. 24, Merthyr. S.—REV. I. AARONS, 2, Alexandra-road, Merthyr.
- L. S. ABRAHAMSON LODGE, No. 25, Pontypridd. S.—S. BASSER.
- SIR JULIAN GOLDSMID LODGE, No. 26, Bristol. S.—H. BLOOM.
- LORD BEACONSFIELD LODGE, No. 27, London. S.—M. GLASSBERG.
- MICHAEL SIMONS LODGE, No. 28, Glasgow. S.—M. MELICK, 64, Main-street, Gorbals, Glasgow.
- J. W. ROSENTHAL LODGE, No. 29, London. S.—J. STRELETSKIE, 12, Newcastle-street, E.
- N. ROBINSON LODGE, No. 31, South Shields. S.—H. RUDDY, 8, Beethoven-street, South Shields.
- N. LASKI LODGE, No. 32, Manchester. S.—L. COHEN, 49, Berkeley-street, Strangeways, Manchester.
- A. B. SALMON LODGE, No. 33, North-East London Jewish Institute, Mare-street. S.—P. ROSENTHAL, 3, St. Stephen's-road, Bow.
- J. JOSEPH LODGE, No. 34, Birmingham. S.—W. FUGENSOHN, 36, Spring-road, Edgbaston.

#### Order of Ancient Maccabseans.—

- GRAND BEACON, 44, Northbrook-road, Ilford. Grand S.—N. COOPER, 44, Northbrook-road, Ilford.
- MOUNT ZION BEACON, No. 1., 176, Whitechapel-road, E. S.—E. GOLDMAN, 12, Church-lane, E.
- MOUNT HERMON NEW BEACON, No. 2. S.—S. COHEN, 16, Paddington, Liverpool.

**MOUNT LEBANON BEACON**, No. 3, Talmud Torah School, Bent-street, Cheetham, Manchester.

S.—J. JACOBSON, 34A, Gt. Ducie-street, Strangeways, Manchester.  
**EZRA BEACON**, No. 7, Stoke Newington Synagogue.

S.—M. DAVIES, 23, Bethune-road, Stoke Newington.

**MOUNT SINAI BEACON**, No. 8, 20A, St. Alban-street, Leeds.

S.—M. SILVER, 69, Macaulay-street, Leeds.

**MOUNT HOREB BEACON**, No. 9, Talmud Torah Schools, Bent-street, Cheetham, Manchester.

S.—S. FOGELMAN, 15, Granton-street, High Town, Manchester.

**MIZPAH BEACON**, No. 10.

S.—S. COHEN, 16, Paddington, Liverpool.

**MATTATHIAS BEACON**, No. 14, Knowsley Hotel, Cheetham, Manchester.

S.—J. JACOBSON, 34A, Great Ducie-street, Strangeways  
**DON ISAAC ABAKBANEL BEACON**, No. 15.

S.—I. GLASS, 79, Moreton-street, Strangeways, Manchester.

**MOUNT GERIZIM BEACON**, No. 17, Cape Town.

S.—J. STONE, 20, William-street, Cape Town.

**MOUNT EPHRAIM BEACON**, No. 18, 47, Castle-gate, Nottingham.

S.—A. LASSMAN, 34, Derby-road, Nottingham.

**THEODOR HERZL BEACON**, No. 19, Beth Hamedrash, 18, Wrottesley-street, Birmingham. S.—H. BERNSTEIN, 169, Pershore-rd., Edgbaston, Birmingham.

**JUDAS MACCABEUS BEACON**, No. 20.

S.—M. BAKER, 19, Howard-Street, Glasgow.

**MOUNT GILEAD BEACON**, No. 21, Temperance Institute, Rutherford-street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

S.—A. BROMBERGER, 19, Villa-place, Newcastle.

**Order of Brethren of Israel**, "Northumberland Head," Fort-street, E.

**SIR FRANCIS MONTEFIORE LODGE**, No. 1. S.—H. SOLOMON.

**Order of Shield of Abraham Juvenile Benefit Society.**

**PRINCE GEORGE INDEPENDENT HEBREW BENEFIT AND DIVISIONAL SOCIETY**, "Red Lion," Black Lion-yard.

S.—J. LANDAU.

**Order "Sons of the Covenant of Abraham,"** 364, Commercial-road. S.—J. JACOBS.

**SIR SAMUEL MONTAGU LODGE**, No. 1. S.—I. SOLOMONS.

**JUDAS MACCABEUS LODGE**, No. 2, "The Roebuck," 109, Cannon-street-road. S.—I. AARONS.

**SAMUEL DANCYGER LODGE**, No. 3. S.—S. HARRIS.

**PALESTINE LODGE**, No. 5, Express Hall, 128, Cambridge-road.

S.—J. JACOBS.

**Order "Sons of Jacob,"** "Northumberland Head," Fort-street, Spitalfields. S.—CHARLES S. LEWIS, 148, Balls-pond-road, N.

**Order "Sons of Jeshurun,"** "Black Lion," Hanbury-street, E.

**Order "Shield of Abraham."** *Grand S.*—ISAAC ORTNER.

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**QUEEN VICTORIA LODGE**, No. 2, "Royal Oak," Plumber's-row, Whitechapel. S.—A. DAVIS.



- LORD BEACONSFIELD LODGE**, No. 3, "Prince Albert," Steward-street, Spitalfields. S.—A. SHOOLMAN.
- EMPRESS FREDERICK LODGE**, No. 4, "Earl Grey," Mile End-road. S.—A. SHOOLMAN.
- SIR MARCUS SAMUEL LODGE**, No. 5, 746, Romford-road, Manor Park. S.—ISAAC ORTNER.
- ALEXANDER PARKER LODGE**, No. 6. S.—N. LYONS.
- RUFUS ISAACS LODGE**, No. 7, "Green Man," Mansell-street. S.—N. LYONS.
- KING'S LODGE**, No. 8. S.—N. LYONS.
- MARTIN BEBER LODGE**, No. 12, "Sugar Loaf," 187, Hanbury-street, E. S.—N. LYONS.
- HARRY BECKER LODGE**, No. 9, Market Tavern, Brushfield-street. S.—J. ORTNER.
- Ozorkow Benefit Society** (100), "King's Arms," Houndsditch, E.C. S.—W. SCOTT, 53, Commercial-street, E.
- Peace and Prosperity Hebrew Divisional Society**, "The George," Mansell-street, E. S.—SOLOMON KLEIN.
- Plotskar Divisional Benefit Society** (100). S.—M. GREENBERG, 66, Great Garden-street, E.
- Plotskar Relief and Sick Benefit Society** (150), 45, Commercial-road, E. S.—H. KINTZLER, 34, Scarborough-street, E.
- Podibnitz Sick Benefit Society**, 113, Cannon-street-road.
- Podolyer Sick Benefit and Divisional Society**, "Red Lion," Whitechapel-road. S.—I. LANDAU.
- Portuguese Provident Burial Society**. S.—R. HART, 16, St. Peter's-road, E.
- Prince George Independent Hebrew Benefit and Divisional Society**, "Veteran," 78, Whitechapel-road. S.—ISRAEL MARKS.
- Provident Female Confined, Mourning and Burial Society**, "Green Man," Mansell-street, E. S.—ISAAC GOLDSTON, 9, Hunt-place, E.
- Provident Medical Aid Friendly Society** (3,173), 30, Grafton-street, E. S.—JOEL HART.
- Queen Alexandra Dividing Benefit Society**, 28, Hanbury-st., E. S.—L. VANDT, 27, Nicholas-street, E.
- Queen Esther Friendly Benefit Society**, 83, High-st., Whitechapel. S.—D. H. HOROWITZ, 4, Coborn-street, Bow, E.
- Queen Victoria Jubilee Sick Benefit and Divisional Society** (190), Vine Court Synagogue, Whitechapel, E. S.—H. RICHLAND, 15, Lincoln-street, Bow.
- Schwaaller "Friend-in-Need" Benefit Society**, "Cock Tavern," High-street, Whitechapel. P.—M. GREEN.
- Shepherd's Bush Friendly Divisional Society**, "Bush Hotel," Goldhawk-road. S.—J. E. FURST.
- Shepherds of Israel Friendly Benefit Society**, 41, Fieldgate-st. S.—LEWIS MORRIS.

- Sir Moses Montefiore Friendly Society** (150), "Old George" Tavern, 14, Whitechapel-road. S.—M. F. VANGELDER.
- Sir Redvers Buller Friendly Benefit Society**, "Bricklayers' Arms," Settle-street. S.—V. MARKOVITCH.
- Sochetchower Sick Benefit and Divisional Society**, "Bee Hive," Christian-street, E.
- Social and Educational Friendly Society**, 32, Settles-street.
- Society Sisterhood**, 9, Great Alie-street. S.—J. HOUTMAN.
- Sons of Covenant Tontine Benefit Society**, King's Hall, Commercial-road. S.—F. W. WOOLF, 47, Dempsey-street, Stepney, E.
- Sons of Dobrin Benefit and Tontine Society**, "Earl St. Vincent," Philpot-street, E. S.—S. ISAACS.
- Sons of the Covenant of Abraham**, "Cock Tavern," High-street, Whitechapel. S.—J. JACOBS.
- Sons of Isbitz Sharing and Sick Benefit Society.**
- Sons of Israel Juvenile Foresters' Friendly Society.** *Ad.*—Netherlands Choral and Dramatic Club, Bell-lane. S.—S. GILDER.
- Sons of Jacob Benefit Society** (120), "Kinder Arms," Kinder-street, E. S.—A. HARRIS, 17, Cable-street, E.
- Sons of Palestine Benefit Society.** S.—L. SOLOMONS.
- Sons of Plotzkar Benefit Society.** (Founded June, 1873.) S.—I. KALISKI. *Ad.*—Camperdown-house, Half Moon-passag, Whitechapel.
- South Hackney Jewish Burial Society**, Synagogue-chambers, Devonshire-road, N.E. *H. S.*—JOHN COHEN.
- Spanish and Portuguese Abel Provident Burial Society.** S.—RAPHAEL HART, 16, St. Peter's-road, E.
- Star of Moses and Britchauer Friendly Benefit Society** (105), "Royal Oak," Vine-court, Whitechapel.
- Tailors' Improvement Sick Benefit Society**, "Duke of Clarence," Commercial-road, E. S.—J. VAN COEYORDEN, 35, Crispin-st., Spitalfields, E.
- Tent of Righteousness Friendly Society** (Established 1812. The oldest Jewish Friendly Society in existence), "Elephant and Castle" Hotel. S.—ELIAS L. SOLOMON.
- Tower Hamlets Sick Friendly and Benefit Society** (133). "Old Black Bull," Old Montague-street, Whitechapel. S.—J. VANWESEL, 76, Coburn-road, Bow.
- Tradesmen's Divisional Benefit Society**, 168, Commercial-road, E. S.—A. J. GOLDSTEIN, 296, Commercial-road.
- "Tree of Life" Mourning Benefit Society**, 57, Mansell-street, E. S.—A. PRINS, 111, Brunswick-buildings, Aldgate, E.
- Union of Peace Benefit and Divisional Society** (160). Cannon-street-road Synagogue, Commercial-road, E. S.—I. ABRAHAMS, 53, Amhurst-road, N.E.

**United Brethren Benefit Society**, Delmonte's Assembly Rooms,  
Great Alie-street.

S.—B. MESSIAS, 63, Davis-mansions, Aldgate, E.

**United Brethren of Chorzel Friendly Benefit Society**, "Jacob's  
Well," Hanbury-street, E.

**United Brethren of Israel Benefit and Divisional Society**,  
"Black Bull," 63, Hanbury-street, E.

S.—VICTOR MARKOVITCH.

**United Brethren of Turik Friendly Benefit Society**, "Box  
Tree" Tavern, 5, Gravel-lane, Houndsditch, E.

S.—S. SPURLING.

**United Brotherhood Benefit Society**, Netherlands Club, Bell-  
lane, E. S.—B. MESSIAS, 20, St. Mark's-street, Goodman's  
Fields

**United Brothers of Ozorkow Provident Benefit Society**, "King's  
Arms," Houndsditch. S.—W. SCOTT, 53, Commercial-street, E.

**United Hebrew Roumanian Benefit Society**, "Kinder Arms,"  
Kinder-street, E. (Founded January, 1897.)

P.—S. HARRIS. S.—L. GLIMMERT.

**Walthamstow and Leyton Hebrew Divisional and Benefit  
Society**, 176, High-street, Walthamstow.

S.—E. COHEN, 7, Lorne-road.

**Warsaw Sick Benefit and Divisional Society** (250), 89A  
Warsaw Synagogue, 37A, Gun-street, Brushfield-street, E.

S.—E. BLUE.

**West Central Hebrew Tontine and Benefit Society.**

S.—F. W. WOOLF, 47, Dempsey-street, Stepney.

**West Central Naturalization Society**, "Duke of Argyll," Golden-  
square, W.

S.—J. E. FURST, 21, Blenheim-crescent, Notting Hill.

**West End Mutual Society**, "Cecil Tavern," Noel-street, Wardour-  
street, W.

**West London Bikur Cholim and Burial Society**, 3, Broad-street,  
Soho. S.—V. CARRIER.

**West London Hebrew Loyal United Brethren** (120), "Bath  
House," Dean-street, Soho, W.

S.—B. A. FERSHT, 151, Wardour-street, W.

**Wilna Friendly Benefit Society**, "Osborn Arms," Heneage-street,  
S.—M. HYAMS.

**Witebsker Divisional Benefit Society** (160), 59, Brick-lane, E.

S.—A. ROSBURY.

**Yonover and Tosla Sick Benefit Society.** S.—Mr. FIDLAN.

**Yonover Brethren of Justice**, "Black Lion," Hanbury-street, E.

S.—H. RICHLAND, 15, Lincoln-street, Bow.

**Zionist Sick Benefit Society**, "Earl Grey," Mile End, E.

S.—M. B. WASSERMAN.

# JEWISH LABOUR AND TRADE UNIONS.

(METROPOLITAN.)

## East London Bakers' Co-operative Society.

S.—J. ROSEN, Cable-street, E.

## East London Bakers' Union.

S.—S. ELLSTEIN, 20, Old Montague-street, E.

## East London Branch Amalgamated Society of Tailors.

S.—H. SACHS, 20, Old Montague-street, E.

## East London Jewish Tin Plate Workers' Union.

S.—A. KOHN, 35, Church-lane, E.

## East London Painters' and Paperhangers' Union.

S.—M. MANDELSON, 7, Church-lane, E.

## General Jewish Workers' Organisation Committee.

S.—G. DAVID, 78, Whitechapel-road.

## Hebrew Carvers' Union, 25, Bethnal Green-road.

## Independent Cabinet Makers' Association.

S.—J. LEVY, 4, Wilkes-street, E.

## International Boot and Shoe Union.

S.—S. LINDER, 9, Fort-street, E.

## International Tailors' Anti-Sub-Contracting Union.

S.—M. COHEN, 20, Old Montague-street, E.

## International Upper Machinists' Union.

S.—A. HYMAN, 78, Whitechapel-road.

## Jewish Master Bakers' Protection Society.

S.—T. J. BONN, 12, Great Prescott-street, E.

## Jewish Tailoresses' Union.

S.—Miss P. WEINSTEIN, 145, Whitechapel-road, E.

## London Cigarette Makers' Union.

S.—K. MORLEIT, 4, Thomas-street, Whitechapel-road.

## London Jewish Compositors' and Printers' Union.

S.—M. LENOBLE, 7, Church-lane, E.

## London Jewish Furriers' Union.

S.—S. ENGEL, Black Lion-yard, Whitechapel.

## London Mantle Makers' Union.

S.—M. ALTMAN, 226, Commercial-road.

## Master Tailors' Improvement Organisation.

S.—W. ISAACS, 100, Charles-street, Stepney.

## Military and Uniform Tailors' and Tailoresses' Union.

## Under Pressers', Plain Machinists', and Plain Hands' Union.

S.—A. KREMIN, 78, Whitechapel-road, E.

## Union of Proprietors of Chedarim (120), 30, Green Dragon-yard, Whitechapel.

S.—F. SHRIHBUR.

## United Cap Makers' Society.

S.—M. COHEN, 21, Church-lane.

## United Cardboard Box Makers' Association.

S.—S. YOUNG, 78, Whitechapel-road.

## West London Branch Amalgamated Society of Tailors.

S.—B. ROSE, 3, Broad-street, Golden-square, W.

## Whitechapel and Spitalfields Costermongers' and Streetsellers' Union.

S.—B. DAVIES, "Market Tavern," Brushfield-st., E.

## PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

[Zionist and I.T.O. Associations, Branches of the Anglo-Jewish Association and Provincial Lodges of Metropolitan Friendly Societies are omitted, being enumerated elsewhere. Exception is, however, made in the case of Zionist Literary Societies.]

### **ABERDARE (Wales).**

[*Jewish population, 20 families.*]

**Synagogue**, 19A, Seymour-street.

*P.*—S. L. GOLDSTONE.

*T. and S.*—MAX SILVERMAN, 11, Griffith-street, Aberdare.

*Sh. and R.*—Rev. I. OSTROFF.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

**Aberdare and District Jewish Literary and Social Society.**

*P.*—H. COHEN. *Ch.*—R. SILVERMAN.

*T.*—Miss S. FINE. *H. S's.*—M. FINE and Miss BLOCK.

### **ABERAYON (Wales).**

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—S. JOSEPH. *R.*—Rev. I. DAMNITZ.

*T. and H. S.*—NAT. JOSEPH.

### **ABERDEEN.**

[*Jewish population, 17 families.*]

**Synagogue**, Marischal-street. (Founded 1893.) Seatholders, 23.

*P.*—THOMAS GEERSHON. *T.*—ISAAC BARNETT.

*H. S.*—NOAH ABRAMOVITZ.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

### **ABERTILLERY (Wales).**

[*Jewish population, 60.*]

**Synagogue**, Newall-street.

*P.*—J. SIMONS. *V. P.*—D. HARRIS.

*H. S.*—G. J. BALLIN, Blaina (Mon.)

*R.*—Rev. S. KAHN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

*In.*, 1905.—£60. *Ex.*—£78.

**Synagogue Classes**, 14 boys, 9 girls.

*Te.*—Rev. S. KAHN.

### **ALDERSHOT.**

[*Jewish population, 52—not including soldiers.*]

**Synagogue**, Barrack-road (*temporary*). (Founded 1860.)

*P.*—F. PHILLIPS. *H. S. and T.*—Mrs. N. SOLOMON.

### **BANGOR (Wales).**

[*Jewish population, 75.*]

**Synagogue**, Arvonja-buildings, High-st. (Founded 1894.) Seat-

*M.*—Rev. H. LEVINSON.

[holders, 20.]

*P. and T.*—M. WARSKI. *S.*—I. WARSKI.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

*Annual Income.*—About £78.

**School.**

*Te.*—Rev. H. LEVINSON. *Pupils.*—30.

### **BARNESLEY.**

**Synagogue**, 82, Castleragh-street.

*P.*—B. PROSSER. *T.*—A. M. GLASS. *S.*—M. FELDMANN.

**BARROW-IN-FURNESS.**

[*Jewish population*, 47.]

**Synagogue**, Abbey-road. (Founded 1900.) Seatholders, 9.

*P.*—H. REUBEN DAVIDSON. *T.*—R. WOLFE.

*H. S.*—S. DAVIDSON.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

**BASINGSTOKE.**

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Services held in Flaxfield College.)

*P.*—R. POLKA. *W.*—M. POSNER and B. POSNER.

**BEDFORD.**

[*Jewish population*, 52.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1903.)

*P. and T.*—ALFRED NEWMANN.

*R. and S.*—Rev. D. CAPLAN, 29A, Priory-street.

**BELFAST.**

[*Jewish population*, 800.]

1905, 14 marriages, 4 deaths.

**Synagogue**, Annesley-street. (Constructed 1904.) Members, 100.

Seatholders, 80.

*M.*—Rev. J. ROSENZWEIG.

*P.*—Sir OTTO JAFFE, J.P. *V.-P.*—L. BERWITZ.

*T.*—SAMUEL WIENER. *S.*—SAMUEL FREEMAN, 81, York-st.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

*In. and Ex.*, 1905.—£581. 15s.

**Charities.**

**Board of Guardians.** (Founded 1893.)

*Ob.*—To assist resident Jewish poor and strangers.

*P.*—K. BERMAN. *Ts.*—H. BOAS and S. FREEMAN.

*H. S.*—J. NICHOLSON. *In. and Ex.*—£60.

**Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society.**

*P.*—D. LANDA. *V.-P.*—H. FOX.

*T.*—J. BERWITZ. *H. S.*—J. JAFFÉ.

**Hebrew Foreign Ladies' Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1896.)

*P.*—Mrs. H. FOX. *T.*—Mrs. H. SERGAI.

*H. S.*—Miss RUBIN.

**Hebrew Visiting the Sick Society.**

*P.*—JOSKPH YOCHEL. *T.*—J. T. COHEN. *S.*—B. COHEN.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Hebrew National School.** (Founded 1898.)

*Patrons.*—Sir OTTO JAFFE, J.P., and SAMUEL GORFUNKLE.

*Chief Hebrew and Religious Instructor.*—Rev. J. ROSENZWEIG.

**Benei Berith Society.**

*P.*—D. LANDA. *V.-P.*—B. COHEN. *H. S.*—A. J. COHEN.

**Hebrew New Burial Society.**

*P.*—S. GORFUNKLE. *V.-P.*—H. SERGAL.

*T.*—A. COPPEL. *H. S.*—B. COHEN.

**Belfast Jewish Lads' Brigade.**

*Captain.*—L. BERWITZ. *Lieutenant.*—A. BLACK.

*Chaplain.*—Rev. J. ROSENZWEIG. *No. on Roll.*—40.

## 150 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

### **BIRKENHEAD.**

[*Jewish population about 100.*]

#### **Synagogue.**

*P.*—P. LIVERMAN, Hinson-street. *T.*—D. BELCHER.  
*H. S.*—J. BENSON, Bedford-road, R. Ferry.  
*R. and M.*—Rev. H. FINKELSTEIN. *In.*—£80. *Ex.*—£65.  
*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

### **BIRMINGHAM.**

[*Jewish population, 4,000.*]

1906-7, 22 marriages, 60 burials (including 7 stillborn children).

The Birmingham Jewish community is of some antiquity, a small Synagogue having stood in 1780 in a part then known as the Froggery. But a Jewish Cemetery stood in that quarter of the town some fifty years earlier, since which time three subsequent cemeteries have been consecrated—one in Granville-street, near the Canal, another between Bath and Islington-rows, in a thoroughfare which has consequently come to be known as Betholom-row, and the present cemetery at Witton, which was consecrated on February 14th, 1871. It was at Birmingham that Lord George Gordon was circumcised. The Synagogue in the Froggery was succeeded in 1791 by another small place of worship in Hurst-street, and to that again there succeeded a Synagogue in Severn-street, which was established in 1809-10 and enlarged in 1827, and which is now used as a Masonic Hall. The present structure in Singer's-hill was consecrated in 1856, under the ministry of the Rev. A. P. Mendes. At the same time the two congregations into which the community had become divided were amalgamated. At the commencement of the nineteenth century the Congregation consisted of between twenty and thirty families. One of the earliest officials whose name has come down to posterity was Rabbi Isaiah Phillips, who ministered between 1785 and 1835. A school-room was erected in the rear of the Synagogue in 1841, and Dr. M. J. Raphall was appointed the first Schoolmaster. The foundation-stone of a new school in Hurst-street was laid by Sir Moses Montefiore in 1843. When the present Synagogue in Singer's-hill was erected, in 1856, a new school building was attached, and it was enlarged in 1863. In that year the Rev. G. J. Emanuel was appointed minister. The earliest records of this community, which some authorities believe to be two hundred years old, are lost. The jubilee of the Singer's Hill Synagogue was celebrated in October, 1906.

#### **Synagogues.**

**Synagogue, Singer's-hill.** (Founded 1855.) Seatholders, 622.

*M.*—Rev. G. J. EMANUEL, B.A. *R.*—Rev. J. FINK.  
*P.*—I. L. JACOBS. *T.*—S. M. LEVI. *S.*—M. BERLYN.  
*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.  
*In.*, 1906-7.—£3,485. 5s. 8d. *Ex.*—£3,559. 7s. 11d.

**Beth Hamedrash, Wrottesley-street.**

*Rabbi.*—Rev. S. BLOCH. *R.*—Rev. S. CHASSIN.  
*P.*—I. A. GOLDBERG. *V.-P.*—B. E. GUERZ.  
*S.*—M. LOVESTONE, 2, Sutton-street. *T.*—BENJAMIN HARRIS.  
*In.*, 1906-7.—£504. 17s. 11d. *Ex.*—£507. 11s. 1d.

**Charities.**

**Hebrew Board of Guardians, Singer's-hill. (Founded 1870.)**

*Ob.*—Relief of the Jewish poor, resident and casual.

*P.*—D. J. AARON. *T.*—JOSIAH ISAACS.

*H. S.*—PHILIP COHEN. *S.*—S. JACOBS.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£967. 9s. 11d. *Ex.*—£933. 3s. 5d.

**Hebrew Philanthropic Society, Singer's-hill. (Founded 1838.)**

*Ob.*—(a) The relief of Indigent Tradesmen; (b) Granting Pensions to aged persons; (c) Undertaking all cases of deserving people not eligible for consideration by the Board of Guardians.

*P.*—J. AHRONSBURG. *T.*—J. LANDAU. *S.*—M. BERLYN.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£620. 10s. 9d. *Ex.*—£383. 1s. 9d.

**Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Visiting Society, Singer's-hill.**

*Ob.*—Relief of Sick Women and Children. Care of Women during confinement. Visiting the Homes of the Poor generally.

*P.*—Mrs. L. ROBERT. *T.*—Mrs. M. GUMPELSON.

*H. S.*—Mrs. MONTAGU DAVIS, 317, Hagley-road.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£135. 16s. 5d. *Ex.*—£147. 3s. 2d. Managed by Committee of 24 ladies.

**Birmingham Jewish Charities' Aid Society, Singer's-hill.**

(Founded 1892.) *Ob.*—To make annual grants to the Birmingham Jewish Charities.

*P.*—Mrs. M. BERLYN. *V.-P.*—Mrs. V. BLOCH.

*T.*—Mrs. G. A. PHILLIPS.

*H. S.*—Miss SIMMONS, 6, Harborne Road, Harborne.

**Birmingham Aid Society of the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. (Founded 1888.)**

*Ob.*—To assist Parent Institution by purchasing Life Governorships. *P.*—L. A. DIGHT. *V.-P. and H. S.*—ALEXANDER JOSEPH, 16, Princess-road, Edgbaston. *T.*—Rev. G. J. EMANUEL, B.A.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£77. 19s. 10d. *Ex.* (including £63, purchase of 5 Life-Governorships).—£74. 9s. 3d.

**Sabbath Meals Society, Singer's-hill.**

*Ob.*—To provide Meals on Sabbaths and Festivals to poor Jews passing through the town.

*P.*—S. GORDON. *T.*—S. HILLNER. *H. S.*—S. JACOBS.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£26. 8s. 6d. *Ex.*—£19. 2s. 6d.

**Birmingham Hebrew Ladies' Boot Fund.**

*P.*—Mrs. S. J. DAVIS. *T.*—Mrs. S. ABRAHAM.

*S.*—Mrs. M. GUMPELSON, Westfield-road.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£28. 7s. 8d. *Ex.*—£22. 10s. 4d.

**Hebrew Educational Aid and Clothing Society, Singer's-hill. (Founded 1851.)**

*Obs.*—To grant an annual subsidy for the furtherance of Hebrew and religious instruction; to pay the fees and provide books for children willing to attend special classes, secondary or technical schools; to provide clothing once a year and boots twice a year to all deserving and necessitous children attending the Hebrew School; to supplement the salaries paid to pupil teachers and to assist them in becoming duly qualified



teachers ; to apprentice boys and girls leaving the school and pay premiums for their learning trades ; and to undertake any duties that can assist the local Jewish poor to a higher education. *P.*—A. M. BLANCKENSEE. *T.*—A. A. JACOBS.

*H. S.*—P. ABRAHAM. *S.*—M. BERLYN.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£368. 12s. 9d. *Ex.*—£344. 8s. 0½d.

### **Birmingham Branch, Country Holidays for Town Children.**

*P.*—Mrs. JOHN PHILLIPS. *V.-P.*—Mrs. M. DAVIS.

*T.*—Miss SILVERSTON.

*H. S.*—Mrs. L. SPIERS, 13, Augustus-road.

*Visitors.*—Miss L. SIMMONS and Miss EVA JOSEPH.

### **Schools and Classes.**

#### **Birmingham Hebrew Schools, Singer's-hill and Gough-street.** (Founded 5601-1840.)

By the Education Act, 1902, The Birmingham Hebrew School is now transferred to the Local Authority, and is styled The Birmingham Hebrew School. The four Foundation Managers appointed under Section 11 of the Act are Rev. G. J. Emanuel, B.A. (*ex officio*), Messrs. Lionel Spiers, David Davis and H. P. Phillips, while the Education Committee has appointed Mr. Councillor Jones and Mr. Alderman Martineau as additional Managers.

*He. Ma.*—L. J. LIBGOTT.

There are 662 scholars (*viz.*, mixed school, 432 ; infants, 230).

**Hebrew and Religious Instruction Board** appointed when the Education Act, 1902, came into operation, to superintend the Hebrew and religious instruction of the children attending the Day School and Sabbath and Sunday classes, and to undertake the charge of all matters connected with the advancement of the Hebrew and religious instruction of the children of the community. The Board consists of thirteen members, *viz.* six appointed by the Council of the Congregation and six by the Committee of the Hebrew Educational Aid Society, and the Minister of the Congregation *ex officio*.

*Ch.*—Rev. G. J. EMANUEL. *V.-Ch.*—B. GOODMAN.

*T.*—A. M. BLANCKENSEE. *H. S.*—L. BARNETT.

*S.*—M. BERLYN. *In.*, 1906-7.—£270. 18s. 1d. *Ex.*—£272. 4s. 0d.

#### **Birmingham Talmud Torah, Wrottesley-street.**

*P.*—A. LEVENSTEIN. *T.*—S. GOLDSTONE.

*H. S.*—M. LOVESTONE.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£124. 3s. *Ex.*—£123. 16s. 1d.

#### **Recreation Classes for Girls.** (Founded 1887.)

*Ob.*—To instil into the minds of Jewish working girls a profitable method of spending their leisure time. To improve their tastes generally.

*P.*—Mrs. F. JOSEPH. *V.-P. and T.*—Miss LIZZIE SPIERS.

*H. S.*—Mrs. J. L. JACOBS, 22, Calthorpe-road.

### **Literary and Social Institutions.**

#### **Jewish Young Men's Association.** *Headquarters.*—Acorn Hotel.

*P.*—A. M. L. LANGDON, K.C. *Ch.*—S. AHRONBERG.

*T.*—SAM DAVIS. *H. S.*—J. V. ROSENTHAL, 153, St. Luke's-road.

**Birmingham Jewish Working Men's Club**, 59, Bromsgrove-street.  
(Founded 1899.) Number of Members, March, 1905, 224  
and 15 Country Members. Lady Associates, 120.

*Obs.*—To afford its members the means of social intercourse  
and rational recreation. *P.*—B. SILVERSTON.

*V.-Ps.*—Rev. G. J. EMANUEL, B.A., JOHN PHILLIPS, J.P., and  
G. A. PHILLIPS.

*T.*—ADOLPH MYERS. *H. S.*—MOSS HARRIS. *S.*—C. A. BUCKLEY.  
*In.*, 1906-7.—£921. 3s. 1d. *Ex.*—£857. 9s. 1d.

**Jewish Working Men's Educational Institute.**

*Ob.*—To provide an English Education for Foreign co-religionists.

*T.*—P. PIZER. *P.*—L. A. DIGHT. *V.-P.*—D. L. DIGHT.

**Birmingham Hebrew Schools Old Boys' Association.** (Founded  
1898.) Members, 150.

*Obs.*—To promote good fellowship among the former pupils  
of the Hebrew Schools, and to unite in any movement calcu-  
lated to advance the interests of the School, or the Commu-  
nity generally. *P.*—M. BERLYN.

*V.-P.*—L. SPIERS, P. PIZER, and L. J. LIBGOTT.

*Ch. of C.*—P. PIZER. *T.*—A. B. DAVIS.

*H. S.*—JOSEPH LEVY.

**Birmingham Jewish Lads' Brigade.**

*Captain.*—L. H. SALAMAN.

*Lieutenants.*—L. H. JOSEPHS and A. SOLOMON.

*Second Lieutenant and Quartermaster.*—L. J. LIBGOTT.

*Chaplain.*—Rev. G. J. EMANUEL, B.A.

*Surgeon-Lieut.*—Dr. J. BERLYN, M.B., B.S.

### Miscellaneous Institutions.

**Committee for Superintending the Affairs of the Shechitah.**

*Ch.*—B. GOODMAN. *V. Ch.*—J. AHRONSBURG.

*S.*—M. BERLYN, Singer's-hill.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£597. 14s. 7d. *Ex.*—£614. 7s.

**Birmingham Naturalisation Society.** (Founded 1897.)

*P.*—A. COTTON. *T.*—B. NEWMAN. *H. S.*—Rev. J. FINK.

**The Grand Order of Israel Friendly Society**, DAVID DAVIS  
LODGE, No. 20. (Founded June 7th, 1903.) Members, 100.

*P.*—A. MILLER. *V.-P.*—H. BERNSTEIN.

*T.*—M. COHEN. *S.*—J. HART, 58, Hurst-street.

*Headquarters.*—"Criterion," Hurst-street. Meetings are held  
every alternate Tuesday, 8 p.m. to 11 p.m.

*Invested Funds.*—£100.

*In.*, 1906.—£231. 19s. 7d. *Ex.*—£153. 15s. 5d.

**Birmingham Tailors' Employers' Society.** *Headquarters*, "Rose  
and Crown" Hotel, Bromsgrove-street.

*P.*—I. JOSEPH. *V.-P.*—E. SINGER. *T.*—M. GOLD.

*S.*—W. FAGENSOHN, 36, Spring-road, Edgbaston.

*In.*, 1905.—£92. 12s. 4d. *Ex.*—£92. 9s. 3d.

No. of Members, 48. Meetings on alternate Sundays.

## 154 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

### **Loyal Independent United Israelites Friendly Society.** (Founded 1853.)

This Society is in a very flourishing condition, and has invested funds amounting to £1,353. 12s. 9d. Membership, 160.

P.—B. SAMUELS. T.—SOLOMON LEVI.

S.—W. FAGENSOHN, 36, Spring-road, Edgbaston.

In., 1906.—£153. 15s. 2d. Ex.—£224. 13s.

### **Court "Jacobs' Pride," No. 5,946 A.O.F. (Founded 1874.)**

C. R.—H. ZAND. T.—SOLOMON LEVI.

S.—W. FAGENSOHN, P.D.C.R., 36, Spring-road.

Invested Funds.—£1,781. 0s. 7d. Membership.—100.

In., 1905.—£276. 19s. 1d. Ex.—£286. 16s. 8½d.

### **Order "Achei Brith" Brethren of the Covenant, REV. G. J.**

EMANUEL LODGE, No. 19, Birmingham. Members, 114.

P.—C. WOOLF. T.—M. GOLD.

S.—W. FAGENSOHN, 36, Spring-road.

In., 1906.—£237. 11s. 11d. Ex.—£13. 17s. 6d.

### **Jewish Tailors', Machinists' and Pressers' Benefit Trade Union,**

"Criterion," Hurst-street.

P.—M. W. ROSENBERG. V.—P.—H. GOLD. T.—A. LEVINE.

S.—H. MORRIS, 89, Great Colmore-street.

### **Chevra Bikkur Cholim. (Founded 1899.)**

P.—J. JOSEPH. T.—M. GOLD. H. S.—M. S. GOLDMAN.

In., 1906-7.—£99. 10s. 8d. Ex.—£31. 9s. 7d.

## **BLACKBURN.**

[Jewish population. 250.

1905, 9 births, 1 death.

### **Synagogue, Paradise-lane. (Founded 1893.)**

M. & S. for Marriages.—Rev. E. MATTHEW, 18, Adelaide-street.

P.—MARCUS JACOBSON. T.—M. ROSENBLOOM.

H. S.—J. ROSENBERG, 45, Re-rent-street.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

### **New Synagogue, Freckleton-street.**

P.—W. RICHMOND. T.—H. HYMAN. H. S.—B. FINERMAN.

### **Jewish Benevolent Society. (Founded 1905.)**

P. & T.—M. GOLDBERG.

### **Jewish Working Men's Club.**

P.—S. GOLDSTEIN. T.—I. AARON. H. S.—J. GOLDBERG.

### **Chevra Kadisha and Bikur Cholim. (Founded 1907.)**

P.—S. GOLDSTEIN. T.—M. JACOBSON. H. S.—L. MATTHEWS.

## **BLACKPOOL.**

[Jewish population, about 50 families.

1906, 3 births, 1 death, 1 marriage.

### **Synagogue, Metropole Arcade Bldgs., Springfield-rd. (Founded**

P.—LOUIS LEVENE.

[1900.]

V.—P.—LOUIS COHEN. T.—JOSEPH MYERS.

H. S. and Reg.—JOSEPH V. ROSENZWEIG, 228, Hornby Road.

M., R. and Sh.—Rev. S. W. ROSENZWEIG.

In., 1905-6.—£180. 1s. 8d. Ex.—£169. 18s. 6d.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Services.—Evenings (Friday), sunset; Saturday mornings, 9.30 a.m.

**New Orthodox Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—H. DAVIDSON. *V. P.*—M. SPIERS.  
*T.*—M. LEWIS. *H. S.*—L. MORRIS.

**Ladies' Benevolent Society.** *P.*—Mrs. L. LEVENE.

*T.*—Mrs. SAUL SHIERS. *H. S.*—Miss ROSE COHEN.

**BOLTON.**

**Temporary Synagogue, Great Moor-street.**

*P.*—M. SHAFFER. *T.*—M. RICKIN. *H. S.*—A. GAFAN.

**BOSTON.**

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*R.*—Rev. — CHAITOWITZ. *P.*— — PEPER.  
*T. and H. S.*—J. LEVINSON.

**BOURNEMOUTH.**

**Hebrew Congregation, Bellevue Assembly Hall, opposite the Pier. (Founded 1905.) Number of Members, 30.**

*M.*—Rev. L. W. KLEIN. *P.*—S. M. SILVERMAN.

*T. and Representative on the Board of Deputies.*—V. SAMUEL.

*S.*—N. L. MORRIS, 21, Charminster Road, Bournemouth.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—10.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£400. 0s. 9d. *Ex.*—£351. 3s. 6d.

A Building Fund opened January, 1907, for proposed permanent Synagogue and Class Rooms. Amount required £2,000, amount promised to June 1st, 1907, £800. Joint Treasurers for the Building Fund, S. M. SILVERMAN, Ongar Dene, Wellington Road, Bournemouth; VIVIAN SAMUEL, 26, Queen Victoria-street, London, E.C., and Simla, Surrey-road, Bournemouth West.

**Religion Classes.** *Supt.*—Rev. L. W. KLEIN.

**BRADFORD.**

[*Jewish population*, 750.]

The establishment of a Jewish community in Bradford dates from more than 40 years ago. The Reform Congregation was first established in 1873, under the title of the Jewish Association, at a time when the Franco-Prussian war led many German merchants to transfer their headquarters to Bradford. In the same year a Jewish burial ground was acquired, and the Rev. Dr. Strauss was appointed Rabbi. A new Reform Synagogue—the present structure in Bowland-street—was erected in 1882. For many years the Orthodox Congregation struggled under difficulties. At the time of the establishment of the Reform Synagogue it was worshipping in a room in Tyrrel-street. In 1885 premises were acquired at 22, Houghton-place. A rival Synagogue was subsequently established at 25, Houghton-place, and after a time these two congregations were amalgamated. The Rev. J. B. Menkin was appointed Minister of the combined congregation, and he has since been succeeded by the Rev. Reuben Tribich. In 1905 a new Orthodox Synagogue, to seat 450 worshippers, was erected in Spring-gardens and consecrated by the Chief Rabbi on June 24th, 1906.

### Synagogues.

**Synagogue of British and Foreign Jews**, Bowland-street.  
(Founded 1873.) Seatholders, 65.

*Rabbi-Minister.*—Rev. JOSEPH STRAUSS, M.A., Ph.D.

*P. and T.*—JACOB MOSER, J.P.

*H. S.*—JOSEPH LEVY, also Secretary of Synagogue for Marriages, 27, Booth-street.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—10.30.

**Synagogue**, Spring-gardens. (Erected 1906.)

*M. and H. S.*—Rev. REUBEN TRIBICH.

*H. and Sh.*—Rev. A. LITTENBERG. *P.*—H. ANGEL.

*T.*—D. HAMMEL. *H. S.*—I. BRODIE.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

### Schools and Classes.

**Religion Classes** (established 1873) meet at the schoolroom of the Bowland-street Synagogue.

*Supt. and Teacher.*—Rev. Dr. STRAUSS.

**Spring-gardens Hebrew and Religion Classes.**

*Supt.*—Rev. REUBEN TRIBICH. *A. M.*—Rev. A. LITTENBERG.

Number of Children on register, 112.

Children services are held at the Spring-gardens Synagogue every Sabbath afternoon at 3.30 and are conducted by the Rev. Reuben Tribich.

### Miscellaneous Institutions.

**Bradford Jewish Benevolent Society**, for the relief of the Jewish poor.

*P.*—MAURICE COHEN. *V.-P.*—D. HAMMEL.

*T.*—H. KRAMRISCH. *Invest. Officer.*—Rev. A. LITTENBERG.

*S.*—J. BERNSTEIN.

**Jewish Working Men's Club**, Baptist-place, Westgate.

*P.*—M. FREEDMAN. *T.*—M. SOLBERG. *H. S.*—E. STRAUSS.

**Jewish Lads' Club.** (Founded 1903).

**Bradford Jewish Ladies' Guild.** (Established, Nov. 1902.) For making garments, etc., for the poor; and interesting ladies in charitable and communal work.

*P.*—Mrs. M. COHEN. *T.*—Mrs. A. WOLFE.

*H. S.*—Mrs. E. BRODIE.

### BRIGHTON & HOVE.

[About 100 resident Jewish families.  
1905, 5 births, 1 marriage, 11 deaths.]

**Synagogue**, Middle-street. (Founded 1874.) Seatholders, 211.

*M. and S.*—Rev. A. C. JACOBS.

*Second R.*—Rev. A. LEVINSON. *P.*—SAMUEL COOK.

*T.*—BERNARD DAVIS. *Sh.*—L. LUBETZKI.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

### Charity.

**Jewish Board of Guardians.**

*T.*—SAMUEL COOK. *Relieving Officer.*—Rev. A. LEVINSON.

*H. S.*—H. B. LEWIS.

### Classes.

#### Synagogue Classes for Religious Instruction.

The Classes are held four times a week, and the scholars number 57—40 boys and 17 girls.  
There is also a Sabbath Class.

### BRISTOL.

[*Jewish population, 850.*

1905, 9 births, 3 marriages, 7 deaths.]

The Synagogue in Park-row was removed from Temple-street in 1870. The congregation dates from the latter part of the 18th century. A history of Bristol, published in 1794, states: "The Jews' Synagogue in Temple-street, very well fitted up, painted, and furnished with altar-piece, branches, candlesticks, etc., in such a style that, though it is not one of the largest, it is one of the handsomest places of worship in Bristol." Of late years there has been a large influx of the Jewish artisan class, the industries affected being principally the boot and shoe manufacturing, tailoring and cabinet making.

**Synagogue, Park-row.** Seatholders, 60.

*M.*—REV. H. GOODMAN. *P.*—M. NATHAN.

*V.-P.*—S. LAZARUS. *H. S.*—FRANK GOODMAN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.15.

### Charities.

**Board of Guardians, Synagogue-chambers.** (Founded 1894.)

*Ob.*—Relief of the poor. *P.*—Rev. J. POLACK, B.A.

*T.*—A. J. GOLDSMID. *H. S.*—J. BELCHER.

**Bristol Ladies' Benevolent Society.** (Founded about 1860.)

*Ob.*—Assistance to sick and confined women.

*P.*—Mrs. MARKUS BERTISH. *H. S.*—Miss G. PLATNAUER.

### School.

**Hebrew School, Synagogue-chambers.** (Founded 1890.)

The *Head Master* is Rev. H. GOODMAN, and the number of scholars is 70.

### Institutions.

**Social and Debating Society.** (Founded 1894.)

*P.*—H. SALANSON. *T. and H. S.*—SIMEON JACOBS.

**Jewish Working Men's Social Club, Stokes Croft.**

*P.*—M. SCHWARTZ. *H. S.*—D. ALEXANDER.

**Jewish Girls' Club, 13, Bishops-street.** (Founded 1902.)

*P.*—Mrs. POLACK. *T.*—Mrs. M. EPSTEIN.

*H. S.*—Miss PLATNAUER.

**Chevra Kadisha.** (Founded 1906.) *P.*—M. LORIE.

*V.-P.*—P. CIRDSTEIN. *H. S.*—Rev. E. RITBLATT.

**Chevra Tillim, 16, Paul-street.** *P.*—H. GOLDBERG.

**Ladies' Holy Vestments Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. M. EPSTEIN. *H. S.*—Mrs. ALBERT MICHAEL.

**Achei Brith.**

*P.*—I. J. BLOOM. *V.-P.*—M. SCHWARTZ.

*T.*—Rev. E. RITBLATT. *H. S.*—A. LEVY.

## 158 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

### **BRYNMAWR** (*Wales*). [*Jewish population, about 30 families.*

**Synagogue**, Bailey-street. (Founded 1889.) <sup>1905, 2 births, 2 marriages.</sup> Seatholders, about 50. The congregation formerly worshipped at Heathcock House.

*R. and Sh.*—Rev. G. BLOCH. *P.* - B. ISAACS.

*T.*—M. SAMSON. *H. S.*—A. BREST, 35, Beaufort-street.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

**Hebrew School.** (Founded 1895.)

*He. Ma.*—Rev. G. BLOCH. Scholars, 20 boys, 10 girls.

### **BURNLEY.**

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1906.)

*M.*—Rev. I. LEVIN.

*P.*—S. BLACK. *H. S.*—J. SIMMONS.

### **BURTON-ON-TRENT.**

[*Jewish population, 10.*

There is no congregation. The minister of Derby, acts as Visiting Teacher and Shochet.

### **CAMBRIDGE.**

[*Population of 50 Jews.*

**Synagogue**, Great St. Mary's-passage. (Founded 1888.) Seat-

*P.*—D. L. LIPSON (Corpus Christi College). [holders, 30.

*T.*—M. KRAUS (St. John's College).

*H. S.*—E. R. KISCH (Clare College).

Annual income averages £40. Time of Service on Saturday and

Friday night is arranged at the beginning of each term.

#### **Institution.**

**Schechter Society.** (Founded 1902, to commemorate Dr. Schechter's work at Cambridge.) Literary Meetings held

every term. *P.*—D. L. LIPSON (Corpus Christi College).

*H.S.*—J. MEEK (Trinity College).

### **CANTERBURY.**

[*Jewish population, 3 families.*

On the re-admission of Jews to England under the Protectorate of Cromwell, they settled in considerable numbers in Canterbury. A burial-ground was acquired in 1762, and about the same time a Synagogue was built in St. Dunstan's. In 1846 the old Synagogue was demolished to make room for the line built by the South-Eastern Railway. At that date the congregation consisted of about 14 members. In 1847 the first stone of the present Synagogue was laid by Sir Moses Montefiore. A sum of upwards of £1,200 was raised towards the building, which was consecrated in September, 1848, on the site of the former Knights Templars' Temple. Now that the congregation has dwindled to three families, the Synagogue is closed during the year, and only opened on special holidays when Minyan can be obtained. The support of the Synagogue and burial-ground now devolves on the President and a few friends of members attached to the congregation in former times. Although there are no charitable institutions associated with the congregation, a large number of poor casuals pass through the city during the year and are privately relieved.

**Synagogue, King-street.**

*P.*—Alderman H. HART, J.P.

*S.*—SAMUEL NATHAN. *Annual In.*—About £10.

**CARDIFF (Wales).**

[*Jewish population, 250 families.*

**Synagogues.**

**Synagogue, Cathedral-road.** (Opened May, 1897. Amalgamated with the Talmud Torah Congregation June, 1904.) Seatholders, 130.

*M.*—Rev. Dr. SALKIND, Ph.D.

*P.*—B. SHATZ. *T.*—J. LEVI.

*H. S.*—ALFRED A. EINSTEIN, 150, Cathedral-road.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

*In.*, Oct., 1905-6.—£946. 16s. 8d. *Ex.*—£1,382. 0s. 3d.

**New Congregation, 5, Edward-place.** Seatholders, 35.

*P.*—LEO. JOSEPH. *T.*—N. ORMAN. *S.*—ALFRED J. JOSEPH.

*R.*—Rev. L. HIRSCHOVICH.

**Institutions.**

**Jewish Relief Fund.**

*P.*—J. ABRAHAMSON. *T.*—M. COHEN.

*H. S.*—GUSTAVE EINSTEIN.

*In.*, 1906.—£73. 4s. 2d. *Ex.*, £72.

**Hebrew and Religion Classes.**

*He. Ma.*—Rev. Dr. SALKIND.

**Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. L. FINSBERG. *V.-P.*—Mrs. M. LEWIS.

*T.*—Mrs. FLIGELSTONE.

*H. S.*—Miss LENA SAMUEL, 4, Cathedral-road.

**Jewish Naturalisation and Political Association.**

*P.*—I. SAMUEL. *Ch.*—S. EINSTEIN. *T.*—A. AINSTONE.

*H. Ss.*—M. REES and A. A. EINSTEIN.

*Sol.*—HERBERT SAMUEL.

**Jewish Literary and Debating Society.**

*Ch.*—B. SHALSON. *T.*—M. HARRIS. *H. S.*—H. BLOOM.

**CHATHAM.**

[*Jewish population, 103.*

1905, 3 births, 3 deaths.

**Memorial Synagogue, High-street, Rochester.** (Founded about 1780; rebuilt 1870.) Seatholders, 10. *M.*—Rev. M. FENTON.

*P. and T.*—JOHN SIMON LYON. *V.-P.*—L. B. BARNARD.

*S.*—Rev. M. FENTON, Synagogue House.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.15.

The income and expenditure averages £82 per annum.

**Charity.**

**Philanthropic Society.**

[last year.

*Ob.*—Relief of poor, of whom 32 were relieved during the

*T.*—JOHN SIMON LYON. *In. and Ex.*, 1906.—£27. 3s.

**CHELTENHAM.**

[6 *Jewish residents.*

**Synagogue, St. James-square.** (Founded 1840.)

*P., S. and T.*—E. L. FELDMAN.

*Registrar of Marriages.*—J. N. SCHNURMANN.

Synagogue closed at present.



## 160 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

### CHESTER.

**Synagogue, Whitefriars.**

*M.*—Rev. I. LUBETSKY.

*P.*—S. WOLFMAN. *T.*—J. M. GLISK. *H. S.*—M. BLANK.

### CORK.

[*Jewish population, about 400.*

1905, 6 births, 6 deaths.

**Remnant of Israel Synagogue, 24, South-terrace.** Seatholders, 31.

*M.*—Rev. MYER ELJAN. *P.*—M. NEWMAN. *T.*—S. CLEIN.

*H. S.*—I. MARCUS.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

**Old Congregation, 10, South-terrace.** Seatholders, 30.

*P. and S. of Marriages.*—S. SPIRO, 9, Bridge-street.

*T.*—E. L. JACKSON.

*H. S.*—A. M. SANDLER, 6, Great George Street, W. Cork.

### COVENTRY.

[*Jewish population, about 40.*

**Synagogue, Barras-lane.** (Present one founded 1870, but one was in existence more than a century ago.) Seatholders, 12.

*M.*—Rev. S. KATZ.

*P. and T.*—E. KALKER. *S.*—A. E. FRIDLANDER, J.P.

### DARLINGTON.

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1904.)

*P.*—E. SLUIFKO. *T.*—L. HUSH. *H. S.*—SOL. SLUIFKO.

### DERBY.

[*Jewish population, 84.*

**Synagogue, Harriett-street.** (Founded 1899.)

*M. and H. S.*—Rev. M. DINNERSTEIN.

*P.*—HENRY DAVIS. *V.-P.*—H. LUX.

*T.*—N. LUX. *Burial Ground.*—Nottingham-road.

Hebrew Classes are held in connection with the Synagogue.

### DEVONPORT.

**Synagogue.** *M.*—Rev. J. GOLDSTON. *P.*—J. GREENBURGH.

*T.*—J. GOLDBERG. *H. S.*—H. R. EMDON.

### DEWSBURY.

**Synagogue, Grove-street.** *H. P.*—J. W. FLATOW.

*P.*—M. WATSON. *V.-P.*—M. COHEN.

*T.*—L. SALINSKY. *H. S.*—S. TISSER.

**Hebrew Benevolent Fund.** *T.*—J. W. FLATOW.

### DOVER.

[*Jewish population, 112.* 1906, 2 births.

**Synagogue, Northampton-street.** (Founded 1862.) Seatholders, 14.

*M. and S.*—Rev. ISIDORE BARNSTEIN.

*P.*—Alderman H. HART. *T.*—S. HART.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—10.

*In.,* 1905-6.—£92. 19s. 4d. *Ex.*—£101. 8s. 6d.

Many destitute casuals are assisted on their way to and from the Continent every year.

#### School.

**Dover Hebrew and Religion School.** (Founded 1873.)

There are 12 children attending this school—6 boys and 6 girls. *He. Ma.*—Rev. I. BARNSTEIN, 9, Liverpool-street.

**DUBLIN.**

[*Jewish population*, 2,700. 1905, 23 deaths.]

The Dublin congregation is one of the oldest in the British Isles, having been established in the first half of the 18th century. In the year 1748, Michael Phillips presented to the Dublin Jews a freehold piece of ground at Ballybough Bridge for a cemetery. Subsequently, the Dublin Jews were assisted by the Bevis Marks Congregation, in London, to erect a wall round their cemetery, and Bevis Marks still retains among its archives a deed relating to the conveyance of the ground. At one time the Dublin community proposed to affiliate themselves to the Spanish and Portuguese Jews. Towards the close of the 18th century the Synagogue was in Marlborough-street, but the congregation fell into decay, and the place of worship was closed. The congregation was resuscitated in 1822, and for some 13 years worshipped at 40, Stafford-street. In 1835, a new synagogue was acquired in Mary's Abbey for a sum of £300. Subsequently the congregation migrated to their present building in Adelaide-road in 1892.

**Dublin Hebrew Congregation**, Adelaide-road. Seatholders, 150.  
*R. and S.*—Rev. A. GUDANSKY. *P.*—ERNEST W. HARRIS, LL.D.  
*T.*—JOSEPH ISAACS. *H. S.*—EDWIN M. SOLOMONS, M.A.  
*In. and Ex.*—£600.

**Minor Synagogues.**

7, St. Kevin's-parade. *P.*—Dr. WIGODER.  
 52, Camden-street. *P.*—J. BROWN.  
 32, Lennox-street. *R.*—E. WACHMAN.  
 2, Oakfield-place. *P.*—H. DAVIS.  
 Lombard-street. *P.*—F. GINSBURG.

**Charities.**

**Jewish Board of Guardians.** (Founded 1882.)  
*Ob.*—The relief of the poor, by loans or otherwise.  
*P.*—J. GREEN. *T.*—J. NOYK. *S.*—L. BERNSON.  
*In. and Ex.*—£200. 200 persons relieved annually.

**Ladies' Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1888.)  
*Ob.*—The relief of poor lying in women, etc.  
*P.*—Mrs. E. WACHMAN. *T.*—Mrs. F. GINSBERG. *S.*—Mrs. L. SPIRO.  
*In.*, 1905-6.—£100. *Ex.*, £92.

**Hachnasath Orechim.** (Founded 1888.)  
*Ob.*—The relief of strangers, giving them shelter for 3 days.  
*P.*—M. MITAFSKY. *In. and Ex.*—£50 annually.

**Medical Relief Society.** (Founded 1888.)  
*Ob.*—Relief of poor during Shiva, and medical attendance during sickness. *T.*—R. GRINSPON.

**Jewish Hospital Aid Association.**  
*P.*—J. ZLOTOVER. *T.*—J. ELLIS. *S.*—H. GOLDFOOT.

**School.**

**The National and Hebrew School**, Adelaide-road. (Founded 1893.) 110 scholars (50 boys, 60 girls).  
*H. Manager.*—MAURICE E. SOLOMONS, J.P.  
*H. S.*—JULIUS LEVENTON. *H. T.*—LAURENCE DE GROOT.

## 162 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

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*P. of Ladies' Committee.*—Mrs. M. E. SOLOMONS.

*He. Ma.*—M. HARTNETT, B.A.

*Hebrew Tes.*—Revs. A. GUDANSKY and H. GAVRON.

### **Institutions.**

**Jewish Mutual Benefit Society.** (Founded 1899.)

*T.*—I. ELLEMAN.

**Adelaide Girls' Club.** (Founded 1900.)

*P.*—Mrs. M. E. SOLOMONS. *H. S.*—Miss R. CRISTOL.

*H. T.*—Miss R. JACKSON.

**Jewish Literary and Social Club.** (Founded 1902.)

*P.*—MAURICE E. SOLOMONS, J.P. *V.-Ps.*—Rev. A. GUDANSKY,  
JULIUS LEVENTON, and Dr. E. W. HARRIS.

*T.*—E. M. SOLOMONS, M.A. *H. Ss.*—B. I. FOX and M. CITRON.

**Ladies' Synagogue Association.**

*P.*—Mrs. M. E. SOLOMONS. *T.*—Mrs. JOSEPH ISAACS.

*H. S.*—Mrs. J. LEVITT.

**Holy Burial Society (Chevra Kadisha).**

*P.*—H. WIGODER. *T.*—S. EPSTEIN. *S.*—H. GOLDFOOT.

**Jewish Athletic Association.**

*Captain.*—H. WIGODER. *H. S.*—L. COHEN.

**Jewish Lads Brigade.**

*Officers.*—S. WEINSTOCK, L.D.S. ED. and T. WIGODER.

### **DUDLEY.**

[*Jewish population, 12 families.*]

There is no Synagogue, but weekly services are held at the house of the President.

*P.*—H. COHEN, 55, Wellington-road.

*S.*—I. KINSLER, 8, Brown-st. *Sh. and Te.*—W. HIRSHOWITZ.

### **DUNDEE.**

[*Jewish population, 152.*]

**Synagogue, 62, Murraygate.** (Founded 1874.)

*M.*—Rev. ABRAHAM EIDLIN.

*P.*—M. BLOCH. *T.*—M. ROSEN.

*H. S.*—JOSEPH BLOCH, 11, Baxter Park-terrace.

*Burial-ground P.*—I. ROSEN.

*" T.*—E. SAMUEL.

*" S.*—D. SAMUEL.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

### **Institutions.**

**Hebrew School, 62, Murraygate.** (Founded 1893.)

*He. Ma.*—Rev. ABRAHAM EIDLIN.

There are 27 scholars (15 boys and 12 girls).

**Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society.**

*Ob.*—To lend money without interest, repayable by instalments, also to assist strangers in need.

*P.*—I. ROSEN. *T.*—M. PHILLIPS. *H. S.*—J. NATHAN.

### **DURHAM.**

[*Jewish population, 72.*]

**Hebrew Congregation, 11, John-street.**

*P.*—N. A. BIRK. *T.*—S. KIDAW. *H. S.*—B. MORRIS.

*Visiting Minister.*—Rev. Dr. S. DAICHES.

*Hour of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—*Summer*, 8.30; *Winter*, 9.

**Hebra Shass.** Meets for the study of the Talmud three times a week. *P.*—N. A. BIRK.

## EDINBURGH.

[*Jewish population*, 300 families.  
1905, 25 births, 3 marriages, 8 deaths.]

Jews were settled in Edinburgh in small numbers at the commencement of the 19th century. The first regular synagogue was established in 1816, with 20 families, and it was held in a lane off Nicholson-street. The first Minister was the Rev. Moses Joel, of London. After a year the congregation migrated to a small hall in Richmond-court, and they remained there until they acquired a synagogue in Park-place, where the old Ross House was altered for the purpose. This was in 1868, and the congregation occupied these premises until recently, when they were required for city improvements, and the present new Synagogue was erected in Graham-street. The Rev. Moses Joel continued in office 46 years. The Rev. J. Fürst became Minister in 1879. The original cemetery of the Edinburgh community was situated near the Causeway-side; but about a quarter of a century ago a portion of the Echo Bank Cemetery was acquired and railed off.

### Synagogues.

**Graham-street.** (Founded 1816—5576.)

*M.*—Rev. JACOB FÜRST, 11, Archibald-place.

*Asst.*—Rev. H. LEVENBERG.

*P.*—MAURICE ISAACS, J.P. *T.*—H. MICHAEL.

*Sol. and S.*—ISAAC FÜRST, S.S.C., 2, George-street.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.15.

**Central Synagogue.** *P.*—C. I. MICHAELSON.

*T.*—L. LIVERMAN. *W.*—H. FRED.

### Charities.

**Benevolent Loan Society.** (Founded 1891.)

*Ob.*—Loans to industrious poor.

*H. V.-P.*—Rev. J. FÜRST. *P.*—P. EPRILE.

*T.*—D. KISSENISKY.

*Sol. and S.*—ISAAC FÜRST, S.S.C., 2, George-street.

**Board of Guardians.**

*P.*—H. MICHAEL. *V.-P.*—S. S. STUNGO. *T.*—B. BROMBERG.

*Sol. and S.*—ISAAC FÜRST, S.S.C., 2, George-street.

**Ladies' Lying-in Society.** (Founded 1875.)

*Ob.*—To assist poor lying-in women.

*P.*—Mrs. M. ISAACS. *T.*—Mrs. J. MYERS.

### School.

**Hebrew and Religion School,** Synagogue, Graham-street.

*He. Ma.*—Rev. J. FÜRST.

*Assts.*—Rev. H. LEVENBERG and W. BERMAN.

The school meets every afternoon from five till seven o'clock.

**Literary and Friendly Societies.****Jewish Literary Society.**

*H. P.*—Rev. J. FÜRST. *P.*—C. I. MICHAELSON.  
*V. P.*—SYMON STUNGO. *T.*—M. BROWN.  
*H. S.*—J. LEVY.

**Jewish Independent Burial Society.** *Ch.*—J. H. FRED.**Jewish Naturalisation Society.**

*P.*—C. I. MICHAELSON. *T.*—L. LIVERMAN.  
*Sol. and S.*—ISAAC FÜRST, S.S.C., 2, George-street.

**Grand Order of Israel Friendly Society.**

KING EDWARD VII. LODGE, No. 13.  
*N. M.*—E. H. FÜRST. *V. M.*—GINSBERG. *T.*—F. LIPETZ.  
*Financial S.*—I. MARKSON. *Recording S.*—H. S. LINDERG.

**EXETER.**

[*Jewish population*, 30.  
 1905, 2 births, 2 deaths.

**Synagogue**, St. Mary Arches. (Founded 1775. Renovated, August, 1905, in memory of the Rev. S. Hoffnung, Minister 1840-1853, and of Sigismund Hoffnung, his eldest son.)

*M.*—Rev. A. CAPLAN. *P.*—C. SAMUELS.  
*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.  
 The annual income averages £32.

**GATESHEAD-ON-TYNE.**

[*Jewish population*, 120.  
 Seatholders, 30.

**Synagogue**, 79, Prest-street. (Founded 1887.)

*R.*—Rev. M. BROWN. *P.*—M. L. KRAWITZ.  
*T.*—H. S. MYERS. *H. S.*—H. ZUCKERMAN.  
*Registrar of Marriages.*—M. L. KRAWITZ.  
*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.45.

**Institutions.****Chevra Torah.**

*P.*—I. ROSENTHAL. *T.*—R. TENENBAUM. *H. S.*—M. MOREIN

**Chevra Kadisha.**

*P.*—T. E. LIPMAN. *T.*—S. BRIZAL.  
*S.*—M. MOREIN.

**Beth Hamedrash.**

*P.*—I. ROSENTHAL. *H. S.*—B. GOLDWATER.  
*Rab.*—Rev. A. ZUGMANSKI.

**GLASGOW.**

[*Jewish population*, 7,500.  
 1905, 71 marriages, 94 deaths.

The Glasgow Jewish community is not more than about three-quarters of a century old. In 1830 a portion of the Necropolis was set apart as a Jewish cemetery. In 1834 worship was carried on in a private house in High-street, whence the original congregation removed to a room in the old Post-Office court in Trongate. Then a change was made to a room in Anderson's College, George-street, after a brief occupation of which the congregation removed to Howard-street, where premises were utilised for religious worship in the first entry on the right-hand side east of Jamaica-street. About this time—in the fifties—Mr. D. Davis

was President of the growing community, and the Rev. J. Cohen officiated as Minister. About 1852 it was felt that a Synagogue of a more spacious and permanent character was needed. A site at the corner of George-street and John-street was purchased for £1,500, and the house of worship erected upon it was consecrated in 1858. The community increased so greatly in numbers that in 1875 a still larger building became necessary. As a result, the present Synagogue in Garnethill, costing £14,000, was erected, and consecrated by Dr. Hermann Adler in September, 1878. Subsequently, in 1881, a separate place of worship was instituted in Commerce-street for those living on the South side, and when this proved too small the South-side congregation removed to Main-street. The two congregations were amalgamated in 1883, and they formed themselves into the Glasgow United Synagogue on April 17th, 1898. In place of the Synagogue in Main-street a new structure was erected in South Portland-street, at a cost of £11,000, and consecrated in September, 1901. In 1899 an additional Synagogue was acquired for South-side in Oxford-street, the congregation having previously worshipped in rooms in Main-street. Last year (June 18th, 1906) the amalgamation of the congregations was dissolved.

### Synagogues.

**Hill-street, Garnethill.** (First Synagogue, 1619-1858; present one, 1839-1878.) Seatholders, 141.

*M.*—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS. *R.*—Rev. I. LEVINE.

*P.*—DAVID HEILBRON. *T.*—J. FOX. *S.*—JACOB LEVINE.

*In.*, 1905.—£1,194. *Ex.*—£1,133.

**South Portland-street.** (Founded 1884.) Seatholders, 300.

*P.*—J. GOLDSTONE. *T.*—J. COHEN. *H. S.*—S. JELEN.

*S.*—Rev. B. HOFFMAN.

*In.*, 1905.—£886. 0s. 5d. *Ex.*—£898. 2s. 5d.

**Oxford-street, South-side.** (Founded 1899.) Seatholders, 180.

*M.*—Rev. S. WIENSTONE. *P.*—A. TROTSKY.

*S.*—B. COHEN, 111, Norfolk-street.

*In.*, 1906.—£631. 1s. 9d. *Ex.*—£630. 5s. 4d.

**Longside Congregation.**

*P.*—S. RÖEN. *T.*—H. BERMAN. *S.*—I. BENJAMIN.

**Beth Hamedrash, Breadalbane Hall.** *S.*—L. KUDLATZ.

**Paolei Zadek, Buchan-street.** *S.*—J. FINK.

### Charities.

**Jewish Board of Guardians, 42, St. George's-road.**

*Ob.*—To relieve and assist the poor.

*P.*—ISIDOR MORRIS, J.P. *T.*—CHARLES JACOBS.

*H. Ss.*—JACOB LEVINE and G. HEILBRON.

*Ex.*, 1906.—£1,157. 4s. 10d. Number of cases relieved, 1,193.

**Glasgow Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society.** (Founded 1888.)

*Ob.*—To grant loans without interest to the deserving poor.

*P.*—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS. *T.*—B. HARTSTONE.

*H. S.*—H. SRAGOVITZ.

*Ad.*—South Portland-street Synagogue.

**Strangers' Aid Society.***Ob.*—To supply food and lodgings to poor strangers.*P.*—D. ROSENBLOOM. *V.-P.*—B. LIPSHITZ.*T.*—N. GREENBERG. *S.*—H. JACOBS.*In.*, 1906.—£106. *Ex.*—£93.*No.* of strangers admitted to shelter, 200.**Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1879.)*Ob.*—To relieve the sick and unemployed with food, clothing, and coals. *P.*—Mrs. E. P. PHILLIPS. *T.*—Mrs. S. STERN.*S.*—Mrs. C. JACOBS. *Ad.*—Synagogue-chambers, Garnethill.**Jewish Hospital Fund and Sick Visiting Association,** Breadalbane Hall. *H. P.*—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS. *P.*—J. FOX.*T.*—Rev. I. LEVINE. *S.*—A. H. LINKS.**Jewish Central Charitable Board.** (Comprises representatives of the Board of Guardians, Talmud Torah, Strangers' Aid Society, and Hospital Fund and Sick Visiting Association.)*Ch.*—J. FOX. *T.*—A. AUGUST.*H. S.*—A. S. LINKS.**Clothing Association.***P.*—C. B. MABON. *V. P.*—Rev. I. LEVINE. *H.S.*—A. SIMON.

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**Schools.****Hebrew School, 29, Thistle-street, Garnethill.***Principal.*—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS. 60 scholars.**Talmud Torah School, Buchan-street Public School, S.S.***P.*—B. LOUIS.

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**Miscellaneous Institutions.****Glasgow Shechita Board.***P.*—E. ISAACS. *T.*—D. COHEN.*In.*, 1906-7.—£296. *Ex.*—£71.**Literary and Social Society.** (Founded 1893.) Largest Literary Society in the United Kingdom.*P.*—MICHAEL SIMONS, J.P. *H.S.*—J. LEVINE, 4, West Garden-st.**Hebrew Public Burial Society.***P.*—J. BOGDANSKI. *T.* A. DALINSKY.**Jewish Choral Society.** (Founded 1902.) *S.*—J. C. SAMUEL.**Court "Sons of Isaac,"** South Portland-street. *S.*—J. LEVY.**Grand Juvenile Lodge of Israel,** Breadalbane Hall.*P.*—S. L. ZNAMIER.**Naturalisation Society.****Jewish Social and Literary Club.***P.*—R. VAN RAALTE. *H. S.*—N. K. MILLER.**Jewish Amateur Dramatic Club.***P.*—A. ABRAHAMS. *T. and S.*—O. STERN.**GREAT GRIMSBY.**[*Jewish population*, 450. 1905, 3 marriages.]**Synagogue, Henage-road.** (Founded 1865.) Seatholders, 95.*M.*—Vacant. *R. and Sh.*—Rev. A. KANTOR.*P.*—H. ROSENBERG. *Reg.*—Councillor M. ABRAHAMS, J.P.*T.*—H. ROSHKINA. *H. S.*—N. ROSENBERG, 9, Brereton-street, Cleethorpes.*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.*In. and Ex.*—Average about £350 per annum.

**Charity.**

**Grimsby Jewish Philanthropic Society.** (Founded April, 1900.)

*Ob.*—To grant loans of money to necessitous resident Jewish poor. *Ch.*—L. BENNETT. *H. S.*—C. ALTMAN.

**Schools.**

**Religion and Hebrew Schools.** (Founded 1865.)

Held at St. Andrew's Denominational School, Albert-street, Grimsby.

This School started with 10 boys, but now numbers 50 pupils.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Zionist Literary Association,** 183, Cleethorpe-road.

*P.*—R. MORRIS. *T.*—J. BERMAN. *H. S.*—L. H. GREENBERG.

**Jewish Tailors' Society.** *Ch.*—M. MOSCOW.

**Chevra Kadisha.** *P.*—H. ROSENBERG. *T.*—D. BERMAN.

**GREENOCK.**

**Synagogue,** 27, Cathcart Street. No. of Members, 30.

*M.*—Rev. I. TIENIANKA. *P.*—P. JACOBS.

*V.-P.*—A. FREEDMAN. *T.*—H. BANKS. *H. S.*—M. ETZMAN.

**HANLEY** (*N. Staffordshire*). [*Jewish population, 70 families.*]

**Synagogue,** Hanover-street. (Founded 1873.) Members, 73.

*M.*—Rev. M. BENSKY. *R.*—Rev. S. J. LEVY.

*P.*—I. RICH. *T.*—L. VERLY. *H. S.*—U. SHAPIRO.

*Divine Service.*—Sabbath Morning, 9.0; Festivals, 8.30.

**Institutions.**

**Ladies' Benevolent Society,** Synagogue House.

*Ob.*—To relieve poor Jewish women during sickness.

*P. and H. S.*—Mrs. A. S. SOLOMON. *T.*—Mrs. LEBERSON.

**Hanley Hebrew and Religion Class.** (Founded 1887.)

Classes are held at Synagogue Schoolrooms, Hanley, and at Cooke-street Board School, Longton. Some 50 children attend Classes.

*He. Ma.*—Rev. M. BENSKY. *Ch. of School C.*—C. SUMBERG.

**Literary and Debating Society.**

*P.*—Rev. M. BENSKY. *T.*—C. SUMBERG.

*H. S.*—H. EPSTEIN.

**HUDDERSFIELD.**

[*Jewish population, 50.*]

**Synagogue,** Northumberland-street.

*Shochet and Te.*—M. KAHN, Northumberland-street.

**HULL.**

[*Jewish population, 2,500. 1905, 16 marriages, 41 deaths.*]

The Hebrew community of Hull is over a century old. Their first Synagogue was in Postern-gate. The building had previously been a Catholic chapel, which was wrecked in 1780 during the Gordon Riots, and was restored by the Jews. Subsequently a difference arose in the congregation, which led to the establish-



ment of another Synagogue by Mr. Joseph Lyon on the site of the present Princes Dock. The two congregations were, after a time, reunited, and the amalgamated body erected their present Synagogue, in Robinson row, in the year 1826. The first stone was laid by Mr. S. Meyer, and the second by Mr. Israel Jacobs, father of the late Bethel Jacobs, son-in-law of the aforesaid Joseph Lyon. The edifice was rebuilt in 1852. In 1886 the Central Synagogue was opened in Waltham-street. In 1901, owing to the large increase of the Jewish population in the city, it was found necessary to secure increased Synagogue accommodation, and a movement, inaugurated by Mr. B. S. Jacobs and Mr. Henry Feldman, was started to secure a suitable site for a new Synagogue and School. In 1902 a site for the new Synagogue and School, now called the Western Synagogue, was secured in Linnaeus-street. The foundation stone was laid in September, 1902, by Mr. O. E. d'Avigdor Goldsmid. It was consecrated by the Rev. Dr. Adler, Chief Rabbi, in May, 1903. The building is Byzantine in style, and was designed by Mr. B. S. Jacobs, Hon. Architect and first President. A new cemetery adjoining the old Hebrew Cemetery was consecrated in 1902. The foundation stone of the new Synagogue of the old Hebrew congregation, now in Osborne-street, was laid by Mr. Louis Holt in September, 1902. The Synagogue was consecrated by the Rev. Prof. Dr. Gollancz in September, 1903.

### Synagogues.

**Old Hebrew Congregation**, Osborne-street. (Founded 1826.)

Seatholders, 200.

*M.*—(Vacant.) *R. and Sh.*—Rev. H. BENDAS.

*P.*—J. ROSENTHAL. *T.*—C. ROSEN.

*H. S.*—L. ROSENBLUM.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

**Central Synagogue**, School-st. (Founded 1886.) Seatholders, 75.

*R. and Sh.*—Rev. J. LEVINE. *Life P.*—LEWIS DAVIS.

*Representative, Board of Deputies.*—MAX E. GUGGENHEIM.

*H. S.*—M. J. DAVIS, 16, Kingston-square, Hull.

**Western Synagogue**, Linnaeus-st. Seating accommodation, 650.

*M.*—Rev. I. A. LEVY.

*P.*—B. S. JACOBS. *V.-P.*—Ald. H. FELDMAN, J.P.

*T.*—JULIUS MAGNER. *Ch. of Fin. C.*—B. I. BARNARD.

*H. S. and Reg.*—L. H. BERGMAN, 12, Story Street, Hull.

*Sh.*—A. SHEINROCK. *Beadle.*—H. HARRIS, Park Street.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

### Charities.

**Hebrew Board of Guardians.** (Established 1880.)

*Ob.*—The relief of resident and casual poor.

*P.*—B. S. JACOBS. *V.-P's.*—H. ROSENSTON, H. SOLTMAN.

*T.*—I. HARRIS. *H. S.*—N. GOLDSTONE.

**Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1861.)

*Ob.*—To grant relief to necessitous persons of the Jewish faith, and to Jewish married women during sickness and

confinement. There is a Dorcas Meeting in connection with this Society.

*P.*—Mrs. V. DUMOULIN, Elm Tree House, Park-street.  
*H. T.*—Mrs. J. LEVY. *H. S.*—Mrs. B. I. BARNARD.

**Hull Branch of Union of Jewish Women.**

*P.*—Mrs. B. S. JACOBS. *V.-P.*—Mrs. I. B. BARNARD.  
*Joint Sec.*—Mrs. L. L. GOSSCHALK and Miss JACOBS.

**Hull Jewish Guild.** (Founded 1899.)

*P.*—Mrs. H. GERSON. *T. and H. S.*—Mrs. J. LEVY.

**Chevrah Kadisha**, in connection with the Old Hebrew Congregation, Osborne-street.

*P.*—J. ROSENTHAL. *V.-P.*—C. ROSEN.  
*S. and Col.*—LOUIS ROSENBLUM, 70, Osborne-street.

**Schools.**

**Hebrew Boys' Evening School**, Linnaeus-street. 102 pupils.

*P.*—B. S. JACOBS. *H. S.*—I. HARRIS.

**Hebrew Girls' School.** (Founded 1863.)

*P.*—Mrs. B. S. JACOBS. *H. S.*—Mrs. L. L. GOSSCHALK.  
*He. Te. in Hebrew.*—Miss ROSENTHAL.  
*He. Te. in English.*—Miss MORRIS.

The school is under Government inspection. 200 pupils.

**Boys' Hebrew School**, Osborne-street. No of scholars, 90.

*He. Ma.*—(Vacant.) *Ch. School C.*—A. BERGMAN.

**Clubs and Miscellaneous Societies.**

**Jewish Girls' Club.** (Founded 1900.)

*P.*—Mrs. B. S. JACOBS. *T.*—Miss A. BARNARD.  
*S.*—Miss JACOBS.

**Jewish Lads' Brigade.**

*Headquarters.*—Western Synagogue.  
*Captain Commanding.*—L. G. HARRIS.  
*Lieutenant.*—C. L. HARRIS.  
*Second Lieutenants.*—E. GOSSCHALK, CECIL THOMAS.

**Jewish Naturalisation Association.** *P.*—Rev. H. BENDAS.

*V.-P.*—H. BERGMAN. *H. S.*—L. ROSENBLUM.

**"Meshivas Nephesh" Benefit Society**, since entitled "Jacob Alper Society," No. 2 Lodge. (Established 1849.)

*P.*—I. AARON. *H. S.*—W. HARRIS.

**Hull Hebrew Self-Help Friendly Society.** (Founded 1889.)

Enrolled according to Act of Parliament.  
*P.*—J. KALLMAN. *T.*—H. GOLDSTONE. *S.*—H. SIMMONS.

**"Sons of Israel."** (Established 1871.)

*P.*—W. LICHENSKI. *T.*—MARCUS CASRIL.  
*H. S.*—J. LICHENSKI.

**Brotherly Help Lodge No. 19** (Grand Order of Israel).

*P.*—M. ROSENBAUM. *V. P.*—J. FRIEDENTHAL.  
*T.*—P. MORRIS. *S. and. Col.*—LOUIS ROSENBLUM, 70, Osborne-street.

## 170 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

### INVERNESS.

[*Jewish population 18 families.*

**Synagogue.** (Founded 1905.) *P.—M. MERRINS. T.—TAUB.*

### LEEDS.

[*Jewish population, 15,000.*

*1905, 93 marriages, 118 deaths.*

Leeds possessed a small Jewish community before 1840, divine service being held in a small room in Bridge-street, little better than a loft, access to which was gained by means of a ladder. On May 12th, 1840, a plot of land in the Gelderd-road was granted by the Earl of Cardigan for a cemetery, which was afterwards enlarged, and now belongs to the Old Hebrew Congregation (Great Synagogue), in Belgrave-street. The first Jewish wedding in Leeds took place on June 1st, 1842. Divine service continued to be held in Bridge-street until 1846, when a room in Back Rockingham-street was transformed into a temporary synagogue mainly through the instrumentality of the late Gabriel Davis. In 1850 the Rabbi was the Rev. Ephraim Cohen. In 1860 the congregation removed to a new building in Belgrave-street. This soon became too small, and in 1877 the present synagogue was erected on a site part of which had been covered by the original structure. Meanwhile the community was developing in other directions. In 1869 a Hebra was formed in St. Alban's-street, which became a congregation in 1873, the members at the same time acquiring a cemetery situated in the Gelderd-road, which was extended in 1895, by an additional purchase of land adjoining the original plot. In 1883 a large private mansion standing in spacious grounds in St. John's-place, New Briggate, was acquired and adapted for use as a synagogue. The congregation continued to worship there till 1894, when the house was demolished and the present building was erected on the site. Next in order of seniority is the Central Synagogue, founded in 1887. This was also developed from a Hebra, known as the Maiempoler Congregation. A cemetery was acquired on a site adjoining that of the New Briggate Congregation. In 1898 the Central Congregation removed to Templer-street. In 1876 an association called the "Polish Hebra" had been formed, the members of which, in 1890, established themselves as a new congregation. Purchasing a chapel in Byron-street, they opened the building for divine service, and became known as the "Byron-street Congregation." In 1893 the members acquired a cemetery in Farnley. The Beth Hamedrash began in 1873 with a small room for the purposes of prayer and study. From this developed the present Beth Hamedrash Hagodel, which was opened in Hope-street in 1895, in the heart of the Jewish quarter. It has become an independent congregation, acquiring a cemetery of its own. Classes for religious instruction were first formed in connection with the Great Synagogue, but these proving inadequate, in 1876 the Talmud Torah School for the free education of poor boys was founded. No provision, however, was made for girls. When the Rev. M. Abrahams arrived in Leeds classes for boys and girls were formed in connection with the Belgrave-street Synagogue. The accommodation proving insufficient, the Leeds School Board was approached, and it agreed to grant the use of one of its schools for the purpose of religious education. In 1888 the Leeds Hebrew and Religion Classes for

## PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS. 171

Boys and Girls were opened in connection with the Board School in Gower-street, Leylands.

### Synagogues.

**Old Hebrew Congregation**, Great Synagogue, Belgrave-street.

*M. and S.*—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.

*Rs.*—Revs. S. DIAMOND and S. DAVIDSON.

*P.*—J. MYERS. *V.-P.*—JOE COHEN. *T.*—V. LIGHTMAN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

The number of Seatholders is 300.

**New Briggate Synagogue**, St. John's-place. (Founded 1876.)

*R.*—Rev. C. KAHN. *R. and S. for Marriages.*—Rev. S. MANSON.

*P.*—L. ROSENBERG. *T.*—J. GOTTLIFE.

*Congregational S.*—B. L. ROSENBERG.

*In.*, 1906.—£487. *Ex.*—£481.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

**Byron-street Synagogue**. (Founded 1893.) Seatholders, 85.

*R.*—Rev. LEOPOLD KLINE, 25, Cooper-street, Camp-road.

*P.*—S. ROSENSWEIG. *T.*—A. TAYLOR. *H. S.*—J. COPLIN.

*S. for Marriages.*—R. PYZER.

*In.*, 1905.—£270. *Ex.*—£283.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

**Zionist Synagogue**, St. Alban's-street.

*P.*—J. SCHULMAN.

**Lowkever Synagogue**, Regent-street. (Founded 1838.)

*Rabbi.*—Rev. J. L. HERZOG. *P.*—Mr. RANKUSIN.

*T.*—Mr. COHEN. *S.*—I. SILVER, 49, Penn-st.

**Beth Hamedrash Hagodel**, Bridge-street. (Founded 1875.) Seatholders, 250.

*Rabbi.*—Rev. ISRAEL H. DAICHES. *R.*—Rev. H. MACHT.

*P.*—A. LEVY. *V.-P.*—H. RAKUSEN.

*T.*—B. STEINBERG. *S.*—H. WOLFE.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.

To this congregation are affiliated the following Chevras and minor places of worship:—**Chevra Shass, Chevra Chayé Adam, and Chevra Torah.**

**Roundhay-road Synagogue**, Enfield-road. (Founded 1904.)

*P.*—I. MORRIS. *V.-P.*—A. BLACK. *T.*—J. SHAPIRO.

*H. S.*—HYMAN BLACK, 57, Evelyn-street.

Membership 54. *In. and Ex.*—£53.

**Amalgamation of Synagogues**, Regent-street Beth Hamedrash.

*Preacher.*—Rabbi J. L. HERZOG.

*P.*—M. COHEN. *T.*—M. PALESTRANT. *H. S.*—E. E. BURGESS.

**Lodzer Chevra**, 42, Elmwood-street. (Founded 1906.)

**Chevra Tehillim**, Albert Grove.

### Charities.

**Jewish Board of Guardians**, Belgrave-street. (Founded 1878.)

In 1906 the resident cases relieved were 137 (486 individuals) and casuals 84 cases (98 individuals). Casuals are relieved at any time, but those seeking weekly relief must have been

## 172 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

resident in Leeds for six months before application. Administration by Executive Committee elected by subscribers. Relief meeting every Monday, at 71, Bridge-street, and Committee meetings at the office, Vestry Room, Great Synagogue, Belgrave-street.

*Ob.*—Relief of resident and casual poor.

*P. and T.*—PAUL HIRSCH, J.P.

*H. S. and H. Relieving Officer.*—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.

*H. Almoner.*—C. LANDA.

*In.*, 1906.—£596. 17s. 3d. *Ex.*—£612. 16s. 9d.

**Cheyra Kadisha Burial Society**, Belgrave-street. (Founded 1895.)

*Ob.*—To perform the last solemn rites to the dead, to assist the necessitous during the week of mourning, and to keep the cemetery in order.

*P.*—J. KUCZYNSKI. *V. P.*—P. GOLLING. *T.*—JOE COHEN.

*H. S.*—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.

*In.*, 1906.—£48. 9s. 10d. *Ex.*—£43. 15s. 7d.

**Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society**, Belgrave-street. (Founded 1874.) *Ob.*—Relief of females during confinement.

*P. and H. S.*—Mrs. S. ASH.

*V. P.*—Mrs. P. HIRSCH, Mrs. ZOSENHEIM, Mrs. SOMAN.

*T.*—LUCIEN MARCAN. *H. Almoner.*—Mrs. A. SIMON.

**Leeds Jewish Shelter.**

*P.*—N. COHEN. *T.*—M. HYMAN. *H. S.*—LUCIEN ISAACS, 8, Consort Terrace.

*In.*, 1905.—£157. 12s. 3½d. *Ex.*—£156. 17s. 4½d., besides many gifts in kind, etc.

**Jewish Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1902.)

*P.*—W. SOEK. *V. P.*—M. SOEK.

*In.*, 1906.—£579, lent to 182 persons.

**Theodor Herzl Memorial Home for Jewish Sick**, Hope Villa, Leopold-street, Chapeltown. (Founded by Ald. MOSER, J.P.)

*Matron*—Miss FANNIE JOSEPH.

**Dorcas Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. JOE COHEN. *H. Almoner.*—Mrs. SIMON.

*T.*—Mrs. ALLAUN. *H. S.*—Mrs. LEVINSTEIN.

*In.*, 1906.—£58. *Ex.*—£57.

**Jewish Tuberculosis Society.**

*P.*—Dr. S. JACOB, J.P. *H. S.*—Miss LILLIE SALKE.

**Jewish Maternity Nursing Association.**

*P.*—Mrs. UMANSKI. *T.*—Mrs. SOMAN.

*H. S.*—Mrs. FOX. *H. Medical Officer.*—Dr. UMANSKI.

*Nurse.*—Miss S. TRESUNOFF (Cert. Lond. Obst. Soc.).

*In.*, 1906–7.—£22. 13s. 2d. *Ex.*—£28. 10s. 3d.

**Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society**, New Briggate. (Founded 1888.) *Ob.*—Relief of ailing and confined females.

*P.*—Mrs. FINEBERG. *H. S.*—Mrs. N. HEAPS.

*Ad.*—Synagogue-chambers, New Briggate.

**Bikur Cholim** (Sick Charity Society), 5 and 7, Templar-street. (Founded 1876.) *Ob.*—Relief of the sick poor.

*Ch.*—J. NATHAN. *T.*—J. PORTON. *S.*—A. COHEN.

*In. and Ex.*—£250 per annum.

**Leeds Kosher Kitchen.**

*H.P.*—V. LIGHTMAN. *P.*—Rev. S. MANSON. *T.*—H. RAISMAN.  
*H. S.*—A. STEINMARK.

**Jewish Soup Kitchen and Children's Free Dinner Association.**

*P.*—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS. *T.*—Mrs. A. A. SOMAN.  
*H.S.*—Miss H. BENJAMIN.

**Chevra Gemilus Chasadim.**

*P.*—I. DIMSKY. *T.*—I. SINGER. *S.*—J. M. COOK.  
147 loans granted in 1905, amounting to £464.

**Schools and Classes.**

**Hebrew School,** Gower-street Board School, Leylands. (Founded

*He. Ma.*—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A. [1888.]

*No. of Children.*—224 (169 girls and 55 boys).

**Jews' Free School** (*Talmud Torah*), 71, Bridge-street. (Founded

This school numbers 320 scholars, all boys. [1876.]

*H. P. and T.*—P. PERES. *P.*—S. LEVI.

*V.-P.*—A. FRIEZE. *S.*—I. WASSERMAN. *He. Ma.*—M. SEGEL.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Jewish Shechita Board.** (Founded 1907.)

*P.*—V. LIGHTMAN.

**Jewish Institute,** 189A, North-street.

*Ch.*—M. MYERS. *T.*—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.

*H. Ss.*—L. LEVINSTEIN and G. KLEYNE.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£277. *Ex.*—£183.

**Hebrew Literary Society,** Byron-street.

*Ch.*—I. W. YASENOVSKY. *P.*—JACOB ROONERS.

**Mutual New Year Sharing-out Society,** 2, Trafalgar-terrace.

*P.*—P. HARRIS. *H. S.*—JOSEPH HARRIS.

**Naturalisation Benefit Society.**

*T.*—A. WOOLFE.

**Jewish Mutual Self-Help Lending Society.**

*No. of loans granted, 1906-7,* 13.

**Jewish Workmen's Burial Society.** (Established 1901.)

(1,000). *Ch.*—S. BERKOVITCH. *T.*—M. LIBERMAN.

**Jewish Amalgamated Tailors', Pressers' and Machinists' Union**

(1,200), Labour Hall, Templar-street, Leeds.

**Jewish Tailloresses' Union** (100).

**Hasmonean Society.** (Founded 1903.)

*P.*—DAVID CRAIG. *T.*—R. GOLDSTONE.

*S.*—S. LANDMAN, B.Sc.

**Jewish Amateur Dramatic Society.**

*P.*—S. LANDMANN. *T.*—H. GOLDBERG. *S.*—R. GOLDSTONE.

**Jewish Youths' Literary and Debating Society.**

*P.*—I. MORRIS. *T.*—B. LIEBERMAN. *H. S.*—M. LEVY.

**Judean Junior Circle.**

*Ch.*—L. ISAACS. *T.*—H. COHEN. *H. S.*—A. LEVI.

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### **Leeds Jewish Electoral League.** (Founded 1906.)

*Obs.*—To aid and advise Jews in becoming naturalised; to enfranchise the young Jewish lodger; to promote the propagation of non-party politics; and to consider the political situation in relation to the Jews whenever an emergency arises. *P.*—H. RAISMAN. *H. S.*—EDWARD E. BURGESS.

### **Maccabeans' Club.** *P.*—E. E. BURGESS.

*H. S.*—M. SALPE, Sylva Villa, Northfield Terrace.

### **Jewish Cricket and Tennis Club.**

*Ch.*—L. SAMUEL. *T.*—A. BENEDICE. *H. S.*—J. POYSER.

### **Jewish Cycling Club.**

*P.*—A. HEAPS. *T.*—J. GOLDBERG. *H. S.*—D. LEVI.

### **Jewish Swimming and Rambling Club.**

*Ch.*—E. WOLFSON. *T.*—J. PHILLIPS. *H. S.*—R. HOPPENSTADT.

## **LEICESTER.**

[*Jewish population, 60 families.*]

### **Synagogue,** Highfield-street. (Built 1898.) Seatholders, 51.

*M.*—Rev. A. NEWMAN. *P.*—Sir ISRAEL HART. *T.*—S. THOMAS.

*H. S.*—ALEC FINBURGH, 11, Mecklenburg-street.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

The Income and Expenditure is £350.

### **Institutions.**

### **Charity Organisation,** Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1886.)

*Ob.*—To relieve poor immigrants and emigrants.

*P.*—Sir ISRAEL HART. *T.*—S. THOMAS.

*H. S.*—ALEC FINBURGH. *In.*—£50 annually.

### **Joseph Joseph Memorial Schools.**

## **LIMERICK.**

[*Jewish population, 23 families, 75 souls.*]

1905.—3 births, 1 marriage.

Jews commenced to settle in Limerick about a quarter of a century ago. They subsequently established a congregation which met in a private house, the resources of the community not being sufficient to enable them to build a synagogue. But by dint of great exertions, they succeeded, some years ago, in acquiring a regular place of worship, as well as a Jewish cemetery. The majority of the Limerick Jews are engaged in the drapery business, on the weekly instalment system; but a few families have established themselves in the grocery trade and the furniture trade. The Jewish community lived in perfect amity with their Roman Catholic neighbours until the commencement of 1904, when an agitation against them was set on foot by Father Creagh, which has been attended by lamentable consequences. The two congregations into which the community were at one time split up have since been amalgamated.

### **Synagogue,** 72, Colooney-street. Seatholders, 27.

*M.*—Rev. E. B. LEVIN, 18, Colooney-street.

*P.*—M. L. JAFFEY. *V.-P.*—B. GRAFF.

*T.*—S. JEROME. *H. S.*—WOLF A. NEWMAN.

The Income and Expenditure averages about £175.

**Charities.**

**Bikur Cholim.**

*P.*—B. GRAFF. *V.-P.*—S. GINSBURG.

*Trs.*—S. JEROME and E. FARBER.

**Limerick Hebrew Burial Society.**

*P.*—B. JAFFE. *V.-P.*—H. CROPMAN.

*T.*—B. GRAFF. *H. S.*—M. L. JAFFEY.

**Limerick Jewish Board of Guardians.**

*P.*—S. ARNOVITCH. *T.*—S. JEROME. *S.*—H. CROPMAN.

**LIVERPOOL.**

[*Jewish population, 7,000,*

The formation of the Liverpool Community dates from about the last quarter of the 18th century. The earliest immigrants, who were Germans and Poles, assembled for worship, about the middle of the 18th century, in a small house in Cumberland-street. This original wave of migration was succeeded in 1780 by a new generation of settlers, who met in Turton-court, near the Custom House. A few years later a small freehold house, with garden attached, was acquired in Frederick-street, and used as a Synagogue and Cemetery. For many years after it ceased to be a Synagogue this house continued to be used as a congregational bath. One of the first officials was the Rev. B. Goetz, whose descendants have adopted the name of Yates. In 1807 the Seel-street Synagogue was erected. In this Synagogue were preached the first sermons delivered in the English language in this country, by Mr. Tobias Goodman and Mr. Nathan. But the first regularly-appointed preacher was the Rev. Professor D. M. Isaacs. In the early part of the 19th century a Cemetery was purchased in the London-road. It was closed in 1835, when the present one in Dean-road was consecrated. In 1838 a schism occurred, which led to the establishment of a small rival Synagogue in Hardman-street. The new congregation grew in numbers, and in 1842 established a larger Synagogue in Hope-place. The old congregation removed from Seel-street, and established the present handsome Synagogue in Prince's-road in 1874. The school, founded by Mr. Abraham, and aided by the munificence of Israel Barned, a Liverpool banker, was erected in Hope-place, and opened in 1852. As far back as 1865 Liverpool elected a Jewish mayor, in the person of Charles Mozley, a member of the Seel-street Synagogue. The first English branch of the *Alliance Israélite* was established at Liverpool, in 1867, at a meeting in the School House, Hope-place. It was subsequently merged in the Anglo-Jewish Association. In 1846 Liverpool had its Jewish monthly magazine, *The Cup of Salvation*, edited by the Rev. Professor Isaacs and Moses Samuel, of Paradise-street. Another Moses Samuel ("Rother Moshé") founded the Hebrew Philanthropic Society in 1811.

**Synagogues.**

**Old Hebrew Congregation, Prince's-road.** (Founded 1790.) Seat-holders, 399.

*M.*—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A., Rev. H. BURMAN, and Rev. J. S. HARRIS (*Secretary*).

*Ws.*—H. J. DAVIS and E. K. YATES.



*Ts.*—P. A. BENAS and H. W. LEVY.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£2,323. 18s. 8d. *Ex.*—£2,301. 6s. 9d.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

The Prince's-road Synagogue holds and administers several important bequests.

- (1) The Eliza Jackson Home, North Hill-street. Giving a house and 10s. weekly for life to six spinsters, or widows without children, of the Jewish faith. Built and endowed by the late Eliza Jackson and Henrietta Braham.
- (2) About £13,300 from the late James Braham for the payment of stipend of Minister and Reader, provided they are English and born of English parents.
- (3) The Barned Annuity Fund, which provides four old people with a pension for life of £20 per annum.
- (4) The "Mozley and Elias Joseph" Coal and Blanket Fund for providing the poor with these necessities during the winter. About 70 relieved.
- (5) £1,000 bequeathed by the late Mrs. Augustus Levy to provide annuities for two old deserving people.

**Liverpool New Hebrew Congregation**, Synagogue, Hope-place.

(Consecrated 1857.) Seatholders, 142.

*M.*—Rev. I. RAFFALOVICH. *R.*—Rev. A. RUTKOWSKI.

*P.*—H. N. CURLENDER. *T.*—H. GABRIEL. *S.*—S. I. LEVY.

*In.*, 1906.—£915. 5s. 8d. *Ex.*—£945. 5s. 1d.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30 a.m.

**Central Synagogue**, 34, Bedford-street.

*P.*—A. WIENER. *S.*—A. COWAN.

**Fountain's-road Synagogue**. (Founded 1887.) No. of Members, 50.

*M.*—Rev. S. N. LEVIN. *P.*—NATHAN GOLDSTEIN.

*T.*—ISAAC EPSTEIN. *S.*—ISAAC GORFUNKLE.

*H. S.*—ABRAHAM GOLDSTEIN, 104, Strand-rd., Bootle.

**The New Beth-Hamedrash**, 55, Crown-street. (Recently amalgamated with the Devon-street congregation, and to be removed to Islington.)

*P.*—JACOB SWIFT. *V.-P.*—JACOB ZACUBBA. *T.*—L. CLARK.

*S.*—H. CANTOR.

**Great Synagogue**, Russell-street. (The *Chevra Torah*, in Great Newton-street, is about to amalgamate with this congregation.)

*P.*—M. SOLOMON. *T.*—R. ABRAHAMSON.

*R.*—I. COOPERSTEIN. *S.*—B. CAPLAN, 34, Little Woolton-st.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

### Charities.

**Liverpool Board of Guardians for the Relief of the Jewish Poor**. (Founded 1875.)

*P.*—E. A. BEHREND. *V.-Ps.*—D. GABRIELSEN and H. W. LEVY.

*T.*—REX D. COHEN. *H. S.*—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A.

*S.*—Rev. J. S. HARRIS.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,700. 12s. 5d. *Ex.*—£1,805. 5s. 1d.

**Hebrew Philanthropic Society**. (Founded 1811.)

*Ob.*—Giving weekly relief during the winter to the respectable Jewish poor.

- P.*—JULIUS JACOBS. *T.*—HERBERT J. DAVIS.  
*H. S.*—HENRY LYONS. *Ad.*—14, Cable-street.  
 No. of families relieved (1905-6), 60. *In. and Ex.*—About £200.  
**Hebrew Provident Society.** (Founded 1850.)  
*Ob.*—To provide old people with a weekly pension of 5s.  
*P.*—ELLIS K. YATES.  
*T.*—M. LIPKIN. *H. S.*—D. HENRY JACOBS.  
*In.*, 1906.—£70. *Ex.*—£94.
- Orphan Aid Society.**  
*Ob.*—To aid the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum.  
*P.*—S. J. HENOCHSBERG. *T.*—E. E. BARNETT.  
*H. S.*—MONTAGU S. YATES, 9, Belvidere-road, Princes-park. *In.*—About £60.
- Society for Clothing the Necessitous Boys of the Hebrew Schools,** Hope-place. (Founded 1867.)  
*P.*—LIONEL GOLLIN. *T.*—ELLIS K. YATES.  
*H. S.*—M. KAIZER. *In.*, 1906.—£78. *Ex.*, £74.  
 Clothed 67 boys.
- Children's Clothing Society.** (Founded 1884.)  
*Ob.*—Making and distributing clothes to poor Jewish children.  
*P.*—Mrs. HENRY SOLOMON. *T.*—Miss LYONS.  
*H. S.*—Miss MARIAN YATES, 9, Belvidere-road, Princes-park.  
*In.*, 1906-7.—£99. 19s. 9d. *Ex.*—£76. 12s. 10d.  
 Number of children clothed in 1906-7, 91; and 100 pairs of boots distributed.
- Liverpool Hebrew School Children's Soup Fund,** Hope-place. (Founded 1870.) [during the winter.]  
*Ob.*—Providing the children of the schools with hot dinners.  
*P.*—Mrs. ELIOT LEVY. *T.*—Mrs. EMIL KAMM.  
*H. S.*—Mrs. HERBERT DAVIS, 2, Waverley-road, Sefton-park.  
*In.*, 1906-7.—£126. 5s. 2d. *Ex.*—£89. 7s. 11d.
- Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Institution.** (Founded 1849.)  
*Ob.*—Relief of married women during sickness and confinement.  
*P.*—Mrs. LOUIS S. COHEN. *H. T.*—Mrs. WALTER BEER.  
*H. S.*—Mrs. D. GABRIELSEN.  
*In.*, 1905-6.—£393. 3s. 8d. *Ex.*—£315. 0s. 3d.
- Jewish Visiting Committee.**  
 Two representatives from Old Hebrew, New Hebrew, Fountain's Road, Crown Street, and Birkenhead congregations, and all the respective Ministers. Visits 25 institutions periodically, Hospitals, Infirmarys, Prisons, Asylums, Workhouses, etc., in Liverpool and District; attends to wants, spiritual, etc., of Jewish Inmates. *Ch.*—E. K. YATES.  
*H. S.*—STANLEY S. G. COHEN. *T.*—A. J. W. SAMUEL.
- Society for Temporarily Sheltering Poor Strangers of the Jewish Faith,** 36, Great Orford-street. (Founded 1890.)  
*P.*—JACOB LIPSON. *T.*—I. DOVER.  
*H. S.*—ISAAC GORFUNKLE, 111, Great Mersey-street, Lichdale.  
*Relieving Officer.*—M. KARMEI.  
*In.*, 1906.—£192. *Ex.*—£156.  
 No. of persons sheltered, 1,861. No. of meals, 4,172.

## 178 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

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### **Children's Jewish Charities Aid Society.** (Founded 1895.)

*P.*—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A.

*H. S.*—BERTRAM BENAS. *T.*—MONTAGU S. YATES.

### **Ladies' Bikur Cholim Society,** 69, West Derby-street.

*P.*—Mrs. SOLOMON. *V.-P.*—Mrs. RAFFALOVICH.

*T.*—Mrs. A. S. HOVSHA. *H. S.*—Miss PRICEMAN.

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### **Schools and Classes.**

#### **Liverpool Hebrews' Educational Institution and Endowed Schools,** Hope-place. (Founded 1840.)

*P.*—CHARLES S. SAMUELL, J.P. *He. Ma.*—M. KAIZER, M.Sc.

*T.*—A. M. JACKSON. *S.*—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A.

#### **LADIES COMMITTEE:—**

*P.*—Mrs. LOUIS S. COHEN. *H. S.*—Mrs. A. M. JACKSON.

The children number 770 (299 boys, 333 girls, and 138 infants).

#### **Prince's-road Synagogue Religion Classes.** (Founded 1894.)

*Supt.*—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A.

*Hon. Teachers.*—Misses M. & K. YATES, C. HENOCHSBERG and

D. FRENK, and Mr. BERTRAM B. BENAS, B.A., LL.B.

*H. S.*—HENRY D. MOSES. Average attendance, 90.

#### **Hope-place Religion Classes.**

*Supt.*—Rev. I. RAFFALOVICH. Average attendance, 50.

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### **Miscellaneous Institutions.**

#### **Liverpool Board of Shechita.**

*P.*—F. BARNETT. *T.*—A. FAGIN. *S.*—H. MOSES.

#### **New Burial Board.**

*P.*—A. PRICE. *T.*—J. SWIFT. *H. S.*—A. LEVY.

#### **Liverpool Hebrew Tontine Society,** Alexandra Hall, Islington square. (Founded 1882.)

*P.*—S. PRESBURG.

*T.*—M. COHEN. *S.*—H. SOL. MYERS.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£1,560. 15s. 2d.

#### **Israel Tontine Dividend Society,** 28, Bedford-street.

*S.*—H. MILLER.

#### **Hebrew Workmen's Tontine Society,** 128A, Mount Pleasant.

*P.*—JOSEPH SAMUELS. *T.*—ISRAEL LEVY. *S.*—AARON LEVY

#### **Montefiore Hebrew Tontine Friendly Society,** 1, Falkner-street (Founded 1896.)

*P.*—D. ABRAHAM.

*T.*—J. SHOCK. *S.*—A. MATTHEWS

#### **Hebrew Friendly Society.**

*P.*—A. PRICE. *T.*—J. LEONIE. *S.*—B. CAPLAN.

#### **Young Men's Hebrew Association.**

*P.*—M. SMITH. *H. S.*—JOHN CARASOV.

#### **Jewish Lads' Brigade.**

*C. Os.*—Liverpool Company (first provincial company). Commanded by Capt. M. S. YATES.

#### **Association of Old Boys of the Liverpool Hebrew Schools** (Founded 1903.)

*H. S.*—A. LEVY.

#### **Jewish Lads' Club,** 30, West Derby-street. (Opened in 1904.)

*P.*—GEORGE H. COHEN. *V.-P.*—E. K. YATES.

## PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS. 179

*T.*—E. G. JACKSON. *H. S.*—D. HENRY JACOBS.

*C. of Man. Com.*—E. K. YATES.

About 120 Members. Club open three days a week. Gymnastic, Swimming, Cycling, &c., Classes and Clubs. Literary evenings. Debates. Library.

**Jewish Social Club.** (Founded 1901.) Chatham House, 132, Chatham-street.

*P.*—A. SWEDE. *T.*—R. WATERS. *H. S.*—EMANUEL JACOB.

**Montagu Club.** *H. S.*—S. HARRIS, 14, Jermyn-street.

### LLANELLY (Wales).

[*Jewish population*, 70.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Established 1903.)

*P.*—I. BENJAMIN. *T.*—H. RUBINSTEIN.

*H. S.*—N. RUBINSTEIN. *In.*—About £80.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

Service is held at present at the Treasurer's house, 6, Murray-street, but a Synagogue will shortly be erected.

### LONDONDERRY.

[*Jewish population*, 50.]

**Synagogue,** Hawkins-street. (Founded 1894.) Seatholders, 13.

*M.*—Rev. M. YAGH. *P.*—E. BLOGH, Abercorn-road.

*T.*—I. FRIESLANDER. *S.*—J. EPSTEIN, 97, Fountaine-street.

### LURGAN.

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—JOSEPH HERBERT. *T.*—ISAAC MATTHEWS.

*H. S.*—N. TRUPP.

### MANCHESTER.

[*Jewish population*, 23,000.]

The origin of the Manchester Community is shrouded in obscurity. Jews appear to have settled there about the year 1780, congregating about the precincts of Shudehill and Long Millgate. The early settlers numbered about 14 or 15 families. The first Synagogue appears to have been established by two brothers, Lemon and Jacob Nathan, who hailed from Liverpool, and rented the upper chamber of a house in Long Millgate. Lemon Nathan became President of the infant congregation, and its first Minister was Rabbi Ahron (Aaron Jacobs), whose son, Alexander Jacobs, of Chapel-street, Salford, became one of the early Presidents of the community, besides establishing the first Jewish local charity, in 1804. The object of this charity — the Manchester Hebrew Philanthropic Society — was to grant relief during the winter months to poor resident Jews. The earliest burial-place was near St. Thomas's Church, Pendleton, and was opened in 1794. The congregation next removed to Ainsworth-court, Long Millgate, where it worshipped until 1824. A new Synagogue was then erected in Halliwell-street, Long Millgate. In consequence of a schism, which occurred about the year 1840, a separate congregation was formed, which worshipped in Miller's-lane and acquired a cemetery at Miles Platting. Eventually, however, an amalgamation was effected, and the Miles Platting cemetery passed into the possession of the old congregation. The appointment of Dr. Schiller-Szinessy as

## 180 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

Rabbi of the Halliwell-street Synagogue led to another schism, which was never healed. With the support of Professor Theodores, Messrs. Horatio Micholls, David Hesse, Sigismund Schloss, and others, Dr. Schiller-Szinessy established the "Manchester Hebrew Reform Association," which became the parent of the present Reform Synagogue in that city, established in 1856. The Halliwell-street congregation removed to the present magnificent structure in Cheetham-hill, which is known as the Great Synagogue, in 1858. In that year the Rev. Prof. S. M. Isaacs, of Liverpool, became preacher, dividing his ministrations between the two cities. This arrangement continued in force until 1863, when he resigned Liverpool, to give his entire services to Manchester. The South Manchester Synagogue, in Oxford-road, and the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, in York-street, were established in 1871. The Miles Platting cemetery was closed in 1872. The cemetery at Prestwich, which replaced it, had already been acquired by the congregation in 1843. The present cemetery at Crumpsall was acquired on behalf of the Old Hebrew Congregation in 1884. The Jews' School (a development of the religion classes of the Manchester Hebrew Association, founded in 1838) was established in 1842 through the efforts of Abraham Franklin, Jacob Franklin, Philip Lucas and Eleazer Moses, and a couple of rooms were at first engaged for the purpose at the Salford Lyceum Institution. Mr. Philip Lucas was its earliest President. An enlarged building in York-street was acquired in 1851, and the present structure in Derby-street was inaugurated in 1869. The Manchester Jewish Board of Guardians was founded in 1867, to supersede the administration of charity by the congregation, which the rapid growth of the population rendered impracticable.

### Synagogues.

**Great Synagogue, Cheetham Hill-road.** Seatholders, 496.

*M.*—Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON.

*P.*—JACOB DAVIS. *V.-P.*—L. ELLISON. *T.*—P. LAZARUS.

*W.*—LOUIS COBE. *S.*—NATHANIEL H. HARRIS.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£1,833. 19s. 9d. *Ex.*—£1,887. 10s. 8d.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

**BURIAL BOARD:** *In.*, 1906-7.—£556. 17s. *Ex.*—£1,082. 7s. 5d.

**Congregation of British Jews, Park-place, Cheetham.** (Founded 1856.) Seatholders, 160.

*M.*—Rev. Dr. WOLF (resigned). *P.*—F. Q. HENRIQUES.

*T.*—M. DANZIGER. *Charity T.*—M. SCHLESINGER.

*S.*—ISAAC A. ISAACS. *In.*—About £900.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—10.30.

**Congregation of Spanish and Portuguese Jews, Cheetham Hill-road.** (Founded 1874.)

*M.*—Rev. J. H. VALENTINE. *P.*—DAVID S. GARSON, J.P.

*V.-P.*—JOSEPH SUSMAN. *T.*—ISAAC CANSINO.

*S.*—SAMUEL LEVY, 4, Heywood-street, Cheetham.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£1,280. *Ex.*—£1,171.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

**Central Synagogue, Cheetham Hill-road.** (Founded 1895.) Seat-  
M.—Rabbi ISRAEL J. YOFFEY. [holders, 250.]

R.—Rev. S. M. BOYARSKY.

P.—J. WEINBERG. V.-P.—N. BASS.

T.—R. HORWICH. W.—S. ZACKBINSKIE. S.—S. MYERS.

W., Beth Hamedrash.—M. BYE.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

**North Manchester Synagogue, Bury New-road.** (Founded 1901.  
Amalgamated with the Courland Synagogue, 1904, and the  
Beth Hamedrash Hagodel, 1905.)

Seatholders, 206 male, 200 female.

M.—(Vacant). R.—Rev. JACOB CANTOR.

A. R.—Rev. S. MILLER. P.—P. PARISER. T.—HENRY COHEN.

*Marriage Reg.*—L. KATZ. H. S.—W. COHEN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.45.

**South Manchester Synagogue, Sydney-street, All Saints.**  
(Founded 1872.) Seatholders, 75.

M.—Rev. ISIDORE SIMON. H. S.—M. GOLDSTONE.

P.—M. A. MICHAELS. T.—A. LEMBERGER.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—10.

*In.*—About £550.

**New Synagogue and Beth Hamedrash, Cheetham Hill-road.**  
(Founded 5649.) Seatholders, 200.

M. and S.—Rev. M. M. COHEN. P.—N. SHAFFER.

V.-P.—M. ROTENBERG. T.—S. M. LASERSON.

W.—I. GOODMAN.

R.—Rev. J. MATZ. *Second R.*—Rev. T. KLETZ.

S. and Pr.—Rev. M. M. COHEN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

*In.*, 1906.—£1,151. 14s. 11d. *Ec.*—£1,250. 7s. 1d.

**Higher Broughton Hebrew Congregation.**

W.—L. JACOBS. T.—I. ROSENBLUM.

R.—Rev. M. A. LEWANDOWSKI.

H. S.—S. BERNSTEIN, 378, Bury New-road.

**Holy Law Beth Aaron and Beth Hamedrash, Bank-view,**  
Cheetham. (Founded 1901.) Seatholders, 165.

M.—Rev. M. B. DAGUTSKY. P.—A. MEKENNELL.

V.-P.—L. DONN. T.—J. MARKS. W.—A. ROSENBLOOM.

S.—HARRY MARKS, 146, Greengate, Salford.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

**Hightown Synagogue, Bell-street, Hightown.**

R.—Rev. J. CAMINESKY. P.—JOSEPH BERAUSLÜN.

V.-P.—J. ROTENBERG.

S.—J. SILVERBLATT, 170, Rydal-mount, Hightown.

**Strangeways Synagogue, Harris-street, Strangeways.**

P.—S. MARKS. T.—R. CAPLAN. W.—H. COHEN.

S.—L. COHEN. R.—H. LEVINSON.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

**Lower Broughton Synagogue.**

M.—Rev. J. SLOSSBERG. P.—S. LEMKIN. T.—C. BERMAN.

H. S.—I. BERMAN. S.—DAVID GLICKMAN.

**Salford Congregation**, 6, King-street, Salford.

*P.*—N. BASS. *V.-P.*—I. FORTNER. *W.*—H. ROBIN.  
*T.*—S. GRUBER. *H.S.*—G. HARRIS, Victoria House, Ronald-street, Salford.

**Rydal Mount Hebrew Congregation**, Hightown, Manchester.

*H. M.*—Rev. L. JACOBS. *P.*—B. TURTLEDOVE.  
*T.*—P. WOLFSOHN. *V.P.*—I. CHAZAN.  
*H. S.*—M. PLAGARSON, 194, Elizabeth-street, Hightown.

**Roumanian Synagogue (Sephardi)**, Waterloo Road.

*P.*—M. NESSIS. *T.*—K. WEINTRAUB. *S.*—J. B. NEWGROSH.

**Cracow Synagogue.**

*P.*—MAURICE GOLDSTON. *V.-P.*—D. GOULDMAN.  
*T.*—A. RYMER. *H. S.*—I. GOULDMAN.

**Park Street Synagogue.**

*P.*—M. KANKI. *V.-P.*—A. BAUM.  
*T.*—J. LEVI. *H. S.*—M. WOLFSOHN.

**Kourland Synagogue.**

*M. and S.*—Rev. BENJAMIN LIPKIN, 88, Waterloo-road.

**Kehal Chassidim**, 78, Cheetham Hill-road.

*P.*—J. COHEN. *T.*—S. HOREWICH.  
*S.*—B. LEWIS.

**Withington Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue**, Mauldeth-road.

Other Minor Synagogues include the :—

**Kovno Synagogue**, Morton-street.**Pendleton Synagogue**, Pendleton.**Silleller Chevra**, 132, Moreton-street.**Warsaw Chevra**, 27, Bury New-road.**Austrian Chevra**, Briddon-street.**Polish Chevra**, 18, Bury New-road.**Telzer Chevra**, 59, Bury New-road.**Berdichow Chevra**, Carnarvon-street.**Chevra Tehillim (Old)**, Fernie-street.**Chevra Tehillim (New)**, Julia-street.

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**Charities.****Jewish Board of Guardians**, 18, Knowsley-street, Cheetham.  
(Founded 1867.)

*Ob.*—Relief, general and medical; also granting loans without interest for industrial purposes.

*P.*—Alderman I. FRANKENBURG, J.P.

*T.*—A. J. S. BLES.

*H. Ss.*—DAVID S. GARSON, J.P., and F. Q. HENRIQUES.

*Ch. of Loan C.*—FRANK R. HESSE.

*Clerk.*—ISAAC A. ISAACS.

*Relief*, 1906.—£1,550. *Loans granted.*—£3,099.

**Hebrew Philanthropic Society.**

(Established pursuant to 3rd and 4th Vict., Cap. 110.)

The Society was established in 1861 for giving weekly allowances to persons of the Jewish faith over the age of 60 years,

and the granting of loans without interest to respectable persons.

Loan department transferred to Jewish Board of Guardians.

P.—(Vacant.) T.—A. J. S. BLES.

H. S.—I. A. ISAACS. Ad.—18, Knowsley-street, Cheetham.

#### **The Sustentation Fund.**

Ob.—(a.) The assistance, in an efficient manner, of members of the Congregation, or of their widows and orphans, if reduced in position through misfortune; (b.) The granting of a yearly allowance to enable members of small means to apprentice their children to a profession, business, or trade.

P.—EDWARD H. LANGDON. T.—JAMES BAUER.

H. S.—ISAAC A. ISAACS.

This charity, allied to the Manchester Congregation of British Jews, was founded in 1869.

#### **Visiting Committee of the Hebrew Congregations of Manchester.**

Founded in 1885, as the Visiting Committee of the Hebrew Congregations of Manchester and Liverpool, on the principle of the Visiting Committee of the United Synagogue of London. The need for co-operation with Liverpool was felt only in placing and supervising Jewish boys at Industrial Schools. With the erection of the Hayes Industrial School this difficulty has disappeared. Consequently to avoid the now unnecessary trouble and expense of joint committee meetings, it was decided that each City should have its own independent Visiting Committee. The Manchester Committee was accordingly established in 1903. The Committee consists of the Ministers and Delegates of the eight larger Congregations, delegates from the Schechita Board, and several co-opted members. The objects of the Committee are :—(1) To arrange that the Jewish inmates of local and neighbouring Hospitals, Workhouses, Asylums, and Prisons should be regularly visited by Jewish Ministers; (2) To intercede with the authorities whenever the religious interests of such Jewish inmates require it; (3) To supply Prayer-Books, Bibles and other religious requisites for the Jewish inmates of these various institutions; and (4) to do such kindred work as may arise from time to time.

P.—Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON. T.—M. A. MICHAELS.

H. S.—Rev. I. SIMON, 182, Upper Brook-street.

#### **United Sisters' Maternity Society, formerly *United Sisters' Benevolent Society*. (Founded for more than half-a-century.)**

P.—Mrs. E. M. HENRIQUES.

T.—Mrs. M. SCHLESINGER, Grove House, Plymouth-grove.

H. S.—Mrs. H. L. ROTHBAND.

Meetings held at the Jewish Working Men's Club.

#### **Jewish Ladies' Visiting Association. (Founded 1884.)**

Ob.—To popularise sanitary knowledge and to inculcate habits of cleanliness and order amongst the Jewish poor.

P.—Mrs. SIMON. V.-P.—Mrs. E. H. LANGDON.

T.—Mrs. LASKI. H. S.—Miss HENRIQUES, Broughton-park.

In., 1905-6.—£222. 10s. 1d. Ex.—£187. 12s. 3d.



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**The Children's Holiday Home** (in connection with Jewish Ladies' Visiting Association). (Founded 1889.)

*P.*—Mrs. HAROLD L. BEHRENS. *T.*—Mrs. S. SIMON.

*H. S.*—Mrs. M. FRANKENBERG, Clifton House, Higher Broughton. *In.*, 1905-6.—£461. *Ex.*—£315.

**Home for Aged and Needy Jews and Shelter for the Poor**, 208, Cheetham Hill-road, Cheetham. (Amalgamation of Home for Aged and Needy Jews and Jewish Temporary Shelter.)

*P.*—J. L. DONIGER. *V.-P.*—E. NOVO.

*T.*—S. GOODMAN. *H. S.*—E. FOX and S. HORWICH.

**Hebrew Bread, Meat and Coal Society.**

This Society distributes, by means of coupons, the above-mentioned necessities among the Jewish poor, confining its operations to the winter season. The relief distributed averages about £250 per annum. The revenue of the Society is mainly derived through the medium of an entertainment given annually.

*P.*—AUBREY FRANKS. *V.-P.*—J. L. DONIGER.

*T.*—LOUIS ELLISON.

**Manchester Kosher Kitchen.** (Founded 1901.)

*Ob.*—To supply Kosher food to the inmates of the Manchester Royal Infirmary. *P.*—G. C. MANDLEBERG, J.P.

*T.*—Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON. *H. S.*—F. Q. HENRIQUES.

**Soup Kitchen for the Jewish Poor.** (Founded 1895.)

*P.*—Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON.

*V.-Ps.*—Rev. J. H. VALENTINE and MEYER KERSH.

*T.*—Rev. H. LEVIN. *H. S.*—ALBERT LISBONA.

Three distributions a week are made to about 250 families.

*In.*, 1906.—£348. *Ex.*—£343.

**Manchester Victoria Memorial Jewish Hospital**, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham. (Established 1903.)

*P.*—Councillor Dr. CHARLES DREYFUS, J.P.

*V.-Ps.*—Dr. N. C. HARING, SAM'L. CLAFF and B. KOSTORIS.

*H. V.-Ps.*—Ald. J. MOSER, J.P., and Rev. M. GASTER, Ph.D.

*H. T.*—JOSEPH MYERS. *H. S.*—H. M. FEINBERG.

*S.*—ISIDORE BERMAN.

*H. Consulting Physician.*—A. WAHLTUCH, M.D.

*H. Consulting Surgeons.*—F. A. SOUTHAM, F.R.C.S.; E. STANMORE BISHOP, L.R.C.P., L.M., F.R.C.S.

*H. Medical Staff.*—N. C. HARING, M.B., B.Sc., M.R.C.S., L.S.A., *Chairman*; M. J. BERNSTEIN, M.B., B.Sc., *Vice-Chairman*; S. ENGLISH, M.D.; H. GRAFF, L.R.C.P.I., L.R.C.S.I., L.M.; V. S. SAUL, M.R.C.S., M.R.C.P.; J. DULBERG, M.D.; H. L. BECKER; S. H. MASON.

*Dental Surgeons.*—S. KERSH; E. EPSTEIN.

*House Surgeon.*—S. S. SPEBBER, L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.

*Beds.*—40. Supported by Voluntary Contributions.

**Roumanian Jews' Benevolent Society**, Briddon-st., Strangeways.

*P.*—I. IRGANG. *T.*—K. WEINTRAUB. *H. S.*—J. DAVIES.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£61. *Ex.*—£62.

**Roumanian Ladies' Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. M. H. LANDES. *V.-P.*—Mrs. LUSTGARTEN.

*T.*—Mrs. LAZARUS. *H. S.*—Mrs. E. SUSSMANN.

**Spanish and Portuguese Ladies' Society. (Founded 1900.)**

*Ob.*—To make garments for the Jewish poor, to make and repair the Synagogue vestments.

*P.*—DAVID S. GARSON, J.P.

*H. Ss.*—Mrs. JULIE LEVY and Miss LINDA GOLDSSELLER.

**"Gemilut Hassadim."**

This Institution has been formed in connection with the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, for the purpose of performing the last rites to the dead and comforting mourners.

*Chairman.*—DAVID S. GARSON, J.P.

*T.*—J. BETESH. *Chiefs.*—I. BLUMBERG and M. SICREE.

*H. Ss.*—S. MATTATIA and A. S. GARSON.

**Austro-Hungarian Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—A. JEMBERGER. *H. S.*—D. HERMAN.

**Ladies' Society, in connection with the North Manchester Synagogue. (Established 1901.)**

*Ob.*—To assist the needy.

*P.*—Mrs. BLUMENTHAL. *T.*—Mrs. A. KOMOROWER.

*H. Ss.*—Miss FALK and Mrs. P. PARISER.

**United Sisters' Dorcas Society, of Higher Broughton.**

*P.*—Mrs. HENRY ISAACS. *T.*—Mrs. JOHN HARRIS.

*S.*—Mrs. BEN LEVY.

**Russian Jews' Benevolent Society, 3, Carnarvon-street, Cheetham.**

*P.*—M. COHEN. *T.*—A. GOLDBERG. *H. S.*—E. FOX.

**Cracow Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—C. BACKNER. *T.*—A. RYMER. *H. S.*—J. BANES.

**South Manchester Dorcas Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. B. LEVIEN. *H. S.*—Mrs. H. GLAS.

**Educational Institutions.**

**Manchester Jews' School, Derby-st., Cheetham. (Founded 1838.)**

*P.*—SALIS SIMON. *V.P.*—HAROLD L. BEHRENS.

*T.*—A. FRISCHMAN. *H. S.*—JAMES BAUER.

*He. Ma. and Mi.*—E. HARRIS, M.A., and Miss RAPHAEL.

*Infants' Mi.*—Miss LEMON.

No. of Scholars on books February 28th, 1905—672 boys, 672 girls, and 603 infants.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£1,301. 1s. 0d. *Ex.*—£1,637. 13s. 9d.

**Hebrew Education Board. (Founded 1903.)**

*Ob.*—To provide Hebrew and religious instruction in local non-Jewish schools. *P.*—Rev. Dr. SALOMON.

*V.-Ps.*—Rev. J. H. VALENTINE, I. FRANKENBURG, E. HARRIS, M.A. *T.*—JAMES BAUER.

*H. S.*—I. SHAEER, B.A., Southall-street School.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£68. *Ex.* (Salaries).—£73.

The Board provides Jewish teaching to 289 children at the following schools:—Garnet-street, St. John's, and Marlborough-road.

**Talmud Torah Schools, Bent-street, Cheetham. (Founded 1879.)**

For the Hebrew education of poor Jewish children. Branch School, St. James'-road, Hightown.

*H. Life-P.*—M. M. STEINART. *P.*—G. SHAFFER.

*V.-Ps.*—Messrs. L. MISTOVSKI, J. JACOBS, M. ASHER, and B. PARISER, L. ELLISON, P. LAZARUS.

*T.*—M. NESSIS. *H. S.*—DAVID COHEN.

*He. Ma.*—Rev. Dr. M. BERLIN. *No. of Pupils.*—650.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£827. *Ex.*—£846.

**Ibrith B'Ibrith School.**

*He. Ma.*—I. WASSILEVSKY.

**Portuguese Talmud Torah School, 4, Gloucester-terrace, Cheetham Hill-road.**

*P.*—S. J. COHEN. *V.-P.*—J. LEON. *T.*—ISAAC CANSINO.

*H. S.*—MARCO LISBONA, 26, Smedley-lane, Cheetham.

**Cheyra Mishna, connected with the North Manchester Synagogue.**

**Cheyra Sha-as**, for the study of the Talmud, 91, Cheetham Hill-road.

**Literary and Social Institutions.****Jewish Literary and Social Union. (Founded 1903.)**

*P.*—S. FINBURGH. *V.-P.*—M. BESSO.

*H. T.*—E. LICHTENSTEIN.

*H. S.*—B. DULBERG, 48, Faulkner-street.

Meetings are held fortnightly on Sunday evenings, from 6 to 10 o'clock, in the Masonic Rooms, Victoria Hotel.

**Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Association. (Founded 1902.)**

*P.*—S. J. COHEN. *V.-P.*—MARCO BESSO.

*T.*—J. A. HAMWEE. *H. S.*—R. B. SICREE.

**Clubs.****Manchester Jewish Working Men's Club, Exchange-street, Cheetham. (Founded 1886.)**

*P.*—B. STEEL.

*T.*—H. MYERSTONE. *H. S.*—LEVY DAVIS, 110, Stocks-street, Cheetham. *Members.*—810. *Lady Members.*—456.

**Manchester Jewish Cricket Club.**

*P.*—G. C. MANDLEBERG, J.P. *T.*—S. LICHTENSTEIN.

*H. S.*—ISRAEL LICHTENSTEIN.

**Cheetham Social Jewish Club, Derby Hall, Cheetham.**

*Ch.*—H. BERGBLOOM.

**Junior Social Club.**

*P.*—B. OLSBURG.

*Ch.*—M. POFF. *T.*—M. GOLDMAN.

*H. S.*—Miss. B. STERNSHINE.

**Jewish Volunteers' Social Club. (Founded 1902.)**

*Ch.*—MARK LEVY. *T.*—JOSEPH LEVEY.

*S.*—BERNARD WILKS, 9, Park-street, Cheetham.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.****Manchester Board of Shechita, 97, Cheetham Hill-road. (Founded 1892.)**

*P.*—ISAAC GOODMAN. *V.-P.*—J. S. BESSO.

*Ts.*—H. RIBATZKY and D. GOULDMAN. *H. S.*—J. SUSMAN.  
*S. and Investigating Officer.*—A. N. SPIER.

**Manchester Naturalisation Society**, Great Synagogue Chambers.  
(Founded 1895.)

*P.*—J. SALOMON. *Ts.*—H. L. ROTHBAND and N. LASKI, J.P.

*H. S.*—Rev. H. LEVIN.

*In.*, 1906—£231. 6s. 10d. *Ex.*—£121. 10s. 9d.

The number of persons who have been naturalised through this society to December 31st, 1906, amount to 376.

**Burial Society**, Central Synagogue, Cheetham.

*P.*—M. ROSENBERG. *T.*—R. HORWICH.

*V.-Ps.*—H. RIBATZKIE and S. ZACRINSKIE.

**Hebrew Sick and Burial Benefit Society**, Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1863.)

*P.*—I. GOLDBLUM. *T.*—I. ROSENBLOOM.

*S.*—B. A. STEINMARK.

**Burial Society of Polish Jews.**

*P.*—I. FORTNER. *T.*—S. ROSENTHAL.

*In.*, 1906.—£229. *Ex.*—£154.

**Independent Order of B'nei Berith (Manchester)**—

*S.*—B. COHEN.

LAURENCE SIMMONS LODGE, No. 1. *S.*—B. COHEN.

DR. ISAACS LODGE, No. 2, Assize Courts Hotel, Strangeways.

*S.*—I. YUDELOVITCH.

PRINCE OF WALES LODGE, No. 3, Wellington Hotel, Stockport.

*S.*—S. HUDDLESTON.

LORD BEACONSFIELD LODGE, No. 4, Sheffield.

*S.*—A. LAIKY.

KING EDWARD VII. LODGE, No. 5, Leeds.

*S.*—B. L. ROSENBERG.

SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE LODGE, No. 6, Hull.

*S.*—S. MOSS, Zionist Hall, 27, Nile-street.

DR. HERZL LODGE, No. 8, Belfast.

*S.*—J. SHAFERS.

HARRIS MYERS LODGE, No. 9, Talmud Torah Schools,  
Manchester. *S.*—A. ALEXANDER.

**Independent Order Ahavath Achim Society**—

GRAND LODGE. *S.*—N. J. LUFT.

DR. DREYFUS LODGE, No. 1. *H. S.*—N. J. LUFT.

REV. J. H. VALENTINE LODGE, No. 3. *S.*—M. WILKS.

**Austro-Hungarian Self-Help Benefit Society**, 5, Waterloo-road. *S.*—J. B. NEWGERSH.

**Hebrew Tontine Society.**

*P.*—M. NELSON. *T.*—H. GALLEY. *S.*—HARRY WOOLF.

**Jewish Master Tailors' Benefit Association**, Jewish Working Men's Club. *P.*—M. GOLDMAN. *S.*—B. A. STEINMARK.

**Jewish Master-Tailors' Trade Protection Society.**

*S.*—J. T. COWMAN, 65, Conran-street, Harpurhey.

**Jewish Tailors' Benefit Society.**

*P.*—M. PHILLIPS. *V.-P.*—H. RIBATZKI. *T.*—H. ISAACS.

*S.*—B. A. STEINMARK.

## 188 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

**Jewish Tailors', Machinists', and Pressers' Trade Union,**  
Labour Hall, Bury New-road. S.—HARRIS DASHMAN.

**Hebrew Sick and Burial Benefit Society.** (Founded 1863.) 120  
members. P.—I. GOLDBLUM. S.—B. A. STEINMARK.

**MERTHYR TYDYIL** (*Wales*). [*Jewish population, 300.*  
1905, 16 births, 5 marriages, 16 deaths.]

**Synagogue,** Church-street. Seatholders, 27.

*Minister.*—Rev. ISAAC AARONS.

P.—M. LEVINSOHN. V.—P.—A. JOSEPH. T.—J. HYMAN.

H. S. and Registrar.—A. I. FREEDMAN, Victoria Buildings,  
High-street, Dowlais.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

### Institutions.

**Ladies' Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1904.)

P.—Mrs. GITTLESOHN. T.—Mrs. I. FINE.

S.—Mrs. A. I. FREEDMAN.

**Jewish Literary and Social Society.** (Founded 1903.)

P.—J. PRAG. V.—P.—M. D. GOODMAN.

T.—I. FINE. H. S.—Miss L. ISAACS and Rev. I. AARONS.

**Jewish Naturalisation Society.** (Founded 1905.)

T.—E. BLOOM. H. S.—H. I. LAZARUS.

**MIDDLESBRO'.** [1905, 12 births, 10 marriages, 5 deaths.]

**Synagogue,** Brentnall-street. (Founded 1873.) Seatholders, 80.

M.—Rev. M. E. DAVIS. R.—Rev. J. SILVERSTONE.

P.—J. WILKS. T.—I. BLOOM.

*Secretary.*—B. NELSON, 105, Grange-road-west.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

### Institutions.

**Jewish Board of Guardians.**

P.—PHILIP SIMON. T. and H. S.—Rev. M. E. DAVIS.

**Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.**

P.—Mrs. I. BLOOM. T.—Mrs. A. HYAMS.

H. S.—Miss E. LEVY.

**Hebrew School.** 85 pupils.

*Masters.*—Rev. M. E. DAVIS and Mr. RABINOWITZ.

**Jewish Social Club.**

P.—H. BENJAMIN. T.—M. WILKS.

H. S.—Rev. M. E. DAVIS.

**Chevra Kadisha.** (Founded 1904.)

P.—L. LEVY. H. S.—H. TROSKY.

**Jewish Literary Circle.**

P.—Rev. M. E. DAVIS. T.—A. BLOOM.

H. S.—ISIDORE GARSTEIN and LOUIS MOUET.

**NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.** [*Jewish population, 500 families.*

1906-7, 10 marriages, 43 burials.]

The Newcastle Congregation dates from the year 1831, when the  
first Minyan was established. On the Jewish New Year of 5592,

which was also the Coronation Day of William IV., the earliest Jewish residents assembled at the house of Mr. David Cohen, in Weetgate-street. A sermon was preached by Martin Valintine, of Poland, which, having been printed, forms the first published record of the Newcastle community. A burial place had been acquired a year previously. While the founder of the community was Mr. Trytle Joel, Mr. Cohen became its first President. In 1838, through the instrumentality, principally, of Mr. I. A. Jaques, a substantial synagogue was erected in Temple-street. At one time the congregation split up into two synagogues, the place of worship having been found unequal to the accommodation of the growing community; but the schism was healed by a visit of the Rev. A. L. Green in 1873, and a United Synagogue was established in Leazes Park-road in 1880, at a cost of £7,000. Recently, however, an independent New Synagogue has been established.

### Synagogues.

**United Synagogue**, Leazes Park-road. (Founded 1880.) Seat-holders, 242.

*M.*—Rev. B. N. MICHELSON, B.A. *R.*—Rev. S. FRANKLIN.

*P.*—M. D. MENDELSON. *T.*—N. MELTZER.

*H. S.*—E. BRANSKEY.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.15.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£1,658. 17s. 2d. *Ex.*—£1,548. 12s. 1d.

**New Synagogue**, 37, Corporation Street. (Consecrated 1904.)

*M.*—Rev. L. KOPPELL. *P.*—S. COHEN.

*T.*—A. ERDBERG. *H. S.*—E. KRAWITZ.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£207. 17s. 2d. *Ex.*—£205. 14s. 4d.

A new cemetery in connection with the above synagogue is about to be consecrated.

### Charities.

**Jewish Board of Guardians**. (Founded 1872.)

*Ob.*—Relief of the deserving Jewish poor.

*P.*—P. COHEN. *T.*—M. JACOBS. *H. S.*—Rev. B. N.

MICHELSON, B.A.

*Ad.*—Synagogue-chambers.

**Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society**, Synagogue-chambers.

*Ob.*—To provide medical attendance and a weekly allowance to poor Jewish women during confinement, and for the relief of the Jewish sick.

*P.*—Mrs. G. FRANKS. *T.*—Mrs. S. SOLOMON.

*H. S.*—Mrs. B. GOTTLIFFE.

**Aid Society to the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum.**

*P.*—P. COHEN. *T.*—M. LOTINGA. *H. S.*—I. MENDELSON.

**Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society.**

*Ob.*—To grant loans to the deserving Jewish indigent poor.

*P.*—A. EDBERY. *T.*—E. FISHKIN. *H. S.*—W. YOUNGMAN.

**The Sabbath Meal Society.**

*Ob.*—To provide Sabbath meals for poor Jewish strangers.

*P.*—H. DORSON. *T.*—H. MILLER. *H. S.*—L. H. GOLDBERG.

## 190 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

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### **Jewish Ladies' Dorcas.**

Meets at the Synagogue fortnightly to make clothing for the poor.

*P.*—Mrs. M. COHEN. *T.*—Miss HARRIS.

*H. S.*—Miss H. SOLOMON.

### **Chevra Kadisha.**

An amalgamation of the **Ancient Hebrew Sacred Society** and the **Hebrew Burial Society.**

*P.*—G. FRANKS. *T.*—L. WOOLF.

*H. S.*—A. RICHMAN. *In.*—£50 per annum.

### **Miscellaneous Institutions.**

#### **Beth Hamedrash, 12, Villa-place. (Consecrated 1895.)**

There is a Talmud Torah and a Chevra Mishnayoth in connection with this institution.

*Rabbi.*—Y. M. SANDELSON.

*P.*—I. SEGAL. *T.*—H. D. ABRAHAMS. *H. S.*—M. BENJAMIN.

#### **Jewish Working Men's Club, "Reindeer" Hotel, High Bridge. (Founded 1900.)**

*P.*—G. WOOLF. *V.-P.*—J. TURNER.

*T.*—S. MARKS. *H. S.*—Rev. A. D. SOLOMON.

*Membership.*—250 gentlemen and 130 ladies.

#### **Zionist Library, 12, Villa-place.**

*P.*—E. MORRIS. *T.*—I. DANZIGER. *S.*—A. KRAVITZ.

#### **Jewish Literary and Social Society, Geographical Institute, St. Mary's-place. (Founded 1903.)**

*H. P.*—Sir FRANCIS A. MONTEFIORE, Bart.

*P.*—J. TURNER. *T.*—A. MICKLER.

*H. S.*—A. M. SCHOTTLANDER.

#### **Jewish Junior Literary and Debating Society.**

*H. P.*—HERBERT SAMUEL, M.P. *P.*—M. SAMUELS.

*H. S.*—I. GATTOFF.

#### **Jewish Lads' Brigade Cricket Club.**

*P.*—E. NEUENBERG.

*H. S.*—L. BROWN, "Louisville," Westmorland-road.

#### **Jewish Naturalisation Society.**

*P.*—E. MORRIS. *V.-P.*—J. LUKES. *T.*—D. ABRAHAMS.

*H. S.*—M. STONE.

#### **Newcastle and Gateshead-on-Tyne Jewish Travellers' Union.**

*P.*—B. TETENBAUM.

### **NEWPORT (Mon.).**

[Jewish population, about 130.  
1905-6, 2 marriages, 2 burials]

#### **Synagogue, Francis-street.**

*M.*—Rev. M. D. HIRSCHMAN. *P.*—S. JACOBS.

*T.*—E. M. JACOBS. *H. S.*—H. PHILLIPS, 23, Bryngwyn-road.

*Representatives at Congregational Union.*—L. S. ABRAHAMSON and B. JACOBS, LL.B.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.15.

### **Charities.**

#### **Jewish Board of Guardians.**

*P.*—L. JACOBS. *T.*—M. FREEDMAN. *S.*—S. JACOBS.

**Branch of Orphan Aid Society.**

*P.*—S. JACOBS.

**Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. H. PHILLIPS. *T.*—Mrs. E. M. JACOBS.

*H. S.*—Miss E. KAUFMAN, 96, Alma-street.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Jewish Literary and Social Institute** (affiliated with Union of Jewish Literary Societies).

*P.*—L. S. HARRIS. *T.*—H. PHILLIPS.

*H. S.*—J. JACOBS, 13, Godfrey-road.

**Hebrew and Religion Classes**, Synagogue-chambers.

*He. Ma.*—ALEXANDER HYAMS, B.A.

Number of children attending, 40.

**Junior Jewish Dramatic and Operatic Society.**

*Conductor.*—A. HYAMS.

**NEW TREDEGAR** (*Wales*).

**Synagogue.** (Founded 1903.)

*P.*—M. LOVE. *T.*—S. KREMER.

*S.*—S. M. LOVE. *Sh.*—S. GERSTENFIELD.

**NORTHAMPTON.**

[*Jewish population*, 100 to 200.]

**Synagogue**, Overstone-road. (Founded 1890.) Seatholders, 20.

*M.*—Rev. J. BACHRACH. *P.*—D. SALOMON. *T.*—M. MOSS.

*H. S.*—M. C. MICHEL (Acting President).

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

New Jewish Cemetery opened in March, 1902.

**NORTH SHIELDS.**

[*Jewish population*, 45.]

**Synagogue**, Linskill-street.

*P. and T.*—M. J. COHEN, 17, Loraine Place.

Services on Festivals only.

**NORWICH.**

[*Jewish population*, 158]

**Synagogue**, Synagogue-street. (Founded 1842.) Seatholders, 14.

*M.*—Rev. S. JOSEPH.

[*Members*, 17]

*P.*—ALFRED I. HALDINSTEIN, J.P. *T. and S.*—L. ECKER.

**Charity.**

**Chevra Kadisha.**

*P.*—S. ISAACSON. *T.*—H. ECKER. *H. S.*—Rev. S. JOSEPH.

**Institutions.**

**Hebrew School.** (Founded 1890.) (Girls' School founded 1897.)

30 children attend this school (14 boys and 16 girls).

*He. Ma.*—Rev. S. JOSEPH.

**Sabbath Class.** (Founded 1895.)

*H. He. Ma.*—Rev. S. JOSEPH. 40 children.

**The Joseph Old Boys Debating Society.** (Founded 1906.)

*Life P.*—ALFRED I. HALDINSTEIN, J.P.

*Life Ch.*—Rev. S. JOSEPH. *H. S.*—C. ISAACSON.



## 192 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

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### **Saturday and Sunday Hospital Fund.** (Founded 1896.)

Rev. S. JOSEPH, member of the Board.

### **NOTTINGHAM.**

[*Jewish population*, 500. 1905, 15 births, 4 marriages, 7 deaths.  
**Synagogue**, Chaucer-street. (Founded 1845.) (Synagogue built  
1890.) Seatholders, 125.

*M.*—Rev. H. JEREVITCH.

*R.*—Rev. S. SCHLOSS. *S.*—GERSHON RABINOVITCH.

*P.*—R. GOLDMAN. *T.*—J. RABINOVITCH.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.15.

### **Miscellaneous Institutions.**

#### **Hebrew Philanthropic Society.** (Founded 1885.)

*Ob.*—Relief of resident poor and strangers; medical assistance.

*P.*—J. RABINOVITCH. *T.*—A. SROGOV.

*H. S.*—Rev. S. SCHLOSS and Rev. H. JEREVITCH.

*Ad.*—Synagogue-chambers.

*Admin. Ex.*—£12. 10s. *In. and Ex.*—£150.

About 150 persons per annum are relieved.

#### **Jewish Ladies' Philanthropic Society.** (Founded 1903.)

*P.*—Mrs. E. SILVESTON. *T.*—Mrs. S. MARKS.

*H. S.*—Mrs. G. RABINOVITCH.

#### **Hebrew School.** *Ch. C.*—R. GOLDMAN.

#### **Jewish Young Men's Athletic Club.**

*P.*—P. MEYER. *T.*—M. GOLDSTONE.

*H. S.*—A. LEIBERMAN.

#### **Jewish Literary and Debating Society.**

*P.*—R. RYNESS.

### **OXFORD.**

[17 resident Jews and 23 Jewish University students

**Synagogue**, Richmond-road. (Founded 1841.) Seatholders, 16.

*M.*—Rev. M. H. SEGAL, B.A. *P. and Joint T.*—B. J. FRANKS.

*W.*—D. DAVIDSON. *V.-P., Joint T., and H. S.*—L. L. COHEN,  
New College (representing members of the University).

*Time of commencement of Services.*—Friday evening at 6.0 in  
winter and 8.0 in summer. *Sabbath morning* at 9.45.

There is a Jewish cemetery here. The seating accommoda-  
tion in the Synagogue is 100, and it is the property of the  
Congregation. The Trustees of the Synagogue, which is free-  
hold and free from debt, are Messrs. LAURIE MAGNUS, M.A.,  
and R. M. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, B.A.

A congregational meeting of the University section is held  
three times a year. Every term the Congregation receives a  
visit, by special invitation of the University members, from a  
prominent member of the Jewish clergy in London, who  
preaches in the Synagogue and reads a paper before the  
Adler Society.

#### **Adler Society.** (Founded 1904.)

*P.*—The Honorary Secretary of the Congregation.

Literary Meetings held twice a term.

**Oxford University Zionist Society.** (Founded November, 1906.)

*H. P.*—The Rev. the Haham Dr. M. GASTER.

*P.*—H. DUGUTSKI, Merton College. *T.*—J. ALEXANDER, Queen's College. *S.*—J. L. STEIN, Balliol College.

Membership of the society is open to all present and past members of the University of Oxford. Meetings are held not less than twice a term.

A circle for the study of the Hebrew language and literature has been formed in connection with this society. It is conducted by Mr. Segal, and is open free to all Jewish members of the University.

**PLYMOUTH.**

[*Jewish population*, 300. 1905, 4 births, 1 marriage, 5 deaths.]

Jews first settled in Plymouth about the year 1740. The Synagogue deeds include a lease of a garden, for use as a burial ground, dated 1752. In 1762 a plot of ground was leased to the Congregation for the construction of a Synagogue. In 1786 this lease was surrendered and a new one drawn up in its place, which was again surrendered for another lease in 1797. In 1834 the Congregation acquired the freehold of the Synagogue from the Corporation, and the following persons were elected trustees of the property:—Joseph Joseph, Samuel Hart, Phineas Levi, Charles Marks, Solomon Sion, Samuel Mordecai Levi, and Lewis Jacob. A new burial ground was acquired in 1868, and in 1873 the Congregation purchased the ground on which the Synagogue House now stands. Both Jewish and Christian charities were largely benefited by the will of the late Jacob Nathan, who left £13,000 in trust, the dividends of which are distributed half-yearly, and which included the founding and maintenance of a Jewish school for the poor. The late Solomon Hart, R.A., bequeathed £1,000 to the Congregation, and to the Corporation his picture, "The Execution of Lady Jane Grey," which hangs in the Municipal Chamber.

**Synagogue**, Catherine-street. (Founded 1767.) Seatholders, 70.

*M.*—Rev. A. K. SLAVINSKY. *P.*—G. ROBINS.

*T.*—E. P. ELLIS. *H. S.*—HERSCHELL ORGEL.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—8.30.

*In. and Ex.*—£500.

**Charities.**

**Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.** (Founded about 1830.)

For charitable purposes. *P.*—Mrs. S. LOVEGARD.

**Sick Visiting Society.**

*P.*—T. BRAND. *T.*—A. TITLEBAUM. *H. S.*—E. P. ELLIS.

**Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Aid Society.** (Founded 1904.)

*P.*—Mrs. M. FREEDMAN. *T.*—Mrs. M. SOLOMONS.

*H. S.*—CLARA TITLEBAUM and A. LEWIS.

**School.**

**Jacob Nathan Day School**, 69, Well-street. (Founded 1869.)

*He.Ma.*—JOSEPH GOLDSTON. Average attendance of Scholars, 15.

**Social Institutions.**

**Plymouth Jewish Literary and Social Society.**

*P.*—ISRAEL FREDMAN. *T.*—ISAAC BROMBERG.

*H. S.*—ISIDORE COHEN. *Membership.*—85.

**Young Men's Jewish Association. (Founded 1903.)**

*P.*—C. ORGEL. *T.*—M. COHEN. *H. S.*—J. ORGEL.

**PONTYPRIDD (Wales).**

[*Jewish population*, 100.

1905, 4 births, 1 marriage, 5 deaths.

**Synagogue, Wood-road.**

*M.*—Rev. S. D. COHEN. *P.*—M. FREEDMAN.

*T.*—J. LEVY. *H. S.*—I. GROSE.

There are 35 seatholders, and the weekly income averages about £2.

**Hebrew School, Wood-road. *He. Ma.*—Rev. D. HERSHMAN.**

59 scholars (26 boys, 33 girls).

**Board of Guardians. *Ch.*—D. Cohen.**

**PORTSEA.**

[*Jewish population*, 500.

1905, 15 births, 4 marriages, 13 deaths.

The Portsea Congregation is believed to be one of the oldest in the provinces, having been founded in 1747 with a rabbinate of its own. During the Napoleonic wars the commercial activity of Portsmouth as a garrison and naval town attracted a large number of Jews, and at one time there were two Synagogues in Portsea. Rabbi Tevele Schiff filled the position of Rav. After the peace of 1815, the Jewish inhabitants diminished to such an extent that the newly-erected Synagogue was transferred to a dry-store dealer. The present Synagogue is the earlier building renovated. The original entrance in the slums of the town has been diverted to a handsome approach in Queen-street.

**Synagogue, Queen-street. (Founded 5507.) Seatholders, 180.**

*M. and S.*—Rev. ISAAC PHILLIPS. *W.*—MONTAGUE HART.

*T.*—H. A. FRIEDEBERG.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

*In.*, 1906.—£703. 4s. 2d. *Ex.*—£559. 2s. 3d.

**Charities.**

**Hebrew Benevolent Institution, Queen-street. (Founded 1804.)**

*Ob.*—Relief of resident poor.

*P.*—MONTAGUE HART. *T.*—M. FRIEDEBERG.

*H. S.*—S. BARNARD.

*In.*, 1906.—£355. 3s. 7d. *Ex.*—£326.

**Chevra Bikur Cholim. (Established 1897.)**

*Ob.*—To visit the sick and relieve the poor.

*P.*—Z. NEWMAN. *T.*—I. ZEFFERT.

*H. S.*—Rev. I. PHILLIPS. The members number 64.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£65. 15s. 2d. *Ex.*—£50. 1s. 6d.

**Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society (Affiliated to the Union of Jewish Women).**

*P.*—Mrs. I. PHILLIPS. *T.*—Mrs. S. A. LEVY.

*H. S.*—Mrs. S. P. VAN RAALTE. *In.*—£48. *Ex.*—£36.

## PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS. 195

### Classes.

**Hebrew Educational Classes**, Queen-street. (Founded 1856.)

*He. Ma.*—Rev. ISAAC PHILLIPS.

The scholars number 140 (60 boys and 80 girls).

### PORTSMOUTH. (*See Portsmouth.*)

### PRESTON.

[*Jewish population*, 89.

**Synagogue**, Avenham-street.

*P.*—J. KLEIN. *V.-P.*—I. GOLDBERG.

*T.*—S. HALPERN. *H. S.*—A. NEWHOUSE, 20, Cross-street.

### RAMSGATE.

[*Jewish population*, 130.

**Spanish and Portuguese Congregation.** (Founded 1833 by the late Sir Moses Montefiore.)

*M.*—Rev. G. S. BELASCO. *S.*—H. TRITSCH.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

### Institutions.

**Hebrew Classes.** *He. Ma.*—Rev. G. S. BELASCO.

**Jewish Literary Society.**

*P.*—ROBERT SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.

*V.-P.*—JOSHUA M. LEVY. *H. S.*—Rev. G. S. BELASCO.

### READING (*Berkshire*).

[1905, 1 marriage, 3 burials.

**Synagogue**, Goldsmid-road, Russell-street. (Founded 1886.) Seat-holders, between 40 and 50.

*Vis. M.*—(Vacant.) *Chazan-Shochet.*—Rev. S. FOGELNEST.

*P.*—I. EHRENBURG. *T.*—PERCY COHEN.

*H. S.*—H. SPRINGER.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

### Institutions.

**Hebrew Classes.**

Under the supervision and teaching of Rev. S. FOGELNEST.

Sunday, 11 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.; Tuesday and Wednesday, 5.30 p.m. to 7.30 p.m.

**Sabbath Classes**, from 2 p.m. until 3.30 p.m.

**Juvenile Hebrew Society** for assisting ho-pital and other charities.

*P.*—LOUIS COHEN. *H. T.*—ROSE LEVINSON.

*H. S.*—DEBORAH PULVERMACHER. *Col.*—JANIE COHEN.

**Hebrew Juvenile Social Club.**

*P.*—B. J. FOGELNEST. *T. & S.*—H. SPRINGER.

### RHYL (*Wales*).

[*Jewish population*; 55.

**Synagogue**, Queen's-chambers. Seat-holders, 14.

*R.*—Rev. J. COHEN. *P.*—S. EISISKI.

*T.*—A. PRICEMAN. *H. S.*—DAVID PRICEMAN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

### ROCHESTER.

**Synagogue.** (*See Chatham Memorial Synagogue.*)

## 196 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

### **SHEFFIELD.** [*Jewish population, 800. 1905, 11 marriages, 6 deaths.*]

**Synagogue**, North Church-street. (Founded 1866.) Seatholders,

*Ms.*—Revs. L. EPSTEIN, D. KLEIN and B. CANTOR. [100.

*P.*—ISAAC GUTTENBERG.

*T.*—H. BENJAMIN. *H. S.*—JACOB GUTTENBERG.

**New Hebrew Congregation**, West Bar.

*P.*—B. BLASKY. *T.*—J. REINSHRIEBER. *H. S.*—M. FINBERG.

#### **Charities.**

**Board of Guardians**, Vestry Room, North Church Street.

*P.*—DAVID ISAAC. *T.*—B. ALEXANDER.

*H. S.*—JOSEPH ISAACS.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£77. *Ex.*—£71.

**Ladies' Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. B. ALEXANDRA.

*T.*—Mrs. L. ISAACS. *H. S.*—Miss SPIRO.

**Chevra Kadisha.**

*P.*—S. LONDON. *T.*—B. ALEXANDRA. *S.*—L. BROADY.

#### **Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Jewish School**, 22, Paradise-square. (Founded 1902.)

*P.*—I. SAYGOL. *T.*—A. ISAACS.

*H. S.*—A. LEVINSON and L. ABRAHAMS.

*He. Tc.*—I. FINKELSTONE. *In.*, 1904.—£213.

*No. of Scholars*, 130.

**Jewish Working Men's Club.**

*P.*—MORRIS HART. *T.*—M. NEWMAN.

*H. S.*—A. DRIELSMA.

### **SOUTHAMPTON.**

[20 Jewish families.

1905, 3 births, 2 marriages, 8 deaths.

**Synagogue**, Albion-place, High-street. (Founded 1864.) Seatholders, 20.

*M.*—Rev. H. HOLDINSKY, 8, Berkley-road, Fitzhugh.

*P.*—Alderman M. EMANUEL, J.P. *T.*—M. COHEN.

*S.*—Alderman EMANUEL, J.P.

*Sec. for Marriages.*—ARTHUR H. EMANUEL, 6, Albion-place.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

#### **Charity.**

**Jewish Poor Relief Fund**, Park-view. (Founded 1876.)

*P.*—J. HYAMS. *T.*—Alderman M. EMANUEL, J.P.

#### **Classes.**

**Hebrew and Religion Classes**, at Synagogue.

*Tc.*—Rev. H. HOLDINSKY.

Thirty children attend the school (16 boys and 14 girls).

### **SOUTHEND-ON-SEA.**

**Synagogue**, 5, Avenue-road. Number of members, 55.

*P.*—P. M. LEIBOW. *T.*—M. JACOBS.

*H. S.*—H. KONTILI, 2, Norfolk-avenue.

*Tr. and Sh.*—Rev. H. JUDELOVITCH, 22, Ashburnham-road.

**Jewish Ladies' Guild.**

*P.*—Mrs. A. KAYE. *V.-P.*—Mrs. LEVY. *T.*—Mrs. MOSES.  
*H. S.*—Mrs. BRAUN, 88, Queen's-road.

**Jewish Literary and Social Society.**

*P.*—Rev. H. JUDELOVITCH. *T.*—S. KONTILI.

**SOUTHPORT.**

[*Jewish population*, 250 to 300.  
1907, 4 deaths.]

**Synagogue**, Sussex-road. (Founded 1893.) Seatholders, 50.

*M.*—Rev. N. BLASER. *P.*—H. PLOTZKER.  
*T.*—M. STRAWBAUM. *H. S.*—J. LAMBERT. (Resigned.)  
*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.  
*In.*, 1906-7.—£483. 16s. 6d. *Ex.*—£452. 2s. 9d.

**Institutions.**

**Religion Classes.**

These classes were founded in 1893, and are held at the Synagogue. The *Head Master* is the Rev. N. BLASER, and the Scholars number 26 (17 boys and 9 girls).

**Hebrew Philanthropic Society.**

*P.*—H. DONIGER. *H. S. and Almoner.*—Rev. N. BLASER.

**SOUTH SHIELDS.**

[*Jewish population*, 350.  
1905, 6 marriages, 2 deaths.]

**Synagogue**, Charlotte-street. (Founded 1890.) Seatholders, 70.

*M.*—Rev. J. LITOVITCH.  
*P.*—JULIUS JACOBS. *T.*—JOHN JACOBS.  
*H. S.*—D. COSSICK.  
*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

The New Hebrew Congregation has amalgamated with the above. Annual Income, about £250.

**Institutions.**

**Board of Guardians.**

*P.*—D. KOSSICK. *T.*—S. SALTMAN.  
*H. S.*—M. M. KOSSICK.

**Chevra Kadisha.**

*P.*—JOHN JACOBS. *T.*—C. PEARLMAN. *H. S.*—S. GOMPERTZ.

**Ladies' Benevolent Loan Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. A. GOMPERTZ. *T.*—Mrs. J. PEARLMAN.  
*H. S.*—Miss A. JACOBS.

**Hebrew School.**

*H. M.*—Rev. J. LITOVITCH. No. of Scholars, 60.

**STOCKPORT.**

[*Jewish population*, 200.]

**Hebrew Congregation**, 211, Chester-gate.

*P.*—I. FREEDMAN. *T.*—B. BROWN. *R.*—N. SPEAKMASTER.  
*H. S.*—A. ISAACS.  
*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

## 198 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

### STOCKTON-ON-TEES.

[*About 100 Jewish residents.*  
1905, 1 marriage.

**Synagogue**, Hartingdon-road. (Founded 1884.) Seatholders, 22.

*M. and S.*—Rev. BENJAMIN COHEN, Hartingdon-road.

*P.*—ASHER MICHELSON. *T.*—A. HAMBURGER.

*H. S.*—REUBEN COHEN, 12, Lorne-terrace.

**NEW SYNAGOGUE BUILDING FUND**: *T.*—HYMAN COHEN, 72,  
High-street, Norton. Annual Income, £130.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

#### **Charities.**

**Orphan Aid Society**. (Founded 1896.)

*P. and T.*—Mrs. MICHELSON. *S.*—Mrs. H. COHEN.

**Benevolent Society**.

*P.*—A. MICHELSON. *T.*—H. TAYLOR.

#### **School.**

**Sabbath School**. (Founded 1884.)

*He. Ma.*—Rev. B. COHEN.

The Scholars number 25 (15 boys and 10 girls).

### STROUD.

[*Jewish population, 100.*

**Synagogue**, Lansdown. (Founded 1869.) Seatholders, 14.

*M.*—(Vacant). *P.*—MARK LEVI. *S.*—E. MALINSKI.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

*Annual In.*—£75.

#### **School.**

**Hebrew School**, Lansdown, Stroud. (Founded 1879.)

There are 38 Scholars (22 boys and 16 girls).

### SUNDERLAND.

[*Jewish population, 1,100.*  
1906, 10 marriages, 13 deaths.

#### **Synagogues.**

**Moor Street Synagogue**. (Founded May, 1862. Reconstructed  
December, 1900.) Seatholders, 120.

*Minister.*—Rev. Dr. S. DAICHES.

*P.*—S. OLSWANG. *T.*—J. GOLDBERG. *S.*—D. R. MORRIS.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£795. *Ex.*—£797.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

**Beth Hamedrash Synagogue**, Villiers-street South.

*R.*—Rev. H. HURWITZ. *Sh.*—Rev. S. D. BARNETT.

*P.*—EMANUEL GILLIS.

*T.*—A. YAFFE. *H. S.*—DAVID GILLIS, Hunter's-terrace.

*M. S.*—CHARLES GILLIS. *In.*, 1906.—£658. 7s. 2d.

There are a Talmud Torah, Yeshiva, and various Ohevras in  
connection with this Beth Hamedrash.

#### **Charities.**

**Hebrew Board of Guardians**, Moor-street. (Founded June, 1869.)

*Ob.*—Relief of the Jewish poor. *P.*—N. RICHARDSON, T.C.

*T.*—S. OLSWANG. *H. S.*—D. ABRAHAMS.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£260. *Ex.*—£257.

**Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society**, for assisting poor Jewish  
*P.*—Mrs. B. JACOBY. *T.*—Mrs. JACOB GALLEWSKI. [Women.  
*H. S.*—Mrs. JOSEPH LEVY, 64, Lawrence-street.  
 Membership of 80.

**Hebrew Benefit Society.**

*P.*—ISAAC FRIEDMAN. *S.*—A. COHEN. *V.-P.*—D. ABRAHAMS.  
 Membership of 50.

**Chevrah Kedusha, Hachnasath Orachim and Chevra Tehillim Societies.** *P.*—A. JACKSON. *T.*—I. FRIEDMAN.

*H. S.*—B. JACOBY.

**Gemiluth Chasodim Society.**

The object of this society is to assist its members with the grant of loans, without interest or other charges, and to promote habits of industry, providence and self-reliance among them. Membership of 110.

*P.*—I. FRIEDMAN. *T.*—S. OLSWANG. *H. S.*—A. COHEN.  
*H. Col.*—B. LIPTON.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Hebrew Schools**, Moor-street. (Founded May, 1862.)

*Ch.*—S. OLSWANG. *He. Ma.*—Rev. Dr. S. DAICHES.  
*S.*—D. R. MORRIS. *A. Te.*—H. ROTHFIELD. *Scholars.*—75.

**Jewish Social and Literary Club**, 22, Merton street.

*Ch.*—S. GALLEWSKI. *T.*—M. COHEN.  
*H. S.*—J. COHEN and L. GALLEWSKI.

**Talmud Torah.** *P.*—CHARLES COHEN. *T.*—M. RISK.

*H. S.*—J. PEARLMAN.

**Hebrew Order of Druids.**

*P.*—ISAAC FRIEDMAN. *V.-P.*—D. R. MORRIS.  
*S.*—A. COHEN. *R. S.*—S. STEINBERG.

**SWANSEA (Wales).**

[*Jewish population about 400. 1905, 14 births, 9 marriages, 5 deaths.*]

**Synagogue**, Goat-street. (Founded 1780.) Seatholders, 68.

*M.*—Rev. HERBERT J. SANDHEIM, 2, Willows-place.

*R.*—Rev. M. LUBNER. *P.*—S. LYONS. *T.*—A. DEGGOTS.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—Summer, 8.30; Winter, 8.45.

**Charities.**

**Jewish Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1893.)

*Ob.*—To help the resident poor.

*P.*—Mrs. M. JACOBS. *T.*—Mrs. A. RUBENSTEIN.

*H. S.*—Mrs. H. GOLDBERG. *In. and Ex.*—£50.

**Sabbath and Festival Meals Society.**

*P.*—B. GOLDBERG. *T.*—A. RUBENSTEIN.

**Jewish Self-Help Society.**

*T.*—A. DEGGOTS. *H. S.*—H. SILVERSTONE.



## 200 PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

### Educational Institutions.

**Congregational Hebrew Classes.** (Founded 1888.)

*He. Ma.*—Rev. H. J. SANDHEIM. 120 *Scholars.*

**Jewish Literary Society.** (Founded 1902.)

*P.*—Rev. H. J. SANDHEIM. *T.*—BARNETT GOLDBERG.

*H. S.*—Miss LILIAN GOLDBERG, 62, Walter-road.

### TONYPANDY (Wales).

**Synagogue.**

*P.*—M. FREEDMAN, Synagogue-house.

### TREDEGAR (Wales).

[*Jewish population*, 100  
1905, 2 *marriages*, 2 *deaths*.]

**Synagogue**, Morgan-street. (Founded 1870. Re-organised 1884.)

*Seatholders*, 20.

*Sh.*—Rev. S. BLOCH.

*P.*—SAMUEL WOOLFSON.

*T. and H. S.*—H. BRODER.

*Marriage S.*—L. L. FINE, J.P.

The annual Income is £100.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

**Tredegar Jewish Poor Aid Society.**

*P.*—S. LOUIS HARRIS.

*T.*—S. WOLFSON.

**Jewish Literary and Social Society.**

*P.*—Rev. S. BLOCH. *H. S.*—N. FINE.

### WATERFORD.

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—J. W. GOLDRING, 8, John-street.

### WEST HARTLEPOOL.

[*Jewish residents*, 20. 1906, 2 *marriages*,  
1 *death*

**Synagogue**, Whitby-street. (Founded 1872.)

*R.*—Rev. Mr. COHEN. *P.*—JACOB BROADY.

*V.-P.*—H. H. BARNETT.

*H.S.*—ERNEST BLOOM, 11, Lower Reed-street.

*Sec., Births and Marriages.*—JACOB BROADY.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—10.

*Annual In.*—About £90.

### School.

**Jewish Congregational School.**

*He. Ma.*—Rev. Mr. COHEN.

Rev. M. E. DAVIS, the Visiting Minister, visits the school  
once a week.

There are 20 *Scholars*, an equal number of boys and girls.

### WIDNES (LANCASHIRE).

**Synagogue**, St. Paul's-chambers. (Founded 1902.)

*P.*—ELIU STEINART. *S.*—CHARLES PROSSER, 21, Vine-street.

### WIGAN.

**Synagogue**, 22, Bold-street. *Members*, 28.

*M.*—Rev. J. GOLDSTONE. *P.*—I. ABELSON. *V.-P.*—S. TARSHISH.

*T.*—F. ADLER. *H. S.*—S. FISHER.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

**WOLYERHAMPTON.**

[35 Jewish families. 1905, 2 births, 3 marriages, 3 deaths.

**Synagogue**, Fryer-street. (Founded 1858.) Seatholders, 48.

*M.*—Rev. JOSEPH ROSIN. *P.*—G. GREENSTONE.

*T.*—M. SCHWERIN. *H. S.*—D. GOODMAN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.

*In.*, 1905.—£243. 2s. 9d. *Ex.*—£211. 1s. 7d.

**Charities.**

**Benevolent Society and Sabbath Meal Society.** (Founded 1867.)

*P.*—M. GOLDENBERG. *T. and S.*—E. GOLDENBERG.

**Branch of the Orphan Aid Society.** *T.*—G. GREENSTONE.

**School.**

**Hebrew School.** *Te.*—Rev. JOSEPH ROSIN.

**WREXHAM.**

[Jewish population, 30.

**Synagogue**, Bradley-road. (Founded 1890.) Seatholders, 20.

*M.*—Rev. M. BERKOWITZ.

*P.*—D. CARASOV. *T.*—H. MACK. *H. S.*—M. LEVENSOHN.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

The annual Income and Expenditure is £50.

**YARMOUTH.**

[12 Jewish families. 1905, 1 marriage.

**Synagogue**, Row 42, Market-place. (Founded 1846. Reconstituted 1899.)

*Re. and Sh.*—Rev. I. J. SUPER. *P.*—HERMANN COHEN.

*T.*—L. J. HARRISON. *H. S.*—H. LEVY.

Old Cemetery in Tower-road. New Cemetery, the Corporation Burial Ground.

**YORK.**

[Jewish population, 117. 1906, 5 births.

**Synagogue**, Aldwart. (Founded 1892.) Seatholders, 19.

*M.*—Rev. D. I. DEVONS. *P. and T.*—M. LIGGI.

*V.-P.*—M. MORRIS-SAUL.

*H. S.*—Rev. D. I. DEVONS, 19, Elmwood-street.

*Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.*—9.30.

The annual Income and Expenditure is about £100.

**Hebrew Classes.** (Founded 1901.)

22 children attend the classes (16 boys and 6 girls).

*Te.*—Rev. D. I. DEVONS.

## COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

[Zionist and I.T.O. Associations and Branches of the Anglo-Jewish Association are omitted, being enumerated elsewhere.]

### European Possessions.

#### **GIBRALTAR.**

[*Jewish population, 2,000.*]

Jews appear to have settled in Gibraltar shortly after the British took possession of the fortress in 1704. It formed a city of refuge for the Maranos of the Peninsula. As early as 1473, according to Graetz, a proposal was made to hand it over to them. In the early part of the nineteenth century the Jews of Gibraltar often had to ransom co-religionists who had fallen into the power of the Dey of Algiers. In the latter half of the same century their numbers had grown to 1,500. In more recent times they have afforded shelter to Russian and Rumanian Jews. Gibraltar has produced men of literary eminence, such as Joseph Elmaleh, the author of two works on ritual slaughter, Abraham Benatar, and Emanuel del Mar, who, in 1843, produced a Ladino newspaper, *Cronica Israelitica*.

#### **Synagogues.**

**Shaar Hashamaim**, Engineer-lane. (Founded 1768.)

*M.*—Rev. S. BENZIMRA. *P.*—R. BENZECRY.

*S.*—A. de J. BENYUNES.

**Nefusot Jehuda**, Bombhouse-lane. (Founded 1799.)

*M.*—JOSHUA GABAY. *P.*—B. L. BALENSI.

*S.*—D. de S. HASSAN.

**Etz Hayim**, Market-lane. (Founded 1871.)

*M.*—Rev. S. ELMALEH. *P.*—ISAAC E. BENZIMRA.

**Abudarham**, Parliament-lane.

*Acting M.*—ELIAS ANAHORY.

*P.*—M. ABUDARHAM. *S.*—IS. M. ABUDARHAM.

**Bet Joseph**. (Founded 1890.)

*M.*—S. BENDELAK. *P.*—MOJLUF COHEN.

The affairs of the Israelites of Gibraltar are regulated by the—

#### **Managing Board of the Hebrew Community.**

*H. Member.*—Rev. MOSES BENAIM, Chief Rabbi.

*P.*—B. L. BALENSI. *T.*—ISAJAR DANAN.

*S.*—A. L. BENTUBO.

*Trustees.*—MOSES Y. BERGEL, ISAAC E. LEVY, and B. E. BALENSI.

#### **Institutions.**

**Jewish Sick Poor Relief Society (Hozer Dalim)**. (Estab. 1866.)

*P.*—B. L. BALENSI. *H. S.*—A. MATTANA.

*T.*—D. BENDINON.

**Eliyau Hanabi Society.**

Defrays expenses of "Berit Mila."

**Menahem Abelim Society.**

Renders assistance during week of mourning.

**Asylum for Aged Men and Women.**

P.—S. BENZIMRA. T.—JOSHUA BENISHO.

H. S.—JUDAH S. BENSHIMOL.

**Hebrew Schools, Bombhouse-lane. Scholars, 130.**

P.—SOL. E. BENOLIEL. T.—IS. M. ABUDARHAM.

H. S.—A. L. BENTUBO.

**LARNACA** (*Cyprus*).

[*Jewish population, 40.*]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

P.—MARCO STEINBERG.

**MARGO CHIFLIK** (*Cyprus*).

[*Jewish population, 65.*]

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1898.)

In Larnaca, the principal harbour of Cyprus, a small settlement of Jews is to be found. They hail from Syria, and follow the Sephardic ritual. The Synagogue is a humble structure, and the cemetery is unwall'd. Most of the Larnaca Jews are tin-smiths, and very poor.

The Jewish colony of Margo is on the main road between Margo and Nicosia. It was originally founded by a London Society of Russian Jews, the "Ahavath Zion," but its administration was taken over by the Jewish Colonization Association in 1898. The majority of the original colonists have left Cyprus, their place having been taken by pupils of the Mikveh Israel School, Jaffa, and a couple of Palestinian families. The management of the colony has been entrusted by the Jewish Colonization Association to Mr. J. Bergmann, late of Mikveh Israel. Area of property, about 1,136 hectares. Chief crops: wheat, barley and cotton. Olive trees are being planted, and the culture of sesame and vegetables is being introduced. Irrigation is employed. The condition of Margo contrasts favourably with that of an ordinary Cypriote village. The produce is sold at Nicosia. Another farm, named Cholmakchi, is also being cultivated by Jewish colonists, and recently the Jewish Colonization Society acquired an estate in the village of Kouklia, which will be developed in course of time.

**MALTA.**

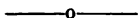
[*Jewish population, 60.*]

**Synagogue, Strada Sperone, Valetta, No. 9.**

P.—M. L. HAZAN. T.—M. AMARIGLIO.

R.—Rabbi NISSIM HAYOUN. S.—V. ATTIAS.

A.—DANIEL COEN.



**Australasia.**

[*Jewish population, 17,403.*]

Jews commenced to settle in Australasia in the early part of the nineteenth century. The most distinguished pioneers of the

immigration movement were Jacob Montefiore and his brother, Joseph Barrow Montefiore, who did much to develop the commercial prosperity both of South Australia and New South Wales, and whose services to the colonies are commemorated in the name of the township of Montefiore, and of Montefiore Hill, one of the principal thoroughfares of Adelaide. But it was not until the discovery of gold, in 1851, that Jews were attracted to the Antipodes in any considerable numbers. The earlier settlers were of English nationality, or Germans who had previously lived in England. The immigration has since proceeded on much the same lines, most of the Australian Jews being English speaking. A notable feature of the Jewish settlements at the Antipodes is their shifting character. There has been a constant ebb and flow from one colony to another, and a free exchange of Jewish males with the Cape and America. Hence many towns in which Jewish communities once flourished are now left with a few individual Jews. At the present time there are fourteen fully-equipped congregations. Those that have decayed include Hobart (Tasmania), Launceston (Tasmania), Maitland (New South Wales), Broken Hill (New South Wales), Toowoomba (Queensland), Rockhampton (Queensland), Hokitika (New Zealand), Timaru (New Zealand), and Coolgardie (Western Australia). Hobart possessed a numerous congregation rather more than 60 years ago. Next to Sydney, it was formerly the most important congregation in these parts. Its Rabbi, the Rev. H. Hölzel, was styled "the presiding Rabbi of the Jews of the Australian colonies." During the last thirty years it has continuously declined, and at present its handsome synagogue is only used on festivals. Hokitika attracted Jews on the discovery of gold mines in 1862, but since the goldfields have given out very few Jewish families have remained. Toowoomba, the capital of the Darling Downs, was at one time the seat of a flourishing congregation. But two or three families are now left, and its synagogue, built to accommodate 200 worshippers, is only opened for the occasional services of a visiting minister. While the congregations in the two mining centres of Broken Hill and Coolgardie had the briefest possible existence, a prosperous community has in recent years sprung up in Perth, the capital of Western Australia, and now a synagogue is in course of erection at Kalgoorlie. The majority of Jewish immigrants to Australia being young men, mixed marriages have naturally become frequent, and the evil has only been partially mitigated by the establishment at Melbourne of a Beth Din, which affords facilities for the reception of proselytes. A Census return of 1901 for New South Wales reveals the extent to which these marriages prevail. Of 1,034 Jewish husbands, 781 are married to wives of their own faith. The wives of other faiths comprise 151 Church of England, 62 Roman Catholics, 13 Presbyterians, 13 Methodists, and 14 members of other churches. But the number of Jewish women married out of the faith only amounts to 108. The Zionist movement has not made much headway at the Antipodes, only three Zionist societies having been established up to the present time—one in Sydney, another in Perth, and a third (established during 1902) in Melbourne. Two journals are devoted to Jewish interests—the *Jewish Herald*, in Melbourne, edited by

Mr. Moses Moses, and the *Hebrew Standard*, in Sydney, edited by Mr. Alfred Harris.

While the natural resources of Australasia have been largely developed by the enterprise of settlers like Jacob Montefiore, the Hon. Nathaniel Levi, of Victoria; the Hon. V. L. Solomon, of Adelaide; Mr. M. V. Lazarus, of Bendigo; and Mr. C. M. Davies, of Western Australia, our co-religionists have not engaged to any considerable extent in agriculture, mining, and the pursuits of primary production. A large proportion of the Jewish residents in cities belong to the industrial class, while the jewellery, tobacco, and fancy goods trades are almost entirely in Jewish hands. A considerable number are engaged in financial operations and the sale of property. Outside the great cities many are storekeepers. In the professions they are represented as civil and mechanical engineers, lawyers, and doctors. But their greatest distinction has been gained in the highest walks of professional life. Quite a number of them, especially among the earlier immigrants, achieved notable success in politics and public affairs. Sir Julius Vogel, Premier for New Zealand and Agent-General; the Hon. Sir Saul Samuel, Postmaster-General for New South Wales and Agent-General; the Hon. P. S. Solomon, Attorney-General of Fiji; Mr. E. L. Fox, one of the leaders of the Victorian Parliament; and the Hon. S. E. Shrimski, of New Zealand, are among deceased politicians. Living men of note are included in the list of "Who's Who in British Jewry."

#### **ADELAIDE** (*South Australia*).

[*Jewish population*, 500.]

**Synagogue**, Rundle-street. (Founded 1848.)

*P.*—Rev. A. T. BOAS. *A M. and Sh.*—Rev. M. ROSENTHAL.

*P.*—S. SAUNDERS, J.P. *T.*—I. ASHER.

*S.*—HERBERT SOLOMON, B.A., LL.B.

#### **Charities.**

**Adelaide Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. A. T. BOAS. *T.*—Mrs. M. J. SOLOMON.

*S.*—Miss E. LAWRENCE.

**Adelaide Hebrew Benefit Society.**

*P.*—I. ASHER. *T.*—J. DANIELS. *S.*—Rev. A. T. BOAS.

**Adelaide Hebrew Philanthropic Society.**

*P.*—I. ASHER. *T.*—S. SAUNDERS, J.P. *S.*—F. ASHER.

#### **Educational Institution.**

**Adelaide Hebrew Sabbath School**, attendance about 70.

*He. Ma.*—Rev. A. T. BOAS, assisted by Rev. M. ROSENTHAL, Miss F. SOLOMON, and Miss M. ROSENTHAL.

#### **Societies.**

**Adelaide Jewish Literary Society**, male and female members.

*P.*—Rev. A. T. BOAS. *S.*—Mrs. G. ISAACS.

**Adelaide Jewish Women's Guild.**

*P.*—Mrs. M. J. SOLOMON. *S.*—Miss B. ASHER.

**Adelaide Jewish Social Club.**

*P.*—N. SOLOMONS, J.P. *S.*—S. A. MYERS.

**AUCKLAND** (*New Zealand*).[*Jewish population*, 300.]**Synagogue**, Princes-street. (Founded 1859.) Seatholders, 82.*M.*—Rev. SAMUEL A. GOLDSTEIN.*P.*—SIDNEY J. NATHAN. *T.*—H. L. POSSENNISKIE.*H. S.*—W. M. NEUMEGEN, 33, Shortland-street.**Institutions.****Cheyra Kadisha and Bikur Cholim.***P.*—I. ZIMAN. *S.*—T. R. KEESING.**Society for the Relief of Jewish Poor.***P.*—SIDNEY J. NATHAN. *T.*—H. L. POSSENNISKIE.*H. S.*—W. M. NEUMEGEN.**Hebrew Institute.** (Founded 1859.)\*Rev. SAMUEL A. GOLDSTEIN is *Head Master*, the scholars numbering 40.**Maccabæan Society.***P.*—F. E. BAUME. *T. and H. S.*—D. L. GOLDWATER.**BALLARAT** (*Victoria*).[*Jewish population*, 350.]**Synagogue**, Burkly-street. (Founded 1853.) Seatholders, 60*M.*—Rev. B. LENZER. *P.*—H. S. SIMMONS.*T.*—M. ROSENTHAL. *H. S.*—S. SPIELVOGEL.**Charity.****Jewish Philanthropic Society.** (Founded 1857.)*P.*—M. ROSENTHAL. *T.*—S. SPIELVOGEL.*In. and Ex.*—About £60 per annum.**BENDIGO** (*Victoria*).[*Jewish population*, 92.]**Hebrew Congregation.***M.*—Rev. J. D. GOLDSTEIN. *P.*—M. BARNETT.*T.*—CHAS. COHEN. *S.*—LOUIS BARNETT.**BRISBANE** (*Queensland*).[*Jewish population*, 422.]**Synagogue**, Alice-street. (Founded 1864.) Seatholders, 70.*M.*—Rev. J. M. MYERS. *P.*—A. M. HERTZBERG.*T.*—M. GERSON. *S.*—A. MIRLS.**Institutions.****Ladies' Dorcas Society.** (Founded 1892.)*Ob.*—The relief of poor Jewish women.*P.*—Mrs. F. L. SCHOENHEIMER. *T.*—Mrs. A. R. BENNETT.**Brisbane Hebrew School.** The scholars number 40.**CHRISTCHURCH** (*New Zealand*).**Canterbury Jewish Congregation.** (Number of members, 40.)*M.*—Rev. I. A. BARNSTEIN. *P.*—P. A. HERMAN.*T.*—ERNEST BOULTON. *S.*—E. NORDON.*Annual Ex.*—£350.**Ladies' Benevolent Society.** *P.*—Mrs. B. BALLIN.

**DUNEDIN** (*New Zealand*).

[*Jewish population*, 311.]

**Synagogue**, Moray-place. (Founded 1862.)

*M.*—Rev. A. T. CHODOWSKI. *P.*—D. E. THEOMIN.

*T.*—LOUIS MENDELSON. *H. S.*—M. MONTAGUE HEINEMANN.

The Dunedin Synagogue is the most Southern Synagogue in the world.

**Charities.**

**Chevra Kadisha.** (Founded 1892.)

*P. and T.*—SAMUEL JACOBS. *H. S.*—Rev. A. T. CHODOWSKI.

**Gentlemen's Philanthropic Society.** (Founded 1865.)

*P.*—SAUL SOLOMON, B.A. *T.*—SAMUEL JACOBS.

**Ladies' Hand-in-Hand.** *P.*—Mrs. ABR. SOLOMON.

*T.*—Mrs. J. RITTENBERG. *H. S.*—Mrs. B. NEWMAN.

**FREMANTLE** (*Western Australia*).

[*Jewish population*, 70.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Established 1900.) 25 male Members,

*Visiting Minister.*—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A.

*H. R.*—S. MILLER. *P.*—C. S. NATHAN.

*T.*—L. ALEXANDER. *H. S.*—M. MILLER.

*In. and Ex.*—About £40.

**GEELONG** (*Victoria*).

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—MORRIS JACOBS. *T.*—SAMUEL JACOBS.

*H. S.*—HENRY ISAAC CRAWCOUR, Mercantile Chambers, Ryrie-street, Geelong.

*In.*, 1905.—£216. 4s. 11d. *Ex.*—£229. 8s. 8d.

**HOBART** (*Tasmania*).

[*Jewish population*, 46]

**Synagogue**, Argyle-street.

*P.*—SAMUEL BENJAMIN, J.P. *H. S. and T.*—H. ANSELL.

*Trustees.*—S. BENJAMIN, J.P., and H. ANSELL.

*In. and Ex.*—About £52 a year.

**KALGOORLIE** (*Western Australia*).

[*Jewish population*, 100.]

**Hebrew Hall.** (Erected 1903.)

*P.*—S. EPSTEIN. *T. and H. S.*—M. ROSENBERG.

*In.*, 1906.—£86. 10s. 3d. *Ex.*—£73. 2s. 2d.

**MELBOURNE** (*Victoria*).

[*Jewish population*, 5,500.]

The first attempt to hold regular Jewish services in Victoria (until 1851 the Port Phillip district of N.S.W.) appears to have been made in 1839, when gatherings were held in the home of Mr. M. Lazarus, but the eligible males were not then sufficient for a minyan. A Jewish Congregational Society was organised in Melbourne in 1841, services having been held in the house of Mr. Solomon Benjamin. The Society (of which Mr. M. Cashmore was the President) developed into "The Holy Congregation of a Remnant of Israel," formed in 1844, with Mr. A. H. Hart as President. Land for a Synagogue was granted by the Government. The foundation stone of the first Synagogue in Melbourne was laid on August 25th, 1847, by Mr. Solomon Benjamin, then President. The first Minister was the Rev. Moses Rintel (a native of Edinburgh),



who was "called" from Sydney to occupy the position, in 1849, and died in Melbourne. In 1853 a new Synagogue was built in Bourke-street West, the foundation stone having been laid by Mr. David Benjamin (afterwards of London), then President of the Congregation. This structure (which cost £14,000) was entirely renovated, and re-consecrated in August, 1877. The Rev. Dr. Dättner Jacobson was then Chief Minister, having succeeded the Rev. A. F. Ornstien (afterwards of Cape Town), upon whose departure the duties were temporarily performed by the Rev. Raphael Benjamin, B.A.

The East Melbourne Congregation was founded in 1857, upon the resignation, from the Bourke-street Synagogue, of the Rev. M. Rintel, who became Minister of the new congregation. Mr. M. Nelson, who was its first President, laid the foundation stone of the new Synagogue in 1859, but the building was replaced by a more suitable one, situated in Albert-street, the foundation stone of which was laid in March, 1877, by Mr. J. Hart. It was consecrated in the September following.

### Synagogues.

**Synagogue, Bourke-street.**

*M.*—Rev. Dr. J. ABRAHAMS, M.A.

*A. M. and S.*—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON.

*P.*—SAMUEL ACKMAN. *T.*—MOSS MARKS.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£2,905. 13s. 10d. *Ex.*—£2,878. 0s. 7d.

**East Melbourne Hebrew Congregation.**

*M.*—Rev. JACOB LENZER. *P.*—MENDEL COHEN.

*T.*—SOLOMON FINKELSTEIN. *S.*—S. A. MARKS.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£1,844. 15s. 3d. *Ex.*—£1,749. 0s. 6d.

**St. Kilda Hebrew Congregation, Charnwood-grove,**

*M.*—Rev. JACOB DANGLOW. *P.*—M. ZELTNER.

*T.*—M. LEVINSON. *S.*—JOEL FREDMAN.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£1,272. 15s. *Ex.*—£1,558. 17s. 2d.

### Charities.

**Melbourne Jewish Philanthropic Society.**

*P.*—MOSS MARKS. *T.*—LEVI ISAACS, J.P. *H. S.*—S. A. MARKS.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£1,321. 0s. 3d. *Ex.*—£1,020. 2s. 10d.

**Jewish Orphan and Neglected Children's Aid Society.**

*P.*—ISAAC BARNET, J.P. *T.*—MICHEL ISAACSON.

*H. S.*—LEON CRAWCOUR.

**Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. JOSEPH ABRAHAMS. *T.*—Mrs. MAURICE GROSS.

*H. S.*—Miss FLORENCE MARKS.

**Jewish Women's Guild.**

*P.*—Mrs. SIMON MOSS. *T.*—Mrs. L. L. HEYMANSON.

*H. S.*—Miss LILY ISAACS.

**Jewish Aid Society.**

*P.*—PHILIP BLASHKI, J.P. *T.*—J. PHILLIPS.

*H. S.*—S. L. FRYBERG.

*Loans Granted*, 1906, £1,131. *Repayments*, £988. *Loans granted since foundation*, £15,217.

**Schools.**

**Melbourne United Jewish Education Board.**

*P.*—Rev. J. LENZER. *T.*—L. SLUTZKIN.

*H. S.*—Dr. W. E. DAVIS.

**Melbourne Hebrew School.**

*Principal and He. Te.*—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON.

*Assistants.*—Misses MIRIAM and ADA SOLOMON and Mr. H. LANDO.

**St. Kilda Hebrew School.**

*Principal*—Rev. JACOB DANGLOW.

*He. Te.*—JOEL FREDMAN.

**Carlton Hebrew School, 212, Madeline-street.**

*Principal.*—JOSEPH BARKMAN. *A. Te.*—Miss BARKMAN.

**Carlton Hebrew School, 214, Madeline-street**

*Principal.*—LOUIS MATENSON. *A. Te.*—PHILIP MATENSON.

**Sabbath Schools.**

**Melbourne—**

*Principal.*—Rev. Dr. J. ABRAHAMS, M.A.

*He. Te.*—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON. *H. S.*—MOSS MARKS.

**East Melbourne.—**

*Principal.*—Rev. JACOB LENZER. *He. Te.*—SAMUEL A. MARKS.

**St. Kilda.—**

*Principal.*—Rev. JACOB DANGLOW.

*He. Te.*—JOEL FREDMAN.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Jewish Mutual Aid Benefit Society.**

*P.*—JONAS LEVI. *T.*—SAMUEL DAVIS.

*S.*—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON.

**United Friends' Jewish Benefit Society.**

*P.*—HARRIS GLASS. *T.*—SAMUEL BARNETT.

*S.*—MOSES MENDOZA.

**Jewish Social Club of Melbourne.**

*P.*—Mr. JOSEPH WAXMAN. *T.*—SAMUEL SMITH.

*H. S.*—H. L. GOLDSMITH.

**Jewish Montefiore Social Club.**

*P.*—S. M. LYONS. *H. S.*—ABE HYAMS.

**Maccabean Union, St. Kilda.**

*H. S.*—Miss META BLAUBAUM, "Sharewood," Mareton-crescent.

**NEWCASTLE** (*New South Wales*).

[*Jewish population*, 70.]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—R. LEVY. *T.*—H. M. COHEN.

*H. S.*—G. F. SOLOMON. *Sh. and R.*—Rev. I. MORRIS.

**PERTH** (*West Australia*).

[*Jewish population*, 850.]

**Synagogue, Brisbane-street. (Founded 1892.)** Seatholders, 350.

*M.*—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A.

*Sec. Re. and Sh.*—Mr. LECHOWSKY.

## 210 COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

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*P.*—S. L. HOROWITZ. *T.*—J. L. GLICK.

*S.*—EDWARD A. GREEN.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£1,932. 4s. 10d. *Ex.*—£2,230.

Attached to the Synagogue is the "Princes Hall," with seating accommodation for 420 persons.

### Charities.

**Jewish Philanthropic Society.** (Founded 1898.)

*P.*—J. L. GLICK. *T.*—I. HERMAN.

*H. S.*—J. V. LEVY.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£2 2. 13s. 10d. *Ex.*—£205. 13s. 11d.

**Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. G. LUBER. *T.*—Mrs. J. SHARP.

*H. S.*—Mrs. S. MARKS.

*In.*, 1905-6.—£84. 19s. 6d. *Ex.*—£69. 2s.

**Cheyra Kadisha.**

*P.*—G. LUBER. *T.*—V. MANDELSTAM. *H. S.*—S. D. NATHAN.

### Educational Institutions.

**Hebrew Literary and Social Society.**

*P.*—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A. *T. and H. S.*—I. CRAWCOUR.

**Young Men and Women's Hebrew Study Class.**

*D.*—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A.

**Hebrew Schools, Brisbane-street.** (Founded 1896.)

*He. Ma.*—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A. 7 Assistant-Teachers.

There are 186 Scholars.

## **SANDHURST** (*Victoria*).

### **Synagogue.**

*M.*—Rev. J. GOLDSTEIN. *P.*—Hon. J. STERNBERG, M.P.

*T.*—M. BARNETT. *S.*—LOUIS HERMAN.

## **SYDNEY** (*New South Wales*).

[*Jewish population*, 6,000.]

The Sydney Congregation dates from the year 1817, when about twenty resident Hebrews formed themselves into a society for the interment of their dead. In 1828 they commenced to meet for prayers in the house of Mr. P. J. Cohen. The visit of the Rev. Aaron Levy, of the London Beth Din, who was despatched to the colony on a special mission by Dr. Solomon Herschell, resulted in consolidating the Congregation. In 1832 Messrs. J. B. Montefiore and Michael Phillips obtained a grant of land from the Government for a burial place, and about the same time a room was rented for a Synagogue, of which Mr. J. B. Montefiore became the first President. In 1834 the first Jewish marriage took place. In 1835 Mr. Rose was engaged as the first Minister. In 1841 a site in York-street was purchased for a permanent Synagogue, which was opened for divine worship on the 2nd April, 1844. One of the principal founders of the new Synagogue was Mr. Moses Joseph, who became its first President. The present Synagogue, in Elizabeth and Castlereagh-streets, was consecrated by the Rev. A. B. Davis and Assistant Ministers, on

March 4th, 1878, the foundation stone having been laid by the late Hon. Saul Samuel, C.M.G., M.L.C. (afterwards Sir Saul Samuel, Bart., K.C.M.G., C.B.), on January 26th, 1875. Cost (with school premises), £27,000. During the first year 534 seats were rented (Jewish population of N.S.W. at that period, approximately, 3,000). The Rev. A. B. Davis (*q.v.*) was appointed Senior Minister of the Congregation in 1862, and zealously filled the office for a period of 40 years. Owing to his advanced age and illness, he resigned office in 1903, but continues to evince an interest in Congregational affairs. Rabbi Francis L. Cohen, of London, was installed as Chief Minister on June 25th, 1905.

**Great Synagogue**, Elizabeth and Castlereagh-streets. Seat-holders, 739.

*M.*—Revs. F. L. COHEN, P. PHILIPPSTEIN, and A. D. WOLINSKI.  
*P.*—NEVILLE D. COHEN. *V. P.*—JOHN J. COHEN, M.A., M.L.A.  
*H. T.*—MORITZ GOTTHEEF, J.P. *S.*—S. FRANKEL.  
*In.*, 1905.—£3,056. *Ex.*—£3,031.  
*Marriages.*—22. *Deaths.*—42.

**Newtown Hebrew Congregation** (Suburban).

*P.*—LEON GOLDBERG. *V. P.*—L. SYMONDS.  
*H. T.*—HARRIS COHEN. *H. S.*—J. LEVY.  
*H. R.*—M. LEVY.

#### Charities.

**Sydney Jewish Aid Society**, 109, Pitt-street. (Founded February, 1896.)

*P.*—AARON BLASHKI, J.P. *H. T.*—JACOB A. MOSS.  
*H. S.*—LEON L. COHEN.

*Administration* by a President, Vice-Presidents, Hon. Treasurer, Trustees, Life Governors, seven *elective* Members of Council and Hon. Sec. Donors of £50 become Vice-Presidents for life; of £25, Life Governors. There are at present eight Vice-Presidents and six Life Governors.

The Institution has a fund amounting to £1,051, all of which (except £300 invested as "Permanent Capital Fund") is available for its object: "Assisting the deserving Jewish poor with the grant of loans of money without interest." Has granted 508 loans (£1 to £25) amounting to £5,781. Repayments amount to £5,274. Interest derived from Permanent Capital Fund covers all incidental expenses and bad debts.

1905.—Forty-eight loans granted, amounting to £410. Repayments, £542.

**Sir Moses Montefiore Jewish Home and Hebrew Philanthropic Society**, Dowling-street, Moore-park. (Society founded 1833, Home established 1889.)

*P.*—SAMUEL COHEN, J.P. *H. T.*—NEVILLE D. COHEN.  
*H. S.*—B. D. ROTHBURY.

*In.*, 1906 (excluding balance).—£1,017. *Ex.*—£747.

*Admin.*—Board of Management of 11 Members.

*Number of Inmates.*—8. *Cost of Home Maintenance.*—£368.

*Relief granted.*—£240. *Cash assets.*—£2,101.

**Help-in-Need Society.***P.*—Mrs. G. COHEN. *V.-P.*—Mrs. J. LEVY.*H. T.*—Mrs. D. MARKS.*H. S.*—MARK L. LEVY, 351, Pitt-street, Sydney.*In.*, 1906.—£313. *Ex.*—£218. *Relief granted.*—£161.*Cash assets.*—£316.**Sydney Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent and Maternity Society,**

Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1840.)

*P.*—Mrs. F. L. COHEN. *H. Life P.*—Mrs. D. L. LEVY.*H. T.*—Mrs. A. L. LION. *S.*—Miss S. MAUDE MARKS.*In.*, 1906.—£212. *Ex.*—£199. *Cash assets.*—£466.*Administration.*—Committee of 15 ladies, two of whom in turn visit the sick and the poor.**Jewish Girls' Guild, Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1894, to assist the sick and suffering.)***P.*—Mrs. B. F. MARKS. *V.-P.*—Miss H. MYERS.*H. T.*—Miss H. CORONEL. *H. S.*—Miss VIVA FRANKEL.*In.*, 1906.—£182. *Ex.*—£177.**Baron de Hirsch Memorial Aid Society, 658, George-street.***P.*—HY. COHEN. *V.-P.*—J. GOLDBERG.*T.*—J. ESSERMAN. *H. S.*—J. HYMAN.**N.S.W. Hebrew Benevolent Society and Social Club, Central-st.***P.*—S. LEVY. *V.-P.*—D. COHEN.*H. T.*—S. ROSENTHAL. *H. S.*—J. OPIT.*In.*, 1906.—£244. *Ex.*—£206. *Cash assets.*—£172.**Hebrew Relief Society of N.S.W. (Founded 1905.)***P.*—S. MORRIS. *V.-P.*—H. HYAMS.*H. T.*—L. GOLDBERG. *H. S.*—L. H. LEVY.*In.*, 1906.—£97. *Ex.*—£63.**The Jerusalem Charities Fund. (Established June, 1906.)***P.*—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN. *H. T.*—NATHAN JACOBS, J.P.*H. S.*—COLEMAN P. HYMAN, J.P.*Ob.*—To supervise the collection of funds for certain philanthropic and educational institutions in the Holy City.**Jewish Women's Needlework Association. (Founded 1907.)***Ob.*—The collection of garments for supply to the deserving poor of the community.*P.*—Mrs. F. L. COHEN. *H. S.*—Miss E. M. MARKS.**Passover Provident Fund.***H. O.*—Mr. S. FRANKEL. *In. and Ex.*, 1907.—£345.**The Jewish Hospital Association of Sydney. (Founded 1907.)***Ob.*—To provide accommodation, under Jewish conditions, for the treatment of surgical and medical cases among the Jewish sick, etc.*P.*—Mr. NEVILLE D. COHEN.*H. T.*—Mr. COLEMAN P. HYMAN. *H. S.*—Mr. L. H. LEVY.**Schools and Classes.****Sydney Jewish Education Board, Great Synagogue-chambers.***P.*—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN. *V.-P.*—NEVILLE D. COHEN.*H. T.*—COLEMAN P. HYMAN, J.P. *H. S.*—LEON L. COHEN.

*In.*, 1906.—£463 (exclusive of balance). *Ex.*—£431.

*Admin.*—By Council of 12.

The School was re-organised in 1882, to take the place of a Jewish Denominational School previously existing under the provisions of the Public Schools Act of N.S.W., 1866. Classes meet daily (except on Sabbath). They are held at the Synagogue Schoolrooms and at five Public Schools. At present there are about 600 children on the roll, taught by a head teacher and six salaried assistants.

**Sydney Jewish Sabbath School, Great Synagogue-chambers.**  
(Founded 1863.)

*P.*—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN. *V. P.*—The Hon. Justice COHEN.  
*T.*—L. GOLDSTEIN. *H. S.*—ORWELL PHILLIPS.

*In.*, 1906.—£41 (exclusive of balance). *Ex.*—£32.

*Admin.*—By Directorate of 11. Pupils, 193. Hon. Teachers, 17. Classes meet on Sabbath mornings.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Jewish Literary and Debating Society, Great Synagogue-chambers.** (Founded 1901.)

*Ob.*—To promote the intellectual advancement of its members in Jewish and general subjects, also to maintain a Library. Affiliated to the Union of Jewish Literary Societies.

*P.*—COLEMAN P. HYMAN, J.P. *V. P.*—ALFRED SHACKEL, J.P.  
*H. T.*—LEON L. COHEN. *H. S.*—M. GOLDSTEIN.

**Hebrew Mutual Medical and Benefit Society.** (Registered as a Friendly Society.)

*P.*—M. SOLOMONS. *V. P.*—N. GOULSTON.

*H. T.*—C. DAVIS. *S.*—LOUIS BRAUN.

**Hebrew Confined Mourning Society.** (Registered as a Friendly Society. To enable the poor to observe the week of mourning.)

*P.*—MARK L. LEVY. *V. P.*—H. ELLIS.

*H. T.*—SYDNEY ISRAEL. *H. S.*—MORRIS GREEN.

*In.*, 1906.—£35. *Ex.*—£42. Funds, £173.

**The Sydney Jewish Junior League.** (Established 1906.)

*P. and H. T.*—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN.

*H. S.*—Miss GLADYS COHEN, "Liverynga," Elizabeth Bay.

*Ob.*—To found Life-Governorships in the names of its juvenile members.

**TIMARU** (*New Zealand*).

**Synagogue** (closed).

**TOOWOOMBA** (*Queensland*).

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*M.*—Rev. A. P. PHILLIPS.

*P. and T.*—L. ZIEMAN. *H. S.*—H. M. ZIEMAN.

**Jewish Benevolent Fund.**

*Ob.*—For the relief of strangers.

## 214 COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

### **WELLINGTON** (*New Zealand*). [*Jewish population, 600.*]

**Hebrew Congregation.** Membership, 120.

*M.*—Rev. H. VAN STAVEREN. *P.*—J. MANDEL.

*T.*—F. COHEN. *S.*—L. M. HYAMS. *Ad.*—Synagogue-chambers.  
*In.*, 1905-6.—£638. *Ex.*—£538.

#### **Institutions.**

**Jewish School.** Conducted by Rev. H. VAN STAVEREN.

No. on the roll, 58. Average attendance, 40.

**Philanthropic Society.** *P.*—Rev. H. VAN STAVEREN.

*T.*—P. J. NATHAN. *H. S.*—N. JACOBS.

**Zionists' Social Club,** Lower Cuba-street.

*P.*—D. J. NATHAN. *V. P.*—J. ZACHARIAH.

*T.*—S. GORDON. *S.*—H. CANE.

—o—

### **Canada.** [*Jewish population, 50,000.*]

### **BERLIN** (*Ontario*). [*Jewish population, 90.*]

### **DAWSON** (*Yukon Territory*). [*Jewish population, 40.*]

**Congregation, Baron de Hirsch.** *P.*—H. PINKIERT.

*V. P.*—R. BLOOM. *T.*—BEN LEVY. *S.*—A. ISAACS.

### **GLACE BAY** (*Cape Breton Island*).

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1901.)

*M.*—Rev. I. JACOBSON. *P.*—M. BENJAMIN.

### **HALIFAX** (*Nova Scotia*). [*Jewish families, 25.*]

**Synagogue,** Starr-street. (Founded 1895.) Seatholders, 34.

*M.*—Rev. M. FRIEDMAN. *P.*—M. UNGAR.

*T. and S.*—S. C. VON TUGER-SIMONSKI.

#### **Charity.**

**Baron de Hirsch Benevolent Institution.** (Founded 1893.)

*Ob.*—Assistance of Immigrants.

*P.*—M. UNGAR. *T. and S.*—S. C. VON TUGER-SIMONSKI.

*Ad.*—P.O. Box, 515.

#### **School.**

**Hebrew School,** Starr-street. (Founded January 1st, 1897.)

*Hr. Ma.*—Rev. M. FRIEDMAN.

### **HAMILTON** (*Ontario*). [*Jewish population, 80.*]

**Synagogue,** Hughson-street, South Hamilton.

*P.*—B. ROSENTHAL.

### **HIRSCH COLONY** (*North-West Territories*). [*Jewish population, 80.*]

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1898.)

*Rs.*—M. BERNER and M. FISHBOM. *Sh.*—M. BERNER.

#### **School.**

*English Ma.*—JOHN WOOD. *Hebrew Ma.*—M. BERNER.

*Trustees.*—M. BERNER, J. LEVI, and C. ZELICSON.

*S.*—M. BERNER.

Supported by Government Grant, the School being now independent of help from the Jewish Colonization Association.

**LONDON** (*Ontario*).

[*Jewish population, 25 families.*]

**Synagogue** (Founded 1899). *M.*—Rev. I. PHILLIPS.

*P.*—Mr. DRUCKER. *T.*—I. LEVY, 217, King-street.

**MONTREAL.**

[*Jewish population, 27,000.*]

Portuguese Jews first formed a Congregation in Montreal in the year 1768, shortly after the conquest. The members originally assembled for worship in a room or hall in St. James'-street, and then, after a few years, they built, in 1777, the first Canadian Synagogue, "Shearith Israel," upon a plot of land belonging to David David, on which he had granted them the privilege of placing their sanctuary. It stood in Notre Dame-street, at the junction with St. James'-street, adjoining the present Court House. A tablet erected by the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society now marks the site. Many years afterwards the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation moved to a building which they erected in Chenneville-street, and in 1890 they moved from there to their present edifice in Stanley-street, the Chenneville-street building now being occupied by the Beth David Congregation. The second congregation founded was that of the German and Polish Jews, who organised in 1858. Since then the population has much increased, and to-day there exist twelve congregations in Montreal. Of these, one is Sephardic (Orthodox), ten are Minhag Ashkenaz (Orthodox), and one is Reform.

**Synagogues.**

**Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, "Shearith Israel,"**

Stanley-street. (Founded 1768.)

*M.*—Rev. MELDOLA DE SOLA. *P.*—I. S. GOLDENTHIN.

*W.*—CLARENCE I. DE SOLA. *T.*—I. BLUMENTHAL.

*H. S.*—J. L. SAMUEL.

**English, German, and Polish Synagogue, "Shaar Hashomaim,"**

McGill College-avenue. (Founded 1858.)

*Ms.*—Revs. Dr. HERMAN ABRAMOWITZ and S. GOLDSTEIN.

*P.*—LAZARUS COHEN. *Parnass.*—M. L. MORRIS.

**Beth David Congregation** (Roumanian), Chenneville-street.

(Founded 1838.)

*M.*—I. GLAZER. *P.*—M. POPLINGER.

**Beth Israel Congregation, "Chevra Shaas,"** Dorchester-

street. (Founded 1903.)

*M.*—Rev. HIRSCHEL COHEN. *Parnass.*—FISCHEL PHILLIPS.

*P.*—JULIUS COHEN.

**B'nai Jacob Synagogue** (Russian), Cadieux-street.

(Founded 1885.)

*M.*—Rev. I. BROWNSTEIN. *H. P.*—DAVID SPERBER.

*P.*—L. KERT. *Parnass.*—H. PEARSON.



**Chevra Kadishá Synagogue**, St. Urbain-street. (Founded 1896 and incorporated 1901.)

*M.*—Rev. — SHAPIRA.

*P.*—I. DIAMOND. *Parnass.*—J. SHAPIRO.

**Aavath Achim Synagogue**, St. Charles Borommée-street. (Founded 1898.)

**Beth Hamidrash Hagadol—Chevra Shaas Congregation** (new building), Lagauchetiére-street. (Founded 1901.)

*P.*—L. STREAN. *Parnass.*—L. ROSENBLOOM.

**Austro-Hungarian Congregation**, corner Milton and Elgin-streets. (Founded 1892.)

*Rabbl.*—I. GLAZER. *P.*—D. SOLOMON.

**Temple Emanuel (Reform)**, Stanley-street. (Founded 1882.)

*M.*—Rev. N. GORDON. *P.*—B. A. BOAS. *T.*—M. WORKMAN.

**Chevra Kadisha Jeshurun (Galician)**, St. Urbain-street.

*P.*—D. SPERBER. *Parnass.*—M. MALLEK.

**Chevra Kadisha Ohel Jacob**, Cadieux-street.

#### Charities.

**Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society.** (Founded 1893.)

*P.*—E. L. ROSENTHAL. *S.*—A. L. GITTLESON.

**Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1877.)

*P.*—Mrs. WORKMAN. *H. S.*—Miss HARRIS.

**Baron de Hirsch Institute and Hebrew Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1863.) No. of Pupils at end of 1903, 583.

*P.*—D. A. ANSELL. *H. S.*—S. M. JACOBS.

**Boys' Auxiliary Branch** of the above. *P.*—A. SHIP.

**Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.** *P.*—Mrs. WETSTEIN.

**Ladies' Aid Society, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.** (Founded 1882.)

*P.*—Mrs. DE SOLA. *S.*—Miss ASCHER.

**Ladies' Sewing Society, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.** (Founded 1887.)

*P.*—Mrs. MELDOLA DE SOLA. *S.*—Mrs. A. MICHAELS.

**Hebrew Sick Benefit Association.** (Founded 1892.)

*P.*—M. COLLE. *S.*—H. FEIGELSOHN.

**Hebrew Young Ladies' Sewing Society.** (Founded 1894.)

*P.*—Miss E. HIRSCH. *S.*—Miss B. LEVINSON.

**Ladies' Chevra Kadisha.** (Founded 1878.)

*P.*—Mrs. J. HIRSCH. *S.*—Mrs. B. FREEDMAN.

#### Miscellaneous Institutions.

**Montreal Branch of the Jewish Theological Seminary of New York.**

**Talmud Torah**, St. Urbain-street. (Founded 1895.) 300 pupils.

*Supt.*—Rabbi H. COHEN. *Principal.*—M. LEVIN.

**"Shaar Hashomaim" Hebrew Day School.**

*Principal.*—Rev. S. GOLDSTEIN.

**Jewish Lads' Brigade.** Four Companies.

**Zion Cadet Corps.** Three Companies.

**Montefiore Club.** (Founded 1880.)

*P.*—M. HIRSCH. *S.*—A. MICHAELS.

**Ladies' Literary Society.** (Founded 1891.)

*P.*—Miss E. ROMAN. *S.*—Miss S. JACOBS.

**The Maimonides Literary Circle.**

*Ch.*—D. LEVY. *S.*—H. COHEN.

**The Witanagemot** (Juvenile Literary Circle).

*P.*—Miss VINEBERG.

**The Sons of Benjamin Lodges:—**

VICTORIA LODGE, FRANZ JOSEPH LODGE, ABERDEEN LODGE,  
and PRINCESS OF WALES LODGE.

**The Chevra Tillim Society.**

**The "Shem Tob" Benefit Society.**

**Hebrew Garment Workers' Union.** *S.*—H. FEIGELSON.

### **OTTAWA** (*Ontario*).

**United Hebrew Brethren Synagogue,** King-street. (Founded 1902.) *Ch.*—AARON HARRIS.

### **OX BOW** (*North-West Territories*).

[*Jewish families*, 20.]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—J. PEICE. *R. and Sh.*—J. WASSERMAN.

### **PRINCE ALBERT** (*North-West Territories*).

**Hebrew Congregation.**

### **QU'APPELLE COLONY** (*North-West Territories*). [*Jewish popula-*

Administered by the Jewish Colonization Association. [*tion*, 156.]

### **REGINA** (*Sask.*).

**Hebrew Benai Jankef Society.** *P.*—M. BLOOMFIELD.

*V.P.*—J. PRESTERMAN. *T.*—H. BUCKWOLD.

### **ST. JOHN** (*New Brunswick*).

**Synagogue.** *P.*—I. ISAACS.

### **TORONTO** (*Ontario*).

[*Jewish population*, 9,000.]

**Synagogue,** "Holy Blossom," Bond-street. (Founded 1847.)

*M.*—Rev. S. JACOBS. *P. and Parnass.*—F. D. BENJAMIN.

*V.P.*—M. COHEN. *H. S.*—H. DAVIS. *T.*—E. SCHEUER.

*In. and Ex.*—About \$4,500.

**"Goel Zedek,"** University-avenue (corner stone laid May 13th, 1906).

*Ch. Building Committee.*—ABRAHAM ANDREWS.

**"Machaziké Hadath,"** Teraulay Street (opened July 28th, 1907.)

*Rabbi.*—WEINREH. *P.*—S. FRELICH.

Other Synagogues include Elm-street Synagogue (Polish), Chevra Tehillim Synagogue (Russian), Chasidim Synagogue (Austrian), and the McCaul-street Synagogue.

### **Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Hebrew Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—E. SAUNDERS. *V.P.*—F. D. BENJAMIN.

*S.*—H. DAVIS. *T.*—J. COHEN.

**Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. H. N. LOESER. *V.-P.*—Mrs. B. LAUBANCE.

*H. S.*—Mrs. H. C. DAVIS. *T.*—Mrs. F. D. BENJAMIN.

**Branch "Council of Jewish Women."**

*P.*—Mrs. S. JACOBS. *V.-P.*—Mrs. H. LEVETUS.

*H. S.*—Mrs. F. D. BENJAMIN. *T.*—Mrs. L. FRANKEL.

**Sabbath Schools.**

*Principal.*—Rev. S. JACOBS. *Supt.*—E. SCHEUER.

**VANCOUVER** (*British Columbia*). [*Jewish population, 50 families, something over 225 souls.*]

**Temple "Emanuel." (Founded 1900.)**

*M.*—Rabbi R. FARBER, Ph.D. *P.*—S. PETERSKY, Sr.

*V.-P.*—Z. FRANKS. *T.*—JACOB IZEN.

*S.*—J. KLINE, 8, Water-street.

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**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Sabbath and Sunday School** under direction of the Rabbi.

**Daily Hebrew School**, under the same direction, gives instruction to 40 children, both sexes.

**Clara De Hirsch Auxiliary Society.** Combined with it is the—**Jewish Benevolent Society.**

**VICTORIA** (*British Columbia*).

**Congregation "Emanuel," 2, Pandora-street, Victoria, B.C.**  
(Founded 1862.)

*P.*—H. L. SALMON. *V.-P.*—I. BRAVERMAN.

*T.*—Dr. S. M. HARTMANN. *S.*—A. COOK.

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**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Hebrew Ladies' Association.** *P.*—Mrs. S. LEISER.

*V.-P.*—Mrs. G. LEISER. *T.*—Mrs. M. LENZ.

*S.*—Mrs. H. E. LEVY.

**Literary Circle.**

*H. S.*—Mrs. A. A. ARONSON.

**WAPPELLA** (*North-West Territories*). [*No. of Jewish families, 20.*]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

**WINNIPEG** (*Manitoba*). [*Jewish population, 2,500*]

**Synagogues.**
**Congregation Shaare Tsedek.**

*M.*—Rev. S. ROUBIN. *P.*—T. FINKLESTEIN.

*Parnass.*—S. BERE. *S.*—H. I. ISAACS.

**Congregation Rosh Pina.**

*P.*—BENJAMIN ZIMMERMAN. *Parnass.*—S. MILSTEIN.

**Congregation B'nai Israel.**

*P.*—M. VINEBERG. *Parnass.*—S. BARON.

**Shaarey Shamayim Congregation.**

*M.*—Rev. J. K. LEVIN, B.A.

*P.*—G. FRANKFURTER. *V.-P.*—S. H. NAROVLSKY.

*H. S.*—HENRY A. ISAACS, 69, Lilly-street. *T.*—M. GOLDSTONE.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**The Ladies' Aid Society of Shaare Tsedek.**

*P.*—Mrs. FRANKFURTER.

**The Ladies' Aid Society of Rosh Pina.**

**The Young Men's Hebrew Association of Winnipeg.**

*P.*—B. GARDENER.

**Hebrew Benevolent Society.**

*V. P.*—HYAM MARKS.

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**East African Protectorate.**

**NAIROBI.**

[*Jewish population*, 30.]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—H. FEIN. *V. P.*—J. RADKIND.

Site of land for a Jewish synagogue and cemetery has been acquired from the Government.

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**South Africa.**

[*Jewish population*, 40,000.]

**BEAUFORT (WEST)** (*Cape Colony*).

[*Jewish population*, 68.]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—A. COHEN. *T.*—H. CHEIFITZ.

**BLOEMFONTEIN** (*Orange River Colony*). [*Jewish population*, 800.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1887.)

*M.*—Rev. Z. LAWRENCE. *Chazan and Sh.*—Rev. M. L. COHEN.

*P.*—W. EHRLICH. *T.*—M. LEVISEUR.

*H. S.*—M. KRAUMER, Box 487.

**Charities.**

**Cheyra Kadisha and Jewish Helping Society.**

*P.*—S. HERBERG. *H. S.*—Rev. J. LAWRENCE.

*T.*—SOL. HARRIS.

**Ladies' Benevolent Society.** *P.*—Mrs. W. EHRLICH.

*V. P.*—Mrs. M. LEVISEUR. *T.*—Mrs. S. ORKIN.

**Sick Benefit Society.**

*P.*—H. FREEMAN. *T.*—S. ROSENBERG.

**BULAWAYO** (*Rhodesia*).

[*Jewish population*, 330.]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*M.*—Rev. M. I. COHEN, B.A. *P.*—E. BASCH.

*V. P.*—H. HEPKER. *T.*—L. LANDAU.

*H. S.*—H. B. ELLENBOGEN.

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**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Hebrew Aid and Benevolent Society** (managed by a Sub-Committee of the Congregation).

*P.*—E. BASCH. *T.*—L. LANDAU.

**Cheyra Kadisha.**

P.—H. L. RUBINSTEIN. T.—A. GROSSBERG.

H.S.—S. S. GROSSBERG.

**Hebrew Classes.**

Religious instruction given four times a week by the Minister and his assistants.

**Jewish Guild.**

P.—M. IMMERMAN. H. S.—R. FRIGENBAUM.

**CAPE TOWN** (*Cape Colony*). [*Jewish population, nearly 10,000.*]

The settlement of Jews in the Cape dates from the early part of the last century. In 1842, when there were less than 20 Jewish residents, the first congregation was established by Mr. Samuel Rudolf, a German merchant. They worshipped in a hired room at the corner of Bouquet-street and John-street. The services were conducted by Mr. Rudolf, who also acted as certified officer for Jewish marriages. Mr. Rudolf subsequently emigrated to Port Elizabeth. The first regular Minister was the Rev. L. Pulver, who, after officiating for less than a year, left for Australia. He was succeeded by the Rev. Joel Rabinowitz, who came to Cape Town in 1859, the congregation consisting, at the time, of about 15 families. In 1861, mainly through the energy of Mr. Rabinowitz, the congregation acquired the site of a Synagogue opposite the Botanical Gardens, at a cost of £1,800, and subsequently erected a handsome edifice at an additional cost of £2,200. During the next ten years the congregation declined in numbers, and became heavily burdened with debt. But affairs righted themselves again in the early seventies, the congregational debt was liquidated, and from that time the Cape Town Synagogue has continuously flourished. The great zeal evinced by Mr. Rabinowitz in charitable and religious matters caused it to take high rank among Colonial communities. After twenty-three years of service as Minister of the Cape Town Hebrew Congregation, Mr. Rabinowitz resigned his position, in 1882, to return to England. He was succeeded in office by the Rev. A. F. Ornstien (at one time Minister in Melbourne, and subsequently Principal of Aria College, Portsea), in succession to whom the present Minister, the Rev. A. P. Bender, was appointed in 1895. The 60th anniversary service of the congregation was held on 10th November, 1901. In the year 1905 a new Synagogue was erected in Government-avenue, and it was consecrated on the 13th September. Among the early settlers in Cape Town and leading members of the congregation were Mr. Jonas Bergtheil, Mr. Benjamin van Noorden, the Mosenthals, Mr. Aaron de Pass, Mr. Moses L. Bensusan, Mr. Moses Abrahams, Mr. Samuel Lasker, the Brothers Phineas, and Morris Lewis, Mr. P. Levenberg, Mr. Henry Fisher, and Mr. Michael Preuss.

**Synagogues.****Great Synagogue**, Government-avenue. (Founded 1842.)

M.—Rev. A. P. BENDER, M.A. Asst. M.—Rev. A. WEINBERG.

P.—H. LIBERMAN, J.P. V.-P.—M. EILENBERG, J.P.

T.—M. ROBEL. S.—LEOPOLD JACOBI, 74A, Long-street.

**New Hebrew Congregation, Roeland-street.**

*R.*—Rev. B. STROD. *P.*—Advocate M. ALEXANDER.  
*V.-P.*—I. BLOEMBERG. *T.*—MARKS COHEN.  
*S.*—J. KOSSICK. *In.*, 1906.—£542. *Ex.*, £559.

**Charities.**

**Jewish Philanthropic Society.**

*P.*—M. ROSEN. *V.-P.*—Advocate M. ALEXANDER, J.P., LL.B.  
*T.*—Dr. J. B. LEWIN, D.D.S.  
*Joint H.-Ss.*—Advocate HENRY G. LEWIS, LL.B., and E. H. KLOOT.

**Jewish Ladies' Association.**

*P.*—Mrs. D. HARTOGS. *V.-P.*—Mrs. J. H. TUCHTEN.  
*T.*—Mrs. LEON LEWIS. *H. S.*—Miss SYTNER.

**Bikur Cholim Society.**

*P.*—M. PAFERT.  
*V.-P.*—J. ARKIN. *T.*—S. CRISTOL.

**Jewish Helping Hand Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—H. LIBERMAN, J.P. *T.*—I. FRIEDLANDER.  
*H. S.*—S. SACHARIN.

**Jewish Boys' and Girls' Guild.**

*P.*—J. P. BARNETT. *T.*—Miss FLORENCE COHEN.  
*H. S.*—J. KLOOT.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Jewish Board of Deputies for Cape Colony, Savings Bank**

Buildings, St. George's-street, Cape Town. (Founded 1904.)  
*P.*—Advocate M. ALEXANDER, LL.B., J.P.  
*H. S.*—SOLOMON ALEXANDER.

**Beth Hamedrash.**

*P.*—S. ROSTOWSKI. *S.*—S. FRIEDGOOD.

**Jewish Young Men's Association.**

*P.*—J. M. MYERS. *H. S.*—S. SCHWALBE, Junr.

**Hebrew Public Schools.**

*P.*—Rev. A. P. BENDER, M.A. *T.*—H. LIBERMAN, J.P.  
*H. S.*—A. LIBERMAN. *He. Mas.*—MARK COHEN & E. H. KLOOT.

**Talmud Torah School, Alexander House, Roeland-street.**

*P.*—D. I. MARCUSSON. *H. S.*—J. GESUNDHEIT.

**Jewish Culture Society.**

*P.*—D. GOLDBLATT.

**Jewish Sociables.**

*Ch.*—M. HENRY. *H. S.*—S. SCHWALBE, Junr.

**Jewish Working Men's Club.**

*P.*—M. J. GRETSCH, M.A., LL.B. *V.-P.*—M. SIMON.  
*T.*—A. BUTCHINSKY. *H. S.*—A. ROSENBERG.

**Dublin Hebrew Mutual Benefit Association.**

*P.*—H. KADISH. *T.*—M. GABRIEL. *S.*—PHIL MORRIS.  
*In.*, 1906, £53. *Ex.*, £54.

**Jewish Athletic and Gymnastic Association.**

GRAND ORDER OF ISRAEL. Colonial Grand Lodge.  
 GRAND ORDER ACHEI BERITH. *Grand Sec.*—P. REYNOLDS.

## 222 COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

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### **CLAREMONT** (*Cape Colony*).

**United Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1904.)

*P.*—MARKS L. COHEN. *T.*—MORRIS LYNN. *H. S.*—S. W. BREWER.

**Hebrew Ladies' Association.**

*P.*—Mrs. H. KAHN. *H. S.*—Mrs. M. RAPPAPORT.

### **DOORNFONTEIN** (*Suburb of Johannesburg*).

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Established 1904.)

*M.*—Rev. MARK L. HARRIS. *P.*—A. KANTEROWITZ.

*T.*—S. DAVIS. *H. S.*—A. COWEN, Siemert-road, Doornfontein.

Postal address, Box 1,311, Johannesburg.

**Hebrew and Religious Classes,** held at the Synagogue.

*Principal.*—Rev. M. L. HARRIS.

### **DURBAN** (*Natal*).

[*Jewish population*, 1,000.]

**Synagogue,** St. Andrew-street. Members, 220.

*M.*—Rev. A. LEVY. *R.*—Rev. S. PINCUS.

*P.*—C. P. ROBINSON, M.L.A. *T.*—D. N. HENOCHSBERG.

*H. S.*—LIONEL HART.

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### **Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Jewish Benevolent Society.** Members, 200.

*P.*—S. BENSON. *T.*—M. HANRECK. *H. S.*—S. FRIEDMAN.

**Ladies' Guild.** Members, 80.

*P.*—Mrs. P. WARTSKI. *T.*—Mrs. A. LEVY.

*H. S.*—Miss R. SIMON.

**Jewish Burial Board.** *P. and T.*—P. LAZARUS.

### **EAST LONDON** (*Cape Colony*).

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—G. G. DEAL. *V.-P.*—D. DAVIDSON.

*T.*—H. DAVIDSON. *H. S.*—S. LEVINE.

**Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society.** Members, 96.

*P.*—G. G. DEAL. *V.-P.*—L. HORWITZ.

*T.*—D. MYERS. *S.*—S. GOLDMAN.

### **ERMELO** (*Transvaal*).

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1903.)

*P.*—D. M. LANDAU. *T.*—L. GOLDBERG. *S.*—I. ISRAEL.

### **FRANCISTOWN** (*Bechuanaland*).

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—S. FEDDERMAN. *T.*—M. LEVITZ. *H. S.*—F. FEIGENBAUM.

### **GERMISTON AND GEORGETOWN** (*Transvaal*).

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—S. WOLK. *T.*—L. STEIN. *H. S.*—J. COHEN.

**Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.** *P.*—Mrs. H. GERSON.

### **GRAAF REINET** (*Cape Colony*).

**Hebrew Congregation.** *M.*—Rev. C. H. WISKIN.

*P.*—M. HEBSTEIN. *T.*—T. SUTTNER. *S.*—S. B. BALKIND.

**GRAHAMSTOWN** (*Cape Colony*).**Hebrew Congregation.***P.*—J. S. SALMON. *V.-P.*—B. JACOBSON.*T. and S.*—B. DU BOWITZ.**GWelo** (*Rhodesia*).**Hebrew Congregation.** Members, 14.*P.*—S. ROBINSON. *T.*—I. SUSMAN. *H. S.*—A. FALGA.**HARRISMITH** (*Orange River Colony*). [*Jewish population*, 40.]**Hebrew Congregation.***H. P.*—H. N. JACOBS. *P.*—P. FEINSTEIN.*T.*—M. KAHN. *S.*—L. ROSING.**HEIDELBERG** (*Transvaal*).**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1903.)*P.*—I. REICHENBERG. *V.-P.*—H. LÖWENSTEIN.*T.*—S. BLOCK. *Act. S.*—B. ABRAHAMSON.*Chozan and Sh.*—L. WOLKE.**HUMANSDORP** (*Cape Colony*). [*Jewish population*, 50.]**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1901.)*P.*—I. ROBINSON. *V.-P. and S.*—C. SIMMONS.**JOHANNESBURG** (*Transvaal*). [*Jewish population*, 10,000.]

The establishment of an organised Jewish community in Johannesburg dates from 1887, when 88 Jewish pioneers formed themselves into the "Witwatersrand Goldfields Jewish Association." In the same year the Boer Government granted to the community the present Jewish cemetery, in which 829 burials have taken place up to the end of 1903. The first services were conducted on the High Festivals of 1887 by the Rev. Joel Rabbino-witz, of Cape Town, in a temporary hall. The "Association" transformed itself into the "Witwatersrand Hebrew Congregation" in the beginning of 1888, the Rev. Mark L. Harris, of Kimberley, being appointed the first Minister, and retaining that position for ten years, at the end of which period he was succeeded by the Rev. Dr. J. H. Hertz, of New York. Two additional congregations were established in 1891—the New Synagogue, of which the Rev. P. Wolfers was appointed the first Minister, and the Orthodox Hebrew Congregation, with the Rev. M. Friedman as its Minister. Since then various Synagogues have been opened in the suburbs. A Reform Congregation, established in 1898-9, was dissolved after a few months' existence. Numerous important communal institutions have sprung up in Johannesburg during the past few years, but the most notable development of Jewish activity has been the formation of a Jewish Board of Deputies for the Transvaal and Natal, which, it is to be hoped, will presently include the whole of South Africa.

**Witwatersrand Old Hebrew Congregation**, 119, President-street. (Founded 1887.)*Rabbi.*—Rev. Prof. J. H. HERTZ, Ph. D. *R.*—Rev. W. WOOLF.*P.*—L. REYERSBACH (resigned).



## 224 COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

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*V.-Ps.*—E. FRIEDLANDER and JULIUS ROSEN.

*S.*—L. M. HART, P.O. Box 3628.

*In.*, 1906.—£3,301. 18s. 5d. *Ex.*—£3,416. 16s. 6d.

### **Johannesburg Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1891.)

Synagogue, opposite Park Station.

*Rabbi.*—Rev. Dr. J. L. LANDAU, M.A.

*Res.*—Rev. S. MANNÉ and Rev. D. W. HIRSCHOWITZ.

*P.*—A. S. GOLDBERG.

*T.*—A. LEE. *H. S.*—A. L. COHN.

*S.*—A. J. COHEN, P.O. Box 2183.

*In.*, 1906-7.—£5,303. 5s. *Ex.*—£5,026. 14s. 5d.

### **Orthodox Hebrew Congregation.**

*M.*—Rev. MOSES FRIEDMAN, *Dayan.* *P.*—CH. KOOPER.

*T.*—A. M. GLASSER. *S.*—M. MELZER, P.O. Box 3518.

### **Fordsburg Congregation.**

*P.*—H. GERSON. *T.*—L. MELMAN. *H. S.*—H. LEVY.

### **Jeppestown Congregation.** (Founded 1902.)

*M.*—Rev. J. LIPSHITZ. *P.*—B. I. BLOOM.

*T.*—G. STAZUNSKY. *S.*—A. E. JACOBS.

### **Ophirton Hebrew Congregation.**

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#### **Charities.**

### **Helping Hand and Burial Society.** (Founded 1888.)

*P.*—J. KARK. *V.-P.*—J. FREEMDLICH. *T.*—M. A. LYONS.

*H. S.*—M. ABRAHAMS, P.O. Box 1105.

### **Witwatersrand Hebrew Benevolent Association.**

*T.*—M. D. SACK. *Ch.*—M. FINE. *H. S.*—RALPH RABB.

*Amount of loans granted*, 1906, 701, amounting to £4,008.

*Amount of repayments*, £3,586.

### **Womens' Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. KLAGSBRUN. *V.-P.*—Mrs. A. NATHANSON.

*T.*—Mrs. H. SONNENFELD. *H. S.*—Mrs. M. L. SOLOMON.

### **Jewish Ladies' Communal League.** (Founded 1898.) Conducts the South African Jewish Orphanage, Free Hebrew and Religion Classes, Children's Sabbath Services, Visits to the Hospital, etc.

*P.*—Mrs. MAX LANGERMANN. *V.-P.*—Mrs. JOSEPH JACOBS.

*T.*—Mrs. H. STONE.

*H. S.*—Mrs. DAVIS MARKS, P.O. Box 2301.

### **Jewish Dorcas Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. J. SASSERUTH. *H. S.*—Mrs. P. HYAMS.

### **Jewish Ladies' Association.**

*P.*—Mrs. A. ATKINS.

*T.*—Mrs. S. LISSACK. *H. S.*—Mrs. J. L. LANDAU.

*Obs.*—To maintain and supervise the "Johannesburg Hospital Kosher Kitchen," to provide clothing for the poor, to decorate the Synagogue and Succah, etc.

*In.*, 1906. £1,041. 10s. 9d. *Ex.*—£661. 18s. 6d.

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**Fordsburg Jewish Ladies' Society.**

*P.*—Mrs. T. MELMAN. *H. S.*—Miss L. GLASER.

**Kosher Kitchen** (in connection with the Johannesburg General Hospital—founded 1904).

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**Educational Institutions.**

**Government Jewish School**, De Villiers Street. (Taken over by the Government, 1902.) *He. Ma.*—A. M. ABRAHAMS.

**Hebrew High School.** (Founded in 1903 as Johannesburg Talmud Torah.) *Ch.*—J. KATZKER. *H. S.*—M. P. VALLENTINE.

**The Jewish School Supplementary Educational Fund.**

*Ob.*—To maintain the Religious Classes in the Jewish School, as well as in other Government Schools, and the congregational Library; to provide books and clothing for poor school children, etc.

**Jewish Library.** Founded in 1904 in connection with the Johannesburg Hebrew congregation.

**Fordsburg Hebrew Schools.** *H. S.*—W. ZEFFERT.

**Girls' English Classes.** (To provide free education for Foreign Jewish Working Girls).

*Supt.*—Mrs. J. H. HERTZ. *Te.*—Mrs. J. BINION.

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**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Jewish Board of Deputies for the Transvaal and Natal.** (Founded 1903.)

*Ob.*—To watch and take action with reference to all matters affecting the welfare of Transvaal and Natal Jews as a community. The Board shall make observation of all proceedings relative to Legislative and Municipal Enactments, and shall use such means as they may deem requisite in order that no infraction of the religious rights, customs, and privileges of the Jewish community may ensue therefrom; they shall also watch over the interests of the Jews in these Colonies and take such action as may be deemed by the Board to be conducive to their welfare and calculated to improve their general condition.

*P.*—ERNEST FRIEDLANDER.

*V.-Ps.*—H. MORRIS and MANFRED NATHAN.

*H. S.*—RICHARD ROSENTHAL. *T.*—MAX LANGERMANN.

*Members of Executive Committee.*—S. SHAPIRO and E. FRIEDLANDER.

**Johannesburg Shechita Board.** *P.*—Rev. Dr. J. L. LANDAU.

**Johannesburg Jewish Guild.** (For Jewish culture; re-organised 1907.) *P.*—M. HARRIS. *T.*—JUSTINIAN COHEN.

*H. S.*—A. M. JACKSON.

**Maccabean Club.**

*P.*—Dr. MANFRED NATHAN. *H. S.*—S. LENNOX LOEWE.

**KENHARDT** (*Cape Colony*).

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—M. H. HAMMERSCHLAG. *T. and H. S.*—M. SILVERMAN.

**KIMBERLEY** (*Cape Colony*).

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1873.)

*M.*—Rev. H. ISAACS. *H. P.*—G. H. BONAS. *P.*—S. STONE.  
*T.*—A. HERN. *S.*—S. LEVIN.

**Institutions.**

**Jewish Burial Society.** *P.*—H. MELCHER.

*T.*—J. SELMANN. *S.*—S. LEVIN.

**Helping Hand Jewish Philanthropic Society.** (Founded 1885.)

*P.*—P. STRAWBAUM. *T.*—R. TRIEBER.  
*S.*—S. LEVIN. No. of applicants relieved, 1905, 150.

**Religion Class.** *Supt.*—Rev. H. ISAACS. *Ass. Te.*—S. LEVIN.

**KLERKSDORP** (*Transvaal*).

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*M.*—Rev. B. I. MASSEL. *P.*—M. LIPMAN.  
*V.-P.*—J. SUMMERS. *T. and H. S.*—MAX S. LEWY, P.O. Box 62.

**KROONSTAD** (*Orange River Colony*).

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1905.) *P.*—U. SIMON.

**Jewish Institute.** (Founded 1906.)

*P.*—W. BROOKE. *T.*—M. YANKELOWITZ. *H.S.*—A. MITCHELL.

**Juvenile Burial and Helping Hand Society.**

*P.*—S. FREEDMAN. *V.-P.*—M. SILVERSTONE.  
*H. S.*—A. MITCHELL.

**KRUGERSDORP** (*Transvaal*).

[*Jewish population*, 180.]

**West Rand Hebrew Congregation.**

*Founder.*—ABNER COHEN, J.P. *P.*—ISAAC F. COHEN.  
*V.-P.*—H. FAIRINGER and M. LAURIE.  
*S. (pro tem.)*—J. ABRAHAMS, P.O. Box 104.

**Chevra Kadisha.** *H. S.*—Rev. J. B. MENKIN.

**LIVINGSTONE** (*Rhodesia*).

**Temporary Synagogue.** *P.*—H. BERGER.

**MALMESBURY** (*Cape Colony*).

**Congregation (Ohel Jacob).** (Founded 1900.) *P.*—W. BEINART.

*V.-P.*—H. JACOBS. *T.*—M. MYERS.  
*S.*—M. GOLDMAN. *Sh.*—L. CAPLAN.

**MARICO** (*Zeerust, Transvaal*).

[*Jewish population*, 60.]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*P.*—J. MARKSON, Senr. *V.-P.*—H. PARADISE.

*H. S.*—H. MARKSON, P.O. Box 36, Zeerust.

*R.*—H. MUSINTZKY.

The Marico Hebrew Congregation is the outcome of the Ottoshoop Congregation, the latter being extinct. Services are held at Zeerust.

In connection with the congregation, there is a Benevolent Fund, Hon. Secretary and Treasurer, Hermann Markson, Box 36, Zeerust.

**MARITZBURG** (*Transvaal*.)

**United Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1905.)

*P.*—A. A. ROMAIN. *T.*—C. GREENBERG.

*H. S.*—STUART FREEMAN.

**MIDDLEBURG** (*Transvaal*.)

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1904.)

*P.*—W. HINELSCH. *T.*—M. BERMAN. *S.*—S. M. PRESS.

**Chevra Kadisha.** *P.*—W. HIMMELHOCH. *V.-P.*—J. BRILL.

**MORUSBERG** (*Cape Colony*.)

**Hebrew Congregation.** *P. and R.*—M. ABRAHAMS.

**OUTDSHOORN** (*Cape Colony*.) [*Jewish population*, 623.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1888.) Members, 104.

*M.*—Rev. M. WOOLFSON. *P.*—M. LUNTZ.

*V.-P.*—A. WOOLF. *S.*—Rev. J. B. MENKIN.

**St. John Street Synagogue and Beth Hamedrash.**

*P.*—H. LEWIN. *V.-P.*—R. BRESKY. *S.*—S. ELION.

**Charities.**

**Ladies' Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1894.)

*P.*—Mrs. COHEN. *T.*—Mrs. H. LEWIN.

*H. S.*—Miss R. WOOLFSON.

**Jewish Philanthropic Hon. Society.**

*P.*—M. S. LIPSCHITZ. *S.*—B. LEWIN.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.**

**Hebrew School.**

*Ch.*—MOSS MORRIS. *H. S.*—M. FRIEDLAND.

*He. Ma.*—KLEIN.

**Jewish Burial Society** (*Chevra Kadisha*). (Founded 1884.)

*P.*—H. FRIEDLAND. *V.-P.*—M. JANOVER.

*H. S.*—MOSS MORRIS.

**PAARL** (*Cape Colony*.)

[*Jewish population*, 100.]

**Synagogue, Malherbe-street.** (Founded 1893.)

*M.*—Rev. A. WEINBERG. *P.*—J. SILVERSTONE.

*T.*—D. FORMAN. *H. S.*—HERMAN MAGIEL.

**Charity.**

**Bikur Cholim Society.** (Founded 1900, and amalgamated with the Burial Board.)

*P.*—M. LUBIE. *T.*—M. BINDER.

*H. S.*—Rev. A. WEINBERG.

**Jewish Literary Society.** *P.*—B. VOLKS.  
*T.*—S. BLOCH. *H. S.*—M. ROSTOWSKY.

### School.

**Talmud Torah.** Conducted by the Rev. M. ROBINSON.

### PIETERSBURG (*Transvaal*).

Services held in the Freemasons' Hall.

*P.*—W. COHEN. *V.-P.*—J. KALLMEYER.

*T.*—B. HERMAN. *S.*—J. KOENIG, P.O. Box 42.

### PORT ELIZABETH (*Cape Colony*). [*Jewish population*, 960.]

The Port Elizabeth Hebrew Congregation is one of the oldest established communities in South Africa. Some of its past and present members have filled very honourable public positions in the port, and the late Hyam Henry Solomon, Philip Barnett, A. M. Jackson, Henry Godfrey, Frederick Marcus and S. Rudolf were among the early settlers. The congregation was founded in the year 1862, and a synagogue was acquired on the summit of the Whites Road Hill. This place of worship was, however, converted later into a grammar school, and finally has been acquired by the German residents of the town, who have turned it into a Lutheran Church. Prior to 1862 some of the oldest Jewish residents held regular services in the Queen Street. The present handsome synagogue, which stands in one of the most prominent and best parts of the town in the Western Road, was consecrated by the Rev. Samuel Rapaport on September 2nd, 1877. The reverend gentleman was the first regular minister, and he occupied the position for many years.

**Synagogue, Western-road.** Seatholders and Members, 103.

*M.*—Rev. JACOB PHILLIPS, J.P.

*R. and S.*—Rev. LEWIS PHILLIPS.

*Sh.*—E. SCHECTER. *P.*—E. H. COTTON. *T.*—L. RICHARDSON.

*In.*, 1906.—£673. 16s. 11d. *Ex.*—£557. 7s. 5d.

### Miscellaneous Institutions.

#### Benevolent Society.

*Ob.*—Relief of Jewish poor in cash, loans, railway and steamship fares. *P.*—H. A. LEWIS.

*T. and H. S.*—H. RABINOWITZ.

*In.*—£304. 0s. 4d. *Ex.*—£163. 8s. 8d.

**Cheyra Kadisha** (under auspices of the P.E. Hebrew Congregation). (Founded 1901.)

*P.*—L. A. LAZARUS. *T.*—GEORGE JOSEPH.

*H. S.*—Rev. J. PHILLIPS, J.P.

#### Hebrew Educational Classes.

*He. Ma.*—Rev. J. PHILLIPS, J.P., Rev. LEWIS PHILLIPS and Mrs. HARRISON.

**Northend Classes.** *He. Ma.*—Rev. LEWIS PHILLIPS.

**Port Elizabeth Jewish Ladies' Association.** (Founder,  
E. H. COTTON.)

P.—Mrs. JACOB PHILLIPS. H. S.—Miss KATE NELSON.

Obs.—To provide clothing, etc., for the poor, to decorate the  
Synagogue and Succah, to attend to the holy vestments, etc.

**POTCHEFSTROOM** (*Transvaal*).

**Hebrew Congregation.** M.—Rev. M. COHEN.

**PRETORIA** (*Transvaal*). [*Jewish population, 900.*]

**Synagogue, Market Street North.**

No. of members, 180. In.—£1,058. Ex.—£900.

M.—Rev. M. ROSENBERG, J.P. H. *Life* P.—S. MARKS.

P.—M. SIMON. V. P.—M. LICHTENSTEIN, J.P.

T.—M. LIEBMAN. H. S.—H. MILLER.

S.—H. M. FRIEDLANDER.

**Miriam Marks Government School, Beatrix-street.**

L. P.—S. MARKS. V. P.—M. SIMON.

T.—M. LEIBMAN. H. S.—S. MEYERSON.

Prin.—Rev. M. ROSENBERG, J.P., and staff of eight teachers.

No. of pupils, 250.

**Helping Hand and Burial Society.** No. of members, 250.

P.—M. SPERO. T.—E. FREEDMAN.

V. P.—M. GOODMAN. S.—S. WOLFSON.

In., £475. Ex., £400.

**Hebrew Ladies' Guild and Benevolent Association.**

H. P.—Mrs. BERTHA MARKS. P.—Mrs. E. ROSENBERG.

V. P.—Mrs. S. KANTOR. T.—Mrs. ALICE GREENBERG.

H. S.—Miss G. H. ABRAHAMS. No. of members, 80.

In.—£180. Ex.—£220.

**Loan Society.** No. of members, 100.

P.—E. FREEDMAN. S.—H. M. FRIEDLANDER.

In., £178. Ex., £70.

**Jewish Club.**—80, Vermeulen-street. No. of members, 150.

P.—M. LICHTENSTEIN, J.P. V. P.—ALEX RING.

T.—S. FRIDJOHN. H. S.—J. GOLDSTEIN. S.—M. SCHEVERIN.

**Sick Benefit Society.** No. of members, 80.

P.—M. GOODMAN. H. S.—A. GOODMAN.

**QUEENSTOWN** (*Cape Colony*).

**Hebrew Congregation.**

M.—Rev. M. SCHATZ. P.—J. SHERMAN.

T.—M. SPERBER. S.—SAMUEL SOLOMONS.

**RANDFONTEIN** (*Transvaal*). [*Jewish population, 150.*]

**Hebrew Congregation.** No. of members, about 50.

P.—S. GOLDBLATT. V. P.—J. GLUCKMAN.

T.—A. JAWINOWITZ. H. S.—I. BUCHMAN.

**ROBERTSON** (*Western Province, Cape Colony*). [*Jewish population,*

**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1895.) Seatholders, 45. [70.]

M.—Rev. B. KLEIN. P.—L. ROSENZWEIG.

T.—J. JOHANSBERG.

**Miscellaneous Institutions.****Hebrew School.** (Founded 1895.)

Thirty-five Scholars—20 boys and 15 girls.

*He. Ma.*—Rev. B. KLEIN.**Jewish Burial Society.** (Founded 1896.)*P. and T.*—L. ROSENZWEIG.**ROODEPORT** (*Transvaal*).**Hebrew Congregation.***P.*—JACOB SACKS. *V.-P.*—H. GOLDBLATT.*T.*—A. FALKOW. *H. S.*—M. GORDON.**SALISBURY** (*Rhodesia*).[*Jewish population*, 62.]**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1895.)*M.*—(None.) *P.*—R. BERNSTEIN.*T.*—N. BENATAR. *H. S.*—L. PRICE.

Synagogue built 1902. Income about £72 a year.

**SIMONSTOWN** (*Cape Colony*).**Hebrew Congregation.** *P.*—Dr. C. CHENIT.*V.-P.*—E. EPSTEIN. *T.*—H. LEVY.*H. S.*—E. PRINER.**SOMERSET STRAND** (*Cape Colony*).**Hebrew Congregation.** *P.*—J. DORFAN.**SOMERSET WEST** (*Cape Colony*).**Hebrew Congregation.** *P.*—M. NEWFIELD.**SPRINGS** (*Transvaal*).**Hebrew Congregation.** *P.*—I. M. GOODMAN.*T.*—J. GREENBERG. *H. S.*—I. GINSBERG.**STANDERTON** (*Transvaal*).[*Jewish population*, 117.]**Hebrew Congregation.***M.*—Rev. — MISCHLE. *P.*—I. FESTENSTEIN.*T. and H. S.*—M. ORR.**UPINGTON** (*Gordonia, O. R. C.*)**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1903.)*P.*—M. T. JACOBSON. *T.*—W. HORWITZ.*H. S.*—M. STEPHANY.**VOLKSRUST** (*Transvaal*).**Synagogue.** (Founded 1901). No. of members, 20.*P.*—H. MANNHEIM. *V.-P.*—R. SKOWRON. *H. S.*—C. HERMER.**VRYHEID** (*Natal*).**Hebrew Congregation.** (Founded 1887.)*P.*—W. I. BARANOV.**WELLINGTON** (*Cape Colony*).**Hebrew Congregation.***P.*—L. VAN GELDEREN. *T.*—S. EPSTEIN. *S.*—A. SACKS.

**WILLOWMORE** (*Cape Colony*.)**New Synagogue.** P.—PAUL LEWITTON.**WOODSTOCK** (*Cape Colony*.)**Synagogue,** Bromwell Street.

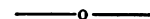
P.—W. RODMAN. T.—A. A. RAPHAEL.

H. S.—M. FRANKAL.

**WYNBERG** (*Cape Colony*.)**Synagogue** (established 1905).**Hebrew Loan and Benevolent Help Society,** Piers Road.

Ch.—M. MATZ. T.—T. W. RIFKILL. H. S.—M. FIG.

There are also South African Congregations at **Boksburg**, **Steytlerville**, **Branford**, and **Worcester Road**.

**West Indies.****KINGSTON** (*Jamaica*.)[*Jewish population of Jamaica, 2,000*]

Jews were settled in Jamaica as early as 1623. It was a Jew, Don Acosta, who had been employed to effect the capitulation of the island to the English Commissioners, and whom Venables appointed to treat for the supplies to his troops. The Jewish inhabitants of the West Indies, at the time that the English captured them from Spain, were known as Portugals. For many years after the West Indies became a British possession the Jews were regarded as being on a par with negroes and mulattoes, and accordingly treated with great harshness. In 1721 a Bill was presented to the Jamaica House of Representatives, entitled "A Petition of Jacob Henriques, Moses Mendes Quixano, and David Gabay, on behalf of themselves and the rest of the Jews now resident in this island . . . praying that the House will take into consideration the great disparity there is between the numbers, trade, and substance of the Jews now resident in this island in this and former times; and to mitigate the assessment of tax to be laid upon them for the time being ensuing in such a degree below the former assessments as to this House shall seem fitting." In 1792 the Jews of Jamaica were taxed to the amount of £2,500, and a petition which they ventured to present to the House of Assembly was declared to be "erroneous, false, and scandalous." Jews spread all over the island, settling in Kingston, Spanish Town, and Montego Bay. A grandfather of Sir John Simon presented the cemetery to the Jewish community of the last-named city. They were first permitted to erect synagogues in 1684, and in that year they appear to have erected two synagogues in Kingston. A Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue was erected in Princess-street, in 1750, and it was destroyed by fire in 1882. The English and German Synagogue in Orange-street met with a similar fate on the same occasion; its paraphernalia, however, were saved through the promptitude of the late Mr. H. A. Joseph. Soon after this eventful conflagration a complete union of the Jewish com-



munity was contemplated, but owing to some difficulties which arose with regard to ritual, a good number of the members of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, under the leadership of the late Mr. David Martin, withdrew from the movement, and erected a small but handsome Synagogue in East-street. A very small number of the members of the English and German congregation also withdrew from the proposed union, but owing to want of means, their Synagogue remained in ruins until 1893, when, through the untiring zeal of Mr. Charles Alexander, and almost at his own expense, it was re-built. In the meanwhile, however, through the labours of the late B. A. Franklin, the majority of both congregations united themselves under the designation of "The United Congregation of Israelites," and raised funds for the erection of a Synagogue in the upper part of Duke-street. This synagogue having been destroyed by the recent earthquake (January, 1907), the "United Congregation" now worship in the East-street Synagogue. The Orange Street Synagogue still stands, having been only slightly injured by the recent earthquake.

#### Synagogues.

**United Congregation of Israelites, East-street.**

*M.*—(Vacant.) *P.*—ARTHUR S. FINZI.

*V.-P.*—H. V. MYERS. *T.*—AARON M. SOLLAS.

*Fintadors.*—About 150.

**Synagogue (English and German), Orange-street, Kingston.**

*No. of Members,* about 25.

*M.*—Rev. M. H. SOLOMON. *P.*—MOSES M. ALEXANDER.

*T.*—J. J. G. LEWIS. *Invested Funds*—£800.

#### Charities.

**Hebrew Benevolent Society.**

*P.*—H. STERN. *T.*—(Vacant.)

This Society was established in 1851 immediately after the terrible epidemic of cholera which raged in that and the preceding year. The Charity is supported by voluntary contributions, and the funds amount to about £300. There are 40 inmates in the Home established by the Society.

**Gemilut Hasadim Society**

Has been in existence over a century. It provides for the burial of the dead besides giving relief to respectable Jewish poor outside of the home. *P.*—N. M. ALEXANDER. *T.*—(Vacant.)

#### India.

[*Jewish population*, 18,228.

The Jews of India comprise various sections and nationalities, and even races. Ethnographically, they may be divided into Black and White Jews (the former being sprung from marriages with native heathen women) or into native Jews and later settlers. Geographically, they fall into four principal divisions, being distributed over the following districts—the Malabar Coast, the

Presidency of Bombay, the Bengal Presidency, and Burmah. Another division is into (1) Cochin Jews, (2) Bene Israel, (3) Immigrants from Bagdad and its vicinity, Persia, and Yemen and Southern Arabia, (4) Europeans.

The Jews of Cochin represent one of the earliest Jewish settlements in India. The original colony is said to have come to the Malabar Coast from Jerusalem after the destruction of the Second Temple. Benjamin of Tudela refers to them in his Itinerary. Their descendants are Black and White Jews, and one of the synagogues in which they worship dates from 1150 A.C., while the synagogue of Paroor, in Travancore, goes further back still—to the year 750. The early Jewish settlers in Malabar having suffered much persecution at the hands of the Moors and Portuguese, a portion of them sought the protection of the Rajah of Cochin, which was readily accorded them. This was in the eighth century of the Christian era. They were suffered to build a Jews' town in the vicinity of the palace. The copper plates on which their privileges were inscribed are still in the possession of the Jewish community of Cochin. The Black Jews of Cochin number about 900 souls, and are divided into two classes:—"Shechorim" (blacks) and "Meshucherarim" (emancipated slaves). The "Meshucherarim" are not permitted to practise Jewish rites till they have obtained a certificate of manumission from their masters. The question of their racial purity was submitted some time ago to the Chief Rabbi of Jerusalem, Rabbi Phanizal, who decided that while the "Shechorim" ranked with ordinary Jews, the "Meshucherarim" must undergo the ritual bath before they could be so regarded. This decision has not, however, been accepted by the Cochin Jews. The White Jews of Cochin would not at one time admit blacks to their synagogue services. The white settlement, numbering about 200 Jews, is many hundred years old. The oldest stock came from Cranganore, in 1219. Others came from Spain, shortly after the expulsion. But the presence among these White Jews of the family name of Ashkenazi points, also, to a German origin, while a few families are of Aleppo origin. Some, however, of the White Jews are said to have come from Egypt. Although the relations between the blacks and the whites were formerly very embittered, they have grown more harmonious in modern times, and the Hebrew school is now attended by the children of both communities. Educationally the Jews of Cochin State are in a backward condition, and their social status seems likely to decline, inasmuch as the tendency of the leading merchants of the Malabar Coast is to leave that part of India and settle in Bombay.

No less ancient are the Bene Israel, who are now principally settled in Bombay, and number about 10,000 souls. The Bene Israel also are divided into Black and White Jews. The former are known as "Kala Israel," and are not permitted to intermarry with their white co-religionists. Until a few generations ago the Bene Israel were almost lost to the general community of Jews. They were a poor, ignorant body, consisting principally of masons, artisans, oil-pressers, and soldiers. They had no knowledge of Hebrew, though they had always observed Circumcision, the Sabbath and Festivals, and the Dietary Laws. The

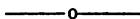
## 234 COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

few among them who possessed any education were trained in the schools of the Christian missionaries. But of late years their community has been entirely regenerated. The Bene Israel settled in Bombay about 130 years ago. Their first synagogue was built in 1796 by Mr. Samuel Ezekiel, a native commandant in the British Army, who, having been taken prisoner of war, vowed to erect a place of worship if he should regain his freedom. But the original settlement of the Bene Israel in India is about 2,000 years old. Tradition has it that, having been shipwrecked on the western coast, they settled in the neighbourhood of Cheul and Alibag, in the Bombay region, where old members of their community are still to be found. More than 900 years ago David Rahabi, of Cochin, came to this part of India, and finding that the Bene Israel were undoubted Jews, he established a Hebrew school for their youths. Before his death he ordered that two of his pupils should succeed him as "Kajees," or religious leaders. This distinction continued in force down to almost modern times, when the "Kajee" was superseded by the ordinary Jewish official known as "Chazan." The community adopted their designation of "Bene Israel" at a time when the name of "Yehoodi" excited bitter resentment on the part of the Mohammedan rulers of India, and people so called were in danger of being put to death if captured in war. They adopt the same Sephardic ritual and customs as other Jews, though they only intermarry with them to a limited extent. Besides a number of synagogues, they have a school, founded by the Anglo-Jewish Association twenty-five years ago, and various educational and charitable institutions. Of late years they have made a notable advancement in Jewish and general culture, though their communal newspapers have ceased to exist. They have always been distinguished as warriors, many of their number having risen to the highest rank to which natives in the Indian Army are eligible.

The modern Jewish settlers in India are represented by the Jews of Bagdad (and other parts of Asia) and Europeans. It is to the former category that the family of Sassoon belong, their ancestor having resided in Bagdad, where the title of "Nassi," Prince of the Captivity, was conferred on him. David Sassoon, the "Nassi's" son, left Bagdad for Bushire, in Persia, and subsequently, in 1830, settled in Bombay, where he founded the great firm of David Sassoon & Co., which has since become of world-wide importance. The family of Sassoon have so intimately identified themselves with the commercial and educational development of Bombay and other parts of India, that the modern progress of the Jews of Bombay and Calcutta can only be traced as part of the larger history of their public activities. They have founded synagogues and schools, hospitals and charities, and their various public endowments have been estimated to amount to 1,083,000 rupees. The first Bagdadi Jew to settle in Bombay was Jacob Semah, who came from Bagdad 130 years ago. He started business in Surat, where the first English factory was built in 1612. He combined with those who followed him to Surat to establish a small synagogue and Jewish cemetery. When, however, Bombay rose to commercial

importance, Jacob Semah and his co-religionists removed their residence thither. Having no synagogue and cemetery of their own, they availed themselves of those belonging to the Bene Israelite community. It was not until David Sassoon erected a synagogue at Byculla that the Bagdad and other Jews worshipped apart from the Bene Israel. The school formerly attached to this synagogue (the "David Sassoon Benevolent Institution") has been closed, and the school for the education of poor Jewish children now in operation is that attached to the "Mogen David" Synagogue called the "Jacob Sassoon Free School." The European Jews form a distinct class. Some years ago they hired a separate prayer hall. This no longer exists, but they still retain their own burial ground. They are far less observant than the Bagdadi and Arabic Jews, whose customs are extremely conservative.

The Jews of Calcutta resemble those of Bombay in their social and religious customs. They are both richer and more numerous than the Bombay Jews. The majority are merchants and traders. The first Jewish settler is said to have been one Shalome David Cohen, of Aram Zoba, who gained the favour of one of the Nabobs of Lucknow. The first Calcutta synagogue, named "Naveh Shalome," was built by one Ezekiel Judah. The second, built by the community, and enlarged by Elijah Shalome Gubay, is known as "Beth El." A third, "Magen David," was erected by the Ezra family.



### Bombay Presidency.

#### AHMEDABAD.

[*Jewish population*, 205.]

**Temporary Prayer Hall.** *Hazan.*—SAMUEL MOSES NAGAVKAR.

*P.*—Dr. SOLOMON A. ERULKAR, M.B. (Durham).

#### ALIBAG (*Colaba Collectorate*).

[*Jewish population*, 90.]

The synagogue was built here for the Bene Israels of Alibag and adjoining villages. *T.*—MOSES BENJAMIN KANDLEKAR.

#### AMBEPORE (*Colaba Collectorate*).

[*Jewish population*, 39.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** (*No Minyan*.)

*Hazan.*—B. S. ZIRATKAR.

#### BOMBAY.

[*Jewish population*, 5,357.]

#### Synagogues.

**The "Magen David"** (Byculla Synagogue). (1861.)

Built by the late David Sassoon, who has endowed it with a large donation. It has a clock tower and a large compound, and had a benevolent institution connected with it, in which Jewish students were taught Hebrew, Arabic and English. The school was also endowed with a large donation by the Sassoons, *M.*—S. A. GINDILL. *Trustees.*—Sir EDWARD ALBERT SASSOON, Bart., M.P., J. E. SASSOON, Mrs. S. D. SASSOON and S. ABRAHAM. *H. S. and T.*—SALEM S. DAVID, Byculla, Bombay.

**The "Keneseth Eliahoo"** (E. D. Sassoon Fort Synagogue),  
Forbes-Street, Fort. (1884.)

*M.*—Rev. N. E. E. ZECHARIAH. *H. S. and T.*—EDWARD MEYERS.

**The "Gate of Mercy" Synagogue** (Old Synagogue).

Founded 1796. This was the first place of Jewish Worship built in Western India, rebuilt in 1860 by the Bene Israel Community. The Keneseth Bene Israel was amalgamated with this Synagogue in 1906.

*Hazan.*—SHALOME JOSEPH PENKAR. *P.*—I. J. SAMSON, LL.B.  
*S.*—UZIEL SOLOMON. *T.*—Dr. E. MOSES, L.M. & S.

**The New Synagogue**, Don Tad-row, Israel Moholla. (Built in  
*Hazan.*—HAHAM ABRAHAM SHERABI. [1843.]

*T.*—ABRAHAM SOLOMON.

*Trustees.*—AARON REUBEN and six others.

**The Israelite School Prayer Hall.** (Opened in 1888 in aid of the Israelite High School, Mazagon.) Services held in the school premises. *P. and T.*—HAEEM SAMUEL.

**The Jacob Circle Prayer Hall.** *T.*—ISAAC AARON.

Services held in a hall hired for the purpose.

#### Charities.

**The Bene Israel Benevolent Society.** (Founded 1853.)

*P.*—DAVID AARON. *S. and T.*—ABRAHAM DANIEL.

*Ad.*—Israel Moholla, Khadak, Bombay.

**The Jewish Chevra**

Supports and repatriates the poor and destitute of the Bagdadi, Persian, and Arabic Jews. Endowed with Rs. 75,000 by Mr. Jacob Sassoon.

**Bene Israel Swajan Kallianechhu Sabha.**

A Burial and Benefit Society, established 1887.

*H. S. and T.*—A. SAMSON SAMUEL.

*Ad.*—Umarkhadi, Main-road, Bombay.

#### Burial Grounds.

**Matoonga, Dadar** (for Ashkenazi Jews).

**Byculla** (for Persian, Bagdadi, and Arabic and Cochin Jews).

**Mazagon** (for Bene Israelites).

**Two Tanks**, near Grant-road (for Bene Israelites and Bagdadi Jews, disused).

**Belasis-road** (for Bene Israelites and Bagdadi Jews, disused).

**Parel-road** (oldest, disused).

#### Educational Institutions.

**The Israelite School of the Anglo-Jewish Association.**

Founded 1881, and amalgamated with the Bene Israel Schools, established in 1875 by the Bene Israel Benevolent Society for promoting Education.

*P., T. and H. S.*—HAEEM SAMUEL. *V.-P.*—J. M. MOSES.  
*Ad.*—Mazagon-road, Bombay.

**BORLAI** (*Janjira State*). [*Jewish population*, 51.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** *T.*—SAMUEL MOSES SOGAWKAR.

**KARACHI.** [*Jewish population*, 130.]

“**Magen Shalome.**” *T.*—G. SOLOMON.

**PANWELL** (*Colaba Collectorate*). [*Jewish population*, 301.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** *T.*—ISAAC SAMUEL NOWGAWKAR.

**PEN** (*Colaba Collectorate*). [*Jewish population*, 182.]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

*Hazan.*—AARON BENJAMIN KANDLEKAR.

*T.*—MOSES ABRAHAM PENKAR.

**POINAD** (*Colaba Collectorate*). [*Jewish population*, 49]

**Hebrew Congregation.**

**POONA.** [*Jewish population*, 350.]

#### Synagogues.

**Ohel David.** (1867.) Built by the late David Sassoon. It has a clock tower and a large compound. *M.*—E. E. SOPPER.

*Trustees.*—JACOB SASSOON, Mrs. FLORA S. SASSOON, and S. ABRAHAMS.

**Bene Israel,** Rastias Peth.

*P. and T.*—A. D. TULKAR. *Hazan.*—BENJAMIN BENOAYA.

#### Charities.

**Sassoon Hospital.** Open to all castes and creeds. Endowed by the late Venerable David Sassoon by Rs. 188,000. It has a clock tower. In 1905 Jacob Sassoon offered Rs. 200,000 for wards for the Europeans. It is managed by Government.

**The Poona Jewish Benevolent Association,** founded in 1880 for the support of the Bene Israel poor and helpless in the City of Poona and the suburbs.

*S.*—MENASHE EZEKIEL NAGAOKAR.

#### Educational Institution.

**The Jewish Library,** Rastias Peth.

**REYADANDA** (*Colaba Collectorate*). [*Jewish population*, 192.]

“**Beth El**” **Synagogue.** (Founded 1842. Rebuilt in 1877.)

*Hazan.*—AARON ELIJAH PENKAR.

*T.*—SHALOM ELIJAH SHAPURKAR.

**ROHA ASHTAMI** (*Colaba Collectorate*). [*Jewish population*, 232.]

**Prayer Hall.** *T.*—AARON SAMUEL ASHTAMKUR.

Expenses of maintenance derived from taxation levied on occasions of family events.

**THANA.**

[*Jewish population*, 191.

**Synagogue.**

**Shaar Hashamaim.**

*M.*—SALMAN YAHYA TAREM.

*T.*—Subedar-Major SAMUEL ISAAC.

— o —

**Bengal Presidency.**

**CALCUTTA.**

[*Jewish population*, 1,889.

**Synagogues.**

**Beth El**, 26, Pollock-street.

*M.*—S. M. LAHYAHDO. *W.*—D. J. JACOB.

**Magen David**, 109-110, Canning-street.

*R.*—E. M. D. COHEN and E. R. LEVY.

*P.*—J. E. D. EZRA. *T.*—SIMON H. J. S. GUBBAY.

**Naveh Shalome**, 9, Jackson's-lane. *M.*—G. B. ABRAHAM.

*P.*, *S.* and *T.*—EMMANUEL JACOB COHEN.

**Charity.**

**Ezra Hospital.**

Open to all castes and creeds. Endowed by Mrs. E. D. Ezra, and managed by the Government.

**Schools.**

**Jewish Girls' School.**

*Ad.*—8, Pollock-street. *H. S.*—E. M. D. COHEN.

Hebrew and Music taught.

**Jewish Boys' School.** (For the teaching of Hebrew.)

Poor boys get one meal *free* in the morning.

— o —

**Burmah Presidency.**

There are **Hebrew Congregations** at **Rangoon** (*Jewish population*, 545) and **Mandalay**.

— o —

**Cochin State, Malabar Coast.**

**ATTENCAMMUL.**

[*Jewish population*, 193.

There are **Two Hebrew Congregations**.

**CHENOTTA**, commonly called Chandamangallum.

[*Jewish population*, 200.

**Hebrew Congregation.** Synagogue built 1420.

**Hebrew Congregation School.**

**COCHIN.**

[*Jewish population*, 895.

**Synagogues.**

**Parathesi.** Built 1568. Re-built 1664. Situated 80 yards south of the Rajah's palace. Belongs to the White Jews.

**Kadvoobagam.** Built 1150. 400 yards distant from Rajah's palace. Managed by four Trustees. Supports the poor. Belongs to the community of Black Jews.

**Theckoobagam.** Built 1625. 150 yards distant from Rajah's palace. Belongs to the community of Black Jews.

*Trustees.*—ELIAS E. MADAI and NAHAMIAH ELIJAH BAWOK.

#### School.

**Hebrew School** in connection with the Kadvoobagam Synagogue, attended by children of that Synagogue and of Theckoobagam Synagogue.

*Trustees.*—ELIAS MOSES MADIA, JOSEPH ISAAC NAHAMIA, ELIJAH SADILL ISAAC, and ELIJAH NAHAMIAH JACOB.

### ERNACOLUM.

[*Jewish population*, 500.]

**Kadvoobagam.** Built 1300.

**Theckoobagam.** Built 1600 A.D.

#### School.

**Kadvoobagam Hebrew School.**

### MALLA.

[*Jewish population*, 200.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** Synagogue built 1400.

#### School.

**Hebrew Congregational School.**

### PAROOR (*Travancore*).

[*Jewish population*, 250.]

**Hebrew Congregation.** Synagogue built 750.

—o—

### China.

### HONG KONG.

[*Jewish population*, 150.]

**Synagogue, "Ohel Leah."**

Opened 8th April, 1902.

*Trustees.*—Messrs. A. J. RAYMOND, A. J. DAVID, E. SHELLIM, and E. S. KADOORIE. *P.*—E. S. KADOORIE.

*C.*—C. S. GUBBAY and H. S. MEYER.

*T.*—E. B. RAYMOND. *H. S.*—E. I. ELLIS.

**Jewish Recreation Club.**

*P.*—E. S. KADOORIE.

—o—

### Arabia.

### ADEN.

[*Jewish population*, 5,000.]

There are four **Synagogues**, one **Midrash**, and one **Jewish Hospital**. The latter building was erected by Mr. Menahem Messa for the benefit of the Jewish community, in 1897, in commemoration of the Jubilee of Queen Victoria.



## GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS.

BY THE EDITOR.

THE subjoined figures will be seen to differ in many items from those given in last year's issue. The Jewish population of London was given last year as 140,000, these figures being based upon the researches of Mr. S. Rosenbaum, M.Sc.; and it has doubtless considerably increased since. The increase in the consumption of Kosher meat (oxen and calves) and Passover bread, and the growth of the marriage statistics, the funeral statistics, and the Visitation statistics of the United Synagogue, are all facts pointing to such increment. An addition of 2,000 to last year's figures would be a very conservative estimate, and would bring the statistics up to 142,000. The returns from the various provincial cities and towns (some of the less important towns issue no returns) amount to 78,304 as against 88,707. The diminution of 10,000 is accounted for not by any actual decrease of population, but by the fact that the figures for Manchester and Leeds appear to have been over-estimated in previous years. Manchester was formerly stated to have 28,000 and Leeds 20,000 Jews. The present figures—23,000 and 15,000—are those given by Mr. Rosenbaum in the *Jewish Chronicle* of September 14th, 1906. His figures in that article are followed in many other cases, including Glasgow, whose population appears to have been underestimated hitherto by 1,000. The total Jewish population of the United Kingdom may, therefore, be given for this year as 220,304, as against 228,707 last year.

For Australasia and India last year's figures are adopted. But in South Africa we have to note a decrease in the Jewish population. Instead of 50,000 we must write 40,000, the diminution being due to emigration consequent upon the depression that prevails in that portion of the Empire. *Per contra*, the Jewish population of Canada and British Columbia has increased by 10,000 during the past year—from 40,000 to 50,000, the increase from emigration alone amounting to 7,127. The Jewish population of Jamaica is reported as 400 less than last year. The following are, therefore, the approximate figures for the whole of the British Empire:—

British Isles ... ..	220,304
Canada and British Columbia ..	50,000
Australasia ... ..	17,403
India ... ..	18,228
South Africa ... ..	40,000
Jamaica ... ..	2,000
Trinidad and Barbados ... ..	50
Gibraltar ... ..	2,000
Cyprus and Malta ... ..	165
Aden ... ..	3,059
Hong-Kong and Straits Settlements ...	680
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>353,889</b>

**JEWS IN EUROPE.**

The Jewish population of Europe may be estimated as follows:—

Austria (Census, 1900)	1,224,899	Luxemburg ... ..	1,200
Belgium ... ..	4,000	Norway and Sweden	4,554
Bosnia and Herzegovina ... ..	8,213	Portugal ... ..	1,200
British Isles ... ..	220,304	Roumania ... ..	200,000
Bulgaria (Cen., 1900)	33,717	Russia (European) and Poland ...	5,082,312
Denmark (Cen., 1901)	3,476	Servia (Census, 1900)	12,264
France ... ..	95,000	Turkey and Eastern Roumelia ...	282,277
Germany (Cen., 1900)	586,948	Cyprus and Malta ...	130
Greece ... ..	8,350	Crete (Census, 1900)	728
Holland (Census, 1899)	103,988		
Hungary (Cen., 1900)	851,378		
Italy (Census, 1901) <sup>2</sup>	35,617	Total ... ..	8,760,585

The following are the estimated figures for other parts of the world:—

**JEWS IN ASIA.**

Palestine ... ..	100,000
Caucasus ... ..	58,571
Siberia ... ..	34,447
Central Asia ... ..	12,729
Asia Minor and Syria ...	65,000
Persia <sup>3</sup> ... ..	50,000
India ... ..	18,228
Arabia ... ..	20,000
China and Japan ... ..	2,000
Turkestan and Afghanistan ...	18,435
Total ... ..	377,410

**JEWS IN AFRICA.**

Morocco ... ..	150,000
Tunis ... ..	60,000
Algeria ... ..	57,132
Egypt ... ..	25,300
Tripoli ... ..	10,000
Abyssinia (Fallasha)	50,000
South Africa ... ..	40,000
East Africa ... ..	50
Total ... ..	392,482

**JEWS IN AMERICA.**

United States <sup>4</sup> ... ..	1,418,013
Canada ... ..	50,000
Mexico ... ..	8,972
Cuba ... ..	4,000
Jamaica ... ..	2,000
Other Antilles ... ..	100
Central America ... ..	100
Argentine Republic ...	22,500
Dutch Guiana ... ..	1,158
Venezuela ... ..	411
Curaçao ... ..	853
Brazil ... ..	3,000
Other South American States	1,000
Total ... ..	1,512,107

<sup>1</sup> "Statesmen's Year Book," 1907. <sup>2</sup> The 1906 figures, just published, are 52,115.

<sup>3</sup> *Jewish World*, May 25th, 1906, p. 219.

<sup>4</sup> "American Jewish Year Book," 1906-7. The "Jewish Encyclopedia," art. United States, p. 371a, gives the present Jewish population as nearly 1,700,000.

**JEWS IN AUSTRALASIA.**

Australia ... ..	15,700
New Zealand ... ..	1,703
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>17,403</b>

**JEWS IN THE WORLD.**

Europe ... ..	8,760,585
Asia ... ..	377,410
Africa ... ..	392,482
America ... ..	1,512,107
Australasia .. ..	17,403
<b>Grand Total ... ..</b>	<b>11,059,987</b>

**Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Countries of the World.**

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Poland <sup>1</sup> ... ..	1,300,000	8,000,000	16.25
Palestine ... ..	100,000	650,000	15.38
Austria ... ..	1,224,899	26,150,708	04.68
Hungary ... ..	851,378	19,207,103	04.15
Russian Empire <sup>1</sup> ... ..	5,215,805	125,668,000	04.03
Roumania ... ..	200,000	5,912,600	03.38
Morocco ... ..	150,000	5,000,000	03.00
Holland ... ..	103,988	5,179,100	02.00
United States of America	1,418,013	76,085,794	01.97
Prussia <sup>2</sup> ... ..	409,501	37,293,324	01.07
Germany <sup>3</sup> ... ..	586,948	56,367,178	01.04
Algeria ... ..	44,207	4,739,331	00.93
Canada ... ..	50,000	5,371,315	00.93
Bulgaria ... ..	33,717	3,733,189	00.90
Sweden ... ..	8,912	5,175,228	00.74
United Kingdom... ..	220,304	41,454,573	00.53
Luxemburg ... ..	1,200	236,543	00.50
Argentine Republic ... ..	22,500	4,659,214	00.48
Persia ... ..	35,000	9,000,000	00.39
Switzerland ... ..	12,264	3,315,443	00.38
Australasia ... ..	17,233	4,557,323	00.38
Norway ... ..	642	2,221,477	00.36
Greece ... ..	8,350	2,433,806	00.34
Egypt ... ..	25,300	9,734,405	00.26
France <sup>4</sup> ... ..	95,000	39,252,247	00.24
Servia ... ..	5,729	2,492,882	00.23
New Zealand ... ..	1,611	772,719	00.20

<sup>1</sup> 1897 Census, published in 1905.      <sup>2</sup> 1905 Census. At the time of the last census (1900) the Jewish percentage was 1.11.

<sup>3</sup> These figures are for 1900. The general population at the end of 1905 had risen to 80,641,278.      <sup>4</sup> 1906 Census.

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Countries of the World (*continued*).

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Denmark <sup>1</sup> ... ..	3,476	2,464,770	00·14
Italy <sup>2</sup> ... ..	35,617	33,733,198	00·11
Norway and Sweden ...	5,000	7,376,321	00·07
Belgium ... ..	4,000	6,687,651	00·06
India ... ..	18,228	231,899,507	00·06
Portugal ... ..	1,200	5,428,659	00·02
Spain .. ..	2,500	18,089,500	00·01

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities of the World.

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Berditchev ... ..	47,000	53,000	87·52
Pinsk ... ..	22,000	27,938	80·10
Brest-Litovsk ... ..	36,650	46,502	78·81
Brody ... ..	15,050	20,071	75·00
Botoschani ... ..	25,000	35,000	71·45
Jerusalem ... ..	<sup>3</sup> 41,000	60,000	68·33
Bialystok ... ..	42,000	63,927	65·62
Tiberias ... ..	2,600	4,000	65·00
Homel ... ..	<sup>4</sup> 23,000	36,846	62·16
Mohilev ... ..	25,000	43,106	58·14
Salonika ... ..	<sup>5</sup> 60,000	105,000	57·14
Minsk ... ..	49,957	91,494	54·60
Bobrinsk ... ..	19,125	35,177	54·33
Grodno ... ..	24,611	46,871	52·45
Safed ... ..	15,000	25,000	52·00
Kishineff ... ..	50,000	108,796	49·95
Cracow ... ..	<sup>6</sup> 45,000	91,323	49·28
Biela Zerkow ... ..	16,000	33,000	48·48
Lodz ... ..	150,000	315,209	47·59
Mogador ... ..	8,676	19,000	45·66
Lublin ... ..	22,495	50,152	44·90
Dvinsk ... ..	32,369	72,231	44·83
Jassy ... ..	<sup>7</sup> 40,000	90,000	44·44

<sup>1</sup> 1901 Census.    <sup>2</sup> The returns for 1906 are 52,115.

<sup>3</sup> Baedeker's "Handbook," 1900. The computation in Zionist circles is 29,000, out of a total population of 42,000. Other authorities give 32,000. See Friedländer's Article in "Jüdische Statistik," Berlin, 1903.

<sup>4</sup> The "Jewish Encyclopedia" gives 28,161.

<sup>5</sup> According to some authorities, 70,000, with a general population of 120,000; and according to others, 90,000, out of a total population of 200,000. The Anglo-Jewish Association Report gives 80,000. The *Jewish Chronicle*, November 29th, 1904, p. 29, gives 60,000.

<sup>6</sup> Major Evans-Gordon, 30,000.    <sup>7</sup> *Jewish World*, October 28th, 1904, p. 91.

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities of the World (*continued*).

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Tangier ... ..	12,000	30,000	40-00
Wilna ... ..	63,986	159,568	40-00
Lomza ... ..	10,380	26,075	39-42
Elizabethgrad ... ..	24,340	61,841	39-26
Kovno ... ..	28,403	73,543	38-60
Odessa ... ..	135,000	405,041	33-75
Zhitomir ... ..	22,000	65,452	33-61
Warsaw ... ..	212,895	638,209	33-36
Ekaterinoslav ... ..	36,000	121,216	29-54
Tetuan ... ..	6,500	22,000	29-54
Kherson ... ..	18,967	69,219	27-14
Czenstochow ... ..	12,000	45,130	26-66
Lemberg ... ..	40,000	159,875	25-00
Jaffa ... ..	10,000	40,000	25-00
Bagdad ... ..	35,000	145,000	24-14
Budapest ... ..	168,985	732,322	23-08
Greater New York ... ..	672,776	3,437,202	19-56
Galatz ... ..	12,000	62,678	19-17
Corfu ... ..	3,500	17,918	19-00
Adrianople ... ..	15,000	81,000	18-52
Nikolaiew ... ..	16,000	92,060	17-39
Bucharest ... ..	43,274	282,071	15-34
Libau ... ..	9,700	64,505	15-04
Haifa ... ..	1,800	13,000	13-84
Rostoff ... ..	15,000	119,889	12-50
Smyrna ... ..	25,000	201,000	12-44
Aden ... ..	5,000	41,222	12-13
Bloemfontein ... ..	800	6,760	11-94
Amsterdam ... ..	60,000	530,718	11-30
Montreal ... ..	27,000	266,826	10-12
Cape Town ... ..	18,114	81,140	10-00
Larissa ... ..	1,500	15,000	10-00

<sup>1</sup> Budgett-Meakin. The Anglo-Jewish Association Report gives 10,000.

<sup>2</sup> These figures, which are the "official" statistics of the Jewish Colonization Association, seem to be underestimated. Major Evans-Gordon's "over fifty per cent. of 160,000," would give more than 80,000. <sup>3</sup> Major Evans-Gordon, 37,500.

<sup>4</sup> According to the *Jewish Chronicle*, of July 7th, 1905, p. 29, the population was 112,000, or 32-9 per cent. But the issue of Nov. 10th, 1905, gave 160,000 out of a total of 500,000.

<sup>5</sup> Major Evans-Gordon, nearly 300,000. *Manchester Guardian*, April 15th, 1905, 300,000 out of 800,000. <sup>6</sup> Baedeker. The authorities vary; Friedländer gives 3,000, *Altneuland* (February, 1904) suggests over 3,000.

<sup>7</sup> Mr. Joseph Jacobs in "Jewish Charity" (1904). In "Jüdische Statistik," 1903, he gave, for August, 1902, 564,788. The increase since then has been at the rate of rather more than 50,000 a year. A more recent article in "Jewish Charity" gives no less than 700,000. Miss Carrie Wise in a paper read before the West London Synagogue Association (June 23rd, 1907) gave 900,000.

<sup>8</sup> Major Evans-Gordon, 15,000. <sup>9</sup> Major Evans-Gordon, 27,000.

<sup>10</sup> Mr. Elim d'Avigdor, in *Jewish World*, July 12th, 1907.

<sup>11</sup> 1904 Census. Jewish population of suburbs, 2,568. Of the whole of Cape Colony 19,509, equal to 13-1 of the whole population.

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities of the World (*continued*).

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Prague ... ..	20,000	201,589	09.92
Philippopolis ... ..	4,000	42,849	09.34
Vienna ... ..	150,000	1,674,954	08.95
Frankfort a/M ... ..	23,552	288,989	08.15
Hebron ... ..	1,500	18,000	07.50
Gibraltar ... ..	12,000	27,460	07.27
Riga ... ..	18,000	256,197	07.02
San Francisco ... ..	25,000	360,298	06.91
Johannesburg ... ..	10,000	158,580	06.56
Kiev ... ..	16,000	247,432	06.46
Philadelphia ... ..	75,000	1,293,697	05.80
Cincinnati ... ..	18,000	325,902	05.52
Fürth ... ..	3,017	54,822	05.50
Constantinople ... ..	60,000	1,125,000	05.33
Posen ... ..	5,988	117,033	05.11
Berlin ... ..	98,893	2,040,148	04.85
Breslau ... ..	19,743	422,709	04.62
Toronto ... ..	9,000	207,971	04.32
Leghorn ... ..	4,050	98,321	04.12
Broussa ... ..	3,000	76,303	03.93
Mayence ... ..	3,104	81,251	03.68
Chicago ... ..	60,000	1,698,575	03.53
Alexandria ... ..	10,000	319,000	03.12
Paris ... ..	70,000	2,660,000	02.63
Cologne ... ..	9,745	372,529	02.61
Venice ... ..	3,800	151,840	02.50
Buenos Ayres ... ..	20,000	800,000	02.50
Hamburg ... ..	17,949	768,349	02.34
Nürnberg ... ..	5,956	261,081	02.28
Greater London ... ..	140,000	6,581,327	02.12
Königsberg ... ..	3,975	189,483	02.09
Durban ... ..	1,250	60,946	02.08
Hanover ... ..	4,540	235,649	01.97
Perth (W.A.) ... ..	750	40,000	01.87
Cairo ... ..	10,000	570,062	01.75
Munich ... ..	8,739	499,932	01.75
Antwerp ... ..	4,500	285,600	01.58
Damascus ... ..	35,000	225,000	01.55
Leipzig ... ..	6,171	456,126	01.35
Sydney ... ..	16,000	451,000	01.33
Turin ... ..	4,800	335,639	01.27
Bordeaux ... ..	3,000	257,471	01.17
Brussels ... ..	6,500	561,782	01.16
Copenhagen ... ..	3,500	313,000	01.11

<sup>1</sup> The "Jewish Encyclopedia" gives 3,000 for the town proper.

<sup>2</sup> The Anglo-Jewish Association Report gives 30,000.

<sup>3</sup> *Jewish Chronicle*, Nov. 18th, 1904. \* *Jewish Chronicle*, Jan. 4th, 1907.

<sup>4</sup> *Jewish Chronicle*, Aug. 2nd, 1907, p. 16 b.

<sup>5</sup> 1901 Census, 632. <sup>6</sup> 1901 Census, 5,137.

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities of the World (*continued*).

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Marseilles ... ..	5,500	494,769	01·11
Melbourne... ..	15,500	493,956	01·11
Rome ... ..	7,121	663,000	01·07
St. Petersburg ... ..	15,270	1,439,375	00·83
Bombay ... ..	5,357	776,000	00·67
Lyons ... ..	2,636	453,145	00·58
Athens ... ..	300	111,486	00·27
Calcutta ... ..	1,889	1,125,400	00·17
Lisbon ... ..	250	308,000	00·08
Madrid ... ..	300	498,000	00·06

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities and Towns of the British Isles.

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Manchester <sup>1</sup> .. ..	23,000	543,969	04·23
Leeds <sup>1</sup> ... ..	15,000	428,953	03·50
London (Greater)... ..	142,000	6,581,327	02·12
Brynmawr ... ..	125	6,534	01·91
Hull ... ..	2,500	192,497	01·24
Stroud ... ..	100	9,188	01·10
Liverpool ... ..	7,000	684,947	01·04
Glasgow <sup>1</sup> ... ..	7,500	760,468	00·98
Grimsby ... ..	450	46,783	00·97
Dublin <sup>1</sup> ... ..	2,000	240,000	00·83
Newcastle ... ..	2,000	264,511	00·79
North Shields ... ..	45	5,737	00·78
Birmingham ... ..	4,000	522,182	00·77
Cardiff ... ..	1,125	164,420	00·68
Bangor ... ..	75	11,269	00·66
Rhyl ... ..	55	8,473	00·65
Southport ... ..	275	48,087	00·57
Sunderland ... ..	1,100	146,565	00·57
Cork ... ..	400	75,000	00·53
Tredegar ... ..	100	18,571	00·53
Hanley ... ..	315	61,524	00·51
Durham ... ..	72	14,641	00·49
Blackpool ... ..	225	47,346	00·47
Ramsgate ... ..	130	27,693	00·47
Merthyr Tydvil ... ..	300	69,227	00·43
Swansea ... ..	400	94,514	00·42
Edinburgh <sup>4</sup> ... ..	1,200	316,523	00·37

<sup>1</sup> 1901 Census, 5,103. \* The figures for 1906 are 10,000. \* Major Evans-Gordon gives 20,000, out of a total population which may be reckoned at the present time as 1,534,000. \* Mr. S. Rosenbaum in *Jewish Chronicle*, Sept. 14th, 1906.

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Inverness ... ..	80	21,249	00·37
Brighton ... ..	450	123,478	00·36
South Shields ... ..	350	97,267	00·36
Pontypridd ... ..	100	32,319	00·31
Limerick ... ..	75	38,085	00·29
Abertillery ... ..	60	21,000	00·28
Plymouth... ..	300	107,509	00·28
Llanelly ... ..	70	25,617	00·27
Bradford ... ..	750	279,809	00·26
Bristol ... ..	850	328,842	00·26
Dover ... ..	112	41,782	00·26
Portsmouth ... ..	500	189,160	00·26
Stockport ... ..	200	78,871	00·25
Chatham ... ..	103	40,753	00·23
Belfast ... ..	800	348,000	00·22
Sheffield ... ..	800	380,717	00·21
Aberdare ... ..	90	43,357	00·21
Nottingham ... ..	500	239,753	00·20
Wrexham ... ..	30	14,966	00·20
Blackburn ... ..	250	127,527	00·20
Newport (Mon) ... ..	130	67,290	00·19
Stockton-on-Tees... ..	100	51,476	00·19
Aldershot ... ..	52	30,974	00·17
Northampton ... ..	150	87,021	00·17
Wolverhampton ... ..	158	94,179	00·16
Londonderry ... ..	50	32,300	00·15
York ... ..	117	77,793	00·15
Norwich ... ..	158	111,728	00·14
Bedford ... ..	52	35,144	00·14
Cambridge ... ..	50	38,939	00·13
Leicester ... ..	270	211,574	00·12
Dudley ... ..	54	48,809	00·11
Gateshead ... ..	120	109,887	00·11
Yarmouth... ..	54	51,250	00·10
Birkenhead ... ..	100	110,926	00·09
Barrow-in-Furness ... ..	47	57,584	00·08
Derby ... ..	84	105,785	00·08
Dundee ... ..	152	160,878	00·08
Preston ... ..	89	112,982	00·08
Southampton ... ..	90	104,911	00·08
Exeter ... ..	30	46,940	00·06
Coventry ... ..	40	68,887	00·06
Aberdeen ... ..	76	153,144	00·05
Canterbury ... ..	14	24,868	00·05
Huddersfield ... ..	50	95,000	00·05
West Hartlepool ... ..	20	62,614	00·03
Oxford ... ..	17	68,887	00·02
Burton-on-Trent... ..	10	50,386	00·02
Cheltenham ... ..	6	49,439	00·01
Total ... ..	220,304		



## UNITED SYNAGOGUE BURIALS, 1884-1906.

## MALES AND FEMALES.

undev. stills. 1mo. 1 yr.		under										over Total		Char. & Non		Total	
		undev. stills. 1mo. 1 yr.										90		Burials		U.S. E.C. less stills.	
												90		90		90	
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# RETURNS MADE TO THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF JEWISH INMATES AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, 1884—1906.

	Asylums.			Hospitals.			Infirmaryes.			Prisons.			Reforma- tories.			District & Industrial Schools.		
	Max. at any one time.	Recvd. during the year.	deaths	Max. at any one time.	Recvd. during the year.	deaths	Max. at any one time.	Recvd. during the year.	deaths	Max. at any one time.	Recvd. during the year.	deaths	Max. at any one time.	Recvd. during the year.	deaths	Max. at any one time.	Recvd. during the year.	deaths
1884	153	35	6	35	687	99	69	75	16	172	200	7	2	7	11	7	11	1884
1885	148	26	18	134	726	111	38	71	29	181	237	8	3	14	14	14	14	1885
1886	175	41	18	104	783	140	46	96	31	114	210	9	5	15	17	15	17	1886
1887	183	33	29	103	771	111	47	106	45	112	244	10	6	8	4	8	4	1887
1888	189	48	14	104	776	144	63	78	47	112	247	11	4	2	1	2	1	1888
1889	182	36	25	134	704	147	76	113	47	105	220	17	12	2	2	2	2	1889
1890	190	42	18	139	830	186	57	87	38	134	270	36	23	7	3	7	3	1890
1891	215	38	19	139	926	198	50	62	62	123	268	42	12	2	1	2	1	1891
1892	218	77	24	143	1,142	289	59	156	92	108	257	48	17	1	1	1	1	1892
1893	200	51	22	184	1,190	291	89	299	44	127	388	49	13	—	—	—	—	1893
1894	261	98	27	180	1,100	260	75	243	53	155	411	54	20	1	—	1	—	1894
1895	270	92	27	192	1,339	288	89	434	61	148	416	54	30	4	4	4	4	1895
1896	244	69	30	196	1,423	268	81	393	75	124	410	61	24	—	—	—	—	1896
1897	302	87	34	524	1,439	281	76	459	91	135	485	49	12	—	—	—	—	1897
1898	355	106	25	259	1,609	269	186	351	135	191	514	41	20	1	2	1	2	1898
1899	369	80	31	291	1,533	309	134	579	80	178	613	44	20	—	—	—	—	1899
1900	361	99	32	306	1,586	295	137	477	154	189	575	22	12	27	20	27	20	1900
1901	357	88	37	259	2,136	402	148	504	209	166	658	28	54	59	54	59	54	1901
1902	377	129	52	295	2,391	415	123	458	223	233	796	26	9	76	37	76	37	1902
1903	458	147	29	335	2,372	457	161	366	262	—	580	29	7	62	18	62	18	1903
1904	508	143	44	337	2,822	498	145	524	307	—	717	27	5	68	11	68	11	1904
1905	536	152	47	468	3,408	450	209	658	322	—	715	26	1	71	16	71	16	1905
1906	575	166	49	489	3,348	490	222	831	307	—	543	27	11	87	38	87	38	1906

## RETURNS\* MADE TO BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF THE NUMBERS OF

	LONDON.				PROVINCES.				IRELAND.				SCOTLAND.			
	Synagogue Seatholders.	Marriages.	Deaths.		Synagogue Seatholders.	Marriages.	Deaths.		Synagogue Seatholders.	Marriages.	Deaths.		Synagogue Seatholders.	Marriages.	Deaths.	
1882	3,274	372	930		2,715	152	261		45	3	7		192	10	15	
1883	3,397	381	959		2,926	163	261		45	3	4		219	6	27	
1884	3,428	439	991		3,025	176	333		53	4	12		240	11	22	
1885	3,521	462	1,061		3,021	183	353		67	5	8		280	12	20	
1886	3,689	472	1,148		2,937	201	354		64	9	11		240	6	25	
1887	3,573	443	1,119		3,122	180	429		86	11	18		230	25	23	
1888	4,108	589	1,129		3,359	223	359		84	7	9		230	17	24	
1889	4,458	613	1,215		3,398	274	489		67	2	9		220	12	30	
1890	4,578	654	1,450		5,785	275	513		87	4	21		220	25	24	
1891	5,502	724	1,431		3,839	327	538		139	12	17		321	26	25	
1892	5,669	743	1,625		4,114	314	567		165	8	20		306	22	28	
1893	5,594	788	1,792		4,334	323	616		214	10	31		370	39	55	
1894	6,561	839	1,620		4,751	321	619		231	12	23		400	46	51	
1895	6,250	864	1,905		4,466	408	716		249	7	21		400	5	7	
1896	6,625	963	1,738		4,951	383	620		280	4	6		205	40	44	
1897	7,601	937	1,804		4,994	432	638		218	5	41		317	42	58	
1898	7,828	1,096	1,765		5,091	390	555		255	13	22		337	31	53	
1899	7,645	1,250	2,064		5,349	449	695		224	16	24		385	66	56	
1900	8,141	1,263	1,976		5,674	488	794		193	7	10		220	19	65	
1901	10,377	2,118	1,032		5,893	332	882		239	10	12		212	16	87	
1902	9,556	1,478	2,233		5,944	526	740		421	10	27		721	82	111	
1903	10,122	1,431	2,181		6,281	501	773		370	12	15		773	(1) 65	92	
1904	10,880	1,453	2,318		7,034	420	857		403	3	25		803	171	92	
1905	12,575	1,578	2,131		7,088	449	744		381	N.R.	29		N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	

\* The returns for 1906 will not be published till October, 1907.

N.R.—Signifies no returns.

# JEWISH PEERAGE AND BARONETAGE.\*

## PEERAGE.



**Michelham, The Baron**, of Hellingly, in the county of Sussex (1st Baron, 1906, U.K.), and a Baron in the Kingdom of Portugal, was created Sir Herbert Stern, the First Baronet, in 1905; son of the late Baron Hermann de Stern (*d.* 1887), member of the firm of Stern Brothers; *m.* 28th July, 1898, Aimée Geraldine, dau. of Octavius Bradshaw, D.L., J.P., of Powderham Castle, Devonshire, and has issue.

- I. HERMAN Alfred, b. 5 Sept. 1899.
- II. Jack Herbert, b. 23 Dec. 1903.

### Lineage.

HERMANN-STERN, created BARON DE STERN in the Kingdom of Portugal, 29 July, 1864; *m.* 10 May, 1845, Julia, dau. and co-heir of Aaron Asher Goldsmid, of Cavendish Square. She *d.* 2 Jan. 1898. He *d.* 20 Oct. 1887, having had, with other issue, an eldest son and two daus.

- I. Herbert (Sir), created a baronet.  
 I. Emily Teresa, b. 21 April, 1847; *m.* 5 July, 1894, Edward Lennox Dutton, Baron Sherborne, and *d.* 13 Aug. 1905.
- II. Laura Julia, b. 6 June, 1855; *m.* 20 July, 1882, Sir David Lionel Goldsmid-Stern-Salomons, Bart., and has issue.

*Creations*—Baronetcy, 31 July, 1905. Barony, 28 Dec. 1905.

*Arms*—Or on a bend indented gu., three estoiles of six points of the field.  
*Crest*—A demi unicorn gu., armed, crested, unguled, and charged on the shoulder with a crescent or. *Motto*—"Vincit perseverantia."

*Country Seat*—Strawberry Hill. *Town Residences*—28, Prince's Gate, S.W. Club—Reform.

\* From Burke's "Peerage, Baronetage and Knightage," by kind permission of Messrs. Harrison & Sons.



**Rothschild, The Baron**  
(Sir Nathan-Meyer Rothschild), of Tring, co. Hertford, and a Baronet, Baron of the Austrian Empire, Lord-Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum co. Buckingham, M.P. for Aylesbury, 1865 to 1885; Privy Councillor, 1902; Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order, 1902; b. 8 Nov. 1840: m. 17

April, 1867, Emma-Louisa, dau. of Baron Charles de Rothschild, Member of the German Parliament, and has issue,

- I. LIONEL-WALTER, lieut. Buckinghamshire yeo. cav., D.L., M.P., b. 8 Feb. 1868
- II. Nathaniel-Charles, b. 9 May, 1877; m. 6 Feb. 1907, Roszika von Wertheimstein, dau. of Alfred Edler von Wertheimstein, of Hungary.
1. Charlotte-Louisa-Adela-Evelina, b. 3 April, 1873; m. 4 Oct. 1899, Clive Behrens, R.H.A., son of Edward Behrens, of Manchester, and has issue living, Peggy Abigail, b. 1900; John Nathaniel, b. 1903.

He s. as 2nd bart. at the death of his uncle, Sir Anthony de Rothschild, 4 Jan. 1876, and as Austrian Baron at the death of his father, 3 June, 1879. He was raised to the peerage 1885.

### Lineage.

MEYER-AMSCHEL ROTHSCHILD, the Founder of this great commercial family (see BURKE'S *Rise of Great Families*), was father, by Gertrude Schnapper, his wife, of a 3rd son,

NATHAN-MEYER DE ROTHSCHILD, of Frankfort, afterwards of London, b. 19 Sept. 1777, who received letters patent of denization, dated 12th June, 44 GEORGE III.; and was advanced, by imperial letters patent dated at Vienna, 29 Sept. 1822, to the dignity of a Baron of the Austrian Empire. He m. 22 Oct. 1806, Hannah, 3rd dau. of Levi-Barent Cohen, merchant, of London, and had issue,

- I. LIONEL-NATHAN, a Baron of the Austrian Empire, M.P. for London; b. 22 Nov. 1808; m. 15 June, 1836, Charlotte, dau. of his uncle, Baron Charles de Rothschild, of Naples, and d. 3 June, 1879, having had by her (who d. 1884),
  - 1 NATHAN-MEYER, 2nd bart., created LORD ROTHSCHILD.
  - 2 Charles-Alfred (Halton, near Tring), D.L. for London, Consul-General for Austria, b. 20 July, 1842.
  - 3 Leopold (Ascott, Leighton Buzzard), D.L., b. 22 Nov. 1845; m. 25 Jan. 1881, Maria Perugia, of Trieste, and has Lionel-Latham, b. 26 Jan. 1882; Evelyn-Achille, b. 6 Jan. 1886; Anthony-Gustav, b. 26 June, 1887.
  - 4 Leonora, m. 4 March, 1857, to her cousin, Baron Alphonse de Rothschild, and has issue.
  - 5 Evelina, m. 7 June, 1865, to her cousin, Baron Ferdinand-James de Rothschild, of Lodge Hill, near Aylesbury, co. Buckingham, J.P. and high sheriff of the co. 1883, 2nd son of Baron Anselm de Rothschild, of Frankfort, and d. 4 Dec. 1866. He d. 17 Dec. 1898.
- II. ANTHONY (Sir), created a Baronet 12 Jan. 1847.
- III. Nathaniel, b. in 1812; m. in 1842, Charlotte, dau. of James Rothschild, of Paris, and d. 1870, leaving issue, James-Edward, d. Oct. 1881, and Albert.
- IV. Meyer-Amschel, of Mentmore, Bucks, J.P. and D.L., M.P. for Hythe, b. 29 June, 1818; m. 26 June, 1850, Juliana, eldest dau. of Isaac Cohen, Esq., and d. 6 Feb. 1874, leaving by her (who d. 9 March, 1877) an only child and heiress, Hannah, m. 1878, Earl of Rosebery, and d. 19 Nov. 1890, leaving issue.

v. Charlotte, *m.* to her cousin, Anselm de Rothschild, son of Baron Anselm de Rothschild of Frankfort, and *d.* 1859.

vi. Hannah-Meyer, *m.* 1839, Hon. Henry Fitzroy, and *d.* 2 Dec. 1864.

vii. Louisa, *m.* 6 April, 1842, to Meyer-Charles Rothschild, of Frankfort.

Baron Rothschild *d.* 28 July, 1836. His 2nd son,

SIR ANTHONY DE ROTHSCHILD, a Baron of the Austrian Empire, *b.* in May, 1810; *m.* in March, 1840, Louisa, dau. of Abraham Montefiore, Esq., and had issue:

i. Constance, *m.* 23 Nov. 1877, to Cyril, 1st Baron Battersea.

ii. Annie, *m.* 12 Feb. 1873, to the Hon. Eliot Yorke (4th son of the Earl of Hardwicke), who *d.* 21 Dec. 1878.

Sir Anthony was created a Baronet 12 Jan. 1847, with limitation, falling his own male issue, to the sons of his elder brother Lionel, and dying without male issue, 4 Jan. 1876, was *s.* by his nephew, Sir NATHAN-MEYER DE ROTHSCHILD, 2nd Baronet, created BARON ROTHSCHILD.

*Creation*—Baron, July, 1885.

*Arms*—Quarterly, 1st, or an eagle displayed *sa.*, langued *gu.*; 2nd and 3rd *az.* issuing from the dexter and sinister sides of the shield, an arm embowed, *ppr.* grasping five arrows, points to the base *arg.*; 4th or, a lion rampant, *ppr.*, langued *gu.*, over all an escutcheon *gu.*, thereon a target, the point to the dexter, *ppr.* *Crests*—Centre, issuant from a ducal coronet or, an eagle displayed *sa.* Dexter, out of a ducal coronet or, between open buffalo's horns, per fesse or and *sa.*, a mullet of six points or. Sinister, out of a ducal coronet or, three ostrich feathers, the centre one *arg.*, and the exterior ones *az.* *Supporters*—On the dexter side a lion rampant, or, and on the sinister a unicorn *arg.* *Motto*—Concordia, integritas, industria.

By royal licence dated 16 June, 1838, Lionel Rothschild, eldest son and heir of Nathan-Meyer Rothschild, was authorized and the heirs male of the body of the said father (upon whom the dignity of a baron of the Austrian Empire shall descend in virtue of the limitations of the letters patent or diploma granted to the said Nathan-Meyer Rothschild, dated at Vienna, 29 Sept. 1822), being respectively natural born subjects, to accept the dignity of a baron of Austria, and to bear the arms annexed thereto.

*Seat*—Tring Park, Herts; and Gunnersbury Park, Acton, W.

*Town House*—148, Piccadilly, W. *Clubs*—Brooks's; St. James's; Turf Marlborough.



**Swaythling, The Baron**, of Swaythling, in the co. of Hampshire, of South Stoneham House, near Southampton, and of Kensington Palace Gardens, co. London, J.P. and D.L. for co. London, and J.P. for co. Southampton. He was created the first Baron of Swaythling in July, 1907, being, at the time, Sir Samuel Montagu, Bart., and the first Baronet of that name. Formerly M.P. for the Whitechapel division of the Tower Hamlets. By Royal Licence, 8 June, 1894, he and his issue were authorized to continue the surname of Montagu; *b.* 21 Dec. 1832; *m.* 5 Mar. 1862, Ellen, dau. of Louis Cohen, Esq. of Gloucester Place, Portman Square, London, and by her has issue,

i. LOUIS-SAMUEL, *b.* 10 Dec. 1869; *m.* 9 Feb. 1898, Gladys Helen Rachel, elder dau. of Col. Albert E. W. Goldsmid, and has issue living, Stuart Albert, *b.* 1898; Ewen Edward, *b.* 1901; Ivor Goldsmid Samuel, *b.* 1904

ii. Edwin, *b.* 6 Feb. 1879.

iii. Gerald, *b.* 29 Sept. 1880. iv. Lionel, *b.* 8 Sept. 1883.

i. Henrietta, *m.* 7 Oct. 1885, Ernest-Louis Franklin, Esq., and has issue living,

Sydney Ernest, b. 1886; Geoffrey Montagu, b. 1890; Cyril Montagu Ernest, b. 1898; Marjorie Ellen, b. 1887; Olive Netta, b. 1892.

II. Florence, m. 15 July, 1889, Montefiore-Simon Waley, Esq., of Dawson Place, Bayswater, London, and has issue living, Jacob Harold Montagu, b. 1900; Evelyn Matilda, b. 1891; Ruth Ellen, b. 1892; Rhoda Florence, b. 1895. III. Marian.

IV. Ethel, m. 12 April, 1893, Henry D'Arcy Hart, Esq., and has issue living, Ronald James D'Arcy, b. 1895; Walter Louis D'Arcy, b. 1897; Philip Montagu D'Arcy, b. 1900; Joan Ellen D'Arcy, b. 1904.

V. Lillian-Helen.

VI. Elsie, m. 31 Oct., 1905, Reginald Myer, of Ladbroke Square, W., eldest son of Grenville Myer, of Sutherland Avenue, W.

### Lineage.

LOUIS-SAMUEL, Esq., of Hunter Street, Brunswick Square, co. Midx., formerly of Liverpool, co. Lancaster: b. 1734; d. 24 Aug. 1859; m. 17 Nov. 1819, Henrietta, dau. of Israel Israel, Esq., of Bury Street, St. Mary Axe, London, and by her had with other issue,

MONTAGU-SAMUEL, Created a peer, July, 1907, and a baronet, 23 June, 1894.

*Baronet's arms*—Or, on a pile azure between two palm trees eradicated in base proper, a tent, argent. *Crest*—A stag statant, holding in the mouth a sprig of palm, proper, in front of a flag-staff erect, gold, therefrom flowing to the dexter, a banner, azure, charged with a lion rampant, or. *Motto*—Swift, yet sure.

*Seat*—South Stoneham House, Southampton. *Town Residence*—12, Kensington Palace Gardens, W. *Clubs*—Reform, National Liberal, City Liberal, Burlington Fine Arts, Flyfishers.



**Wandsworth, The Baron** (Sydney-James Stern), of Wandsworth, co. Surrey; educated at Magdalene Coll., Cambs.; J.P., cos. Surrey and London: hon. col. 4th vol. batt. East Surrey regt.; unsuccessfully contested Mid. Div. of Surrey, 1880 and 1884, the Borough of Ipswich, 1886, and the

Tiverton Div. of Devonshire, 1885; elected M.P. for Stowmarket Div. of Suffolk, 1891, and sat for that constituency until his elevation to the Peerage; created a Viscount of the Kingdom of Portugal; b. 1845. His lordship is the eldest son of Viscount de Stern, of London, by Sophia, his wife, dau. of Aaron Asher Goldsmid, Esq., of Cavendish Square, and niece of Sir Isaac Lyon Goldsmid, 1st bart.

*Creation*—19 July, 1895.

*Arms*—Or, on a pile, sa., a lion rampant of the last, a chief, gu., thereon two horses' heads erased, arg. *Crest*—A lion passant, ppr., gorged with a collar fiery counterflory, gu., resting the dexter forepaw on an escutcheon of the last charged with a horse's head erased, arg. *Supporters*—On either side a horse, arg., charged on the shoulder with an estoile within an annulet, all gu. *Motto*—Vinci perseverantia.

*Seats*—Bolney, Sussex; Hengrave Hall, Bury St. Edmunds. *Town Residence*—10, Great Stanhope Street, Mayfair, W. *Clubs*—Marlborough; Reform; Bachelors'; St. James's. National Liberal.

## FOREIGN TITLE.



**George de Worms, Baron de Worms, F.S.A.**, an Hereditary Baron of the Austrian Empire, of Milton Park, Egham, D.L., Tower Hamlets, and J.P. for Surrey, Sussex, Middlesex, and County of London, Knight Grand Commander of the I. and R. Austrian Order of Francis Joseph, *b.* 16 Feb., 1829; *m.* 18 April, 1860, Louisa, only dau. of the late Baron de Samuel, and has issue,

- I. ANTHONY-DENIS-MAURICE-GEORGE, *b.* 4 Jan. 1869, *m.* March 26th, 1901. Lulu, youngest dau. of M. A. Goldsmidt, Esq., and has issue.
- II. Percy-George, *b.* 3 Nov. 1873, *m.* July 25, 1900, Nora, dau. of Sir H. S. Samuel, M.P., and has issue.
1. Henrietta-Emmy-Louisa-Amelia, *b.* 17 Aug. 1875, *m.* 27 April, 1896, George Landauer, Esq., LL.D., of Vienna, and has issue.

## Lineage.

**SOLOMON-BENEDICT DE WORMS, D.L. Middlesex**, *b.* 8 Feb. 1801; son of Benedict Worms, of Frankfort-on-the-Main, by Jeanette Von Rothschild, his wife, eldest dau. of Mayer-Amschel Von Rothschild, of that city, and sister of the late Baron Nathan-Mayer de Rothschild, of London. Created hereditary baron of the Austrian empire by imperial letters patent, dated at Vienna, 23 April, 1871, and by royal licence, 10 Aug., 1874, was granted by H.M. Queen Victoria, permission that he and his descendants should use the title in this country. He *m.* 11 July, 1827, Henrietta, eldest dau. of Samuel-Moses Samuel, Esq., of Park Crescent, by whom (who *d.* 24 Jan. 1845) he had,

- I. GEORGE, present baron.
- II. Anthony-Mayer, *b.* 12 Oct. 1830, *m.* 1 July, 1860, Emma-Augusta, dau. of Baron Frederick Von Schey, of Vienna, and *d.* 2 Nov. 1864, having issue,
  - 1 Nina, *b.* 17 April, 1861; *m.* 19 July, 1880, to Baron George-Henry Levi, of Florence.
  - 2 Laura, *b.* 11 June, 1862; *d.* 3 March, 1863.
  - 3 Gertrude, *b.* 16 Dec. 1863; *d.* 2 Nov. 1889.
- III. Henry (Rt. Hon.), P.C., F.R.S., created Baron PIRBRIGHT, 1895, *b.* 20th Oct. 1840, *d.* 9th Jan. 1903.
1. Ellen-Henrietta, *b.* 13 Jan. 1836; *m.* 25 March, 1857, to Adolf Landauer, of Vienna (who *d.* 1885), and *d.* 29 Sept. 1894, leaving issue, one son and four daus.

Baron de Worms *d.* 20 Oct., 1882.

*Arms*—Quarterly: 1st and 4th, az., a key in bend, dexter, wards downwards, or; 2nd and 3rd, or, an eagle displayed, sa., over all, an esoccheon, gu., a dexter arm, fesswise, couped at the wrist, ppr., the hand grasping three arrows, one in pale and two in saltire, arg. *Crest*—Out of a ducal coronet, or, a plume of five ostrich-feathers, or, gu., or, az., and or. *Supporters*—On either side, a lion, collared and chained, or. *Motto*—Vinctus non victus.

*Seat*—Milton Park, Egham, Surrey. *Town Residences*—17, Park Crescent, W.; and 27, Adelade Crescent, Hove, Sussex. *Clubs*—Carlton; Conservative; Junior Carlton; City of London; Constitutional.



## BARONETAGE.



**Cohen, Sir Benjamin Louis, Bart.**, of Highfield, Shoreham, Kent; one of the lieutenants for the City of London; J.P. cos. London and Kent; M.P. for East Islington from 1892; President of the London Orphan Asylum; Governor of St. Bartholomew's, Bridewell, and Bethlehem Hospitals; nominated for a baronetcy, 1905; *b.* 18 Nov. 1844; son of Louis Cohen, of 84, Gloucester Place, Portman Square, W., and Floretta, his wife, dau. of Assur Keyser, of London, and grandson of Joseph Cohen, of London; *m.* 27 April, 1870, Louisa Emily, dau. of the late Benjamin M. Merton, and has issue.

- I. HERBERT BENJAMIN, *b.* 26 April, 1874; *m.* 22 March 1907, Hannah Mildred Behrens, second dau. of Henry Behrens, Esq.
- II. Arthur Merton, *b.* 16 June, 1876.
- III. Ernest Merton, *b.* 26 July, 1877.
- IV. Hannah Floretta.

## Lineage.

LEVI BARENT COHEN, of Angel Court, London, and of Richmond, Surrey, was naturalised Nov. 1800. He *m.* 1st, Fanny, dau. of Joseph Diamantschleifer, of Amsterdam, and by her had, with other issue, a son,

JOSEPH COHEN, of London, *m.* 1 May, 1796, Marianne Joachim, and *d.* 24 July, 1838, leaving, with other issue, a son,

LOUIS COHEN, of 84, Gloucester Place, London. *b.* Sept. 1799; *m.* 28 April, 1824, Floretta, dau. of Assur Keyser, of Finsbury Square, London. She *d.* 2 Jan. 1859. He *d.* 15 March, 1882, leaving, with other issue, a son,

BENJAMIN LOUIS (Sir), created a baronet, 1905.

*Creation.*—19 Dec. 1905.

*Arms.*—Arg. on a chevron gu. cottised arg. between two roses or, the second barbed and reeded ppr. in chief, and a buck's head couped also ppr. in base, three annulets or. *Crest.*—A buck's head couped arg. armed or joyed with a wreath of oak ppr. and c.arged with four barrulets gu., in the mouth a rose of the last slipped also ppr.

*Seat.*—Highfield, Shoreham, Kent. *Town Residence.*—30, Hyde Park Gardens, W. *Clubs.*—Carlton; Junior Carlton; Conservative; City Carlton; and Kent County.



**Faudel-Phillips, Sir George Faudel, Bart., G.C.I.E.,** of Balls Park, in Hertford, Grosvenor Gardens, co. London, and Queen's Gardens, Brighton; Lord Mayor of the City of London, 1896-7; Alderman of the Ward of Farringdon Within, Sheriff (1895); J.P. for cos. Hertford and Middlesex and D.L. for the City of London; 2nd Class Osmanieh and 2nd Class Lion and Senior Officer of the Order of Leopold, Royal

Order of Tirkova. By Royal Licence 23 Dec., 1895, he and his issue were authorised to take the surname of FAUDEL before that of PHILLIPS and bear the Phillips arms quarterly with those of Faudel; *b.* 29 July, 1840; married 17 April, 1867, Helen, daughter of Joseph Moses Levy, Esq., of Grosvenor Square, London, and sister of Sir Edward Lawson, of Hall Barn, Bucks, and of her has issue,

- I. BENJAMIN SAMUEL, of Grosvenor Gardens, London, J.P. for co. Hertford and Lieutenant for the City of London, *b.* 21 July, 1871.
- II. Lionel Lawson Faudel, Lieut. City of London, *b.* 11 April, 1877.
1. Beatrice Rachel Faudel, *m.* 20 July, 1872, Phillip G. Henriques, Esq., of Grosvenor Square, and has issue living.
- II. Nellie Cyril Faudel. III. Stella Josephine Faudel; *m.* 1903, the Hon. Charles Henry Tufton.

### Lineage.

SIR BENJAMIN SAMUEL PHILLIPS, of Grosvenor Street, co. London, and Queen's Gardens, Brighton, Kent., J.P. and D.L., Alderman, Sheriff, 1889, Lord Mayor, 1885, knighted 28 Dec., 1866, *b.* 4 Jan. 1811; *m.* 1833, Rachel, only dau. of Samuel Faudel, Esq., of the City of Hamburgh, and sister and heir of Henry Faudel, Esq., of Mapleton, Westerham, co. Kent, and *d.* 9 October, 1889, having by her (who *d.* 31 January, 1880) had issue

- I. Samuel Henry, of Mapleton, J.P. for co. Kent. D.L. for London, *b.* 1 October, 1838, *m.* 29 April 1875, Georgina, dau. of George White, Esq., of Porchester Gate, London, and has issue.
- II. GEORGE FAUDEL, 1st Baronet. *Creation*—27 August, 1897.
- I. Sarah only dau., *m.* 25 January, 1887, Henry first Lord Pirbright.

**Arms**—Quarterly 1st and 4th, paly of six ermine and az., on a chief gules, a squirrel sejant cracking a nut for PHILLIPS; 2nd and 3rd quarterly arg. and or, in the 1st and 4th a chevron az., and in 2nd and 3rd a peacock's head erased ppr., all within a border sa. for FAUDEL.

**Crests**—(PHILLIPS) Upon a mount vert, a squirrel sejant cracking a nut or, between on the dexter side a trifoil slipped, and on the sinister a branch of hazel fructed, extending to the dexter, charged on the shoulder with an acorn, leaved and slipped, ppr.; (FAUDEL) upon a mount a peacock, regardant, in its pride ppr.; between two rose leaves, arg., leaved and slipped vert. **Supporters**—On the dexter side a Hindoo, and on the sinister side a Mahomedan of India, both habited ppr. **Motto**—Ne tentes aut perfice.

**Seats**—Balls Park, Hertford. **Town Residence**—52, Grosvenor Gardens, S.W. **Clubs**—Reform; Garrick; and Orleans.



**Goldsmid, The Late Right Hon. Sir Julian, Bart.**, of St. John's Lodge, Regent's Park, Middlesex; Baron de Goldsmid and de Palmeira, P.C., D.L. Sussex, M.A., Vice-Chancellor London Univ., barrister, M.P. for St. Pancras, previously M.P. for Honiton 1866 to 1868, and for Rochester 1870 to 1880; *b.* 8 Oct. 1838; *d.* 7 Jan. 1896; *s.* his uncle as 3rd bart. 1878; *m.* 31 March, 1868, Virginia, elder dau. of A. Philipson, Esq., of Florence, and by her (who *d.* 22 May, 1892) had,

- I. Violet, created by the King of Portugal, 1906, Baronesa de Goldsmid and de Palmeira; *m.* 28 Nov. 1899, Sidney-Francis Hoffnung-Goldsmid, Esq., late Hawaiian Chargé d'Affaires, and has issue.
- II. Edith, *m.* 15 July, 1890, Sir Charles Jessel, 1st Bart., and has issue.
- III. Margherita, *m.* 9 Jan. 1894, William-George Raphael, Esq., and has issue.
- IV. Beatrice, *m.* 1897, William Louis Lucas, and has issue.
- V. Maud, *m.* 30 Dec. 1894, Herbert M. Jessel, Esq., 17th lancers (*see* JESSEL, Bart.), and has issue. VI. Theresa. VII. Grace-Catherine. VIII. Nora-Octavia.

### Lineage.

This family was originally of Emden, in Germany, and settled in England in the early part of the eighteenth century.

**BENEDICT GOLDSMID** settled in Hamburg *circa* 1700, and had issue; Moses, *d.* at Amsterdam, without issue, March, 1779; and Aaron. The 2nd son,

**AARON GOLDSMID**, of Leman Street, Goodman's Fields, co. Middlesex, and of the city of London, merchant, *m.* March, 1740, Catherine, dau. of Abraham de Vries, of Amsterdam, M.D. (who *d.* in 1780), and *d.* 3 June, 1782, leaving,

**GEORGE**, of Leman Street, *b.* in 1741; *m.* in 1763, Rebecca, dau. of Jonas Cohen, of Amersfort, near Utrecht, in Holland; and *d.* 11 Dec. 1812, leaving issue.

**ASHER**, of whom hereafter.

**Benjamin**, of London, and Roehampton, co. Surrey, *b.* in May, 1755; *m.* Jesse, dau. of Israel-Levier, Solomons, Esq., of Clapton; and *d.* 11th April, 1808, leaving issue.

**Abraham**, of Finsbury Square, and Morden House, co. Surrey, *b.* 17 Dec. 1756; *m.* 17 Jan., 1783, Ann, dau. of Benjamin-Ellas Daniel, Esq., of Amsterdam; and *d.* 28 Sept. 1810, leaving issue. His eldest son, Aaron, *d.* 30 Oct. 1869.

**Pearl**, *m.* to Magnus-Joachim Moser; and *d.* in 1821.

**Ethel**, *m.* 1st, to Elias Joachim, Esq., of Great Prescott Street, Goodman's Fields; and 2ndly, 14 March, 1802, Nathan Salomons, Esq., of Finsbury Square, and *d.* in 1811.

**Polly**, *m.* to Lyon de Symons, Esq.; and *d.* in 1841.

**Sarah**, *m.* to Daniel Ellason, Esq.; and *d.* in Dec. 1833.

The 2nd son,

**ASHER GOLDSMID**, Esq., of Finsbury Square, and of Merton Grove, co. Surrey, *m.* Rachel, dau. and heir of Alexander Keyser, Esq. of London (which lady *d.* in 1815) and *d.* 1 Nov. 1822, leaving issue.

ISAAC-LYON, created a Baronet.

Alexander, *b.* Oct. 1770; *m.* 12 Jan. 1814, Elizabeth, dau. of John Israel, Esq. of London, and by her (who *d.* in Jan. 1829) he left issue at his decease, in Jan. 1843.

Aaron-Asher, of Cavendish Square, *b.* in June, 1785; *m.* 19 March, 1817, Sophia, eldest dau. of Levy Salomons, Esq. of London, and of Frant, co. Sussex (who *d.* in April, 1835), and he died leaving issue.

Moses-Asher, *b.* in Jan. 1788; *m.* 1st, 22 Oct. 1817, Eliza, 2nd dau. of Levy Salomons, Esq., of London, and of Frant aforesaid (which lady *d.* 28 April, 1837); and 2ndly, 7 Nov. 1839, Sarah, sister of Sir Moses Montefiore, Bart., and dau. of Joseph Montefiore, Esq., of London, and *d.* 30 March, 1864, having had issue by his first wife.

Annie, *b.* in Jan. 1782; *d. unm.* in Nov. 1811.

Julia, *b.* in May, 1783; *m.* 25 Aug. 1813, to Philip Samuel, Esq. of Bedford Place, Russell Square; and *d.* in 1823.

The eldest son,

I. ISAAC-LYON GOLDSMID, Esq., was created a baronet 15 Oct. 1841; he was also made Baron de Goldsmid and de Palmeira in Portugal, and was authorised in 1846, by royal licence, to use his Portuguese honours in this country; he was an officer of the Rose of Brazil; and was invested with the Order of the Tower and Sword; he was *b.* 13 Jan. 1778; *m.* 29 April, 1804, Isabel, 2nd dau. of Abraham Goldsmid, of Mordon, Surrey, and by her (who *d.* 17 Nov. 1860) had issue,

I. Benjamin, *b.* in 1807; *d.* in the same year.

II. FRANCIS-HENRY, 2nd bart.

III. Daniel, *b.* in July, 1809; *d.* in Oct. 1815.

IV. Charles-Harrington, *b.* in 1811; *d.* in the same year.

V. Frederick-David, of Somerhill, Kent, M.P. for Honiton, *b.* 31 Jan. 1812; *m.* 23 July, 1834, Caroline, only dau. of Philip Samuel, Esq. of Bedford Place, and *d.* 18 March, 1866, having by her (who *d.* 24 Aug. 1885) had,

1 JULIAN, 3rd bart., *b.* 8 October, 1838; *d.* 7 January, 1896.

2 Walter-Henry, *b.* 17 Feb. 1840; *d.* 25 April, 1865.

3 Albert-Abraham, *b.* 9 March, 1841; *d.* 1864.

1 Helen, *m.* 1855, Lionel Lucas, Esq., who *d.* 1862.

2 Mary-Ada, *m.* 29 Oct. 1856, Frederick-D. Mocatta, Esq., *d.* 2 May, 1935.

3 Isabel. 4 Flora, *d.* 1903. 5 Emma-Catherine.

VI. George, *b.* May, 1813; *d.* Oct. 1815.

I. Anna-Maria, *d.* 8 Feb. 1889, aged 83.

II. Augusta, *m.* in Sept. 1835, to Elias Mocatta, Esq. of Chester Terrace, Regent's Park, and *d.* 23 Jan. 1838, leaving a dau., Constance.

III. Rachel, *m.* 24 June, 1840, to Count Solomon-Henry Avigdor, who *d.* 1871.

IV. Caroline. V. Emma, *m.* 7 May, 1850, to Nathaniel Montefiore, Esq. (who *d.* 1883), whose second but eldest surviving son, Claude-Joseph Montefiore, assumed by Royal Licence dated 22nd Feb. 1883, the surname of GOLDSMID in addition to and before that of MONTEFIORE, and the arms of Goldsmid quarterly. Her elder son, Leonard Abraham Montefiore, *d.* Sept. 6 1879. She *d.* April 13, 1902.

VI. Julia, *d.* at Nervi, near Genoa, 8 March, 1870.

Sir Isaac was D.L. for Middlesex and Sussex, and J.P. for the former. He *d.* 27 April, 1852, and was *s.* by his son.

II. SIR FRANCIS-HENRY GOLDSMID, Q.C., M.P. for Reading, *b.* 1 May, 1807; *m.* 10 Oct. 1839, Louisa-Sophia, only dau. of Moses-Asher Goldsmid, Esq. of Gloucester Place. Sir Francis, who was Baron de Goldsmid and de Palmeira in Portugal, *d.* 2 May, 1873, and was *s.* by his nephew, SIR JULIAN GOLDSMID, the 3rd and last bart.

*Arms*—Per saltire, ermineois and ermine, on a chief, gu. a goldfinch, ppr. between two roses, or, (being the family arms); over all an escocheon, gu., charged with a tower, or, and ensigned by the coronet of a baron of Portugal. *Crest*—1st, out of the coronet of a baron of Portugal, ppr., a demi-dragon, with wings elevated, or, holding in its claws a rose, gu., slipped, ppr. 2nd a demi lion, arg. in the paws a bundle of twigs erect, or, banded, az. *Supporters*—Dexter, a lion, arg., ducally crowned and charged on the shoulder with a rose, gu., sinister a wyvern with wings elevated, or, and charged on the shoulder with a rose, gu. *Mottoes*—Over crests, "Quis similis tibi in fortibus, Domine?" *Ezod.* xv. 11. Under the arms, "Concordia et sedulitate."

*Seat*—Somerhill, Tunbridge.



**Jessel, Sir Charles James, Bart.**, of Ladham House, Kent, M.A., barrister, D.L. Kent, *b.* 11 May, 1860; created a baronet 1883; *m.* 15 July, 1890, Edith, dau. of Sir Julian Goldsmid, 3rd Bart., M.P., and has issue,

GEORGE, *b.* 28 May, 1891.

Nina-Dorothy, *b.* 2 July, 1893.

Richard-Hugh, *b.* 21 Feb. 1896.

Marjory-Constance, *b.* 16. Oct. 1897.

### Lineage.

THE RIGHT HON. SIR GEORGE JESSEL, Knt., M.A., Master of the Rolls, *b.* 13 Feb. 1824, youngest son of Zadok Aaron Jessel, Esq. of Putney, was educated and graduated at the London University; called to the Bar by the Hon. Society of Lincoln's Inn in 1847. He was made a Queen's Counsel and a Benchler in 1868, appointed Solicitor-General in 1871, nominated MASTER OF THE ROLLS in 1873, and chosen Vice-Chancellor of the London University in 1880. He represented Dover in Parliament from 1868 to 1873. He *m.* 20 Aug. 1866, Amelia, eldest dau. of Joseph Moses, Esq. and had issue,

I. CHARLES-JAMES, created a Baronet in 1883.

II. Herbert-Merton, lieut. 17th lancers, *b.* 27 Oct. 1866; *m.* Maud, dau. Sir Julian Goldsmid.

I. Emma, *b.* 27 Aug. 1857; *m.* 27 June, 1877, Ludwig-Nathan Hardy, Esq.

II. Constance, *b.* 6 Oct. 1858; *m.* 24 Aug. 1883, Edward-David Stern, Esq.

III. Lucy, *b.* 25 Nov. 1870.

Sir George Jessel, one of the most eminent lawyers of his time, *d.* 21 March, 1883. Shortly after, in recognition of his great services, a baronetcy was conferred on his son.

*Creation*—25 May, 1883.

*Arms*—Az. a fesse raguly erm. betw. three eagles' heads erased arg., in the centre chief point a torch erect and fired ppr. *Crest*—A torch fessewise, fired ppr., surmounted by an eagle volant, arg., holding in the beak a pearl also arg. *Motto*—Persevere.

*Seat*—Ladham House, Goudhurst, Kent. *Town Residence*—7, Grosvenor Place, S.W. *Clubs*—Brooks's; Garrick; Oxford and Cambridge; and Beefsteak.



**Lewis, Sir George Henry, Bart.**, of 88, Portland Place, London, Solicitor; *b.* 21 April, 1833; *m.* 1st 29 March, 1863, Victorine, dau. of Philip Kann, of Frankfort-on-Main, Germany, and by her (who *d.* 21 April, 1865) has a dau.,

I. Alice-Victorine-Kann; *m.* 2 January, 1889, Abraham Lionel Hart, Esq., and has issue.

He *m.* 2ndly, 10 February, 1867, Elizabeth, dau. of Ferdinand Ebers'adt, of Mannheim, Germany, and by her has issue,

I. GEORGE-JAMES-GRAHAM, *b.* 12 September, 1868; *m.* 26 March, 1896, Marie, dau. of Emil Hirsch, of Mannheim, Germany, and has issue Elizabeth-Bertha, *b.* 6 January, 1897; Margaret-Ella, *b.* 11 May, 1899.

II. Gertrude-Rachel, *m.* 1902, Theodore Birnbaum, Esq.

III. Katherine-Elizabeth.

### Lineage.

JAMES-GRAHAM-LEWIS, of Euston Square, London, *b.* in 1804, was admitted a Solicitor January, 1829, and was the founder of the well-known legal firm of Messieurs Lewis & Lewis, of Ely Place; *m.* 11 March, 1829, Harriet, dau. of Henry Davis, Esq., of London. He died on 22 January, 1873, leaving issue,

I. Esther, *m.* Maurice Davis, M.D.; *d.* 1890.

II. Edward-John, *d.* 1879.

III. GEORGE-HENRY now SIR GEORGE-HENRY LEWIS, Bart.

IV. Frederick-Hyman, *d.* 23 September, 1889.

V. Fanny, *m.* Sebastian Ettinghausen; *d.* 1875.

VI. Louis, *d.* 1898.

VII. Harriet, *m.* Henry Lemon, who *d.* 1902.

VIII. Emmeline, *m.* Henry Gustave Herz.

**Arms**—Ermine, in pale, a sword inflamed erect proper, between two lions addorsed gules. **Crest**—On the stump of a tree eradicated proper, an owl wing expanded sable holding with the dexter foot a sword inflamed as in the arms. **Motto**—I die where I am attached.

**Town Residence**—88, Portland Place, W. **Country Residence**—The Danish Pavillon, Overstrand, Norfolk. **Clubs**—Portland, Devonshire, Arts.



**Montefiore, Sir Francis-Abraham**, Bart., of Worth Park, Sussex, D.L., High Sheriff co. Kent, 1889 and 1894; co. Sussex, 1895; *b.* 10 Oct., 1860; created a Baronet, 16 Feb., 1886; *m.* 14 Aug. 1888. Mademoiselle Marianne von Gutmann, of Vienna.

### Lineage.

**MOSES VITA MONTEFIORE**, of the city of London, who *d.* 13 Nov. 1789, and was buried at Mile End, left, by Esther, his wife, dau. of Mossaad Raeah, four sons and two daus., viz.,

**DAVID**, of London, *b.* 21 Sept. 1755; *d. s.p.*

**Samuel**, *b.* 9 Feb. 1757; *m.* Grace, dau. of Abraham Mocatta.

**JOSEPH**, of whom presently.

**Eleazer**, *b.* 4 April, 1781; *m.* 5 July, 1797, Judith, dau. of Jacob-Joseph Levi, and had issue. His 2nd son, Joseph-Barren, *d.* 4 Sept. 1893, aged 91.

**Judith Sarah**.

The third son, **JOSEPH MONTEFIORE**, of London, *b.* 15 Oct. 1759; *m.* Rachael, dau. of Abraham Mocatta, and by her (who *d.* 27 Aug. 1841, aged 81) left at his decease, 11 Jan. 1804 (with four daus.), three sons,

I. **MOSE** (Sir), Bart., of East Cliffe Lodge, Isle of Thanet, Kent; *b.* 24 Oct. 1784; *m.* 10 June, 1812, Judith, dau. of Levi-Barent Cohen, Esq., which lady *d.* 24 Sept. 1862. Sir Moses, who served as sheriff of London and Middlesex in 1837, and as high sheriff of Kent in 1845, was knighted at Guildhall, 9 Nov. 1837, on the occasion of the Queen's visit to the city, and was created a baronet, 23 July, 1846. He *d.* 28 July, 1885, when his title became extinct.

II. **ABRAHAM**, of whom presently.

III. **Horatio-Joseph**, of London, *m.* 1823, Sarah, dau. of Daniel Mocatta, and *d.* 4 Sept. 1893, aged 91.

The second son, **ABRAHAM MONTEFIORE**, Esq., of Stamford Hill, Middlesex, who *m.* 1st, Mary, dau. of George Hall, and by her had one dau., Mary, *m.* B. Mocatta, and *d. s.p.* He *m.* 2ndly, Henrietta, dau. of Meyer-A. Rothschild, of Frankfurt, banker, and by her (who *d.* 19 Feb. 1866) left issue,

I. **JOSEPH-MEYER**, of whom presently.

II. **Nathaniel**, *b.* 23 Sept. 1819; *m.* 7 May, 1850, Emma, dau. of Sir Isaac-Lyon Goldsmid, 1st bart. of St. John's Lodge, and *d.* 28 March, 1883, having had, **Leonard**, *b.* 1853, *d.* 6 Sept. 1879; **Claude-Joseph**, assumed by Royal Licence, dated 22 Feb. 1883, the surname of Goldsmid, in addition to and after that of Montefiore, and the arms of Goldsmid and Montefiore quarterly; **Charlotte** *m.* Sept. 1884, to Lewis MacIvor, Esq.

III. **Louisa**, *m.* 1840, to Sir A. de Rothschild, Bart., who *d.* 1876.

The eldest son, **JOSEPH-MEYER MONTEFIORE**, Esq., of 49, Stanhope Street, Mayfair, and Worth Park, Crawley, Sussex, J.P. and D.L., high sheriff 1870, *b.* 16 May, 1816, *m.* 1 Feb. 1860, Henriette-Franca, dau. of S.-B. Tichel, Esq., and *d.* 9 Oct. 1880, leaving two sons,

**FRANCIS-ABRAHAM**, now **SIR FRANCIS-ABRAHAM MONTEFIORE**, Bart.

**Edward-Mayer**, *b.* 16 April, 1862.

**Arms**—Arg., a cedar-tree, between two mounts of flowers, ppr.; on a chief, az., a dagger erect, ppr.; pommel and hilt, or, between two mullets of six points, gold. **Crest**—Two mounts, as in the arms, therefrom issuant a demi-lion, or, supporting a flag-staff, ppr., thereon hoisted a forked pennant, flying towards the sinister, az., inscribed Jerusalem, in Hebrew characters, gold. **Supporters** (by Royal Warrant, dated December 10, 1886)—**Dexter**, a lion guardant, or. **Sinister**, a stag proper, attired, or, each supporting a flagstaff, proper, therefrom flowing a banner to the dexter, azure, inscribed "Jerusalem" in Hebrew characters, gold. **Motto**—Think and thank. **Seat**—Worth Park, Crawley. **Town Residence**—42, T'inner Grosvenor Street, W. **Hubs**—Carlton; Marlborough; Bachelors'.



**Salomons, Sir David-Lionel Goldsmid-Stern-, Bart.,** of Broomhill, Tunbridge Wells, co. Kent, M.A., barrister-at-law, J.P. and D.L. for co. Kent, and High Sheriff, 1881, mayor of Tunbridge Wells, 1895, *b.* 28 Jan. 1851; *s.* his uncle as 2nd bart., under a special limitation, 18 July, 1873; *m.* 20 July, 1882, Laura, dau. of Baron de Stern, of 4, Hyde Park Gate, London, and has had issue,

I. DAVID-REGINALD-HERMAN-PHILLIP, *b.* 13 Oct. 1886.

II. Maud-Julia, *m.* 22 March, 1906, John Harvey Blunt, eldest son of Sir John Blunt, 8th Bart. III. Sybel-Gwendolen (deceased). IV. Vera-Frances. V. Ethel-Dorothy.

Sir David assumed by royal licence, 1899, the additional surnames and arms of Goldsmid and Stern.

### Lineage.

LEVY SALOMONS, Esq. of Bury Street, St. Mary Axe, and Frant, co. Sussex (son of Solomon Salomons, Esq.), was *b.* 16 Jan. 1774, and *m.* 1795, Matilda de Mitz, of Leyden, in Holland, and by her (who *d.* 19 Feb. 1838) had issue,

I. Philip, of Brunswick Terrace, Brighton, *b.* 30 May, 1796; *m.* 10 April, 1850, Emma, dau. of Jacob Montefiore, Esq. of Sydney, N.S. Wales, and *d.* 28 Jan. 1867, having by her (who *d.* 2 June, 1859) had issue,

DAVID-LIONEL, present baronet.

Laura-Matilda, *m.* 29 May, 1873, to Edward Lucas, Esq.

Stella-Rosalind-Jeanetta, *m.* 1877, George-Edmond Paget, Esq.

II. DAVID, created a baronet.

III. Joseph, *b.* 17 April, 1802; *m.* 20 Oct. 1824, Rebecca, dau. of Joseph Montefiore, and *d.* Jan. 1829, having by her (who *d.* 8 July, 1869) had issue, 1 Sophia, *m.* 20 April, 1852, to Aaron Goldsmid, Esq. of Bryanston Square; 2 Henrietta-Rachael, *m.* 17 Jan. 1849, to Lionel-Benjamin Cohen, Esq., and *d.* 29 April, 1859; 3 Matilda, *m.* 28 July, 1847, to Jacob Waley, Esq., barrister-at-law.

I. Sophia, *m.* 19 March, 1817, to Aaron-Asher Goldsmid, Esq. of Cavendish Square, who *d.* 2 Nov. 1860.

II. Eliza, *m.* 22 Oct. 1817, to Moses-Asher Goldsmid, Esq. of Gloucester Place, Portman Square, and *d.* 28 April, 1837.

III. Esther, *d. unm.* 17 Oct. 1841.

Mr. Salomons *d.* Jan. 1843; his 2nd son,

DAVID SALOMONS, Esq., M.P. for Greenwich, J.P. and D.L. for Kent, Sussex, and Middlesex, an alderman of the city of London, barrister-at-law, *b.* 22 Nov. 1797; *m.* 1st, 18 April, 1825, Jeanette, dau. of Salmon Cohen, Esq. of Canonbury House, Middlesex, but by her (who *d.* March, 1867) had no issue; and 2ndly, 23 Sept. 1872, to Cecilia, widow of P.-J. Salomons, Esq. of Upper Wimpole Street She *d.* 23 March, 1892. Sir David was sheriff of London and Middlesex, 1835-36; high sheriff of Kent in 1839-40; Lord Mayor of the city of London 1856-57; he was created a baronet 26 Oct. 1869, with limitation, in default of male issue, to his nephew, the present SIR DAVID-LIONEL SALOMONS, Bart. Sir David *d.* 18 July, 1873.

*Arms*—Per chevron, gu. and sa., a chevron, vair, between (in chief) two lions rampant, double queued, or, each holding between the paws a plate, charged with an ermine spot, and in base a cinquefoil, erminois. *Crest*—A mount, vert, thereon issuant out of six park-pales, or, a demi-lion double queued, gu., holding between the paws a bezant charged with an ermine spot. *Motto*—Deo adjuvante.

*Seat*—Broomhill, Tunbridge Wells, Kent. *Clubs*—Grafton; City of London; City Liberal; and Savage.





**Samuel, Sir Edward Levien, Bart.,** *b.* 28 April, 1862; succeeded to the baronetcy, 1900; *m.* 30th September, 1891, Ray, dau. of Abraham Cohen, Esq., of Hampstead, and by her he has issue,

I. Edward Louis, *b.* 1897.

II. Vera Leah Henrietta.

### Lineage.

**THE HON. SIR PAUL SAMUEL, Bart.,** K.C.M.G., C.B., of Sophienburg, Liverpool, New South Wales, late Agent-General in London for that Colony, *b.* (posthumous) 2 November, 1820; *m.* 1st, 16th December, 1857, Henrietta Matilda, dau. of Benjamin Goldsmid Levien, of Geelong, Victoria, and by her he had issue,

I. Louis, of Sydney, engineer, *b.* 6 January, 1861; *m.* 2 March, 1886, Mary Ruth, dau. of Silas Fowler, and *d.* 29 November, 1887, leaving by her two daughters: 1 Vera Henrietta Ruth; 2 Lilly Louis.

II. **EDWARD LEVIEN**, of Spring-street, Sydney, engineer, created a baronet in 1900.

III. **Henri Saul**, major army pay department, *b.* 28 May, 1864; *m.* 10 April, 1895, Eva, dau. of Joseph Fulton, of the Glen, Paisley, N.B., and has issue, Gerald Glen, *b.* 31 Dec., 1895.

IV. **Lydia Eliza**. *v.* Florence Fanny.

He *m.* secondly, 31 Oct., 1877, Sara Louise, dau. of Edward Isaacs, of Auckland, New Zealand, J.P., with issue,

VI. **Randolph John**, *b.* 25 Aug. 1878.

**THE HON. SIR SAUL SAMUEL**, *d.* 29 Aug. 1900.

*Creation.*—8 March, 1898.

*Arms*—Per chev. arg. and gu. two wolves' heads erased in chief sa., and in base as many squirrels sejant adorsed, and each cracking a nut of the first. *Crest*—Upon a rock ppr. in front of three spears, one in pale and two in saltire arg., a wolf courant sa., pierced in the breast by an arrow of the second flighted or, *Motto*—A pledge of better times.

*Seats*—Sophienburg, Liverpool, New South Wales. *London Addresses*—28, Throgmorton Street, E.C., and 3, Lancaster Gate, Hyde Park. *Clubs*—Union Club, Sydney, and Isthmian Club, London.



**Samuel, Sir Marcus, Bart.**, of Mote Park, Kent, and 20, Portland Place, W., Deputy L. City of London, J.P. for Kent, Lord of the Manor of Mote, *c.* 1903, Knighted 1898, *b.* Nov. 5th, 1853, *m.* 19th Jan., 1881, Fanny Elizabeth, o.d. of Benjamin Benjamin, of Stranraer House, London, and by her has issue,

- I. Walter Horace, *b.* 13th March, 1882, educated Eton and New College, Oxford.
- II. Nellie, *b.* July 2nd, 1883, *m.* April 7th, 1903, Walter Henry Levy.
- III. Gerald George, *b.* 6th May, 1886, Eton.
- IV. Ida Marie, *b.* 22nd April, 1890.

Sheriff of City of London, 1894-5; Lord Mayor of London, 1903-4; Received Freedom of the City of Sheffield, June 30th, 1903; Commander of the Order of Leopold (Belgium); Grand Officer of the Legion of Honour (France).

### Lineage.

2nd son of Marcus Samuel, o. of Belford Place, London, who married Abigail Moss. *Seat*—The Mote, Kent. *Town Residence*—20, Portland Place, W.

*Club*—Carlton.

*Arms*—Gules, a chevron between two lions' heads erased in chief or, and as many battle-axes saltirewise in base of the last encircled by a wreath of oak vert, banded and fructed of the second.

*Crest*—A dexter arm embowed proper charged with two fleurs-de-lis gold, grasping a battle-axe proper, suspended therefrom by a chain an escutcheon or, thereon a shell also proper. *Motto*—Deeds, not words.



**Sassoon, Sir Edward Albert**, 2nd Bart., M.P., of Park Lane, London, and of Eastern Terrace, Brighton, *b.* 20 June, 1856, succeeded his father, 1896, is capt. Middlesex yeo. cav., and D.L. for Sussex, *m.* 1887, Aline Caroline, daughter of Baron Gustave de Rothschild, issue now living,

I. PHILIP ALBERT GUSTAVE DAVID, *b.* 1888.

II. Sybil Rachel Betty Cécile, *b.* 1894.

#### Lineage.

DAVID SASSOON, of Bombay, East Indies, Merchant and Banker, *b.* 1793, at Bagdad, naturalised at Bombay, *d.* at Poona, 7 Nov. 1864, and was buried there; *m.* 1st at Bagdad, 1808, Hannah, dau. of Abdallah Joseph, of Bagdad, and by her (who *d.* 1826), had with other issue an elder son,

ALBERT-ABDALLAH-DAVID, who was created 1st bart., and *d.* 24 Oct. 1896.

*Creation*—22 March, 1890.

*Arms*—Or, a palm tree eradicated, ppr. between on the dexter a pomegranate, also ppr., and on the sinister a branch of laurel fructed, vert, both ppr., on a chief az. a lion passant of the first, in the dexter paw a rod erect, gold. *Crest*—On a mount vert, a fern brake surmounted by a dove volant, having in the beak a laurel branch, all ppr., the wings semé of estoiles, or. *Motto*—Candide et constanter.

*Residences*—25, Park Lane, W.; 1, Eastern Terrace, Brighton; Sans Souci, Bombay; Garden Reach, Poona; Shorncliffe Lodge, Sandgate; and Alois Lodge, Kincraig, N.B. *Clubs*.—Carlton; Portland; Marlborough; and Bachelors'.



**Spayer, Sir Edgar**, 1st Bart., of 46, Grosvenor Street, W., and "Seamarge," Overstrand, Norfolk; *b.* 7 September, 1862, in New York;

created a baronet 25 July, 1906; *m.* 10 February, 1902, Leonora, dau. of Count Ferdinand von Stosch, Silesia, Prussia, and by her has issue now living.

I. Pamela, *b.* 24 August, 1903.

II. Leonora, *b.* 23 April, 1905.

### Lineage.

**MICHAEL ISAAC SPEYER**, President of the Jewish community at Frankfort-on-Main: *m.* Jüble, dau. of Simon Wolf Oppenheim, and *d.* 1891 leaving issue. His eldest son,

**JOSEPH MICHAEL SPEYER**, President of the Jewish community at Frankfort, and Member of the Jewish Court of Justice, *m.* Jaekel Oppenheim and *d.* 1929, leaving issue. His eldest son,

**MICHAEL JOSEPH SPEYER**, *m.* 2ndly, Gitle Oppenheim, and by her had issue. His second son by his second wife,

**LAZAR HIRSCH MICHAEL SPEYER**, *m.* Hanna, dau. of Isaac Michael Speyer, and by her he had issue. His son,

**JOSEF LAZARUS SPEYER**, *b.* 1783; *m.* Jean Ellissen, and *d.* 1846, leaving issue. His son,

**GUSTAVUS SPEYER**, of Frankfort-on-Main, Prussia. *b.* 4 Feb. 1825; *m.* 31 July, 1860, Sophie, dau. of Rudolph Robino, of Fritzlar, Prussia, and *d.* 23 July, 1883, having had issue, a second son,

**EDGAR (Sir)**, created a baronet.

*Creation*—25 July, 1906.

*Arms*—*Az.* a caduceus between two suns in fesse and a winged morion in chief all or. *Crest*—A turkey cock ppr. between two elephant's trunks erect or.

*Residences*—48, Grosvenor Street, W., and "Seamarge," Overstrand, Norfolk.

## JEWISH KNIGHTAGE.

**David, Sir Sassoon Jacob**; *b.* 1899. Founder of the form of Sassoon J. David & Co., Bombay-chairman of the Millowners' Association and other Indian enterprises. Member of the Standing Committee and the City of Bombay Improvement Trust. Nominated Municipal Councillor, 1903, and Magistrate and Sheriff of Bombay, 1905. *m.* 1876, Hannah, dau. of Elias David Sassoon.

*Address*—Fort Bounbay.

**Hart, Sir Israel**, son of the late M. Hart, Esq., of Canterbury; *b.* 1835. Has been High Bailiff, and four times Mayor of Leicester, of which Borough he is a J.P., an Alderman, and a merchant and manufacturer. Treasurer, Leicester Liberal Association; President, Knighton Liberal Club; donor of Leicester Free Library. Unsuccessfully contested Hythe (L.), 1895 and 1899, and Hackney Central Division, 1900. *m.* 1st, 1866, Caroline, who *d.* 1867, dau. of Joseph Sewill, Esq., of London; 2nd, 1875, Charlotte Victoire, dau. of the late Samuel Moses, Esq., of Pembridge Square, W. Created Knight, 1895.

*Town Residence*—13, Holland Park, London. *Clubs*—National Liberal and Leicester Liberal.

**Isaacs, Sir Henry Aaron**, son of the late Michael Isaacs, Esq.; *b.* 1830. Is a J.P. and Lieutenant for City of London. of which he

was an Alderman, 1883-91; was Sheriff of London and Middlesex, 1886-7, and Lord Mayor of London, 1889-90. *m.* 1849, Eleanor, who *d.* 1901, dau. of Alexander McDonald Rowland, Esq., of the 9th "Holy Boys." Created Knight, 1887.

*Address*—Wilbury Gardens, Hove, Brighton.

**Jaffé, Sir Otto**, son of Daniel Joseph Jaffé, Esq.; *b.* 1846. Was Lord Mayor of Belfast, 1899 and 1904-5 (High Sheriff, 1901). *m.* 1879, Paula, dau. of Mr. Hertz, of Brunswick. Created Knight, 1900.

*Address*—10, Donegal Square, South Belfast; Kin Edar, Straniltown, South Belfast. *Clubs*—Royal Societies, Ulster, and Reform.

**Levy, Sir Maurice**, M.P., J.P., son of the late Joseph Levy, of Leicester; *b.* 9 June, 1859; *m.* 1885, Elise, eldest dau. of Max Zossenheim, of Leeds; M.P. (L.) for Mid-Leicestershire (1900; 1906); Justice of the Peace for the co. of Leicestershire; President, Harborough Division, Liberal Association. Created Knight, 1907.

*Country Seat*—Humberstone Hall, Leicester. *Town Residence*—16 St. James' Place, S.W. *Clubs*—Leicester and County Liberal; National Liberal.

**Magnus, Sir Philip**, M.P., son of the late Jacob Magnus; *b.* 1842; educated at University College School, University College, London, and Berlin University; B.A., London University, 1863; B.Sc., 1864. Sometime Professor of Mechanics at the Catholic University College, Kensington; was a Member of the Royal Commission on Technical Instruction, 1881-4. Principal of Finsbury Technical College, 1883-5, and Organising Director of City and Guilds of London Institute for the Advancement of Technical Education, 1880-8; Superintendent of Department of Technology in City and Guilds of London Institute; Member of the Mathematical and Physical Societies of London; Vice-President of Society of Arts; Fellow and Member of Senate of University of London, and an Hon. Fellow and Vice-President of College of Preceptors; Member of Surrey Education Committee. Member of Parliament (C) for the University of London (1895); J.P. for Surrey. *m.* 1870, Katie only dau. of the late E. Emanuel, J.P., of Southsea. Created Knight, 1886.

*Country Seat*—Tangle Hill, Chilworth, Surrey. *Town Residence*—16, Gloucester Terrace, Hyde Park. *Clubs*—Athenæum and County (Guildford).

**Nathan, Lieut.-Col. Sir Frederick Louis**, son of the late Jonah Nathan, of 11, Pembroke Square, W.; *m.* 25 June, 1886, Adeline Edith, eldest dau. of late E. F. Sichel, Supt. Royal Gunpowder Factory, Waltham Abbey, from 1900. Created Knight, 1906.

*Address*—Waltham Abbey, Essex; Army and Navy Club.

**Nathan, Major Sir Matthew**, K.C.M.G., son of the late Jonah Nathan, Esq., of 11, Pembroke Square, W.; *b.* 1862; educated privately, and at Royal Military Academy, Woolwich. Entered Royal Engineers, 1880; became Captain, 1889, and Major, 1898; served with Nile Expedition, 1885, and with Lushai Expedition, 1889 (medal with clasp); was Secretary to Colonial Defence Committee, 1895-9; acted as Governor of Sierra Leone, 1899; was Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Gold Coast, 1900-3,

Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Hong Kong, 1903-1906, since when he has been created Governor of Natal. Created C.M.G., 1899; K.C.M.G., 1902.

*Address*—Government House, Victoria, Hong Kong. *Club*—Army and Navy.

**Nathan, Sir Nathaniel**, son of Jonah Nathan, of Pembroke Square, W.; *b.* 1843; educated at University College, London (B.A., 1861); Barrister, Inner Temple, 1866. Was Resident Magistrate at St. Thomas, Jamaica, 1888, and at Kingston, 1890; Acting Judge of Supreme Court there, 1891-2; Judge of Supreme Court, Trinidad, 1893-8, and Attorney-General, 1898-1903; acted as Chief Justice of Trinidad, 1900-1; retired, 1903. *m.* 1870, Helen, only dau. of Thomas Turner, J.P., of Doncaster. Created Knight, 1903.

*Address*—The Cottage, Edenbridge, Kent. *Club*—Reform.

**Salomons, Hon. Sir Julian Emanuel**, son of the late Emanuel Salomons, Esq., merchant of Birmingham; *b.* 1834. Barrister, Gray's Inn, 1861; a K.C., New South Wales; and a Bench, Gray's Inn, 1899. Trustee of National Art Gallery of New South Wales. Was a M.L.C. of N.S.W., with seat in the Cabinet, August to December, 1870; Solicitor-General, 1870 and 1877; Vice-President of Executive Council, and Representative of the Government, 1887-9, and 1891-3. Appointed Chief Justice, N.S.W., 1886; Agent-General for N.S.W. in London, 1899; retired 1900. *m.* 1862, Louisa, dau. of Maurice Salomons, Esq., of Edmon-ton, London. Created Knight, 1891.

*Address*—Sherbourne, Nelson Street, Woolahra, Sydney, N.S.W.

**Samuel, Sir Harry Simon**, son of the late Horatio Simon Samuel, of 30, Gloucester Place, W.; *b.* 1853; educated at Eastbourne College, and at St. John's College, Cambridge (B.A. 1875). Formerly Captain 1st Middlesex Volunteers, Royal Engineers. Sat as M.P. for Limehouse Division of Tower Hamlets (C.) since July, 1895, having been defeated there in 1892, and again in 1905. *m.* 1878, Rose, dau. of the late Edward Henry Beddington. Created Knight, 1903.

*Country Seat*—The Ridge, Sunningdale, Berks. *Town Residence*—7, Park Lane, W. *Clubs*—Carlton and Junior Carlton.

**Semon, Sir Felix**, K.C.V.O., M.D., F.R.C.P., son of S. J. Semon, of Dantzic, Prussia; *b.* 1849; educated Berlin, Heidelberg, Vienna, Paris, London (St. Thomas'). One of the Founders and (3 years) President of the Laryngological Society of London; Physician for diseases of the throat to the National Hospital for Epilepsy and Paralysis. Franco-German war medal (five clasps); Knight (3rd class) of Order of Red Eagle, Germany; a Commander of Order of Isabella la Catolica of Spain, and a Grand Officer of the Medjidie. Appointed Physician Extraordinary to H.M. King Edward VII., 1901. *m.* 1879, Miss Anynsta Redeker. Created Knight, 1897; C.V.O., 1902; K.C.V.O., 1905.

*Address*—39, Wimpole Street, W.

**Spielmann, Sir Isidore**, son of the late Adam Spielmann, Banker, of Lombard Street, E.C.; b. 1854; educated privately and in Germany. Is a F.S.A., Member of the New Art Gallery Committee, Hon. Sec. to National Art Collections Fund, and an Officer of the Order of Leopold of Belgium. Was Hon. Sec. and delegate to the British Commission (Fine Art Section), Brussels International Exhibition, 1897; Sec. and Director of British Fine Art Section of Royal Commission, Paris Exhibition, 1900; Hon. Sec. and Member of Art Committee, Royal Commission, St. Louis Exhibition, 1904, and Hon. Sec. to the Royal Commission. m. 1879, Emily, dau. of the late Sir Joseph Sebag-Montefiore. Created Knight, 1905.

*Residence*—56, Westbourne Terrace, Hyde Park, W. *Clubs*—Arts, Burlington Fine Art, and Whitehall.

**Stern, Sir Edward David**, son of the late Viscount de Stern, and brother of first Baron Wandsworth; educated at King's College School, and at London University (B.A.). Head of the firm of Stern Brothers. D.L. for Surrey (High Sheriff, 1904); Captain and Hon. Major Royal Berkshire Imperial Yeomanry, and President of League of Mercy. m. 1883, Constance, dau. of late Right Hon. Sir George Jessel. Created Knight, 1904.

*Country Seat*—Fan Court, Chertsey, Surrey. *Town Residence*—4, Carlton House Terrace, S.W. *Clubs*—Reform and Cavalry.

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## JEWISH M.P.'S.

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**C. S. Henry**, Shropshire (L. and Lab.). Majority 1,692.

**Rufus Isaacs, K.C.**, Reading (L). Majority 697.

**A. Levy Lever**, Essex (L). Majority 342.

**Sir Maurice Levy**, Leicestershire (L). Majority 1,780.

**Sir Phillip Magnus**, London University (U). Majority 24.

**H. H. Marks**, Thanet (C). Majority 1,196.

**Alfred Moritz Mond**, Chester (L). Majority 47.

**Edwin S. Montagu**, Cambridgeshire (L). Majority 513.

**Horatio Myer**, North Lambeth (L). Majority 258.

**Herbert H. Raphael**, South Derby (L). Majority 1,493

**Hon. L. W. Rothschild**, Bucks (U). Majority 1,212.

**Herbert L. Samuel**, Cleveland (L). Unopposed.

**Stuart M. Samuel**, Tower Hamlets (L). Majority 356.

**Sir Edward Sassoon**, Hythe (U). Majority 899.

**B. S. Straus, L.C.C.**, Mile End (L). Majority 126.

**E. A. Strauss**, Berkshire (L). Majority 176.

## JEWS IN THE NAVY, ARMY, AND AUXILIARY FORCES.

THE following is an approximate list of Jewish officers, brought up to date by the present honorary Chaplain to the sailors and soldiers of His Majesty's Forces, the Rev. Michael Adler, B.A. It is extremely difficult to formulate an entirely reliable list, because no official statistics are available dealing with the religious denomination of officers; and a considerable number of gentlemen, beyond those here mentioned, are of Jewish origin less immediate. Corrections will be esteemed a favour.

With regard to the number of men serving in the ranks, it is impossible to get any returns quite reliable, as the official figures only refer to the rank and file who *declare* themselves as Jews. It is notorious that many of the Jews, as in the case of the other smaller religious bodies, prefer to "follow the big drum," *i.e.*, attend the general Church of England parade, which is favoured by fully 70 per cent. of the men serving. The following is a rough estimate of the numbers of all ranks serving in the various branches of His Majesty's Forces:—

Royal Navy and Marines...	100	Jews (28, official report 22/3/'07).
Regular Army ... ..	400	" (188 N.C.O. and men in
Army Reserve ... ..	150	" Army, last official report, 1/10/'06.)
Militia ... ..	150	" (58 N.C.O. and men in Militia, last official report, 1/10/'06.)
Imperial Yeomanry ... ..	100	"
Hon. Artillery Company and Volunteers .. ..	600	"
Colonial Forces ... ..	200	"

Officers serving, on the Active and Reserve Lists, June, 1907 :

### Royal Navy.

Lieut. C. G. R. Brandon ... ..	H.M.S. Sutlej.
Lieut. H. D. Warburg ... ..	H.M.S. Waterwitch.
Lieut. A. S. Susmann... ..	H.M.S. Venerable.
Lieut. V. R. Brandon ... ..	H.M.S. President.
Lieut. C. H. Michaelson ... ..	H.M.S. Arun.
Lieut. F. E. Feilmann... ..	H.M.S. Thames.
Lieut. L. A. Bernays ... ..	H.M.S. King Alfred.
Midshipman J. E. A. Mocatta ...	H.M.S. Cæsar.
Midshipman G. L. Davidson ...	H.M.S. Commonwealth.



Captain H. E. Blumberg ... ..	Royal Marine Light Infantry.
Lieut. G. P. Oppenheim ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. G. H. Furtado Abraham...	ditto.

**Regular Army.**

Captain L. C. F. Oppenheim ... ..	2nd Dragoon Guards.
Lieut. R. W. Oppenheim ... ..	4th Dragoon Guards.
Lieut. W. Sebag Montefiore ... ..	5th Lancers.
Second-Lieut. V. E. Mocatta ... ..	14th Hussars.
Lieut. E. H. L. Beddington... ..	16th Lancers.
Second-Lieut. H. J. Solomon ... ..	18th Hussars.
Second-Lieut. W. H. M. Micholls	20th Hussars.
Captain H. S. Seligman ... ..	Royal Horse Artillery.
Second-Lieut. T. H. Sebag Montefiore... ..	ditto.
Captain O. M. Harris... ..	Royal Field Artillery.
Lieut. A. Z. Blumenthal ... ..	ditto.
Lieut.-Colonel Sir F. L. Nathan...	Royal Garrison Artillery. (Suptdt. Royal Gunpowder Factory.)
Second-Lieut. E. S. Halford ... ..	Royal Garrison Artillery.
Lieut. P. B. Simon ... ..	ditto.
Lieut.-Col. H. H. Barnet ... ..	Royal Engineers.
Lieut.-Col. G. F. Leverson ... ..	ditto.
Lieut.-Col. Sir M. Nathan, <i>K.C.M.G.</i>	ditto. (Governor of Natal.)
Major W. S. Nathan ... ..	ditto.
Captain J. L. Meyer ... ..	ditto.
Captain A. J. Wolff ... ..	ditto.
Captain O. G. Brandon ... ..	ditto.
Capt. T. T. Behrens ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. J. J. Jacobs ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. C. D. W. Bamberger ... ..	ditto.
Second-Lieut. E. M. Sinauer ... ..	ditto.
Second-Lieut. R. L. Q. Henriques	2nd Bn. Queen's Royal West Surrey Regt.
Second-Lieut. G. Q. Henriques...	1st Bn. East Kent Regt.
Lieut. J. E. V. Isaac ... ..	2nd Bn. Northumberland Fuslsrs.
Lieut. A. C. Hart... ..	3rd Bn. Northumberland Fuslsrs.
Captain S. J. Lowe ... ..	2nd Bn. Royal Fusiliers.
Lieut. C. M. Samuda ... ..	2nd Bn. Somerset Light Infantry.
Lieut. O. C. Mordaunt... ..	2nd Bn. Somerset Light Infantry.
Lieut. A. B. Kino... ..	1st Bn. East Yorkshire Regiment.
Second-Lieut. H. Levin ... ..	1st Bn. Yorkshire Regt.
Lieut. C. H. Hart ... ..	1st Bn. Cheshire Regiment.
Lieut. H. M. Liepmann ... ..	2nd Bn. Cheshire Regiment.
Capt. W. Harris ... ..	1st Bn. R. W. Fusiliers.
Lieut. W. H. Samuel ... ..	2nd Bn. Middlesex Regiment.
Second-Lieut. C. H. Marks... ..	4th Bn. Middlesex Regt.
Second-Lieut. A. C. Oppenheim	3rd Bn. King's Royal Rifle Corps.
Lieut. C. J. Elkan ... ..	1st Bn. Royal Irish Fusiliers.
Captain H. S. Oppenheimer ... ..	1st Bn. West India Regiment.
Captain J. Salomone ... ..	Royal Malta Artillery.
Major D. E. Mocatta ... ..	Indian Army.
Second-Lieut. E. H. Lewin ... ..	ditto.

Lieut. B. I. H. Adler ... ..	Indian Army.
Second-Lieut. C. E. Montefiore...	ditto.
Lieut. C. M. Gabriel ... ..	ditto.
Second-Lieut. E. M. Enriquez ...	ditto.
Second-Lieut. J. Miller, D.C.M....	King's African Rifles (Ind. Army).
Captain A. Leventon ... ..	Indian Medical Service.
Lieut. L. Hirsch ... ..	ditto.
Major H. S. Samuel ... ..	Army Pay Department.
Captain A. E. Oppenheim ... ..	Indian Commissariat.
Second-Lieut. S. J. Sasseon ...	Unattached.

**Reserve of Officers.**

Major H. B. Lewis-Barned... ..	Royal Garrison Artillery.
Captain E. C. Arnold ... ..	ditto.
Major C. Sebag Montefiore...	1st Middlesex R. Engns. (Vol.).

**Militia.**

Lieut. G. C. Landau ... ..	Cornwall & Devon Miners Royal Garrison Artillery.
Captain R. P. Jessel ... ..	5th Bn. Royal Fusiliers.
Captain J. D. Waley ... ..	6th Bn. Royal Fusiliers.
Captain C. H. Wolff ... ..	4th Bn. Bedford Regiment.
Captain J. H. Montagu ... ..	3rd Bn. Essex Regiment.
Lieut. L. H. Josephs ... ..	6th Bn. Middlesex Regiment.
Surg.-Capt. A. C. Stamberg, <i>M.D.</i>	3rd Bn. Royal Jersey Militia.

**Imperial Yeomanry.**

Major C. Beddington ... ..	Westmoreland and Cumberland Imperial Yeomanry.
Second-Lieut. R. M. Sebag Montefiore ... ..	Royal East Kent Imp. Yeomanry.
Major <i>Hon.</i> L. W. Rothschild...	Royal Bucks Imperial Yeomanry.
Second-Lieut. L. N. de Rothschild	ditto.
Second-Lieut. E. A. de Rothschild	Royal East Kent Imp. Yeomanry.
Second-Lieut. F. Goldsmith ...	Suffolk Imperial Yeomanry.
Lieut. H. Weisberg ... ..	City of London Imp. Yeomanry.
Second-Lieut. F. C. Stern ... ..	2nd County of London Imperial Yeomanry.

**H.A.C. and Volunteers.**

Lieut. A. L. Ladenburg ... ..	Hon. Artillery Company.
Colonel F. A. Lucas, <i>V.D.</i> ...	<i>Commanding Harwich Brigade.</i>
Lieut.-Colonel H. D. Behrend ...	1st Lancashire R. Garr. Artillery.
Captain E. A. Behrend ... ..	ditto.
Captain B. Stern ... ..	ditto.
Captain J. A. Wolff ... ..	4th Lancashire R. Garr. Artillery.
Captain S. G. Goldschmidt ... ..	7th Lancashire R. Garr. Artillery.
Captain E. G. Heilbron ... ..	2nd West Yorkshire R. G. Artil.
Lieut. A. G. Simon ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. E. A. Lassen ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. A. J. Edelstein ... ..	ditto.
Captain W. L. Lucas ... ..	3rd Middlesex R. Garr. Artillery.
Lieut.-Col. C. Q. Henriques, <i>V.D.</i>	1st Middlesex Royal Engineers.
Captain R. Q. Henriques ( <i>Hon. Lieut. in the Army</i> ) ... ..	ditto.

Second-Lieut. E. A. Rosenheim	1st Lancashire Royal Engineers.
Major J. Singleton ... ..	3rd Lancashire Royal Engineers.
Captain E. C. Q. Henriques ...	ditto.
Lieut. P. Q. Henriques ...	1st Cheshire Royal Engineers.
Colonel D. de Lara Cohen, <i>V.D.</i>	East London Royal Engineers.
Captain E. M. Hallenstein... ..	ditto.
Lieut. J. J. de Lara Cohen ( <i>Qrmstr.</i> )	ditto.
Captain J. Barnstein ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. R. H. Joseph ... ..	ditto.
Second-Lieut. G. C. Kennard ...	ditto.
Major E. M. Marx ... ..	1st Sussex Royal Engineers.
Captain P. H. Reis ... ..	2nd Lanarkshire Ryl. Engineers.
Lieut. A. E. Levin ... ..	Electrical Engineers, R.E.
Colonel H. M. Jessel ... ..	1st V.B. Royal Fusiliers.
Lieut. N. Marks ... ..	4th V.B. Royal West Surrey Rgt.
Second-Lieut. H. C. Marks ...	1st V.B. East Kent Regiment.
Major H. H. Marks, <i>M.P.</i> ...	1st Cadet Bn. East Kent Regt.
Captain E. R. Harris ( <i>Qrmstr.</i> )	2nd V.B. Northumberland Fus.
Second-Lieut. C. J. Simeon ...	1st V.B. Ryl. Warwickshire Regt.
Lieut.-Colonel P. Carlebach ...	2nd Vol. Bn. Royal Fusiliers.
Captain A. Pam ... ..	2nd Vol. Bn. Royal Fusiliers.
Second-Lieut. C. J. Guttman ...	ditto.
Captain F. D. Samuel ... ..	3rd Vol. Bn. Royal Fusiliers.
Surgeon-Capt. H. Dutch, <i>M.D.</i> ...	4th Vol. Bn. Royal Fusiliers.
Captain I. Cohen ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. P. T. Stern ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. B. M. Cohen ... ..	ditto.
Captain S. S. G. Cohen ... ..	1st Vol. Bn. Liverpool Regiment.
Captain H. L. Cohen ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. J. B. B. Cohen ... ..	ditto.
Surgeon-Capt. H. D'A. Blumberg	3rd Vol. Bn. Liverpool Regt.
Captain E. K. Yates ... ..	4th Vol. Bn. Liverpool Regt.
Captain P. Rosenheim ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. F. J. de Andrade ... ..	1st Cadet Bn. Liverpool Regt.
Second-Lieut. F. S. Barnett ...	ditto.
Lieut. H. M. Platnauer ( <i>Qrmstr.</i> )	1st V.B. West Yorkshire Regt.
Captain H. J. Gosschalk ... ..	1st V.B. East Yorkshire Regt.
Lieut. G. H. Salaman ... ..	1st V.B. Leicestershire Regiment.
Captain H. Hesse... ..	4th V.B. Cheshire Regiment.
Hon. Col. Lord Wandsworth ...	4th Vol. Bn. East Surrey Regt.
Lieut. M. Freeman ... ..	1st V.B. D. of Cornwall's Lt. Inf.
Captain L. C. R. Messel ... ..	2nd V.B. Royal Sussex Regt.
Captain B. J. Friend ... ..	4th V.B. Essex Regiment.
Captain H. B. Cohen ... ..	1st V.B. Royal West Kent Regt.
Lieut. A. M. Cohen ... ..	ditto.
Captain W. Schonfield ... ..	17th Middlesex Vol. Rifles.
Captain H. Phillips ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. W. S. Stanford... ..	ditto.
Lieut. L. H. Nathan ... ..	Cadet Bn. 2nd Middlesex Vol. Rs.
Captain A. Lesser ... ..	4th Middlesex Vol. Rifles.
Lieut. C. L. Joseph ... ..	ditto.
Major J. L. Blumfeld ( <i>Qrmstr.</i> )	5th West Middlesex Vol. Rifles.

Captain S. M. Grünwald, <i>I.S.O.</i>	Cadet Bn., 12th Middlesex Vol. Rifles.
Captain J. Waley Cohen ... ..	13th Middlesex Vol. Rifles.
Lieut. J. Q. Henriques ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. F. C. Simon ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. H. L. Q. Henriques ... ..	ditto.
Captain E. A. Mosenthal ... ..	21st Middlesex Vol. Rifles.
Surgeon-Capt. A. Ehrmann ... ..	22nd Middlesex Vol. Rifles.
Lieut. H. R. Elkin ... ..	18th Middlesex Vol. Rifles.
Captain S. D. Myers ... ..	2nd London Vol. Rifles.
Captain E. A. Myer ... ..	ditto.
Captain M. H. Schwersee ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. E. L. Phillips ... ..	ditto.
Captain C. D. Enoch ... ..	3rd London Vol. Rifles.
Second-Lieut. W. R. Tuck ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. H. J. Behrens ... ..	2nd Vol. Bn. Manchester Regt.
Lieut.-Colonel S. L. Mandelberg ... ..	4th Vol. Bn. Manchester Regt.
Second-Lieut. B. B. Benjamin ... ..	15th Middlesex Vol. Rifles.
Captain H. E. Davis ... ..	2nd London Vol. Infantry Brgd.
Captain D. Spero ... ..	2nd Tower Hamlets Vol. Rifles.

**COLONIAL FORCES.**

(According to latest information available.)

**Australia.**

(Supplied by Rabbi F. L. Cohen).

Lieut. L. D. Phillips ... ..	1st Australian Light Horse.
Second-Lieut. S. A. Jacob ... ..	7th Australian Light Horse.
Captain J. E. Joseph ... ..	15th Australian Light Horse.
Captain H. J. Harris ( <i>unattached</i> )	ditto.
Captain H. E. Cohen ... ..	Australian Field Artillery.
Major J. Monash, <i>V.D.</i> ... ..	Australian Garrison Artillery.
Captain C. Rosenthal ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. E. S. Levinson ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. D. A. Bensusan ... ..	1st Australian Infantry.
Captain A. Joseph ... ..	4th Australian Infantry.
Lieut. E. Hyman ( <i>unattached</i> ) ... ..	ditto.
Captain J. S. Lazarus ... ..	7th Australian Infantry.
Lieut. A. B. Steinberg ... ..	8th Australian Infantry.
Second-Lieut. R. M. Marks ... ..	ditto.
Capt. P. H. Mitchell ( <i>unattached</i> )	10th Australian Infantry.
Second-Lieut. H. S. Susman ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. H. A. Benjamin ... ..	Australian Army Service Corps.
Captain S. C. Joel ... ..	Australian Army Medical Corps.
Lieut.-Colonel G. I. Michaelis ( <i>unattached</i> )	Australian Rifles (Vols.).
Second-Lieut. P. E. Hollander ... ..	ditto.
Captain M. A. Lazarus ( <i>unattached</i> )	1st Victorian Infantry (Vols.).
Captain H. A. Jacobs, <i>V.D.</i> ( <i>unattached</i> )	2nd Victorian In. (Vols.).
Captain I. Isaacson ( <i>unattached</i> )	Victorian Rangers (Vols.).
Second-Lieut. A. E. Selman ... ..	ditto.
Lieut. J. B. Aarons ... ..	Goldfields Infantry (Vols.).
Lieut. A. F. Katz ... ..	ditto.
Second-Lieut. D. H. Oppenheim ... ..	Tasmanian Rangers (Vols.).

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Captain J. H. D. Davidson ... ..	<i>Reserve of Officers.</i>
Lieut. G. S. Benjamin ... ..	<i>ditto.</i>
Lieut. M. Blashki ... ..	<i>ditto.</i>
Lieut. S. Davis ... ..	<i>ditto.</i>
Lieut. E. I. Gutheil ... ..	<i>ditto.</i>
Lieut. D. B. Lazarus ... ..	<i>ditto.</i>

**Bermuda.**

Lieut. W. E. Meyer ... ..	Volunteer Rifle Corps.
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**Canada.**

Lieut. F. D. Benjamin ... ..	2nd Queen's Own Rifles Bn.
Second-Lieut. A. E. Jewell ... ..	24th Kent Infantry Bn.
Captain Theodore King ... ..	34th Ontario Infantry Bn.

**Ceylon.**

Captain E. H. Joseph ... ..	Artillery Volunteers.
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**Cyprus.**

Lieut. A. P. Blattner ... ..	Military Police.
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**Fiji.**

Major H. Marks ... ..	Volunteer Infantry.
Lieut. D. J. Solomon ... ..	<i>ditto.</i>

**Hong-Kong.**

Lieut. E. Gubbay ... ..	H. K. Vol. Rifles.
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**Jamaica.**

Captain F. O. Abraham ... ..	<i>Reserve of Officers.</i>
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**New Zealand.**

Lieut. H. Baron ... ..	Field Artillery.
Lieut. L. S. Levien ... ..	<i>ditto.</i>
Lieut. E. Moss-Davis ... ..	Devonport Submarine Miners.
Captain D. I. Barron ... ..	Rotoruara Rifles.
Captain A. M. Myers ... ..	Newtown Rifles.
Captain H. F. Davis ... ..	Kelburne Rifles.
Lieut. J. A. Lutz ... ..	Greymouth Rifles.
Lieut. J. Nathan ... ..	Ohinemei Rifles.
Lieut.-Colonel S. S. Myers ... ..	Dunedin Rifles.
Captain A. M. Samuels ... ..	Heretaunga Rifles.

**South Africa.**

Colonel D. Harris, <i>V.D., C.M.G.</i>	Kimberley Regiment.
Captain H. M. Landsberg ... ..	Umvoti Mounted Rifles.
Lieut. F. O. Stiebel ... ..	Natal Mounted Rifles ( <i>Reserve</i> ).
Captain S. Salaman ... ..	Kimberley Regiment.
Captain F. H. Solomon ... ..	Capetown Highlanders.
Lieut. R. N. Woolf ... ..	Western Province Mtd. Rifles.
Surgeon-Captain H. Goodman,	
<i>M.A., M.B., Ch.B.</i> ... ..	Rand Rifles.
Captain F. C. Baumann ... ..	Johannesburg Mounted Rifles.
Lieut. W. A. Rosenburg ... ..	Bechuanaland Rifles.
Lieut. A. H. Friedlander ... ..	S. African Light Horse.

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## India.

Captain R. Benjamin . . . . Moulmein Vol. Rifles.  
 Second-Lieut. C. Engel . . . . 2nd Bn. Calcutta Vol. Rifles.

Previous to the re-organisation of the Indian Army in class companies (each solely composed of members of one particular military caste or race) there were more than 100 of the Beni-Israel serving among the rank and file of the Bombay Infantry.

In the Order of British India, Subadar-Major Samuelji Issaji late 3rd Bombay Infantry, holds the 1st Class, with the title of "Sardar Bahadur," and Subadar-Major Isuji Israel, late 24th Bombay Infantry, Subadar-Major Solomon Daniel, late 8th Bombay Infantry, and Subadar Haakelji Israil, late 28th Bombay Pioneers, hold the 2nd Class, with the title of "Bahadur."

The following Jewish Native Officers are still serving, 1906 :—

Subadar-Major Hyem Benjamin	122nd Rajputana Infantry.
Subadar Moses Samuel	ditto.
Subadar E. Daniel	Mandalay Military Police Bn.
Subadar Joseph Jacob	Bhamo ditto.
Subadar Abraham Moses	Kaven ditto.
Subadar Solomon Israel	Rangoon ditto.

1st Class Senior Hospital Assistant,	Benjamin Davids.
1st " " " "	Shallum Samson.
1st " " " "	Benjamin Ezekiel.
2nd Class " " " "	Samuel Samson.
2nd " " " "	Solomon Samuel.
2nd " " " "	Joseph Ezekiel.
2nd " " " "	Solomon Ezekiel.
2nd " " " "	Rahman Abraham.
1st Class Hospital Assistant,	S. Solomon.
1st " " " "	A. L. Davids.
1st " " " "	Rahmim Shalomji.
1st " " " "	Abraham Samuel.
1st " " " "	Rueben Aaron.
1st " " " "	Yehuda Daniel.
1st " " " "	James Benjamin.
1st " " " "	Joseph Daniel.
1st " " " "	Manikkam Samuel.
1st " " " "	Mareddi Joseph.
1st " " " "	Aaron Joseph Shaffter.
1st " " " "	A. Samuel.
1st " " " "	G. R. Samuel.
1st " " " "	Samuel Jesudason.
2nd Class " " " "	T. David.
2nd " " " "	Sadick Aron.
2nd " " " "	Elizah Abraham.
2nd " " " "	Benjamin Shalome.
2nd " " " "	Benjamin David.
3rd Class " " " "	Benjamin Reuben.

Indian Subordinate Medical Department.

## JEWISH WORLD-CELEBRITIES (NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURIES).

THE following list was originally compiled by Mr. Joseph Jacobs. in 1885, for the purpose of a comparative estimate of Jewish ability ("Journ. Anthropol. Soc.," 1887). It is now published with additions up to date, and includes founders of movements, and other striking personalities who exemplify the many-sidedness of the Jewish mind. When only one date is given, it is that of birth, unless the letter "d" is added, which signifies that of death. The names of Jewesses are given in italics. An asterisk denotes that the celebrity was not buried in a Jewish cemetery, or with Jewish rites.

Abraham, Bernard...	1824	...	French Soldier.
Abraham, Emile ...	1833	...	French Dramatist.
Abrahamovitch, S. J.	1835	...	"Jewish Cervantes."
Abrahams, Israel ...	1858	...	Hebraist.
Adam-Solomon, A. S.	1818-81	...	French Sculptor.
Adler, George ...	1863	...	German Economist.
Adler, Hermann ...	1839	...	Chief Rabbi (British Empire).
Adler, N. M. ...	1803-90	...	Chief Rabbi (British Empire).
<i>Aguilar, Grace</i> ...	1816-47	...	Novelist.
Alexandre, A. ...	1766-1850	...	French Chessplayer.
Alexandre, J. ...	1804-76	...	French Manufacturer, Organs.
Alkan, C. V. M. ...	1813-88	...	French Musician.
Altchul, Elias ...	1812-65	...	Dr., Homœopath.
Angel, Moses ...	1818-98	...	Educationalist.
Antokolski, Marc ...	1842-1902	...	Russian Sculptor.
Artom, Isaac ...	1829-1900	...	Italian Diplomatist.
Ascher, Joseph ...	1829-69	...	Pianist.
Ascoli, G. I. ...	1829	...	Italian Philologist.
Asknazi, I. L. ...	1856-1904	...	Russian Painter.
Asser, T. M. C....	1838	...	Dutch Jurist.
Astruc, E. A. ...	1831-1905	...	Belgian Grand Rabbin.
Auerbach, Berthold..	1812-82	...	German Novelist.
Bacharach, G. ...	b.1810	...	German Translator, into French.
Bacher, Wilhelm ...	1850	...	Orientalist.
Baer, S. ...	1825-97	...	German Massoretic Scholar.
Bakst, Noah ...	1843-1904	...	Russian Educationalist.
Ballin, Alfred ...	...	...	Steamship Director.
Bamberger, Dr. L. ...	1823-99	...	German Politician.
Bandmann, D. E. ...	1839-89	...	Actor.
Barach, Moritz ...	1818	...	Journalist ("Dr. Märzroth").
Barasch, Julius ...	1815-63	...	Roumanian Scientist.
Barnato, B. I. ...	1852-97	...	South African Financier.
Barnay, Ludwig ...	1842	...	German Actor.
Bédarride, Jassuda...	1804-82	...	French Jurisconsult.

Bédarrides, G. E. ...	1817-99	French Judge.
Beer, Wilhelm... ..	1797-1850	Astronomer, Map of the Moon.
Bénamozegh, E. ...	1822-1900	Italian Hebraist.
Bendavid, L. ... ..	1762-1832	Mathematician.
Benisch, A. ... ..	1811-78	Jewish Journalist.
Benjamin, J. P. ...	1811-84	Lawyer, Politician.
Benzew, J. L. ... ..	1764-1811	Hebrew Grammarian.
Berliner, Abraham... ..	1833 ...	Rabbinic Scholar.
Bernays, Isaac ... ..	1792-1849	German Chacham.
Bernays, Jacob ... ..	1824-82	Phil., Classic.
Bernstein, A. ... ..	1812-84	German Novelist, pop. sc.
Bernstein, Eduard ...	1850 ...	German Socialist.
Bernstein, J. ... ..	1839 ...	Physiologist.
Bernstein, Leopold... ..	1868 ...	Russo-French Sculptor.
Bialik, Nachman ... ..	...	Hebrew Poet.
Binger, L. G. ... ..	1856 ...	Explorer of Senegal.
Bischoffsheim, L. R. ...	1800-73	Banker.
Bischoffsheim, R. L. ...	1823 ...	Banker and Politician.
Bleichroeder, Gerson v. ...	1821-93	Banker.
Bloch, J. S. ... ..	1850 ...	Austrian Politician and Rabbi.
Block, Maurice ... ..	1816 ...	French Statistician.
Blum, Ernest ... ..	1836 ...	French Actor.
Blum, Isaac A. ... ..	1812-77	French Mathematician.
Blumenthal, O. ... ..	1845 ...	Littérateur, Journalist.
Braham, J. ... ..	1774-1856	Singer.
Brandes, Edward ... ..	1847 ...	Danish Scholar, Sanskrit.
Brandes, G. M. C. ... ..	1842 ...	Danish Literary Critic.
Bréal, Michel ... ..	1832 ...	French Philologist.
Bresslau, Harry ... ..	1848 ...	German Historian.
Bruch, Max ... ..	1838 ...	Musician.
Brüll, Nehemias ... ..	1842-91	German Hebraist.
Buber, Salomon ... ..	1827-1906	Archæologist.
Busch, Moritz... ..	1821 ...	Bismarck's Boswell.
Cahan, Abraham ... ..	1860 ...	American Novelist.
<i>Cahen, Coralie</i> ... ..	1832-99	French Sister of Mercy.
Cahen, Samuel ... ..	1796-1862	French Translator of Bible.
Cahen, Samuel ... ..	1796-1862	French Hebraist.
Camondo, Abraham de ...	d. 1889..	French Financier.
Camondo, Nissim de ...	1831-89	French Financier.
Canstatt, K. F. ... ..	1807-50	Doctor, "Jahresbericht."
Cantor, Georg... ..	1829 ...	Mathematician.
Carmoly, E. ... ..	1805-75	French Hebraist.
Caro, Jacob ... ..	1836-1904	Historian of Poland.
Cassel, David .. ...	1818-93	German Hebraist.
Castelli, David ... ..	1836-01	Italian Hebraist.
Castiglione, Vittorio ...	...	Italian Hebraist.
Chajes, Zebi Hirsch... ..	1805-55	Galician Talmudist.
Coen, G. ... ..	1847 ...	Bibliographer.
Cohen, Arthur, K.C. ...	1830 ...	English Jurist and Politician.
Cohen, Hermann ... ..	1840 ...	Philosopher, Neo-Kantian.
Cohen, Joseph ... ..	1817-99	French Journalist.
Cohen, Jules ... ..	1835 ...	French Musician.
Cohn, A. ... ..	1819 ...	Littérateur.



Cohn, F. ... ..	1828-98	German Botanist.
Cohn, Gustav ... ..	1845 ...	German Political Economist.
Cohn, H. L. ... ..	1838 ...	German Physiologist of eyes.
Cohn, H. ... ..	1821 ...	Violinist.
("Père Hermann.")		
Consolo, Benjamino	1815 ...	Italian Hebraist.
Cowen, F. H. ... ..	1852 ...	Musician.
Creizenach, Michael	1789-1842	German Jewish Reformer.
Cremieux, Adolphe	1796-1880	Politician.
Cremieux, H. J. ...	1828-1892	Dramatist.
D'Ancona, Alessandro	1835 ...	Historian Italian Literature.
D'Ancona, Sansone d.	1895 ...	Italian Senator.
Daniel, H. J. ... ..	1804 ...	Sculptor.
Darmesteter, Arsène	1846-89	Philologist, Fr. Lexicographer.
Darmesteter, James	1849-93	French Orientalist, Zend, English.
David, F. ... ..	1810-73	Violinist.
David, F. B. ... ..	1796-1879	French Politician.
Davids, A. L. ... ..	1811-31	Philologist, Turkish.
Davis, N. ... ..	1812-82	Traveller, "Carthage."
Dawison, B. ... ..	1818-72	German Actor.
De Benedetti, S. ...	1820-95	Hebraist.
De Castro, D. H. ...d.	1832-98	Dutch Jewish Antiquarian.
Dembitz, L. W. ... ..	1833 ...	American Jurist.
Dembo, Isaac ... ..	1846 ...	Russian Physician.
D'Ennery, Adolphe...	1815-99	French Dramatist.
Derenbourg, H. ...	1843 ...	Arabist.
Derenbourg, J. ...	1811-95	French Hebraist, Arabist.
De Sola, Abraham ...	1825-82	Canadian Hebraist and Rabbi.
Deutsch, E. ... ..	1829-73	Orientalist, Hebraist.
*Disraeli, Isaac ...	1766-1848	Literary Critic, "Curiosities."
Dollfus, Jean ... ..	1800-87	Manufacturer.
Dreyfus, Alfred ...	1859 ...	French Soldier.
Dreyfus, Abraham ...	1847 ...	French Dramatist.
Dreyfus, Ferdinand	1849 ...	French Politician.
Dukes, Leopold ...	1810-91	Hebraist.
Eger, Akiba ... ..	1761-1837	Halachist.
Einhorn, David ...	1809-79	American Jewish Reformer.
Elias, Pasha (Dr. Elias Cohen)	1844	Turkish Vice-Admiral.
Embsen, Charlotte...	1800-99	(Sister to H. Heine).
Emin Pasha (Schnitzler)	1840-93	Traveller.
Errera, Leo ... ..	1858-1905	Belgian Botanist.
Erter, Isaac ... ..	1792-1851	Hebrew Poet.
Ezekiel, Moses ...	1844 ...	American Sculptor.
Faudel-Phillips, Sir G.	1840 ...	Lord Mayor.
Feldmann, L. ... ..	1802-82	Bavarian Comedian.
Filipowski, H. ....	1817-72	Hebraist, Mathematician.
Firkowitsch, Abraham d.	1874...	Karaitic Scholar.
Foa, Edouard ... ..	1840-1901	African Explorer.
Fould, Ach. ... ..	1800-67	French Politician.
Franchetti, Leopoldo	1847-1905	Italian Historian.
Franchetti, Augusto	1840-1905	Italian Jurist.
Franck, Adolphe ...	1809-92	Littérateur, Philosopher.
Frankel, Z. ... ..	1801-75	Talmudic Scholar.

Frankl, L. A. ...	1810-94	Austrian Poet.
Franzos, K. E. ...	1848-1904	Ghetto Novelist.
Frensdorff, S....	1803-80	Massoretic Scholar.
Freudenthal, Jakob	1839-1907	German Philosopher.
Freund, W. ...	1806 ...	Classic, Latin Dictionary.
Friedländer, David	1750-1834	Jewish Scholar.
Friedländer, Michael	1833 ...	Hebraist.
Friedmann, Meier ..	1831 ...	Talmudist.
Frug, Simeon ...	1862 ...	Russian Poet.
Fulda, Ludwig ...	1862 ...	German Dramatist.
Fürst, Julius ...	1805-73	Hebrew Lexicographer.
<i>Furtado-Heine, Madame</i> , d. 1897		French Philanthropist.
Gaster, Moses ...	1856 ...	Haham, Orientalist, Folklorist.
Geiger, A. ...	1810-74	Theologian.
Geiger, Laz. ...	1829-70	Philologist.
Geiger, Lud. ...	1848 ...	Historian.
Glaser, Eduard ...	1855 ...	Arabian Explorer.
Gluge, Dr. J. ...	d. 1898 ...	Physiologist.
Goldfaden, Abraham	1840 ...	Founder, Yiddish Theatre.
Goldmark, Karl ...	1830 ...	Musician, "Queen of Sheba."
Goldschmidt, Hermann	1802-66	German Astronomer.
Goldschmidt, L. ...	1829-97	German Jurist.
Goldschmidt, M. A.	1819-87	Danish Journalist.
Goldsmid, Col. A. ...	1846-1904	English Soldier.
Goldsmid, Sir Julian	1838-96	Politician, Philanthropist.
Goldsmid, Sir Francis	1807-78	Politician, Philanthropist.
Goldstücker, T. ...	1819-72	Sanskritist.
Goldziher, Ignaz ...	1850 ...	Hungarian Orientalist.
Gollancz, Israel ...	1864 ...	English Scholar.
Gompertz, B. ...	1778-1865	Mathematician.
Gomperz, Th. ...	1832 ...	Hellenist.
Goodman, Walter ..	1838 ...	Painter.
Gordon, J. L. ...	1830-92	Russian Hebrew Poet.
Gottheil, Rev. Dr....	1827-1903	American Rabbi.
Goudchaux, Michel	1797-1862	French Finance Minister.
Graetz, H. ...	1817-91	Jewish Historian.
<i>Gratz, Rebecca</i> ...	1782-1869	Original of "Rebecca" in Scott's "Ivanhoe."
Gross, Ferd. ...	1849 ...	Dramatist.
Güdemann, M. ...	1835 ...	Austrian Rabbi.
Gumprecht, Otto ...	1823 ...	Musical Critic.
Günzburg, David de	1857 ...	Philanthropist and Hebraist.
Günzburg, Joseph de, d. 1878		Russian Philanthropist.
Gutmann, Wilhelm von	1826-95	Austrian Industrial King.
Haffkine, W. M. ...	1860 ...	Bacteriologist.
Halevy, J. E. F. ...	1799-1862	Musician.
Halevy, Joseph ...	1827 ...	Assyriologist.
Hamburger, Dr. J....	1828 ...	Jewish Encyclopædist.
Harby, Col. Isaac ..	1788-1828	Pioneer American Jewish Reform.
Harkavy, Albert ...	1840 ...	Russian Hebraist.
Hart, J. T. ...	1810-77	American Littérateur.
Hart, S. A. ...	1806-81	Painter, R.A.
Hartmann, Maurice..	1821-72	Littérateur.

Hays, Isaac ... ..	1796-1879	American Physician.
Heidenheim, W. ... ..	1757-1832	Hebraist.
Heilprin, Michael ... ..	1823-88	American Scholar, Encyclopædist.
Heine, Salomon ... ..	1766-1844	Banker, Philanthropist.
Heller, Seligmann ... ..	1819-90	German Poet.
<i>Herz, Henriette</i> ... ..	1764-1847	Salon.
Herz, Henri ... ..	1806-88	Pianist.
Herz, Henrik ... ..	1798-1870	Danish Dramatist.
Herz, J. S. ... ..	1797-1880	Pianist.
Herzfeld, Levi ... ..	1818-84	Jewish Historian.
Herzl, Theodor ... ..	1860-1904	Founder of Political Zionism.
Hildesheimer, Dr. I. ... ..	1820-99	German Rabbi.
Hiller, Sel. ... ..	1831-92	German Poet, "Ahasver."
Hirsch, Abr. ... ..	1828 ...	French Architect.
Hirsch, Baron M. de ... ..	1831-96	Financier, Philanthropist.
Hirsch, Baroness de d. ... ..	1899 ...	Philanthropist.
Hirsch, Emil G. ... ..	1851 ...	American Reform Rabbi.
Hirsch, Fischl... ..d. ... ..	1899 ..	Antiquarian Bookseller.
<i>Hirsch, Jenny</i> ... ..	1829-1902	German Emancipationist.
Hirsch, S. R. ... ..	1807-88	German Orthodox Leader.
Hirschfeld, H. S. ... ..	1812-84	Talmudist.
Holdheim, S. ... ..	1806-60	Reform Rabbi.
Horowitz, Leopold... ..	1839 ...	Austrian Painter.
Horowitz, O. ... ..	1823-85	Chess Player.
Israels, Josef ... ..	1824 ...	Dutch Painter.
Jacobs, J. A. M. ... ..	1800-79	Painter.
Jacobs, Joseph ... ..	1854 ...	Folklorist, Littérateur.
Jacobson, E. ... ..	1833 ...	German Comedies.
Jacobson, H. F. ... ..	1804-68	Lawyer.
Jacobson, Israel ... ..	1769-1828	Jewish Reformer.
Jacobson, J. L. ... ..	1783-1843	Discoverer of Jacobson's organ.
Jacoby, Johann ... ..	1805-77	German Politician.
Janowski, D. ... ..	1868 ...	French Chess Player.
Jastrow, Rev. Dr. M. ... ..	1829-1903	Talmudical Lexicographer.
Jeitteles, J. ... ..	1814 ...	Littérateur, Journalist.
("Julius Seidlitz")		
Jellinek, A. ... ..	1821-94	Preacher and Midrashic Scholar.
Jessel, Sir G. ... ..	1824-83	Lawyer, M.R.
Joel, Manuel ... ..	1826-90	Jewish Philosopher.
Jonas, Emile ... ..	1827 ...	French Musician.
Josephson, J. A. ... ..	1818-80	Musician.
Jost, Isaac M. ... ..	1793-1860	German Jewish Historian.
<i>Judith, Mme.</i> ... ..	1827 ...	French Actress.
Kahn, Zadok ... ..	1839 ...	French Grand Rabbín.
Kalisch, D. ... ..	1820-72	Comedies.
Kalisch, Ludwig ... ..	1814-82	Littérateur, Poet.
Kalisch, M. M. ... ..	1828-85	Bible Critic.
Karpeles, Gustav ... ..	1848 ...	Jewish Historian.
Kaufmann, David ... ..	1852-99	Jewish Historian.
Kayserling, M. ... ..	1828-1905	Jewish Historian.
Kohn, Salomon ... ..	1825-1904	Novelist, "Gabriel."
Kohut, Alexander ... ..	1837-94	Talmudic Lexicographer.
Kolisch, Baron ... ..	1837 ..	Chess Player.

Kompert, Leopold ...	1822-86	Ghetto Novelist.
Königswarter, Moritz	1837-93	Financier and Philanthropist.
Körösi, J. ....	1844 ...	Statistician.
Krochmal, Nachman	1785-1840	Jewish Theologian and Philosopher
Kuranda, Ignatz ...	1811-84	Austrian Philanthropist.
Lambert, Gen. ....	1825-96	French Soldier.
Landau, Marcus ...	1837 ...	German Italian Scholar.
Landshut, L. ....	1817- ...	Historian of Liturgy.
Lasker, Edward ...	1829-89	German Politician.
Lasker, Emanuel ...	1868 ...	Chess Champion.
Lassalle, Ferdinand	1825-63	Lawyer, Politician, Social Demo-
Lattes, M. ....	1846-84	Italian Hebraist. [crat.
Lazare, Bernard ...	1865-1904	French Journalist.
Lazarus, Emma ...	1851-79	American Poetess.
Lazarus, Moritz ...	1824-1903	German Philosopher.
Lebrecht, F. L. ...	1800-76	Talmudist.
Lederer, J. ....	1810 ...	German Littérateur.
Lee, Sidney ... ..	1859 ...	English Scholar.
Leeser, Isaac ... ..	1806-68	American Bible Translator.
Lehfeldt, Dr. Carl...	1810-91	German Physician.
Lehmann, Dr. M. ...	1830-90	Founder of "Der Israelit."
Lehmann, L. T. ...	1814 ...	Painter.
Leitner, G. G. ....	1840 ...	Traveller, Orientalist.
Letteris, Maximilian	1800-71	Hebraist and Poet.
Levi, C. L. ....	1852 ...	Journalist.
Levi, David ... ..	1821-98	Poet, "Il Propheta."
Levi, Leo N. ....	1856-1904	President B'nei B'rith.
Levi, V. Nac. M. ...	1840 ...	Lawyer.
Levi-Alvares ... ..	1794-1870	Educationalist.
Levin, J. L. ....	1810-83	Danish Linguist.
Levison, Olivia ...	1847-94	Littérateur, Novelist.
("Silvia Bennett")		
Levitan, Isaac Elias d.	1900 ...	Russian Painter.
Lévy, Calmann ... ..	1819-94	French Publisher.
Lévy, Emile ... ..	1826 ...	French Painter.
Lévy, Gustave ... ..	1819-94	French Engraver.
Levy, Hermann ... ..	1839 ...	German Musician, Conductor.
Lévy, Henri L. ... ..	1840-1905	French Historical Painter.
Levy, Jacob ... ..	...	Talmudical Lexicographer.
Levy, J. H. ....	1838	Economist.
Levy, Julius ... ..	1831 ..	Journalist.
("Julius Rodenberg")		
Levy, M. A. ....	1817-72	Orientalist, Numismatist.
Levy, Maurice ... ..	1838 ...	French Mathematician.
Levy, Michel ... ..	1821-75	French Publisher.
Levy, Raphael Georges		Economist.
Levy, U. P. ....	1795-1862	Admiral, U.S. Navy.
Lewandowski, L. L.	1823-94	German Composer.
Lewis, David ... ..	1823-85	English Philanthropist.
Lewis, Sir George ...	1833 ...	Lawyer.
Liebermann, F. ... ..	1844 ...	German Authority on English Legal History.

Liebermann, Max	... 1849 ...	German Painter.
Liebrecht, Felix	... 1812-90	Folklorist.
Lilien, E. M.	... 1834 ...	Artist of Zionism.
Lilienthal, Otto	... 1848-96	German Aeronaut.
Lipiner, S.	... 1855 ...	Poet, "Entfesselte Prometheus."
Lippe, Dr. K.	... 1830 ...	Physician, Jassy.
Lippmann, Gabriel	1845 ...	French Physician.
Loeb, Isidore	...d. 1892 ...	French Publicist.
Loewe, F. L. F.	... 1816 ...	German Actor and Poet.
Loewe, L.	... 1809-88	Orientalist.
Loewe, W.	... 1814-86	German Publicist.
Loewe, Ludwig	... 1837-86	Manufacturer, German Politician
Loewy, Maurice	... 1833 ...	French Astronomer.
Lombroso, C.	... 1836 ...	Italian Alienist.
Lorm, Hieronymus	1821-1901	Novelist and Poet.
Löw, Leopold	... 1811-75	Jewish Scholar, Journalist.
Lowenthal, J. G.	... 1810-76	Chess Player.
Löwisohn, Solomon	1789-1822	Pioneer Jewish Historian.
Löwy, Albert	... 1816 ..	Orientalist, Philologist.
Lumbruso, Abraham	1813 ..	French Doctor.
Lumley, Benjamin	... 1812-75	Theatrical Manager.
Luzzatti, I.	... 1847 ...	Italian Lawyer.
Luzzatti, Luigi	... 1843 ...	Italian Economist.
Luzzatto, Attilio	...d. 1900 ...	Italian Politician and Journalist
Luzzatto, Philoxene	1829-54	Orientalist, Assyriologist.
Luzzatto, S. D.	... 1800-65	Italian Hebraist.
Magnus, Sir P.	... 1842 ...	Educationalist.
Malbim, M. L.	...d. 1880 ...	Biblical Commentator.
Mandelkern, Solomon	d. 1902	Hebraist.
Mandelstamm, Emanuel M.	1839	Oculist, Kiev.
Mandl, Louis	... 1812-81	French Doctor.
Mannheimer, I. N.	... 1793-1864	German Preacher.
Manuel, Eugène	... 1823-1901	French Poet.
Mapu, Abraham	...d. 1869 ...	Neo-Hebrew Author.
Marks, Rev. D. W.	... 1811 ..	Father of Anglo-Jewish Reform.
Marmorek, Alexander	1865 ...	Bacteriologist.
Massarani, T.	... 1826 ...	Italian Poet, Politician, Painter.
Maurogonato, I. P.	d. 1892 ...	Italian Statesman.
Mayer, Alexandre	... 1814 ..	French Doctor, Inventor.
Mayer, Capt. Armand	d. 1892 ...	French Soldier.
Meldola, Raphael	... 1754-1828	Hebraist.
Meldola, Raphael	... 1849 ...	Chemist.
Mendeleieff, D.	... 1834 ...	Chemist, "Periodic Law."
Mendès, Catulle	... 1840 ...	French Novelist.
Menken, Ada Isaacs	1849-68	Actress.
Meyer, Leo	... 1830 ...	Classical Philologist.
Meyerbeer, G.	... 1794-1864	Musician.
Meyr, Melchior	... 1810-71	Philosopher.
Michael, Prof. Max.	... 1823-91	German Painter.
Millaud, A. P. Albert	1844 ...	French Dramatist.
Millaud, Edward B.	... 1834 ...	French Senator.
Millaud, M. Alphonse	1829 ...	French Journalist.
Mocatta, F. D.	... 1828-1905	Philanthropist.

Mohilewer, Samuel	1824-98	Russian Rabbi.
Mond, Ludwig	... 1830	Chemist.
Montagu, Sir Samuel	1832	Banker, Politician.
Montefiore, C. G.	... 1858	Biblical Scholar, Theologian.
Montefiore, Sir M.	... 1784-1885	Philanthropist.
Morais, Sabato	... 1823-97	American Orthodox Leader.
<i>Morgenstern, Lina</i>	... 1830	Leader Women's Movement.
Morpurgo, E.	... 1840-85	Italian Economist, Statistician.
Mortara, Marco	... 1815-94	Italian Hebraist.
*Moscheles, Ignaz	... 1794-1870	Musician.
Mosenthal, S. H.	... 1821-77	Dramatist.
Mosler, Henry	... 1841	American Painter.
Müller, Joel	... 1834-95	Talmudic Critic.
Munk, I.	... 1852	Professor of Physiology, Berlin
Munk, S.	... 1805	Arabist.
Naquet, Alfred	... 1834	French Doctor and Politician.
Naquet, Gustave	... 1819-89	French Journalist.
<i>Nathalie, Zairie M.</i>	1816-85	Actress.
Nathan, Isaac	... 1792-64	Musician, "Hebrew Melodies."
Nathan, Sir Matthew	1862	Colonial Governor.
Nathanson, M. L.	... 1780-1868	Danish Journalist.
Netter, Charles	... 1816-83	Founder "Mikveh Israel."
Neubauer, A.	... 1832-1907	Hebrew Bibliographer.
Nissim Pasha, Jacques	1850	General, Turkish Army.
Noah, M. Manuel	... 1785-1851	American Patriot.
Nordau, Max	... 1849	Journalist, "Degeneration."
Nordmann, J.	... 1820	Journalist.
Norsa, D.	... 1807	Theological Littérateur.
Nort, M. M.	... 1785-1851	Journalist, Dramatist.
Offenbach, Jacques.	1819-82	Musician.
Ollendorf, H. G.	... 1805-65	Philologist.
Oppenheim, H. B.	... 1817-80	Politician.
Oppenheim, Moritz	1800-82	Painter, Jewish Life.
Oppenheimer, Sir C.	1836-1900	English Consul at Frankfort
Oppert, G.	... 1836	Traveller.
Oppert, J.	... 1825-1905	Orientalist, Assyriologist.
Ottolenghi, General	1838-1904	Italian Minister of War.
Paderewski, I. J. (?)	1860	Pianist.
Peixotto, B. F.	... 1834-90	American Consul at Bucharest.
Pereire, Emile	... 1800-75	Banker, Philanthropist.
Pereire, J.	... 1806-80	Banker, Philanthropist.
Perez, Leon	... 1855	Yiddish Writer.
Perl, J.	... 1773-1839	Galician "Illuminationist."
Perles, J.	... 1824-94	German Hebraist.
Phillipsohn, L.	... 1811-89	Jewish Poet.
Phillips, Sir B. S.	... 1811-89	Lord Mayor.
Phillips, L. B.	... 1842	Dictionary of Biography.
Pick, Dr. P. J.	... 1834	Australian Dermatologist.
Pinsker, Leo	... d. 1891	Pioneer of Political Zionism.
Pinsker, S.	... 1811-64	Karaite Scholar.
*Pirbright, Lord	... 1840-1903	English Politician.
Plessner, Salomon	... 1797-1883	German Preacher.
Polak, Dr. E. J.	... d. 1891	Physician to the Shah of Persia.

Poliakoff, Baron S....d. 1888	...	Russian Railway King.
Pollak, Leopold	... 1806-80	Italian Painter.
Pollitzer, Adolphe...	1832-1900	Violinist.
Possatt, Felix	... 1837	German Painter.
Pringsheim, M.	... 1824-94	Professor of Botany, Berlin.
Rabbinowicz, Israel	1818-93	French Talmudist.
<i>Rachel, Felix</i>	... 1820-53	Actress.
Raffalovitch, A.	... 1855	French Political Economist.
Raphall, M. J.	... 1798-1868	Rabbi and Historian.
Rapoport, S. J.	... 1790-1867	Pioneer "Jewish Science."
Rappaport, Moriz	... 1808-1880	Austrian Poet.
Ratisbonne, Louis	.. 1827-1900	French Poet.
Raynal, David	... 1840	French Politician.
Reggio, Isaac S.	... 1784-1855	Italian Hebraist.
Reifmann, J.	... 1818-94	Russian Hebraist.
Reinach, Joseph	... 1856	Politician.
Reinach, Solomon	... 1858	Archæologist, Philologist.
Reinach, Theodor	... 1860	Archæologist, Historian.
Reiss, P. T.	.. ... 1831-83	Physicist, First Jew, Berlin Academy.
Remak, Robert	... 1816-65	Doctor, Physiology.
Rheinhold, Hugo	... 1853-1900	German Sculptor.
Riesser, Gabriel	.. 1806-60	Advocate of Jewish Rights.
Ring, Max	... 1817-1901	German Novelist.
Romanelli, S.	... 1757-1814	Italian Poet.
Romanin, S.	.. ... 1808-61	Historian of Venice.
* <i>Rose, Mrs. Ernestine</i>	1810-92	Emancipationist.
Rosendale, Simon b. circa	1846	Attorney-General, N.Y.
Rosenfeld, Morris	... 1862	Yiddish Poet.
Rosenstein, S. S.	... 1832-1906	Dutch Physician.
Rosenthal, Isidore	.. 1836	Physiologist.
Rosenthal, Max	... 1833	American Etcher.
Rosin, David	... d. 1895	Jewish Scholar.
Roth, Dr. Mathias	... 1818-91	Physician, Hungarian Patriot.
Rothschild, Albert...	1844	Vienna Banker.
Rothschild, Alphonse	1827-1905	French Banker.
Rothschild, Anselm	1803-1874	Vienna Banker.
Rothschild, Sir Anthony	... 1810-76	Banker, Philanthropist.
<i>Rothschild, Betty</i>	... 1805-1881	French Social Leader.
Rothschild, Carl	... 1788-1855	Banker, Naples.
Rothschild, Edmond	1825	French Banker, Philanthropist.
Rothschild, Ferdinand	... 1839-98	Philanthropist and M.P.
Rothschild, James...	1792-1868	French Banker.
Rothschild, James	... 1844-1881	Hebraist and Littérateur.
Rothschild, Lionel...	1808-79	Banker, Philanthropist.
Rothschild, Lord	... 1840	First Jewish Peer in England.
Rothschild, Nathaniel	1836-1905	Vienna Banker.
Rothschild, Salomon	1774-1855	Vienna Banker.
Rothschild, Wilhelm	1828-1901	Frankfort Banker.
*Russell, Henry	... 1812-1900	Composer.
Sachs, Michael	.. 1808-64	German Hebraist and Preacher.

Sack, Abraham	... 1823-93	Russian Banker.
Salaman, Charles	... 1814-1901	Musician.
Salanter, Israel	...d. 1899	Russian Religious Leader.
Salomon, Gotthold	...d. 1860	German Preacher.
Salomon, H.	... 1831	French Politician.
Salomons, Sir D.	... 1797-1873	Politician.
Salomons, Sir D. L.	... 1851	Electrician.
Salomons, Sir Julian	... 1834	Australian Lawyer and Politician.
Salomonsen, C. J.	... 1847	Danish Pathologist.
Samuel, Charles	...	Belgian Sculptor.
Samuel, Sir Marcus	... 1853	Lord Mayor.
Sanders, Daniel	... 1819-97	German Lexicographer.
Saphir, Moritz	...	German Humanist.
Sassoon, Sir Albert	d. 1896	Indian Philanthropist.
Schatz, Boris	... 1866	Russian Sculptor.
Schechter, S.	... 1847	Rabbinical Scholar.
Schiff, Jacob H.	... 1847	American Philanthropist.
Schiller-Szinessy, S. M.	1820-90	Cambridge Rabbinical Scholar.
Schlesinger, Sigmund	1825	German Comedian.
Schorr, Osias	... 1816	Hebrew Scholar.
Schrader, A.	... 1815-78	Novelist.
Schulmann, Kalman	1808-98	Hebrew Historian & Geographer.
Schuster, A.	... 1851	Physicist, F.R.S.
Schwalbe, G.	... 1846	Physiologist.
Sée, Camille	... 1847	French Educationalist.
Sée, Germain	... 1818-96	French Doctor.
Sée, Leopold	... 1822-1904	French General.
Seligman, Jesse	...d. 1894	American Banker.
Semon, Sir Felix	... 1849	Physician.
Senator, Hermann	... 1834	Professor of Medicine, Berlin.
Simon, Sir John	... 1818-97	Politician, Lawyer.
Singer, Paul	... 1845	German Socialist Leader.
Slonimsky, C. S.	... 1810-1904	Astronomer and Hebrew Writer.
Smolenskin, Peter	... 1842-85	Neo-Hebrew Journalist.
Soave, M.	... 1320-83	Hebraist.
Sokolow, Nahum	... 1858	Hebrew Journalist.
Soldi, Emile A.	... 1846	French Sculptor.
Solomon, Gotthold	... 1789-1862	German Preacher.
Solomon, S. J.	... 1860	Artist.
Sonnenthal, A. von	... 1834	Austrian Actor.
Sopher, Moses	... 1762-1839	Halachist.
Spektor, Y. E.	... 1816-96	Russian Chief Rabbi.
Spitzer, Dr. S.	... 1813-95	Physician to Sultan Abdul Medjid.
Staub, Hermann	...d. 1904	German Jurist.
Stein, Ludwig	... 1859	Philosopher.
Steinheim, S. L.	... 1799-1866	Jewish Philosopher.
Steinitz, W.	... 1836-1900	Chess Player.
Steinschneider, M.	... 1816-1907	Hebrew Bibliographer.
Steinthal, H.	... 1823-99	German Philologist, Philosopher.
Stelling, Benedict	... 1810-79	German Surgeon.
Stern, Alfred	... 1846	Historian.
Stern, M. A.	... 1808-93	Mathematician and Orientalist.
Straus, Isidor	... 1845	Member of U. S. Congress.



Straus, Oscar S. ...	1851 ..	United States Minister to Turkey.
Sulzberger, Mayer, b. <i>circa</i> 1844		American Judge and Hebraist.
Sulzer, S. ... ..	1804-90	Austrian Chazan.
Sutro, Adolph... ..d.	1898 ...	American Engineer.
Sylvester, Prof. J. J. ...	1814-97	Mathematician.
Szold, Benjamin ... ..	1829-1902	American Exegete.
Tarrasch, Siegbert... ..	1862 ...	German Chess-player.
Torquem, O. ... ..	1782-1862	Mathematician.
Touro, J. ... ..	1775-1854	American Philanthropist.
Traube, Ludwig ... ..	1818-76	German Doctor.
Traube, Ludwig ... ..	1861-1907	Palæologist.
Trier, Herman ... ..	1845 ...	Speaker, Danish Parliament.
Ulmann, Benjamin ... ..	1829-84	French Painter.
Valentin, G. G. ... ..	1810-83	Physiologist.
Veneziani, E. F. ... ..	1826-89	French Philanthropist.
Vogel, Sir Julius ... ..	1835-99	Australian Politician.
Wahrman, Moriz... ..	1828-92	Hungarian Statesman.
Waldstein, Charles.. ..	1856 ...	Hellenic Archæologist.
Weil, Gustav ... ..	1808-80	German Orientalist, Arabic.
Weil, Henri ... ..	1818 ...	Classic.
Weill, Alexandre ... ..	1813-99	French Littérateur.
Weiss, I. H. ... ..	1815-1905	Talmudic Historian.
Werbel, E. M. ... ..	1805 ...	Hebrew Poet.
Wertheimer, Joseph von ... ..	1800-87	Austrian Emancipationist.
Wiener, Jacques ... ..	1815-99	Belgian Medal Engraver.
Wihl, L. ... ..	1817 ..	German Poet.
Wise, I. M. ... ..	1819-1900	American Jewish Reformer.
Wogue, Lazare ... ..	1817-97	French Rabbi.
Wolf, Lucien ... ..	1857 ...	Journalist, Historian.
Wolf, Simon ... ..	1836 ...	American Publicist. [Press.
Wolff, Albert ... ..	1825-93	Journalist, "Doyen," French
Wolff, Albert ... ..	1814 ...	French Sculptor.
Wolff, Emile ... ..	1802-79	French Sculptor.
Wolffsohn, David ... ..	1856 ...	Zionist Leader.
Wollemborg, Leone ... ..		Italian Finance Minister.
Worms, J. ... ..	1832 ...	French Painter.
Zamenhoff, Ludwig ... ..	1859 ...	Founder of "Esperanto."
Zangwill, Israel ... ..	1864 ...	Novelist, Critic, Humorist.
Zederbaum, A. O. ... ..	1816-93	Editor of "Hamelitz."
Zedner, Joseph ... ..	1804-71	Hebrew Librarian.
Zeissl, H.... ..	1817-84	Dermatologist, Vienna.
Zuckermann, Dr. B. d. ...	1891 ...	Mathematician, Jewish Calendar.
Zuckertort, J. H. ... ..	1842-94	Chess-player.
Zunz, Leopold... ..	1794-1887	Founder "Jewish Science."

## CELEBRITIES OF JEWISH BIRTH OR DESCENT.

*The following Celebrities are of Jewish birth or descent. They have ceased to be members of the Jewish community, and in the majority of cases have become attached to the Christian Faith. Those marked with an obelus had but one Jewish parent.*

Adler, Felix	...	1851	...	U.S. Ethical Society.
Basevi, G....	...	1794-1845		Architect.
Beck, Karl I.	...	1817-79		Austrian Poet.
Benary, F. F.	...	1805-59		Orientalist.
Benedict, Sir J.	...	1805-85		Musician.
Benfey, Th.	...	1809-82		Scholar, Sanskrit.
Bernays, M.	...	1834-97		Literary Critic.
Bernhardt, S.	...	1844	...	Actress.
Bernhardy, M....	...	1800-75		Classical Scholar.
Biesenthal, J. H.	...	1800	...	Biblical Scholar.
Bloch, Jean de	...	1836-1902		Russian Writer on War.
Bloch, Moritz	...	1815-91		Hung. Philologist, "Ballagi."
Blowitz (Oppert)	...	1825-1903		"Times" Correspondent, Paris.
Bonheur, Rosa	...	1822-1900		Painter.
Booth, J. B.	...	1776-1852		Actor, U.S.
Börne, L....	...	1786-1837		German Littérateur.
†Burnel, A.	...	1840-83		Indian Palæographer.
†Byron, H. J.	...	1835-87		Dramatist.
Cassel, P.	...	1827-93		German Orientalist.
Chwolson, D.	...	1819	...	Arabist.
Cohnheim, J. F.	...	1839	...	Pioneer Cancer Research.
Costa, Sir M.	...	1810-84		Musician.
Da Costa, J.	...	1798-1860		Dutch Historian of Jews.
Disraeli, Benjamin	...	1804-81		Novelist, Politician.
(Lord Beaconsfield)				
Dollfus, Camille	...	1826	...	French Politician.
Dollfus, D. Ch.	...	1827	...	French Littérateur.
†Ebers, G.	...	1837	...	Egyptologist, Novelist.
Edersheim, Alfred..	d. 1889	...		Christian Theologian.
Eichthal, G. d'	...	1804-86		Politician, Communist.
Emin Pasha (Schnitzer)	...	1840-93		Traveller.
Friedlander, Louis...	...	1824	...	German Classic Scholar.
Gans, Eduard ..	...	1798-1839		German Jurist.
Ginsburg, C. D.	...	1830	...	Massoretic Scholar.
Goltz, Bogumil	...	1801-70		Humorous Writer.
Halevy, Leon	...	1802-83		Littérateur.
†Halevy, Lud.	...	1834	...	Dramatist.
Heine, Heinrich	...	1799-1856		Poet.
Heine, Maximilian...	...	1807-79		Doctor, Court St. Petersburg.

## 290 CELEBRITIES OF JEWISH BIRTH OR DESCENT.

Hellmuth, Bishop I.	1820-1901	Hebraist.
†Herschel, C. L.	... 1750-1848	Astronomer.
†Herschell, Lord	... 1842-99	Lord Chancellor.
Hertz, Heinrich	...d. 1892	Physicist.
†Heyse, P.	... 1830	Novelist.
Hiller, Ferdinand	... 1811-85	Musician.
Hirsch, August	... 1817-94	Doctor.
Jacobi, C. G. J.	... 1804-51	German Mathematician, "Jacobians."
Jaffe, P.	... 1819-70	Historian.
(First Jewish Prof. Pruss., "Regesta Pontificum.")		
Joachim, Joseph	... 1831-1907	Violinist.
†Keeley, Mrs.	... 1806-99	Actress.
Klein, J. L.	... 1810-76	Littérateur, "Geschichte de Dramas."
Kronecker, Leopold	1823	German Mathematician.
Kuh, E.	... 1828-76	Littérateur.
Lehrs, C.	... 1802-78	Classicist.
Levi, Leone	... 1821-88	Economist.
Lewald, Fanny	... 1811-89	Novelist.
Liebreich, F. R.	... 1830-87	Doctor, Oculist, "Eye-mirror."
Liebreich, M. E. O.	... 1839	Doctor, "Chloralhydrate."
Lucca, Pauline	... 1842	Singer.
†Manin, D.	... 1804-57	Venetian Patriot.
Margoliouth, M.	... 1820-82	Hebraist.
†Marx, Karl	... 1818-83	Social Economist.
Mendelssohn, D.	... 1769-1839	Salon.
(Dorothea Schlegel)		
Mendelssohn, F. B.	... 1809-47	Musician.
Meyer, Victor	... 1848	Chemist.
Neander, G. A. W.	... 1789-1850	Church Historian.
Palgrave, Sir F. C.	... 1788-1861	Historian.
Pulitzer, Joseph	... 1847	Editor "New York World."
Rahel (Von Ense)	... 1771-1833	Salon.
Reuter, Baron	... 1816-99	Pioneer of Telegraphic News agencies.
Ricardo, D.	... 1772-1823	Economist.
Rubinstein, A. G.	... 1829-89	Musician.
Salkinson, E. S.	... 1820-83	Hebrew Poet.
†Salvador, Joseph	... 1796-1873	Jewish Historian.
Saphir, M. G.	... 1795-1858	Comic Writer.
Shapiro, Constantine	d. 1900	Hebrew Poet.
†Simson, B. von	... 1840	Historian.
Simson, Martin von	... 1810-99	German Political Leader.
†Smith, Sir A. Levin.	... 1836-1901	Master of the Rolls.
†Solomon, Sir Richard	...	Cape Colony Politician.
†Sonnino, Sidney	... 1849	Italian Sociologist.
Strousberg, B. H.	... 1828-84	German Manufacturer.
†Sullivan, Sir A.	... 1844	Musician.
Vambéry, A.	... 1832	Oriental Traveller.
Wolff, Joseph	... 1795-1862	Hebraist, Traveller.
Zimmern, Helen	... 1846	Littérateur.

# ANGLO-JEWISH WORTHIES.

[ENGLISH AND COLONIAL.]

THE following list was originally compiled by Mr. Lucien Wolf as a contribution to the stock-taking of materials for Anglo-Jewish history, which was stimulated by the Anglo-Jewish Exhibition of 1887. For every name here given accessible biographic materials exist; and in Jacobs and Wolf's "Bibliotheca Anglo-Judaica" (1888) the sources relating to post-expulsion English Jews are indicated up to that date. Men and women of Hebrew race—that is to say where both parents have been Jews—are included in this list irrespective of the theological test to which they are supposed to have conformed. To these are added a few converts to Judaism. Only deceased celebrities are mentioned, living persons being included in the list of "Who's Who in British Jewry."

Aaron of Lincoln	...d. 1186	...	Financier.
Aaron of York	... circa 1254	...	Presbyter Judeorum.
Aaron, Barney	... 1800-59	...	Pugilist.
Aaron, Rabbi	...	...	see Levy, Aaron.
Abendana, Isaac, d.	circa 1710	...	Hebrew Teacher and Author.
Abendana, Jacob	... 1630-85	...	Chacham.
Abenyuly, Eliau (of Gib.)	b. 1720	...	Ex-Moorish Vizier.
Abolafia	...	...	see Bolaffey, Hananiah.
Abraham, Abraham	...d. 1863	...	Author and Communal Worker.
Abraham Ibn Ezra	... 1094-1167	...	Commentator and Traveller.
Abraham bar Joseph	...	...	see Abrahams, Abraham.
Abraham, J.	...d. 1867	...	Mayor of Bristol.
Abraham, Philip	... 1891	90	"Curiosities of Judaism."
Abraham, Samuel	circa 1772	...	Merchant at Mottancheree, India.
Abrahams, Abraham	1801-80	...	Hebrew Writer on Shechitah.
Abrahams, Barnett	... 1831-63	...	Dayan.
Abrams, Harriet	...b. 1760	...	Singer and Song-writer.
Abudiente, Sampson de Rehuel	...	...	see Gideon, Sampson.
Adler, George J.	... 1821-68	...	Author and Teacher.
Adler, Nathan Marcus	1803	90	Chief Rabbi of England.
Adolphus, Sir Jacob	cir. 1770	...	M.D., Inspector-General of Army Hospitals.
Adolphus, John	... 1768-1845	...	Barrister and Historian.
Aelyon, Solomon	... 1667-1728	...	Chacham.
Aga, Ismael	... circa 1812	...	Noted Beggar and Character.
Aguilar, Ephraim Lopez	...	...	
Pereira, Baron d'	... 1739-1802	...	Eccentric and Miser.
Aguilar, Sir George d', K.C.B.	...	...	
	1784-1855	...	Lieut.-Gen. in the English Army.
Aguilar, Grace	... 1816-47	...	Novelist.
Aguilar, Moses (Diego) Lopez	...	...	[Theresa of Austria.]
Pereira, Baron d'	... 1700-59	...	Financier and Ex-Treas. to Maria
Albu, Israel	... circa 1860	...	Hebrew Author.
Alex, Ephraim	... 1800-82	...	Founder of Jew. Board of Guard.

Alexander, A. ... <i>circa</i> 1770 ...	Hebraist and Politician.
Alexander, Abraham 1718-86	Author and Printer.
Alexander, Levy ... 1754-1783?	Author and Printer.
Alexander, Lionel ... 1852-1901	Communal Worker.
Alexander, Maur. Alex. 1820-45	Australian Politician.
Alexander, Mich. Sol. 1799-1845	Bishop of Jerusalem.
Alexander, William...d. 1874 ...	Alderman at Bristol.
Almeida, Joseph d' ... 1716-88	Stockbroker.
Almeida, Manuela Nu- nez d' ... ... <i>circa</i> 1720 ...	Poetess.
Almosnino, Hasdai ...d. 1802 ...	Dayan.
Almosnino, Isaac ...d. 1784 ...	Chief Rabbi of Gibraltar.
Almosnino, Isaac ...d. 1843 ...	Chazan. [gogue.
Almosnino, Solomon 1792-1878	Secretary to Bevis Marks Syna-
Altman, Samson, <i>circa</i> 1860 ...	Physician and Magistrate in
Alvarenga, Isaac ...d. 1847 ...	Physician. [Jamaica.
Angel, Moses ... ... 1818-98	Educationalist.
Angell, Israel ... ... 1741-1832	American Soldier.
Ansell, Zalman... <i>circa</i> 1790 ...	Dayan.
Ansell, Moses ... ...d. 1841 ...	Secretary to Great Synagogue.
Aria, Lewis ... ...d. 1874 ...	Founder of Aria College.
Artom, Benjamin ... 1835-79	Chacham.
Aryeh, Jacob Jehuda ... ...	<i>see</i> Templo.
Ashenheim, Louis ... 1817-58	Physician and Surgeon.
Ashenheim, Michael 1824-51	Journalist and Musician.
Ascher, B. H. ... ... 1812-93	Rabbi and Author.
Ascher, Joseph ... ... 1830-69	Musical Composer.
Ascher, Simon ... ... 1789-1872	Chazan.
Asher, Asher, M.D. ... 1837-89	Secretary, United Synagogue.
Asher, Edward L. ... 1838-74	Engineer.
Athias, Moses Israel...d. 1660 ..	First Anglo-Portuguese Rabbi.
Azevedo, Moses Cohen d', d. 1784	Chacham. [sia.
Azulay, Isaac Leonini d. 1840 ...	Tutor to Princess Royal of Prus-
Bapujee, Ezekiel ...d. 1878 ..	Major in Indian Native Army.
Barlin, Fred. Benj. <i>circa</i> 1803 ...	Portrait Painter.
Barnato, B. I. ... ... 1852-97	Financier.
Barned, Israel ... ... 1774-1858	Banker, Liverpool.
Barnett, Abraham ... 1806-86	Chazan.
Barnett, A. L. ... ... 1797-1878	Dayan.
Barnett, David... ...d. 1854 ...	Of Birmingham.
Barnett, Jacob... <i>circa</i> 1613 ...	Hebrew Teacher at Oxford.
Barnett, Morris .. 1800-56	Dramatist and Actor.
Baruh, Raphael ...d. 1800 ...	Author.
Basevi, Joshua (George) 1794-1845	Architect.
Basevi, Nathaniel ...d. 1875 ...	Conveyancer.
Beddington, Ed. Henry 1819-72	Communal Worker.
Behrend, Henry .. 1829-93	Physician.
Behrens, Edward ... 1836-1905	Communal Worker, Manchester.
Belais, Abraham ...d. 1853 ...	Hebrew Author.
Belasco, Aby ... ...b. 1797 ...	Pugilist.
Belasco, David ... ... 1837-93	Actor.
Belillos, E. R. ... ... 1834-1905	Colonial Public Worker.
Belisha, B. I. ... ... 1854-1906	Communal Worker.

Belinfante, Simon ...d.1874 ...	Australian Physician and Law- Preacher.	[yer.
Belisario, Isaac Mendes, d.1791...	Authoress.	
Belisario, Mir. Mendes, d.1885 ...		
Belmonte, Bienvenida Cohen ... .. <i>circa</i> 1720 ...	Poetess.	
Belmonte, Jacob Abraham de ...	<i>see</i> Schonenberg, F. van.	
Benedict, Sir Julius... 1804-85	Composer and Musician.	
Benham, Arthur ... 1869-95	Dramatist.	
Benham, James Earle 1850-84	Lawyer and Author.	
Benisch, Abraham ... 1811-78	Hebraist and Journalist.	
Benjamin of Canterbury <i>cir.</i> 1170	Pupil of R. Tam.	
Benjamin, Sir Benjamin 1834-1905	Australian Politician.	
Benjamin, David ... 1815-93	Communal Worker.	
Benjamin, Joseph Is- rael (Benjamin II.) d.1864 ...	Traveller.	[Lawyer.
Benjamin, Judah Peter 1812-84	American Statesman and English Cape Politician.	
Benjamin, Mich. Henry 1822-79	Founder of the Melbourne He- brew Congregation.	
Benjamin, Solomon... 1818-88	First conforming Jew admitted to degree in English Univer- sity.	
Benmohel, Nathan Laz. 1800-69	Journalist.	
Bennaton, Solomon...d.1850 ...	Hebraist and Engraver.	
Bennett, Solomon ... 1761-1838	Banker and Moorish Consul at [Gibraltar.	
Benoliel, Judah ...d.1839 ...		
Berachyah of Nicole (Lincoln) ... <i>circa</i> 1250 ...	Tossafist.	
Bergtheil, Jonas ... 1820-1902	Communal Worker.	
Berlin, Saul ... ..d.1794 ...	Hebrew Author.	
Bernal, Ralph ... 1783-1854	Politician and Art Collector.	
Beth-Hillel, David de, <i>circa</i> 1832	Traveller and Author.	
Bialloblotaky, C. H. T., <i>circa</i> 1836	Hebrew Author.	
Bland, Maria Theresa 1769-1810	Actress.	
Blumenfeld, J. C., <i>circa</i> 1839 ...	Poet.	
Blumenthal ... ..	<i>see</i> Scott.	
Bolaffey, Hananiah ...b.1779 ...	Hebraist and Author.	
Borthwick, F. ... <i>circa</i> 1681 ...	Convert to Judaism.	
Boyno [? Bueno Ephraim] <i>circa</i> 1660 ...	Physician.	
Braham, John ... .. 1774-1856	Composer and Singer.	
Brandon, David R. ... ..	Architect.	
Breslau, Mar. Heym., d.1864 ...	Author and Journalist.	
Breslaw, — ... ..	Conjurer.	
Bril, Judah Leep ... ..	<i>see</i> Leep-Bril.	
Brünn, A. ... ..	Author of מנחת המעלה	
Buzaglo, Abraham ...d.1788 ...	Inventor and Author.	
Canstatt, N. J. ... .. 1794-1874	Physician.	
Cardoso, Aaron... <i>circa</i> 1805 ...	Diplomatist.	
Carvajal, Antonio Fernandez de ... ..d.1660 ...	Founder of the Anglo-Jewish Community.	
Casseres, Simon de, <i>circa</i> 1650 ...	Merchant.	
Castello, Daniel ... 1831-83	Communal Worker.	
Castello, Manuel ... 1827-1905	Communal Worker.	
Castro, Hananel de.. 1796-1849	Communal Worker.	

Castro, Jacob de ...b.1758 ...	Comedian.
Castro, Jacob de ... 1704-89	Physician and Surgeon.
Chamberlain, Commodore, <i>circa</i> 1700 ..	Commodore.
Charlemont, Elizabeth Jane, Countess of...d.1882 ...	Proselyte.
Churriker, Abraham David ... .. 1822-67	Beni Israel Soldier.
Cohen, Alfred Louis 1836-1903	Communal Worker.
Cohen, Benjamin ... 1789-1867	Financier, J.P.
Cohen, Edward ... 1822-77	Australian Statesman.
Cohen, Francis... ..	<i>see</i> Palgrave.
Cohen, Henry Hyman, <i>circa</i> 1830 ...	Communal Worker.
Cohen, Henry Louis 1827-93	Communal Worker.
Cohen, Isaac ... .. 1791-1845	Communal Worker.
Cohen, Levy A. ... .. 1844-88	Journalist, Founder of <i>Reveil du</i>
Cohen, Levy Barent... 1740-1808	Communal Worker. [ <i>Maroc.</i>
Cohen, Levy Emanuel 1796-1860	Journalist.
Cohen, Lionel Louis... 1832-87	Communal Worker, Financier and Politician.
Cohen, Louis Louis... 1799-1882	Communal Worker.
Cohen, Nathan... ..d.1873 ...	Journalist.
Cohen de Lissa, J. L., d.1879 ...	Journalist.
Conegliano, Emanuel ... ..	<i>see</i> Ponte, Lorenza da.
Coronel, Sir Augustine, <i>circa</i> 1660 ...	Portuguese Agent.
Correa, A. A. ... ..d.1846 ...	Philanthropist.
Cortissos, Joseph ... 1656-1742	Army Contractor.
Costa, Benjn. Mendez da 1704-64	Philanthropist.
Costa, Emanuel Mendez da, F.R.S. ... .. 1717-91	Librarian to the Royal Society and Scientific Writer.
Costa, Solomon da, <i>circa</i> 1760 ...	Donor of Hebrew Library to
Crasto, Israel David de, d.1785 ...	Dayan. [British Museum.
Cresson, Warder ... ..	<i>see</i> Israel, Michael Boaz.
Crool, Joseph ... <i>circa</i> 1838 ...	Teacher and Controversialist.
Dainow, Hirsch ... 1832-77	Magid.
David, Aaron Hart ... 1812-82	Canadian Physician and Professor
Davids, Arthur Lumley 1811-32	Orientalist.
Davidsohn, Moritz, <i>circa</i> 1855 ...	Author of School-books.
Davidson, Ellis Abraham 1828-78	Author and Technologist.
D'Avigdor, Countess 1816-1896	Communal Worker.
D'Avigdor, Elim ...d.1894 ...	Communal Worker.
Davis, Alfred ... ..d.1870 ...	Philanthropist.
Davis, Arthur ... .. 1846-1906	Hebraist.
Davis, Frederick, F.S.A. 1843-1900	Antiquarian.
Davis, Dr. Maurice d.1898	Physician.
Davis, Nathan ... .. 1812-82	Traveller and Excavator.
Delecret ... ..	<i>see</i> Hagyn.
Delgado, Isaac ... <i>circa</i> 1789 ...	Translator of the Pentateuch.
Del Mar, Emanuel ... 1797-1859	Writer on Spanish Lit. and Gram.
Delpini, Carlo Anton., d.1828 ...	Clown and Theatrical Manager.

Deutsch, Eman. Oscar	1829-73	Orientalist.
Dias ... ..	...	<i>see</i> Fernandez.
D'Israeli, Benjamin...	1730-1816	Merchant and Financier.
Disraeli, Benjamin ...	1805-81	Statesman.
(Earl of Beaconsfield)		
D'Israeli, Isaac ...	1766-1848	Author.
Dittenhofer, Isaac ...	...	Founder of Bene B'rith in
Diveker, Samajee		[America.
Hasajee .. ...d. 1796	...	Beni Israel Soldier, distinguished
		in the Siege of Seringapatam.
Dolaro, Selina ... ..d. 1889	...	Actress.
Dormido, David Abar-		[munity.
banel ... ..d. 1667	...	Pioneer of Anglo-Jewish Com-
Drach, S. M. ... .. 1816-79	...	Orientalist.
Dyte, Dr. D. H. ....d. 1895	...	Physician.
Dyte, D. M. ... <i>circa</i> 1800	...	Saved life of George III.
Edelmann, Hirsch ...d. 1858	...	Hebrew Author.
Edersheim, Alfred ...d. 1889	...	Christian Theologian.
Edrehi, Moses ... <i>circa</i> 1792	...	Cabalistical Writer.
Eisenstadt, Jacob, <i>circa</i> 1770	...	Author of תולדות יעקב
Eliakim b. Abraham		
	<i>circa</i> 1794	Hebrew Author.
Elias of London, <i>circa</i> 1240	...	Presbyter Judeorum.
Elias, Ney ... ..d. 1897	...	Brit. Vice-Consul, Meshed, Persia.
Elias, Samuel ... .. 1775-1816	...	Pugilist.
("Dutch Sam")		
Elkin, Benjamin ...d. 1848	...	Prominent Reformer.
Ellis, Sir Barrow Hel-		
bert, K.C.S.I. .... 1823-87	...	Indian Statesman.
Ellis, Edmund Helbert	1829-51	Ensign Bombay Native Infantry.
Elmaleh, Joseph de A., d. 1886	...	Morocco Merchant and Rabbi.
Elzas, Abraham ...d. 1880	...	Minister and Author.
Emanuel, Barrow ... 1842-1904	...	Architect.
Emanuel, Emanuel ... 1807-88	...	Mayor of Portsmouth.
Emanuel, Joel ... ..d. 1842	...	Philanthropist.
Emanuel, Lewis ... 1832-98	...	Solicitor, Communal Worker.
Emanuel, Samuel M. d. 1894	...	Mayor of Southampton.
Embden, Eleazar Solo-		
mon von ... .. <i>circa</i> 1816	...	Physician.
Ergas, Joseph ... .. <i>circa</i> 1715	...	Cabalist.
Evans, Samuel ... .. 1801-1843	...	Pugilist.
Ezekiel, Ezekiel Abra-		
ham ... .. 1757-1806	...	Engraver.
Ezekiel, Joseph ... 1834-1905	...	Bene Israelite Teacher.
Ezekiel, Solomon ... 1781-1867	...	Author.
Ezra, Abraham Ibn ... ..	...	<i>see</i> Abraham Ibn Ezra.
Falk, Haim Samuel de	1710-82	Cabalist.
("Baal Shem")		
Faudel, Henry ... ..d. 1863	...	Emancipation Worker.
Fay, David ... .. 1854-1907	...	Jewish Minister.
Ferdinand, Philip ... 1555-89	...	Hebrew Teacher, Cambridge.
Fernandez, Benjamin		
Dias ... .. <i>circa</i> 1720	...	Author.



Fidanque, Jacob	...d. 1702	...	Rabbi.
Filipowski, Herschell	1817-72		Hebraist and Mathematician.
Foligno, Isaac	...d. 1857	...	Communal Worker.
Francia, Jacob (Francis)	d. 1723	...	Tried for High Treason.
(?) Franck, Richard	1610-84		Mayor of Hull.
Frankl, —	... 1846-76		Artist.
Franklin, Benjamin A.	1810-88		Jamaican Communal Worker.
Franklin, Gershon	... 1804-94		Master, Jews' Orphan Asylum.
Franklin, Isaac A.	... 1812-80		Surgeon.
Franklin, Jacob	... 1809-77		Journalist and Philanthropist.
Franks, Aubrey	... 1803-68		Optician and Lecturer.
Franks, Isaac	... 1759-1822		Col. in the Amer. Rev. Army and Aide-de-Camp to Washington.
Freund, Jonas	... d. 1880	...	Physician and Founder of the [German Hospital.
Frey, Joseph Samuel			Christian Missionary and Author.
Christian Frederick	1771-1850		Physician.
Friedberg, —	... 1798	...	Musician.
Furtado, John	... circa 1798	..	Actress.
(?) Furtado, Miss	... 1500	...	Traveller.
Gama, Gaspar da, circa	1767-1843		Physician.
Garcia, D.	... 1580	...	Inventor.
Gaunz, Joachim, circa	1720-74		Traveller and Author.
Geldern, Simon Von			Hebraist.
Gemaliel ben Pedazzur	circa 1738	...	Financier.
Gerstenberg, Isidore, d.	1804-69		Beni Israel Soldier.
Ghosalker, Solomon	1699-1762		Financier.
Daniel	1756-1810		Financier and Philanthropist.
Gideon, Sampson	1794-1861		Major-General in the Army.
Goldsmid, Abraham	1846-1904		English Colonel.
Goldsmid, Albert	1805-89		Authoress & Communal Worker.
Goldsmid, Anna Maria	1755-1808		Financier and Philanthropist.
Goldsmid, Benjamin	1807-1878		Philanthropist and Politician.
Goldsmid, Sir Francis, Bart.	1811-1866		Politician.
Goldsmid, Frederick David	1788-1859		Financier and Philanthropist.
Goldsmid, Sir Isaac	1838-96		Communal Leader.
Lyon, Bart.	1763-1846		Journalist and Author.
Goldsmid, Sir Julian, Bart.	1822-72		Professor of Sanskrit.
Goldsmith, Lewis	1822-1900		Chazan.
Goldstücker, Theodor	1779-1865		Actuary and Mathematician.
Gollancz, S. M.	1776-1867		Economist and Mathematician.
Gompertz, Benjamin	1774-56		Poet.
Gompertz, Ephraim	1784-1861		Founder of Animals' Friend
Gompertz, Isaac	... d. 1888	...	Colonel. [Society & Inventor.
Gompertz, Samson	1812-1906		Artist.
Goodman, Julia	circa 1820	...	Preacher and Author.
Goodman, Tobias			

Gordon, Lord George	1750-1793	Convert to Judaism.
Graeditz, Solomon ..	d.1827 ...	Founder Westminster Jews' Free School.
Green, Aaron Levy...	1821-83	Minister and Preacher.
Green, Sol. Abraham d.	1899 ...	Founder of Jewish Home.
Guedalla, Hyam ...	1815-1904	Author and Public Worker.
Guedalla, Judah ...	1760-1858	Merchant and Philanthropist.
Hagyn fil Delecret, <i>circa</i>	1281 ...	Presbyter Judeorum.
Hagyn fil Mossy, <i>circa</i>	1250 ...	Presbyter Judeorum.
Haliva, Abraham ...d.	1853 ...	Dayan.
Hamburger, Mordecai		
	<i>circa</i> 1700 ...	Founder of Hambro' Synagogue.
Harby, Isaac ... ..	1788-1828	Author and Journalist.
Harris, Henry ... ..	1819-99	Solicitor, Communal Worker.
Harris, H. Wormser	1858-80	Dublin University.
Harris, Mark ... ..	d.1897 ...	Lieut., killed in action.
Hart, Aaron ... ..	1670-1756	Chief Rabbi.
Hart, Bernard ... ..	1764-1855	American Merchant.
Hart, Ernest ... ..	1836-98	Physician.
Hart, Ezekiel ... ..	1771-1844	Canadian Politician.
Hart, Henry John ...	1820-84	Australian Magistrate.
Hart, Jacob James ...d.	1846 ...	H.B.M. Consul for Saxony.
Hart, Maurice ... ..	1834-95	Communal Worker.
Hart, Moses ... ..	d.1759 ...	Founder Duke's Place Synagogue
Hart, Sol. Alex., R.A.	1806-81	Artist.
Hartog, Alphonse ...	1815-1904	French Teacher.
Hartog, Numa .. ..	1846-71	Senior Wrangler.
Heilprin, Phineas ...	1801-63	Hebraist.
Helishan, Jochanan		
	<i>circa</i> 1710 ...	Rabbi of Hambro' Synagogue.
Henriques, Amos ...	1812-80	Physician.
Henriques, David Q.	1805-70	Prominent Reformer.
Henriques, E. M. ...	1837-1901	Communal Worker, Manchester.
Henriques, F. G. ...	1827-1907	Communal Worker.
Henriques, Jacob ...	1683-1768	Financier.
Henry, Emma ... ..	1788-1870	Poetess.
Henry, Henry A. ...	1800-79	Minister and Hebraist.
Henry, Michael ...	1830-75	Journalist and Mechanician.
Herrera, Abraham (Alonzo)		
de ... ..	1570-1631	Cabalistic Writer.
Herschell, Ridley H., <i>cir.</i>	1860 ...	Christian Missionary and Author.
Herschell, Solomon ...	1762-1842	Chief Rabbi.
Hirsch, Zebi ... ..	...	<i>see</i> Lyon, Hart.
Hoga, Stanislaus <i>circa</i>	1850 ...	Hebraist.
Hurwitz, Hyman ...	1770-1844	Prof. of Hebrew and Author.
Hyams, Henry M. ...	1809-75	Lieut.-Governor of Louisiana.
Hyneman, Rebecca ...	1812-75	Poetess and Novelist.
Isaac of Norwich, <i>circa</i>	1210 ...	Capitalist.
Isaac, — ... ..	<i>circa</i> 1730 ...	Dancing Master.
Isaac, Benjamin ... d.	1750 ...	Founder of Hambro' Synagogue.
Isaac, Samuel ... ..	1813 87	"The Mersey Lesseps."
Isaacs, David ... ..	...	Singer and Actor.
Isaacs, David Myer ...	1810-79	Minister & Professor of Hebrew.

Isaacs, I. ... ..	Singer and Comedian.
Isaacs, Nathaniel ... ..	African Traveller.
Isaacs, Rebecca (Mrs. Thomas Roberts) ... .. 1828-77	Singer.
Isaacs, Samuel Myer 1804-78	Minister and Journalist.
Isaacson, Joseph I. ... 1803-79	Naturalist.
Israel, Ellojee Dawood-jee ... .. <i>circa</i> 1826 ...	Major in Indian Native Army.
Israel, Menasseh b. ... ..	<i>see</i> Menasseh.
Israel, Michael Boaz, d. 1860 ...	Convert to Judaism and American Consul at Jerusalem.
Israel, Moosajee <i>circa</i> 1860 ...	Beni Israel Soldier.
Israel, Samuel b. ... ..	<i>see</i> Soeiro.
Israels, J. ... .. <i>circa</i> 1826 ...	Author of "Ezekiel's Temple."
Jackson, Harry ... .. d. 1885 ...	Actor.
Jacob of London <i>circa</i> 1200 ...	Presbyter Judeorum.
Jacob of Orleans ... .. d. 1189 ...	Rabbi and Martyr.
Jacobs, Abraham Rich. 1775-1847	Communal Worker.
Jacobs, Bethel ... .. d. 1869 ...	Communal Worker at Hull.
Jacobs, Joseph ... .. 1813-70	The Wizard, Prestidigitateur
Jacobs, Joseph Lyon ... 1836-83	Communal Worker at Hull.
Jacobs, Miss ... .. <i>circa</i> 1792 ..	Actress, Pupil of Mrs. Crouch.
Jacobs, Simeon, C.M.G. 1832-83	Judge in Supreme Court at Cape
Jaffé, Daniel Joseph ... .. d. 1874 ...	Manufacturer. [of Good Hope.
Jameson, David ... .. d. 1888 ...	Communal Worker.
Jessel, Right Hon. Sir George ... .. 1824-83	Master of the Rolls.
Jocenus, Aaron ... .. <i>circa</i> 1199 ...	Justice of the Jews.
Jochanan, b. Isaac of Höllischau ... .. <i>circa</i> 1707 ...	First Rabbi of Hambro' Synagogue.
Johnson, John Morris 1803-80	Printer.
Jomtob of Joigny ... .. d. 1190 ...	Rabbi and Martyr.
Josceus ... .. d. 1252 ...	Presbyter Judeorum.
Josceus of York ... .. d. 1190 ..	Martyr.
Joseph ben Baruch, <i>cir.</i> 1211 ..	Traveller.
Joseph, Elijah ... .. d. 1871 ...	Chazan at Bombay.
Joseph, Isaac A. ... .. 1836-1906	Communal Worker.
Joseph of Mandeville, <i>cir.</i> 1158 ...	Pupil of Ibn Ezra.
Josephs, Michael ... .. 1763-1849	Hebraist.
Josephs, Walter ... .. 1804-1903	Communal Worker.
Jurnett of Norwich, <i>cir.</i> 1189 ...	Capitalist.
Kalisch, Marcus M. ... .. 1828-85	Hebraist and Bible Commentator.
Keeling, Henry L. ... .. 1805-80	Philanthropist.
Keizer, Moses ... .. 1831-93	Chazan.
Kharcelkar, Samuel Ezekiel <i>circa</i> 1799 ...	Soldier in Indian Native Army.
Kimhi, Jacob ... .. 1739-1820	Hebraist and Pedlar.
King, John ... .. d. 1824 ...	Author.
Kohn Zedek, Joseph 1827-1903	Hebrew Writer.
Kursheedt, Gershom 1815-63	Philanthropist.
Lachman, Perez ... ..	General in Mahratta Army.
Laguna, Daniel Israel 1660-1720	Hebraist and Poet.
Lamego, Moses ... .. d. 1759 ...	Philanthropist.

Landeshut, Samuel ...	1825-77	Secretary Board of Guardians.
Lara, D.E. de, LL.D., <i>cir.</i> 1844 ...		Professor of Literature.
Lara, Moses Nunes, <i>cir.</i> 1827 ...		Philanthropist.
Lara, Mrs. ... ..	1780-1859	Philanthropist.
Laurence, John Zachariah ... ..	1828-70	Ophthalmic Surgeon and Author.
Lawson, Lionel ... ..	1823-79	Newspaper Proprietor.
Lawton, Isaac ... ..		Journalist.
Leep-Bril, Judah Zekiah ... ..	1835-86	Hebrew Journalist and Traveller.
(?) Lemon, Mark ... ..	1809-70	Author.
Leo, Louis ... ..	1809-76	Musician.
Leo, Simeon ... ..		Chazan.
Leon, Hananel de, <i>circa</i> 1821 ...		Physician.
Leon, Jacob Jehuda ... ..		<i>see</i> Templo.
Leon, Solomon de, <i>circa</i> 1791 ...		Physician.
Leoni ... ..		<i>see</i> Lyon, Myer.
Levetus, Celia ... ..	1819-73	Authoress.
Levi, Benjamin <i>circa</i> 1773 ...		Author of דעת קרשים.
Levi, David ... ..	1742-1801	Hebraist and Author.
Levi, J. ... ..	<i>circa</i> 1825	Author of בלאור חרש.
Levi, Leone ... ..	1821-88	Economist.
Levin, Hirschel ... ..		<i>see</i> Lyon, Hart.
Levisohn, George (Gompertz) ... ..	d. 1797	Surgeon and Author.
Levison, Helena ... ..	1852-88	Operatic Singer.
Levison, I. L. ... ..	1800-74	Physician.
Levy, — ... ..	1807-71	Mayor of Rochester.
Levy, Aaron ... ..	1794-1886	Dayan.
Levy, Amy ... ..	1862-89	Poetess and Novelist.
Levy, Benjamin <i>circa</i> 1750 ...		Financier.
Levy, Benjamin ... ..	d. 1694	Chazan.
Levy, Elias ... ..	d. 1750	Philanthropist.
Levy, Hayman ... ..	d. 1790	American Merchant.
Levy, Jonas ... ..	d. 1894	Vice-Chairman London and Brighton Railway.
Levy, Joseph ... ..	d. 1882	Landowner at Tunis.
Levy, Joseph Moses ... ..	1812-88	Proprietor of <i>Daily Telegraph</i> .
Levy, Judith ... ..	d. 1803	Philanthropist.
Levy, Hon. Lewis Wolf, d. 1885 ...		Australian Politician.
Levy, M. B. ... ..	1824-73	Chazan at Western Synagogue.
Levy, Myer ... ..	d. 1750	Chazan at New Synagogue.
Levy, Naphtali ... ..	d. 1894	Rabbi and Author.
Levy, Solomon Hyam, d. 1858 ...		Crier and Noted Character.
Lewis, David ... ..	1823-85	Liverpool Merchant and Philanthropist.
Lewis, Frederick H. ... ..	1834-89	Barrister and Chess-player.
Lewis, James Graham ... ..	1804-73	Eminent Solicitor.
Lindenthal, Israel ... ..	1796-1863	Preacher and Author.
Lindo, Abigail ... ..	1803-48	Hebrew Lexicographer.
Lindo, Abraham Alexander ... ..		
<i>circa</i> 1839 ... ..		Preacher.
Lindo, David Abarbanel ... ..	1765-1851	Communal Worker.
Lindo, Elias Haim ... ..	1783-1865	Jewish Historian.

Lingham, Ellen Maria, d. 1885	...	Convert to Judaism and Actress.
Lissa	... ..	<i>see</i> Cohen de Lissa.
Lissack, Morris	... 1814-95	Author.
Loewe, Louis	... 1809-88	Orientalist, First Principal Judith Montefiore College.
Lopes, Sir Ralph, Bart.	1788-1854	Politician.
Lopez, Joshua	... <i>circa</i> 1806	Engraver.
Lopez, Sir Menasseh, Bart.	... .. 1755-1831	Politician.
Lopez, Rodrigo	... 1525-94	Physician to Queen Elizabeth.
Lorenço, Benjamin Diaz, d. 1785		Dayan.
Lousada, Emanuel de	1809-75	Duke de Losada y Lousada.
Lousada, Francis de	1813-70	Marchese di San Miniato.
Lousada, I. Baruh de, d. 1857	...	Duke de Losada y Lousada.
Löwenthal, J. J.	... 1810-76	Chess-player.
Lucas, Horatio Joseph	1839-73	Artist.
Lucas, Louis	... 1791-1851	Communal Worker.
Lucas, Louis A.	... 1851-76	African Explorer.
Lucas, Philip	... 1797 1865	Communal Worker, Manchester.
Lucas, Sampson	... 1821-79	Communal Worker.
Lumbrozo, Jacob, <i>circa</i> 1659	...	Physician in Maryland, U.S.A.
Lumley, Benjamin	... 1811-75	Director of H.M.'s Theatre.
Luzzatto, Ephraim, <i>circa</i> 1768	...	Hebrew Poet.
Lyon, Emma	... ..	<i>see</i> Henry.
Lyon, George L.	... 1828-1904	Founder, <i>Jewish World</i> .
Lyon, Hart	... 1721-1800	Chief Rabbi.
Lyon, Myer	... <i>circa</i> 1800	Operatic Singer and Chazan.
Lyon, Solomon	... ..d. 1821	Hebrew Teacher.
Lyons, Israel	... ..d. 1770	Hebrew Teacher and Author.
Lyons, Israel	... 1739-75	Astronomer and Botanist.
Lyons, Jacques J.	... 1812-77	Clergyman and Author.
Maas, Joseph	... 1847-86	Musician and Singer.
Macnin, Masahod Cohen		
	<i>circa</i> 1827	Moorish Envoy to England.
Magnus, Simon	... 1800-75	Founder of Chatham Synagogue.
Mar, Marsahod de la		
	<i>circa</i> 1778	Moorish Envoy to England.
Marchena, Antonio Nunez	...	<i>see</i> Mocato.
Margoliouth, Moses,	1818-81	Christian Missionary and Author.
Marks, Daniel	... 1849-1904	Philanthropist.
Marques, Abraham Rodrigues		
Marsden, Isaac M.	... 1808-84	Communal Worker.
Martin, Abraham	... ..	Naval Surgeon.
Martin, William	... ..	Surgeon.
Medina, Sir Solomon de,		
	d. 1730	Army Contractor.
Meldola, David	... 1797-1853	Dayan.
Meldola, Eliezer	... 1810-79	Physician.
Meldola, Raphael	... 1754-1828	Chacham.
Menasseh ben Israel	... 1604-57	Advocate of the Readmission of Jews to England.
Mendes, Abraham, <i>circa</i> 1718	...	Thieftaker.
Mendes, Andrea <i>circa</i> 1665	..	Court Chamberlain.

Mendes, A. P. ...	1825-93	Preacher, Schoolmaster.
Mendes, Fernando ...	d. 1724 ...	Physician to Catherine of Bra-
Mendes, Henric Jorge		[ganza.
	<i>circa</i> 1650 ...	Merchant.
Mendez, Moses ..	d. 1758 ...	Banker and Poet.
Mendezabal, Juan Al-		English Financier and Spanish
varez y ...	1790-1853	Statesman.
Mendoza, Daniel ...	1763-1836	Champion Pugilist.
Menken, Ada Isaacs	1841-68	Actress and Poetess.
Mercado, Abraham de,		
	<i>circa</i> 1655 ...	Physician.
Mercado, David Raphael		Founder of Barbados Sugar In-
de ...	<i>circa</i> 1655 ...	dustry.
Merton, Louis ...	1840-74	Financier.
Mesquita, Moses Gomes		
de ...	1688-1751	Chacham.
Meyers, Bendit ...	<i>circa</i> 1770 ...	Hebraist.
Meyers, Barnett ...	1814-89	Communal Worker.
Middleman, Judah, <i>cir.</i>	1847 ...	Hebrew Author.
Mocato, Moses ...	<i>circa</i> 1677 ...	Merchant and Author.
Mocatta, Abraham ...	1797-1880	Communal Worker.
Mocatta, Abraham Lum-		
brozo de Mattos ...	1730-1800	Merchant and Communal Worker.
Mocatta, David ...	1806-82	Architect.
Mocatta, F. D. ...	1828-1905	Philanthropist.
Mocatta, Isaac Lindo	1818-79	Theological Writer.
Mocatta, Jacob ...	1770-1825	Communal Worker.
Mocatta, Moses ...	1768-1857	Author.
Moïse, Peninah ...	1797-1880	American Poetess.
Mombach, Julius ...	1813-80	Musician and Composer.
Montefiore, Abraham	1788-1824	Stockbroker.
Montefiore, Charlotte	1818-54	Authoress.
Montefiore, Horatio ...	1798-1867	Communal Worker. [tion.
Montefiore, Jacob ...	1800-95	Pioneer of Australian Colonisa-
Montefiore, Jacob Isaac		[tician.
Levi ...	1819-85	Australian Merchant and Poli-
Montefiore, Jos. Bar-		
row ...	1803-93	Communal Worker.
Montefiore, Jos. Mayer	1816-80	Communal Worker.
Montefiore, Sir Joseph		
Sebag ...	1822-1903	Communal Worker.
Montefiore, Joshua ...	1752-1843	Lawyer, Soldier and Journalist.
Montefiore, Judith ...	1784-1862	Philanthropist.
Montefiore, Leonard ..	1853-79	Author.
Montefiore, Sir Moses,		
Bart., F.R.S. ...	1784-1885	Philanthropist.
Montefiore, Nathaniel	1819-83	Communal Worker.
Moreira, Jacob Rodri-		
gues ...	<i>circa</i> 1773 ...	Teacher and Author. [Pioneer.
Mosenthal, Julius de	1818-80	South African Colonist and
Moses, Abraham Lyon	1775-1854	Philanthropist.
Moses ben Isaac Hana-		
siah of England <i>circa</i>	1215 ...	Rabbi and Grammarian.

Moses ben Jehuda of Minsk ... ..	circa 1782 ...	Hebraist.
Moses, Henry ... ..	1791-1875	Philanthropist.
Moses, Joseph Henry ... ..	1805-75	Philanthropist.
Moses, Samuel ... ..	1810-84	Communal Worker.
Moss, — ... ..	circa 1805 ...	Actor.
Moss, Matthew ... ..	circa 1850 ...	Musician and Composer.
Mozley, M. L. ... ..	1760-1845	Turkish Vice-Consul at Liverpool.
Myers, Asher I. ... ..	1848-1902	Editor, <i>Jewish Chronicle</i> .
Myers, Joseph Hart ... ..	1758-1823	Physician.
Myers, Moses ... ..	d. 1814 ...	Chief Rabbi of New Synagogue.
Nathan, Baron (Bar-nett) ... ..	1793-1856	Dramatic and Musical <i>Entrepre-</i> neur.
Nathan, David ... ..	1816-86	New Zealand Colonist and Merchant.
Nathan, Isaac ... ..	1792-1864	Musician and Author.
Nathan, Moses N. ... ..	1807-83	Preacher.
Neuberg, Joseph ... ..	1806-67	Secretary to Carlyle.
Neumegen, Leopold ... ..	1787-1875	Schoolmaster.
Newman, Alf. Alvarez ... ..	1851-87	Metal Worker and Art Collector.
Newman Selig ... ..	1788-1871	Hebraist and Teacher.
Nieto, David ... ..	1654-1728	Chacham.
Nieto, Isaac ... ..	d. 1755 ...	Chacham.
Nonski, Abraham, circa ... ..	1785 ...	Hebrew Writer on Vaccination.
Norden, Joshua D. ... ..	d. 1846 ...	Field Commandant in Kaffir War.
Nunes, Robert ... ..	1820-89	Magistrate in Jamaica.
Nunez, Samuel ... ..	circa 1733 ...	Marrano Physician.
Oppenheim, Morris Simeon ... ..	d. 1882 ...	Barrister.
Oppenheim, Simeon ... ..	1798-1874	Communal Worker.
Ornstien, A. F. ... ..	1863-85	Minister of Cape Town Congregation (S.A.)
Pacifico, Emanuel ... ..	...	Founder of Almshouses.
Pacifico, — ... ..	...	Physician.
Pacifico (Don), Jacob, d. 1854 ... ..	...	Greek Merchant.
Palgrave, Sir Francis Cohen ... ..	1788-1861	Historian.
Pardo, David ... ..	d. 1717 ...	Chazan.
Pardo, Joseph ... ..	d. 1677 ...	Chazan and Author.
Parish-Alvars, Elias ... ..	1816-49	Harpist and Composer.
Pedazzur, Gemaliel b. ... ..	...	see Gemaliel.
Peixotto, Daniel Levy Maduro ... ..	1800-43	Physician.
Pereira, Ephraim Lopez ... ..	...	see Aguilar.
Pereira, Jonathan ... ..	1804-53	Medical Writer.
Pereira, Maria Nunez, cir. 1590 ... ..	...	Marrano Beauty.
Pereira, Moses (Diego) Lopez ... ..	...	see Aguilar.
Phaibus, Uri ... ..	...	see Hart, Aaron.
Phillips, Sir Benjamin ... ..	1811-89	Lord Mayor of London.
Phillips, Hon. George Lyon ... ..	1811-86	Jamaica Politician.
Phillips, Herschell ... ..	...	see Filipowski.
Phillips, Jacob ... ..	1803-1903	Communal Worker, Birmingham.

Phillips, Samuel ...	1815-54	Journalist.
Picciotto, James ...	1830-97	Anglo-Jewish Historian.
Picciotto, Moses Haim	1806-79	Communal Worker.
Pick, M. Aaron... ..	... ..	Author of Bible Concordance.
Pimentel, Abraham		
Jacob Henriques, <i>cir.</i>	1720 ...	Author.
Pimentel, Sara de		
Fonseca y ... <i>circa</i>	1720 ...	Poetess.
Pinto, Isaac de ... ..	1715-87	Author.
Pinto, Thomas ... ..	d. 1773 ...	Violinist.
Polack, Isaac ... <i>circa</i>	1770 ...	Chazan.
Ponte, Lorenzo da ...	1749-1838	Poet and Librettist.
Power, Nelly ... ..	... ..	<i>see</i> Lingham.
Prag, Jacob ... ..	1816-82	Professor of Hebrew & Preacher.
Pyke, Lionel E. A. C.	1855-99	Lawyer.
Rabban, Joseph ... ..	490 ...	President of the Cochin Jews after their emigration to India.
Rabbinowitz, Rev. Joel	1828-1902	Sth. African Communal Worker.
Rahabi, David ... <i>circa</i>	900 ...	Founder of the Beni Israel.
Ranger, Morris... ..	d. 1887 ...	Financier.
Raphael, H. L. ... ..	1832-99	Financier.
Raphael, Mark ... <i>circa</i>	1532 ...	Hebraist.
Raphall, Morris Jacob	1798-1868	Preacher and Author.
Rausuk, Samson ... ..	1793-1877	Hebrew Poet.
Rebello, David Alves, d.	1796 ...	Merchant and Numismatist.
Rechabi, Ezekiel <i>circa</i>	1767 ...	Traveller and Author.
Reinowitz, J. ... ..	1818-93	Dayan.
Rey, Jacob... ..	... ..	<i>see</i> King, John.
Ricardo, David... ..	1772-1823	Economist and Politician.
Rintel, Meir .. <i>circa</i>	1817 ...	Hebrew Author.
Rintel, Moses ... ..	1823-80	Australian Preacher.
Riz, David ... .. <i>circa</i>	1797 ...	Chemist and Inventor.
Robert de Reddinge...d.	1222 ...	Convert to Judaism.
Roberts, Mrs. — ... ..	... ..	Actress. <i>See</i> Isaacs, Rebecca.
Robles, Antonio Rod-		
rigues ... .. <i>circa</i>	1656 ...	Merchant.
Rosebery, Lady ... ..	1851-90	Political and Social Leader.
Rothschild, Sir An-		
thony de, Bart. ...	1810-76	Financier and Communal Worker.
Rothschild, Baroness		
Charlotte de ... ..	1836-84	Philanthropist.
Rothschild, Baron		
Ferdinand de ... ..	1839-98	Politician.
Rothschild, Baroness		
Hannah de ... ..	1782-1850	Communal Worker.
Rothschild, Hester ...	... ..	Authoress.
Rothschild, Baroness		
Juliana de ... ..d.	1877 ...	Philanthropist.
Rothschild, Baron		
Lionel de ... ..	1808-79	Financier and Politician.
Rothschild, L. M. ...	1809-84	Philanthropist.
Rothschild, Baron		
Mayer de ... ..	1818-74	Financier and Sportsman.



Rothschild, Baron		
Nathan Mayer ...	1777-1836	Financier.
Rothschild, Baron		
Nathaniel de... ..	1812-70	Financier.
Russell, Sam ... ..		Actor.
Sabot, Elias ... <i>circa</i>	1410 ..	Physician.
Salaman, Charles ...	1814-1901	Musician.
Salom, Mordechai ...	1754-1818	Chazan.
Salomon, Hayne ...	1740-85	American Financier.
Salomons, Annette A., d.	1879 ...	Authoress.
Salomons, Sir David,		
Bart. ... ..	1797-1873	Lord Mayor and Politician.
Salomons, Eliezer		
Philip ... ..d.	1807 ...	Donor of Hambro' Synagogue.
Salomons, Levi... ..	1774-1843	Financier.
Salvador, Joseph ...	1716-86	Philanthropist.
Samuda, Isaac de Se-		
quera ... .. <i>circa</i>	1721 ...	Physician.
Samuda, Jacob ... ..	1811-44	Civil Engineer.
Samuda, Joseph		
d'Aguilar ... ..	1813-84	Politician and Shipbuilder.
Samuel, b. Israel ...	... ..	<i>see</i> Soeiro.
Samuel, Charles ...	1821-1903	Philanthropist.
Samuel, Baron Denis		
Moses de ... ..	1782-1860	Financier.
Samuel, George ...	1804-1893	Diplomatist.
Samuel, Moses ... ..	1795-1860	Author.
Samuel, Moses ... ..	1742-1839	Financier.
Samuel, Phineas.. <i>circa</i>	1795 ...	Author of מדרש פנחס.
Samuel, Sampson ...	1804-68	Secretary, Board of Deputies.
Samuel, Hon. Sir		
Saul ... ..	1820-1900	Australian Politician.
Samuel, Sydney M. ...	1848-84	Author.
Samuels, Moses... <i>circa</i>	1830 ...	Biographer of Mendelssohn.
Saqui, Abraham ..	1824-93	Synagogue Musician.
Sarmiento, Jacob de		
Castro ... ..	1692-1762	Physician.
Sasportas, Jacob ...	1618-98	Chacham.
Sassoon, Sir Albert ...	1818-97	Anglo-Indian Merchant and Philanthropist.
Sassoon, David ... ..	1792-1864	Indian Philanthropist.
Sassoon, Reuben David	1835-1905	Communal Worker.
Sassoon, Sassoon David	1832-67	
Saul, Eliezer ... ..	1832-93	Rabbi and Hebrew Writer.
Schiff, Tevle (David), d.	1792 ...	Chief Rabbi.
Schiller-Szinessy, S.M.	1820-90	Hebraist.
Schlesinger, Barthold	1853-74	Surgeon.
Schnapper, Levi David	... ..	<i>see</i> Levisohn, George.
Schomberg, Sir Alex-		
ander ... ..	1716-1804	Naval Officer.
Schomberg, Isaac ...d.	1780 ..	Physician.
Schomberg, Meier Löw, d.	1761 ...	Physician.
Schomberg, Ralph ...	1714-92	Physician and Author.

Schonenberg, Franz		
van ... ..	d. 1717	... Diplomatist.
Schorstein, Gustav ...	1863-1906	Physician.
Scott, Charles Alex-		
ander ... ..	1803-67	Garibaldian and Author.
Sebag, Solomon ...	1828-92	Hebrew Teacher.
Semon, Charles...	1814-77	Philanthropist.
Sequera, Isaac Hen-		
riques ... ..	1738-1816	Physician.
Serra, Isaac Gomes ...	d. 1818	... Philanthropist.
Shellomo, Hacham ...	d. 1856	... Rabbi of the Beni Israel.
Shrimsky, Hon. S. E.	1830-1902	Public Worker, N. Z.
Sichel, Edward Fer-		
dinand ... ..	d. 1884	... Australian Merchant.
Silber, A. M. ...	d. 1887	... Merchant and Inventor.
Silva, Joshua da ...	d. 1679	... Chacham.
Silva, Diego de, <i>circa</i>	1662	... Financial adviser of Queen
Simon, Lady ...	1823-99	Author. [Catherine of Braganza.
Simon, Sir John ...	1818-97	Communal Leader.
Simmonds, H. ...	<i>circa</i> 1823	... Author of מלחמות האמונה.
Simmons, — ...	<i>circa</i> 1805	... Actor.
Simmons, Rev. L. M.	1852-1900	Minister, Manchester.
Simonsen, M. H. ...	<i>circa</i> 1146	... Author of שירת יהושע.
Singer, Simeon ...	1846-1906	Minister and Preacher.
Sloman, Charles ...	1808-70	Musical Composer.
Sloman, Henry...	1793-1873	Actor.
Soeiro, Samuel Abar-		
banel ... ..	1625-57	Son and Colleague of Menasseh
Sola, Abraham de ...	b. 1700	... Chazan. [b. Israel.
Sola, Abraham de ...	1825-82	Preacher and Prof. of Hebrew.
Sola, David Aaron de	1796-1860	Preacher, Chazan and Author.
Sola, Isaac de ...	1674-1734	Preacher.
Sola, Samuel de ...	1839-66	Chazan.
Solomon, Abraham ...	1824-62	Artist.
Solomon, Henry ...	d. 1891	... Communal Worker.
Solomon, Henry N. ...	1796-1881	Educationist and Hebraist.
Solomon, John I. ...	1834-1902	Communal Worker.
Solomon, Hn. Michael	1818-92	Communal Worker.
Solomon, Myer ...	d. 1841	... Founder of St. Alban's Place
		Synagogue.
Solomon, Hon. P. S.	1830-95	Attorney-General, Fiji.
Solomon, Samuel ...	d. 1819	... Liverpool Quack.
Sousa, Antonio de, <i>circa</i>	1643	... Portuguese Ambassador in Eng-
Stern, David, Viscount		[land
de ... ..	1807-77	Financier.
Spiers, Rev. B. ...	d. 1901	... Dayan.
Stern, H. Abraham ..	d. 1885	... Christian Missionary.
Stern, Baron Hermann		
de ... ..	1815-87	Financier.
Strauss, Gustave L. M.	1807-87	Author.
Strousberg, Henry Be-		
thel... ..	1823-84	Railway Contractor and
		Financier.

Suasso, Isaac (Antonio)		
Lopez, Baron Aver-		
nes de Gras ... ..	1693-1775	
Sumbal, J. H. ... <i>circa</i>	1794 ...	Moorish Envoy to England.
Sutro, Sigismund ...	1815-86	Physician.
Sylvester, Prof. J. J.	1814-97	Mathematician.
Symons, Baron Lyon		
de ... ..	1743-1814	Communal Worker
Symons, Samuel de		
Lyon ... ..	d. 1860 ...	Communal Worker.
Tallerman, Lewis ...	1845-1903	Inventor.
Templo, Jacob Jehuda		
Leon (Aryeh) ...	1603-72	Author and Designer.
Theodores, Tobias ...	1808-86	Professor of Hebrew.
Toledo, Chayim b.		
Daniel de ... <i>circa</i>	1675 ...	Moorish Envoy to England.
Touro, Judah ... ..	1775-1854	American Philanthropist.
Tremellius, Emanuel	1510-80	Theologian and Teacher of He-
Valentine, Nathan		[brew.
	<i>circa</i> 1806 ...	Hebrew Author.
Vallentine, Isaac ...	1792-1868	Communal Worker.
Van Oven, Abraham, d.	1778 ...	Physician.
Van Oven, Barnard ...	1797-1860	Physician.
Van-Oven, Joshua ...	1766-1838	Surgeon.
Van-Oven, Lionel ...	1825-1905	Public Worker.
Vanstraalen, J. ...	1845-1902	Hebrew Librarian.
Villa Real, Isaac da		
Costa ... ..	<i>circa</i> 1730 ...	Founder of Villareal School.
Vogel, Sir Julius ...	1885-99	Politician.
Waley, Jacob .. ...	1819-73	Conveyancer and Professor of
		Political Economy.
Waley, Simon Waley	1827-76	Musician.
Wallack (sen.), Mrs. ...		Actress.
Wasker, Sillemon		
Abajée ... ..	<i>circa</i> 1846 ...	Beni Israel Soldier.
Wasserzug, H. ... ..	d. 1882 ...	Chazan and Composer.
Wertheimer, Miriam	<i>cir.</i> 1852 ..	Authoress.
Wolff, Joseph ... ..	1795-1862	Traveller and Christian Mission-
Worms, Maurice Bene-		[ary.
dict de ... ..	1805-67	Financier.
Worms, Baron Solo-		
mon de ... ..	1801-82	Financier.
Ximenes, Sir David...	1748-1848	Lieut.-Gen. in English Army.
Ximenes, Sir Moris...	1762-1837	Financier.
Yates, Benjamin, <i>circa</i>	1783 ...	Minister, Liverpool.
Yulee, David L. ...	1811-86	American Senator.
Yuly, Samuel ... ..	d. 1873 ...	Moorish Envoy to England.
Zalman, Rabbi ... ..		<i>see</i> Ansell, Zalman.
Zedner, Joseph ...	1804-71	Hebraist.
Zimmer, N. L. D. ...	1831-95	Cabalist, Hebraist. [poleon I.
Zimmerman, Godfrey, b.	1788 ...	Commissariat Officer under Na-
Zox, E. L., M.L.A. ...	1837-99	Australian Public Worker.
Zuckertort, Dr. J. H.	1842-88	Chess-player.

## WHO'S WHO IN BRITISH JEWRY.

THE following List contains the names of Jews and Jewesses who have become well known for their services to the Community or by the positions they have attained in art, literature, science, and the professions. The majority of the notices are autobiographical, and some of the names and biographies are taken, by kind permission of Messrs. Black, from *Who's Who*, to which, also, the details have been contributed by the celebrities themselves.

**Aarons, Rev. Isaac.** *Minister, Merthyr Hebrew Congregation.* (Appointed February, 1906.) Educated, Sir John Cass School, Aldgate, and Jews' and Trinity College, London. Formerly, of Wolverhampton Hebrew Congregation, Head Master of the Manchester Talmud Torah School, Secretary New Synagogue, Manchester, and Head Master of the Sheffield Hebrew School. *Address.*—21, Union Street, Merthyr.

**Abelson, Rev. J., B.A.** *Principal, Aria College.* Formerly Minister, Bristol Hebrew Congregation, and Minister at Cardiff. Born, March 25th, 1873, at Merthyr Tydvil. Educated, Jews' College and University College. *Address.*—14, Devonshire-road, Redland, Bristol.

**Abraham, Dr. Phineas S., M.A., M.D., B.Sc., F.R.C.S.I.** *Physician.* Son of the late Phineas Abraham. Born, Falmouth, Jamaica. Educated, University College, London; Royal College of Science, Dublin; St. Bartholomew's Hospital; Ecole de Medicine, Paris; and in Germany. Surgeon, Blackfriars Hospital Diseases of the Skin. Head of Skin Department, West London Hospital. Lecturer on Dermatology, West London Post-Graduate College. Represented Great Britain at the International Leprosy Conference in Berlin, 1897. A founder Royal Academy of Medicine, Ireland, and Dermatological Society of Great Britain and Ireland. Various publications on leprosy and skin diseases. *Address.*—2, Henrietta-street, Cavendish-square, W.

**Abrahams, Bertram, M.B., B.Sc.** *Communal Worker.* Son of L. B. Abrahams, Head Master of the Jews' Free School. Principal Medical Officer, Jewish Lads' Brigade, and Hon. Consulting Physician, Jews' Free School. Born, London, 4th February, 1870. Educated, City of London and University College Schools, University College, London. Hon. Secretary of the Maccabæans, 1896-1900. University Scholarship at B.Sc. Lond. Double First Class Honours at M.B. Lond. Late Scholar and Medallist, Univ. Coll. Lond. Assistant Physician, Westminster Hospital. Fellow, Royal College of Physicians, 1904. *Publications.*—"The Principles of Pathology" (Macmillan); numerous contributions, chiefly touching the nervous system and its diseases, to medical journals and transactions of learned societies. *Address.*—14, Welbeck-street, Cavendish-square, W.; Orchard End, Amersham-common, Bucks.

**Abrahams, Hyman Abraham.** *Communal Worker.* Born in London, February 16th, 1834. Son of the late Abraham Abrahams. Married, in 1860, Emma, third daughter of the late Lewis Davis. One of the founders and the first warden of the St. John's Wood Synagogue. Life Member of the Council of the United Synagogue, and twice Treasurer. Formerly, Member of Jewish Board of Guardians and Council of the London Chamber of Commerce, and Founder of its Secret Commission Committee. *Address.*—7, Belsize-park, N.W.

**Abrahams, Israel, M.A.** *Author and Communal Worker.* Born November 26th, 1858. Educated, Jews' College and University College, London. M.A. London, 1880; M.A. Cambridge, *Honoris Causa*, 1902. Late Senior Tutor and Teacher of Homiletics at Jews' College. Reader in Rabbinic and Talmudic Literature in the University of Cambridge since April, 1902. Curator of Orientalia, Cambridge University Library, 1906. Member of the Special Board of Oriental Studies, Cambridge. Hon. President University of Glasgow Theological Society, 1907. Lecturer in Hebrew, King's College, London (Teachers' Classes, Jewish Religious Education Board). Frequent lecturer and lay preacher. Past-President, Jewish Historical Society (1904). Member of Council, Anglo-Jewish Association, and of Committees of several other communal institutions. First President of the Union of Jewish Literary Societies. *Publications.*—"Aspects of Judaism," 1895 (joint author); "Jewish Life in the Middle Ages," 1896; "Chapters in Jewish Literature," 1899, 1900-2; "Hebrew Lessons" (joint author), 1903; "Maimonides," 1903 (joint author); "Festival Studies," 1906; "Judaism," 1907; *Jewish Quarterly Review* (joint-editor), 1888 till present time; many contributions to Cheyne and Black's "Encyclopædia Biblica," to Hastings' "Dictionary of the Bible," 1899-1903, and to periodicals; "Joachim Gaunse," *Trans. Jewish Historical Society*, Vol. IV. (1903). Bibliographical articles in *American Jewish Year Book*, in *Jewish Quarterly Review* and in *Jewish Chronicle*. Married Frederica, only daughter of Rev. S. Singer. *Address.*—Melbourne House, St. Barnabas-road, Cambridge.

**Abrahams, Rev. Joseph, M.A., Ph.D.** *Senior Minister, Melbourne Hebrew Congregation,* and President of the Beth Din of Victoria (since 1883). Born in London, April 1st, 1855. Son of the late Rev. Barnett Abrahams, B.A., Dayan of the Sephardic Community of London. Educated at Jews' College, and University College, London, Hildesheimer Seminary, Berlin, and Berlin University. B.A. London, 1875, Ph.D. Leipsic, 1881, Rabbinical Diploma, Berlin, 1882, M.A. *ad eundem* Melbourne, 1886. Member of Melbourne Hospital Sunday Committee since 1884, and of the Committee of the Victorian Patriotic Fund. One of the prime movers in the establishment of the United Jewish Education Board of Victoria; its President 1896-1901, and since, its Vice-President. *Publication.*—"The Sources of The Midrash Echah Rabbah (A Critical Investigation)." Married, 1885, Rachel, eldest daughter of Rev. Alexander B. Davis, of Sydney. *Address.*—392, Albert-street, East Melbourne.

**Abrahams, Lionel.** *Civil Servant.* Born, London, December 9th, 1869. Educated, City of London School and Balliol College, Oxford. (Scholar, 1888-92; Exhibitioner, 1892-6; Arnold Prize, 1894.) Entered the India Office, 1893; Financial Secretary, 1902. Married, in 1896, Lucy, daughter of N. S. Joseph. Formerly a Member of the Jewish Board of Guardians, and Chairman of Committee, Jewish Historical Society of England. *Publications*.—"The Expulsion of the Jews from England in 1290," contributions to "Dictionary of Political Economy," *Jewish Quarterly Review*, *Transactions of Jewish Historical Society*. *Address*.—18, Porchester-terrace, W.

**Abrahams, Louis Barnett, B.A.** *Head Master, Jews' Free School.* (Resigned.) Born at Swansea, October 3rd, 1839. Educated, Manchester Hebrew School, Jews' Free School, and University College, London. One of the Founders and Members of Committee of Jewish Education Board. Treasurer, Children's Happy Evening Society (Jewish Branch). Vice-President of the League of Mercy. Honorary Captain, Jewish Lads' Brigade. Member, Tonic Sol-fa College. "Maccabæan" Physical Training Committee, Bell Lane Technical Instruction Committee, etc. Author of "Manual of Scripture History," "Chronological History of England." Translator of "'Standard' Prayer Book." Formerly Editor *Jewish Record*.

**Abrahams, Rev. M., B.A.** *Minister, Old Hebrew Congregation, Leeds.* Born October, 1860, in London. Educated at Jews' and University Colleges. Hon. Secretary, Leeds Jewish Board of Guardians, Leeds Chevra Kadisha, and Leeds Branch of Anglo-Jewish Association. Vice-President, Leeds Hebrew Literary Society. Treasurer, Leeds Jewish Institute. *Address*.—17, Louis-street, Chapeltown-road, Leeds.

**Abrahams, Mordecai.** *Secretary, Initiation Society.* (Appointed 1874.) Son of the late Abraham Abrahams, Chief Shochet and principal authority on Shechita. Born 1844. Married, daughter of the late Michael Green. Shochet under the London Shechita Board, retiring this year (1907) after 44 years of service. Instructor of the Initiation Society until 1901. *Address*.—4, Beresford-terrace, Highbury-new-park.

**Adler, Elkan Nathan, M.A., M.R.A.S., M.J.S.** *Communal Worker.* Youngest son of the late Chief Rabbi. Born July 25th, 1861. Educated, City of London School, University College, University of London. Solicitor, Member of Incorporated Law Society. Was a Vice-President of the International Conferences on Jewish Questions held at Berlin in June, 1891 and 1903. Has voyaged much in the East, in North and South America, and in India. Corresponding Member of the Royal Academy of History of Spain, and of the American Jewish Historical Society. Council of Anglo-Jewish Association, Jewish Historical Society, Board of Deputies, etc. *Literary productions*.—"Jews in Many Lands"; "About Hebrew Manuscripts"; "Ginze Mitzraim"; "The Persian Jews: their Books and Ritual"; "Some Missing Chapters of Ben Sira"; "Karaitica"; "Auto de Fé and Jew"; "Une Nouvelle Chronique Samaritaine"; "Documents sur les

Marranes d'Espagne et de Portugal"; Essays, sketches and reviews in English and foreign reviews. *Address*.—15, Copthall-avenue, E.C., and 20, Porchester-square, W.

**Adler, Herbert M., M.A., LL.M.** *Communal Worker*. Son of Mr. Marcus N. Adler. Educated at the City of London School and St. John's College, Cambridge. Formerly Whewell Scholar of International Law. Hon. Secretary, Jewish Congregational Union and Jewish Dispersion Committee; Joint Hon. Secretary, Sir Moses Montefiore Testimonial Committee; Member of Education Supervision Committee of Union of Synagogue Religion Classes; Committee, Stepney Jewish Schools; *Publications*.—"The New Machzor" (joint editor); "A Summary of the Law of Corporations"; "Restraint of Trade" (joint author). *Address*.—22, Craven-hill, W., and 1, Tanfield-court, Temple.

**Adler, Very Rev. Hermann, Ph.D., Hon. LL.D.** (St. Andrews). *Chief Rabbi of the United Hebrew Congregations of the British Empire*. (Appointed 1891.) Previously Delegate Chief Rabbi since 1879. President of Jews' College, Governor of University College, Patron of Chief Rabbi's Presentation at the St. Andrews University, Vice-President of the Jewish Religious Education Board, and the Anglo-Jewish Association, Member of the King Edward's London Hospitals Committee, etc., etc. Born at Hanover on May 30th, 1839. Educated at University College and University of Prague. Obtained Degree of Doctor of Philosophy at Leipzig University in 1861. In 1862, ordained Rabbi by Chief Rabbi Rapoport. Represented the Russo-Jewish Committee at Berlin in 1882, and at Paris in 1890. Temporary Principal of Jews' College, 1863 to 1865; Theological Tutor of the same institution, 1865 to 1879. Minister of Bayswater Synagogue, 1864-1891. Honorary Member of the Athenæum Club (elected under Rule II.), and the Maccabæans. *Publications*.—"Volume of Sermons on the Passages adduced by Christian Theologians in support of the Dogmas of their Faith," "Ibn Gebirol and his relation to Scholastic Philosophy," "Jewish Reply to Bishop Colenso" (joint author), etc., etc. Has contributed articles to the *Transactions of the Jewish Historical Society* and the principal English reviews. *Address*.—22, Finsbury-square, E.C.; and 6, Craven-hill, Hyde-park, W.

**Adler, Mrs.** *Communal Worker*. Daughter of the late Solomon Joseph. Married to the Rev. Dr. Hermann Adler in 1867. President, Jewish Children's Penny Dinners, and Beatrice Club for Jewish Working Girls, Vice-President, Nursery Jewish Infants, and Union of Jewish Women. Foundation Manager, Bayswater Jewish Schools, and Treasurer, Boot Fund, Pupil Teachers' Holiday Fund, and Dinner Fund, in connection therewith. A President, Jewish Ladies' Clothing Association. A Vice-President of the League of Mercy. Vice-President, Butler Street Club for Working Girls. Representative of Ladies' Committee on the Council of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Member of various communal and other committees. *Address*.—22, Finsbury-square, E.C.; and 6, Craven-hill, Hyde-park, W.

**Adler, Marcus Nathan, M.A.** *Communal Worker*. Eldest son of the late Chief Rabbi. Born at Hanover, June 17th, 1837.

Educated privately by Dr. Kalisch, etc., and at University College School and University College. President, Stepney Jewish Schools since 1863; Member of Council, Jews' College and Jews' Infant School; Fellow, University College, London, and Royal Statistical Society; Fellow and formerly Vice-President, Institute of Actuaries; a Founder of the London Mathematical Society. Formerly the Actuary and now Consulting Actuary of the Alliance Assurance Company. Has written numerous papers on Life Assurance, Finance, Political Economy, Mathematics, Archæology, and Jewish History and Travel. *Address*.—22, Craven-hill, Bayswater.

**Adler, Rev. Michael, B.A.** *Minister of the Central Synagogue* (appointed 1903); formerly Minister of the Hammersmith Synagogue from 1890 to 1903, and Senior Hebrew Master, Jews' Free School, 1893–1903. Born in London, July 27th, 1868. B.A. Lond., with honours. Hollier Hebrew Scholar, University College, 1888, and Prize in First Hebrew and Scriptural Examination, London University, 1890. Fellow of Jews' College. Chaplain to the Jewish Sailors and Soldiers of His Majesty's Forces. Brigade Staff-Chaplain of the Jewish Lads' Brigade. Hon. Secretary, Committee of Ministers. Executive, West Central Jewish Working Men's Club. Author of "Elements of Hebrew Grammar," 1897; "Students' Hebrew Grammar" (Advanced Course), 1899; "First Steps in Hebrew Grammar," 1904; and "History of the Central Synagogue," 1905. *Address*.—38, Hallam-street, Portland-place, W.

**Adler, Miss Nettie.** *Communal Worker.* Daughter of the Chief Rabbi. London County Council Education Committee, co-opted 1905 and 1907. Member, Jewish Religious Education Board. Member, Teachers' Training Committee. Correspondent, Deal-street Classes. Committee, Jewish Industrial School for Girls. Whitechapel Committee of the Children's Country Holiday Fund. Chairwoman, Executive Committee, Butler-street Girls' Club. *Address*.—22, Finsbury-square, E.C.; and 6, Craven-hill, Hyde-park, W.

**Adler, Rev. Solomon Alfred.** *Minister, Hammersmith and West Kensington Synagogue.* (Appointed 1904.) Formerly Minister, Liverpool New Hebrew Congregation. Born London, January 12th, 1876. Son of the Chief Rabbi. Educated, City of London School, Jews' College, and University College, London. Formerly Visiting Minister, Reading Hebrew Congregation. Executive Committee, English Zionist Federation. *Address*.—71, Brook-green, Hammersmith.

**Alexander, David Lindo, K.C.** *Communal Worker.* Born October 5th, 1842. Son of the late Joshua Alexander. Educated, City of London School and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Married Hester, daughter of the late S. I. Joseph. Called to the Bar in 1866. Took silk, 1892. Elected a Bencher of Lincoln's Inn, 1895. President, Jewish Board of Deputies. Council, Jews' College. Member, Russo-Jewish Committee. Member, Religious Education Board. *Address*.—11, York-gate, Regent's-park, N.W.

**Alexander, Frederick William.** *Medical Officer of Health for the Metropolitan Borough of Poplar.* Late Assistant Medical



Officer, Mile End Old Town Infirmary, Schools, and Workhouse. Late District Medical and Public Vaccinator, Western District, Hamlet of Mile End Old Town. Late Surgeon, R.M.S. "Dunkeld." Born February 16th, 1859. Educated, University College School. L.M., St. Bartholomew's Hospital; L.R.C.P. Edin. M.R.C.S.; Diploma in Public Health R.C.P. & S. London; F.R.I.P.H.; Hon. Certificate for Practical Anatomy and Prize Dresser, St. Bartholomew, 1879; Council, Royal Institute of Public Health; Jenner Institute Preventive Medicine. Author of various medical publications. *Address*.—"The Nook," Hardy-road, Blackheath, S.E.

**Alexander, Morris, Councillor, M.A., LL.B., J.P.** *Advocate, Cape Town.* Born at Zinn, Germany, December 4th, 1877. Educated in South Africa and at Cambridge University. Admitted to practice as an Advocate of the Supreme Court of Cape Colony in 1900. Lecturer in Law at the Cape Town Diocesan College. Has laboured to promote the naturalisation of Jewish aliens. Has occupied various offices in connection with the New Cape Town Congregation, the Jewish Philanthropic Society, the Roumanian Committee, the Kishineff Relief Fund, etc. Elected on the City Council, 1905. *Address*.—Cambridge House, 7, Hastings-street, Cape Town.

**Alexander, S.** *Communal Worker.* Born in Russia, 1848. Formerly ministered to the Exeter, Southampton and Leeds congregations. Elder of the Federation; Hon. Secretary of the Chevra Kadisha; Member of the Shechita Board; Committee, Jews' Temporary Shelter, and Sabbath Meals Society. Represents Manchester at the Board of Deputies. *Address*.—"Edensor," Finchley-road, Hampstead.

**Alexander, Samuel, M.A. (Oxon.), Hon. LL.D. (St. Andrews).** *Philosopher.* Professor of Logic and Moral Philosophy in the Victoria University, Manchester, since 1893. Born in Sydney, New South Wales, January 6th, 1859. Son of Samuel Alexander. Educated at Wesley College, Melbourne, University of Melbourne (Exhibitioner) and Balliol College, Oxford (Scholar 1878, 1st class Classical Moderations and 1st class Mathematical Moderations, 1879; 1st class in Final School of Literæ Humaniores, B.A., 1881; M.A., 1884; Green Moral Philosophy Prizeman, 1888). Fellow of Lincoln College, Oxford, 1882-93. Lecturer on Philosophy at Lincoln College, 1883-8. Examiner in the Final School of Literæ Humaniores, Oxford University, 1886-8, 1891-3, 1904-5. Examiner in Mental and Moral Science and Mental Physiology, London University, 1896-1901. Examiner in Moral Science Tripos, Cambridge, 1903-4. Some time Vice-President of the Aristotelian Society. *Publications*.—"Moral Order and Progress," 1889; contributions on philosophical subjects to "Mind," "International Journal of Ethics," and other journals. *Address*.—5, Booth-avenue, Withington, Manchester.

**Ansell, Joseph M.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Moss Ansell, Founder of the Jewish Soup Kitchen. Born in London, 1860. Warden, West London Synagogue of British Jews; Committee of Board of Guardians for the Relief of the Jewish Poor; Visiting Committee; Executive Committee; Chairman of the Loan

Committee; Daneswood Sanatorium After Care Committee; Committee of the Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables; Investigating Committee, and Chairman, House Committee; Vice-President, Western Jewish Philanthropic Society. Member, Anti-Voting League. *Address*.—21, Torrington-square, W.C.

**Ascher, Isidore G.** *Author and Journalist.* Born Glasgow, 1835. Educated at the High School, Graduate of McGill University, Montreal, Canada, where he practised as Barrister. *Publications*.—"Voices from the Hearth" (a collection of lyrics), and the following novels: "An Old Man's Story," "An Old Maid's Confession," "The Doom of Destiny," "A Social Upheaval," "The Devil's Dole," "Gilded Maternity," "Circumstances alter Cases" (play produced at the Crystal Palace). Editor of the first Canadian Magazine. *Address*.—7, Bullingham-mansions, Kensington.

**d'Avigdor-Goldsmid, Osmond Elim, M.A., LL.B., J.P.** *Communal Worker.* Assumed the name and arms of Goldsmid by royal licence, May, 1896. Son of the late Elim d'Avigdor. Born in Vienna, August 9th, 1877. Educated, Harrow School and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Graduated in Arts and Laws in 1898. Justice of the Peace for Kent and Sussex. East Sussex County Council. Vice-President, Jews' Free School. Member, Jewish Board of Guardians, Russo-Jewish Committee, and Council and Executive Committee Anglo-Jewish Association. President, Victoria Jewish Working Lads' Club. *Address*.—Somerhill, Tonbridge, Kent; 4, Palmeira-square, Brighton.

**Balaban, Bernhardt.** *Communal Worker.* Born, 1867, Brody, Austria. Founder and President, North Manchester Synagogue. Member, Jewish Board of Guardians, Visitation Committee, Shechita Board, Home for Aged and Needy, Jewish Hospital Committee, and other Manchester bodies. *Address*.—336, Walmer-terrace, Higher Broughton, Manchester.

**Bamberger, Louis, C.G.** *Communal and Public Worker.* Born 1852. Son of the late David Bamberger, a Communal Worker in his day. Member of the Court of Common Council of the City of London, and on its Streets, Police, and Officers and Clerks Committees. Council of the Jewish Lads' Brigade. Vice-President, West St. Pancras Liberal Association; Council, Austro-Hungarian London Chamber of Commerce. Formerly: Warden, St. John's Wood Synagogue, Burial Board of the United Synagogue, and Chairman of the St. John's Wood Synagogue Canvassing Committee, Jewish Board of Guardians. Past Vice-President West Islington Liberal Association, and an officer of the 20th Middlesex Volunteer Rifle Corps. Founder of the Music Trades' Benevolent Society. P.M. Highgate Lodge. P.Z. Highgate Chapter. *Address*.—3, Lancaster road, Belsize-park, N.W.

**Barnett, Lionel D., M.A., D.Lit.** *Orientalist.* Born at Liverpool, Oct. 21st, 1871. Educated at the High School of the Liverpool Institute, University College, Liverpool, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Graduated B.A. of Victoria University in the Honours School of Classics, First Class, 1892, and took the M.A. there in 1895; Major Scholar of Trinity, 1893; First Class, First Division, Cambridge

- Classical Tripos, 1894 ; First Class (with distinction) of the Second Part, 1896 ; M.A. Cambridge, 1899. Took four Browne's Medals at Cambridge for Greek Epigram and Odes (1893, 1894, 1896) ; the Craven Scholarship (1894) ; the Chancellor's Medal (1896) ; Brotherton Prize, Corpus Christi College (1896) ; Craven Studentship of the University (1897) ; Scholarship, Victoria University (1892-3) ; Degree of D.Lit., Victoria University, 1900. *Publications*.—"History of the Greek Drama" ; "Hinduism" ; "Some Sayings from the Upanishads" ; an edition of Æschylus' *Eumenides* ; translations of the *Bhagavad-gītā*, Steuding's "Greek and Roman Mythology," Koch's "Roman History," Swoboda's "Greek History," Joachim's "Roman Literature," and Maisch's "Greek Antiquities." Assistant in the Department of Oriental Printed Books and MSS. in the British Museum. Professor of Sanscrit, University College. Married, 1901, Blanche, daughter of the Rev. B. Berliner. *Address*.—Westholme, Avenue-crescent, Mill Hill-park, Acton.
- Barnstein, Rev. Isidore.** *Minister of Dover Synagogue.* Born 1840, at Hoorn, Holland. Certificated teacher in Hebrew and secular instruction. *Address*.—Synagogue Chambers, Dover.
- Battersea, Lady.** *Communal and Public Worker.* Daughter of the late Sir Anthony de Rothschild, Bart. Married, 1877, Mr. Cyril Flower, created, 1892, Lord Battersea. Vice-President and Hon. Secretary of the Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women. President, National Union of Women Workers, 1901. *Address*.—Surrey House, Marble Arch, and Overstrand, Cromer.
- Behrend, Arthur C.** *Artist.* Son of the late George Behrend, J.P., of Liverpool, and nephew of the late Dr. Behrend, President of the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. Black and white work, and etchings. *Address*.—Arts Clubs, 40, Dover-street, W.
- Belasco, David.** *Playwright.* Born in San Francisco, of a London Portuguese family. Cousin of David James, the actor. Commenced life as an actor on the American stage, and continued acting up till 1885, when he became a theatrical manager. Since 1888 has been engaged in writing plays. *Productions*.—"Mayblossom," "Cherry Blossom," "Zaza," (adapted from the French), and "The Darling of the Gods."
- Belasco, Rev. George S.** *Minister of Ramsgate Montefiore Synagogue.* (Appointed in 1888.) Born July 16th, 1868, in London. Educated at the Spanish and Portuguese Congregational Schools. Founded the Jewish Communal League in 1887. Editor of Isaac Pulgar's "Support of Faith." *Address*.—Temple Cottage.
- Benas, B. L., J.P.** *Communal Worker, Liverpool.* Born January 12th, 1844. J.P. for Liverpool, and for some time Visiting Justice. Past President, Liverpool Literary and Philosophical Society. Trustee for Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation and the Hebrew Schools. Founder, in 1867, of the first branch in Great Britain of the Alliance Israelite Universelle, and subsequently and now President of Liverpool Branch Anglo-Jewish Association, and President Liverpool Jewish Literary Society. Has contributed to Literature, "A Review of Peasant Proprietorship in Other

Lands"; "On the Political Economy of Great Britain"; "Decimatisation of British Coinage" (Effingham Wilson, 1868); "A Theory as to the Origin of Arabic Numerals"; "Reports of Travels in the East"; "Notes on Two Papyri at Boulak"; "The Influence of Artistic Races"; "The Ethics and Poetry of the Chinese, with Phases in their History"; "Philosophy of the Labour Question"; "The Records of the Jews in Liverpool (in Vol. XV., Proceedings of the Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire)," etc. *Address*.—5, Princes-avenue.

**Benas, Bertram B., B.A., LL.B.** *Communal Worker, Liverpool.* Barrister-at-Law. Son of Mr. B. L. Benas, J.P., of Liverpool. Graduated in the Faculty of Arts and in the Faculty of Law of the University of Liverpool. Society of Literature History and the Fine Arts English Essay Prize, University of Liverpool, 1901. Called to the Bar by the Middle Temple, 1906. President Liverpool Branch of the Jewish Territorial Organisation. Vice-President Liverpool Jewish Literary Society. Member of the Honorary Teaching Staff of the Princes-road Synagogue Religion Classes, Liverpool. Committee of the Liverpool Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association, and Liverpool Jewish Board of Guardians. Past President University Legal Society, Liverpool, and Law Representative on the Guild Council of the University of Liverpool, 1904-5. When in residence in the Faculty of Arts held the office of President of the Arts Association, and was one of the Founders of the University Musical Society. Council University Old Students' Association. Literary contributions: "The Civil Status of Woman in English Law"; "Articles on Jewish and General Educational and Historical Subjects"; various papers read before University Societies. *Address*.—5, Princes-avenue, and Wason-chambers, 4, Harrington-street

**Bender, Rev. Alfred Philipp, M.A., J.P.** *Minister of Cape Town Hebrew Congregation.* Born Dublin, 1863. Educated at St. John's College, Cambridge, of which he was Foundation Scholar and Hutchinson Student. Graduated with first-class honours in University of Cambridge, of which he was Tyrwhitt Scholar. M.A. Camb. and Cape. Professor of Hebrew, South African College. Government member of Council of University of Cape of Good Hope. School Board for the Cape Division. President, Hebrew Public Schools, Cape Town. Member of Board of Management, Somerset Hospital; Chairman, St. John Ambulance Association, Cape Colony Centre; Chairman, Princess Christian Home for Incurables. *Address*.—Synagogue House, and Civil Service Club, Cape Town, South Africa.

**Bendon, George.** *Communal Worker.* Born Ely (Cambridgeshire), April 3rd, 1835. Educated at Norwich. Married, 1865, Julia, second daughter of the late Mordecai Hart, Canterbury. Board of Management, Bayswater Synagogue; for many years Financial Representative and Warden. Board of Deputies, and Council of the United Synagogue; Chairman, Building Committee, South East London Synagogue. *Address*.—50, Hamilton-terrace, N.W.

**Bensusan, Samuel Levy,** *Journalist, Lecturer, Author.* Born 1872. Educated, City of London School, Great Ealing School,

and privately. Editor of *Jewish World*, 1897-1898. Musical Critic of the *Illustrated London News and Sketch*. Member of Royal Asiatic Society, Society of Folklore, Northbrook Society, and Jewish Historical Society. Has travelled in Morocco, and edited the Folksongs of the Berber poet, Sidi Hammo; has acted as Special Correspondent in Madrid, Lisbon, Rome, and other cities. Publications: "Morocco," 1904; "The Man in the Moon," 1906; "A Countryside Chronicle," 1907; "Lives of Velazquez and Sir Joshua Reynolds," 1907. *Address*.—The Brick House, Broxted, Great Easton, Dunmow; Mote Cottage, Southminster, R.S.O., and 2, Harcourt-buildings, Inner Temple.

**Bentwich, Herbert, LL.B.** *Publicist and Communal Worker.* Born 11th May, 1856, London. Educated, Edmonton House Academy, and University College, London. Barrister-at-Law, Inner Temple. One of the legal Arbitrators of the London Chamber of Arbitration; Editor of the *Law Journal*; Chairman of "The Maccabæans" Committee for Education, and of the Education Aid Committee. Council, Jews' College. President Chevra Kadisha. Delegate (North Manchester) to Board of Deputies. General Committee, Palestine Exploration Fund. Late Vice-Chief, Chovevi Zion Association. Hon. Organising Secretary, "Maccabæan Pilgrimage," 1897. Member of Presidential Council, Basle Congress, 1898. Chairman, Zionists' London Conference, 1899. Chairman, English Zionist Federation, 1900. First President London Zionist League, 1904-6. Chairman, Palestine Committee of English Zionist Federation and Order of Ancient Maccabæans, 1907. *Literary Contributions*.—"Chambers of Arbitration"; "A Plea for a General School of Law"; "Philo-Zionists and Anti-Semites" (*Nineteenth Century*); and other articles. *Address*.—The Holm, Avenue-road, Regent's-park, N.W., and Carmelcourt, Birchington, Kent.

**Berlin, Rev. Dr. M.** *Head Master, Manchester Talmud Torah.* Former appointments: Head Master of Aria College, Portsea; Minister in Newport (Mon.) and Plymouth Hebrew Congregations. Born March 14th, 1849, in Hamburg. Educated under the late Chief Rabbi Stern, and at the Seminary of Dr. Hildesheimer and the Royal University College of Berlin. Ph.D. of Halle (Prussia). *Address*.—38, Petworth-street, Cheetham, Manchester.

**Berliner, Rev. B.** *Minister, St. John's Wood Synagogue.* (Appointed August, 1878.) Born in London, 1848. Educated at Jews' College. Has occupied position of Reader of the Law to the German Synagogue, Head Master of the Borough Jewish Schools, and Minister of the Bristol Hebrew Congregation. Formerly Hon. Secretary, Jewish Ministers' Visitation Committee. *Address*.—6, Marlborough-place, N.W.

**Berlyn, M.** *Secretary, Birmingham Congregation.* Born in London, 1843. Educated at Jews' Free School. First B.A., London University, 1863. C.T. 1865. Appointed Head Master of the Birmingham Hebrew Schools, 1865, resigned 1904. Secretary, Hebrew Philanthropic Society, Hebrew Educational Society and Committee for the Superintendence of Shechitah. Committee, Board of Guardians, Anglo-Jewish Association

(Birmingham branch), Birmingham Branch of the I.T.O., and Edgbaston Conservative Association. Past-President and Treasurer, Birmingham and District Association of the National Union of Teachers. President, Teachers' Benevolent and Orphan Fund. Parliamentary Correspondent, Teachers' Association. Past-Master and Charity Representative, Lodge of Israel, Past-Officer, Provincial Grand Lodge (Warwickshire). *Address*.—32, George-road, Edgbaston.

**Bernberg, Joseph.** *Principal, South London Jewish Schools.* (Appointed 1902.) Born Bristol, July 12th, 1869. Trained at Old Castle-street Board School. Associate Toynbee Hall (1889). For many years Teacher of the Jewish Religious Education Board Classes, and the Old-Castle-street Evening Continuation Schools. Appointed Superintendent of the Wood Close, Bethnal Green Religion Classes in 1901. Secretary (since 1898), Jewish Branch of the Children's Country Holiday Fund. *Address*.—28, Trent-road, Brixton-hill, S.W.

**Bernstein, Rev. Isaac A.** *Minister, Canterbury Hebrew Congregation, Christchurch, New Zealand.* Appointed Head Master and Associate Minister to Ballarat Hebrew Congregation, 1903; Bendigo Congregation, 1905; Christchurch, 1906.

**Bernstein, Matthias Max, M.B. (Moscow), M.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P. (London).** *Physician and Surgeon.* Born October 25th, 1862, in Mitau (Courland). Educated Hebrew College in Chelm; German Gymnasium in Mitau and Medical Faculty of Moscow University; Berlin; London (London Hospital and St. Bartholomew's). Formerly Physician to the Hospital of Princess Lieven in Mesothien, Courland. Came to England in 1892. Member British Medical Association; Fellow Hunterian Society; Life Assurance Medical Officers' Association; Geologists' Association, etc.—Contributions "On the Bilberry as a remedy in Typhoid Fever and other infectious Diseases of the Intestines," and several papers on Zionist Questions. Member of the Executive English Zionist Federation, and Chairman Legitimations Committee of the Basle Congress, 1903 and 1905. *Address*.—51, Cazenove-road, Stoke Newington, and 55, Commercial-road, E.

**Birnbaum, Bernard.** *Communal Worker.* Founder, and for many years President, of the North London Synagogue. Life Member, Council of the United Synagogue. Representative of the North London Synagogue at the Jewish Board of Deputies, of which body he has been a member for 35 years. Treasurer, Jewish Soup Kitchen. Vice-President, Jews' Temporary Shelter Committee, Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. *Address*.—36, Devonshire-place, W.

**Bischoffsheim, H. L.** *Communal Worker.* Born in Amsterdam in 1829. Ex-member of Committee of Jews' Free School. Trustee of the Jewish Convalescent Home, and the Baroness de Hirsch's Home for Convalescents (Tudor House). Has presented to the Jewish Community the Daneswood Consumptive Sanatorium. Founder and sole owner of the Metropolitan Hospital Ambulances. One of the Founders of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund. Chairman, Stepney Jewish Schools Extension

- Appeal Committee, 1907. Treasurer to the Twentieth Century League. Has built and presented the Children's Wing, containing twelve beds and all appointments, to Tudor House Convalescent Home, in memory of his cousin, Clara Baroness de Hirsch. *Address*.—Bute House, South Audley-street, W.
- Bischoffsheim, Mrs.** *Communal Worker*. Born in Vienna. President of the Clara Baroness de Hirsch and the Judith Lady Montefiore Convalescent Homes, and of the Daneswood Consumptive Sanatorium. Vice-President, Union of Jewish Women. Member of the Ladies' Committee, Jews' Free School, Jews' Infant Schools, and Vice-President Ladies' Committee Anglo-Jewish Association. Committee. Ladies' West End Charity, and Metropolitan Provident Medical Dispensaries' Association. An original Member, and this year made a Life Member, of the Executive Committee of the Ladies' Grand Council of the Primrose League. Committee. Victoria League, North Eastern Hospital for Children and Victoria Consumptive Hospital. "Friend" of Middlesex Branch of Soldiers' and Sailors' Help Society. *Address*.—Bute House, South Audley-street, W.
- Blackman, Philip.** *Schoolmaster, Deal-street L.C.C. School*. Born January 16th, 1881, Friedrichstadt, Courland. Educated King's College, London, and East London (Technical) College. Has carried out independent original research in Theoretical and Practical Chemistry. *Publications*.—"New Method of Determining Molecular Weights" (*Journal of the Chemical Society*, 1905); "Further Experiments on a New Method of Determining Molecular Weights" (*Proceedings of the Chemical Society*, 1905, and *Chemical News*, 1906); "Molecular Conductivity of Water" (*Proceedings of the Chemical Society*, 1905); "Quantitative Relation between Molecular Conductivities" and "Atomic Conductivities of the Ions" (*Philosophical Magazine*, 1906); "Existence of Ammonium Hydrate" (*Zeitschrift für Physikalische Chemie*, 1906); "Solution: Fractional Extraction" and "Quantitative Relation between the Specific Heats of a Gas and its Molecular Constitution" (*Chemical News*, 1906). *Address*.—65, Laleham Buildings, Boundary-street, E.
- Blank, Joseph E.** *Communal Secretary*. Born London, May 29th, 1866. Educated, Jews' Free School, where he gained Second Jews' Commemoration Scholarship in 1879. Administrator, Location and Information Bureau of the Russo-Jewish Committee. Secretary, Federation of Synagogues and Federation Burial Society. Hon. Secretary, Federation Chevra Kadisha and of Building Committees of the New-road, Great Garden-street, and Fieldgate-street Model Synagogues, and Wellington-road, Stoke Newington, Bethnal Green and Woolwich Synagogues. Assistant Hon. Secretary, subsequently Secretary, Jewish Congregational Union (1902). *Address*.—119, Farleigh-road, Stoke Newington, N.
- Boas, Rev. Abraham Tobias.** *Minister, Adelaide Hebrew Congregation* (since 1870). Born November 25th, 1814. Son of Rev. Tobias Boaz. Educated at the Jewish Seminary, Amsterdam. Vice-President of the Adelaide University Shakespeare Society.

Has frequently lectured on Shakespearean Literature. Committeeman of a number of philanthropic bodies. Married, in 1873, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late Isaac Solomon. *Address.*—Gover-street, Adelaide, South Australia.

**Bowman, Laurence G., M.A., B.Sc.** *Vice-Master, Jews' Free School* Born March 18th, 1866, in Russian Poland; naturalised in England. Educated at Jews' Free School and University College. Assistant Master at Jews' Free School until 1898. Formerly Lecturer at University Tutorial College on Mental and Moral Science. Governor, Hackney Technical Institute. Lectures on Jewish and Educational subjects. Chairman of Entertainment Committee of Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables. *Address.*—Jews' Free School, Bell-lane, E.

**Büchler, Prof. Adolf, Ph.D.** *Principal, Jews' College.* (Appointed 1907.) Formerly Teacher at the Vienna Rabbinical Seminary. Born, Priekopa, October 18th, 1867. Educated Breslau Seminary, and Leipsic University. Ordained Rabbi, 1892. *Publications.*—"Zur Entstehung der Hebräischen Accente" (Doctorate dissertation); "The Reading of the Law and Prophets in a Triennial Cycle" (*Jewish Quarterly Review*, 1893); "Die Priester und der Cultus im letzten Jahrzehnt des Tempelbestandes"; "Die Tobiaden und Oniaden im II. Makkabäerbuche"; "Das Grosse Synhedrion in Jerusalem und das Beth-Din in der Quaderkammer des Jerusalemischen Tempels"; "The Sources of Josephus for the History of Syria" (*Jewish Quarterly Review*, IX.); "The Fore-Court of Women and the Brass Gate in the Temple of Jerusalem" (*Jewish Quarterly Review*, X.); and various contributions to other learned periodicals. *Address.*—18, Tavistock-square, W.C.

**Bueno de Mesquita, Rev. David, B.A.** *Minister, Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, Lauderdale-road Synagogue.* (Appointed 1904.) Born in London, March 15th, 1878. Educated at "Heshaim," Spanish and Portuguese Jews' College, and at University College, London. Graduated at the University of London, 1899. Hebrew Master at the "Gates of Hope" School. A Foundation Manager of the Spanish and Portuguese Villareal, National and Infants' Schools. *Address.*—48, Marylands-road, W.

**Castro, Joseph de.** *Communal Worker.* Born London, March 13th, 1834. Son of Hananel de Castro, by his marriage with Miss Deborah Mendes Da Costa. Educated by Henry Solomon, at Edmonton, and by Dr. Loewe, at Brighton. Married, December, 1855, to Sarah, eldest daughter of the late Simeon Oppenheim, Secretary of the Great Synagogue. She died in 1895. Elected Gabay of Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue in 1859, and again in 1905, after a contested election; Warden in 1860. Has served the office several times since. Senior on the list of Elders by election. Elected Hon. Secretary of Spanish and Portuguese Board of Guardians on its reconstruction in 1878. Held office till 1881. Elected President 1884. Second on the list of Members of the Lavadores. On the Board of Management of the Hayes Industrial Jewish School and other Communal Committees. *Address.*—82, Gloucester-terrace, W.



**Chaikin, Rev. Avigdor.** *Rabbi, Federation of Synagogues, London.* Formerly Minister, Sheffield Hebrew Congregations (1892-1901), also Rabbi of the Polish Jews in Paris and in Rostoff on the Don. Born Shklow, Mohilev, 1852. Educated at St. Petersburg. President, London Society for the support of the Rabbi-Meir-Baal-Hanness Charity in Jerusalem. Hon. President, London Branch of the Society for the Support of the Mir Yeshiva. Council and Tutor, Jews' College. Author of "Apologie des Juifs" (Paris, 1887) and "The Celebrities of the Jews," Part I. (Sheffield, 1899). *Address.*—47, White Lion-street, Norton Folgate, London, E.

**Chapman, Rev. John.** *Communal Worker.* Born June 5th, 1845. Principal of Great Ealing School. First B.A. of the University of London. Hon. Secretary and member of Council of Jews' College, in which he was successively Student, Lord Mayor's Commemoration Scholar and Assistant Master. Late Assistant Minister Western Synagogue, and Head Master, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. Chairman, Oxford University Local Centre. First President, West Middlesex Schools Association. Chairman, Ealing Head Masters' Union. Member of various Local Committees. *Address.*—Great Ealing School, Ealing, W.

**Chodowski, Rev. A. T.** *Minister, Dunedin (N.Z.) Hebrew Congregation.* Formerly of Leicester, Christchurch (N.Z.) and Brisbane Hebrew Congregations. Born 1863, at Gnesen, Posen, Prussia. Educated, Posen, Berlin, and London (Jews' College). President of Otago Chess Club. Formerly Vice-President of Society for Prevention of Cruelty in New Zealand. Hon. Secretary, Otago Branch of Anglo-Jewish Association. Mainly through his advocacy the Act establishing public abattoirs in New Zealand became law. *Address.*—Synagogue, Dunedin, N.Z.

**Chotzner, Rev. Dr.** *Publicist.* Has been Minister at Belfast (15 years), and Hebrew Master at Harrow School (12 years). Born in Austria, 1844, and educated at Breslau Rabbinical College and Breslau University. Has contributed largely to Jewish and general periodical literature, including "Jewish Encyclopedia" and *Jewish Quarterly Review*. Author of literary works in English, German and Hebrew, including, "An Adaptation of 'The Songs of Mirza' (Schaffy)"; "Zichronoth or Reminiscences of a Student of Jewish Theology," and "Hebrew Humour and other Essays." Has in preparation, "Hebrew Satirists." *Address.*—1, Warrington-crescent, W.

**Cohen, Right Hon. Arthur, K.C.** *Communal Worker.* Born 1829. Educated at Frankfort-on-the-Main and Magdalene College, Cambridge. 5th Wrangler, 1853. Privy Councillor. Judge of the Cinque Ports. Standing Counsel of Cambridge University. Fellow of the British Academy. Contested Lewes in the Liberal interest, 1874. Elected for Southwark, 1880. In 1872, went to Geneva as Junior Counsel for the British Government in the Geneva Arbitration. Appointed to assist Attorney-General at Arbitration before The Hague Tribunal of Venezuela Claims (1903). President, Jewish Board of Deputies, 1880-96; Member of the Board. *Address.*—26, Great Cumberland-place, W.

**Cohen, Sir Benjamin Louis, Bart. (1905), D.L., J.P.** Son of the late Louis Cohen. Born November 18th, 1844. Married, 1870, Louisa Emily, only daughter of the late Mr. Benjamin M. Merton. Governor of St. Bartholomew's, Bridewell, and Bethlehem Hospitals. Member of the London County Council for the City from 1888 to 1901. Life member and formerly Vice-President of the Council of the United Synagogue. President of the Jewish Board of Guardians until June, 1900. A President of the London Orphan Asylum. Vice-President, Orphan Working School. M.P. East Islington from 1892 to 1906. *Address.*—Highfield, Shoreham, Kent; 30, Hyde-park-gardens, W.

**Cohen, Rev. Francis Lyon.** *Chief Minister, Sydney Hebrew Congregation, and President of the Beth Din for New South Wales* (ordained Rabbi, 1905). The elder son of Mr. Woolf H. Cohen, formerly of Aldershot. President, Sydney Jewish Education Board, Sydney Jewish Sabbath School, and Sydney Jewish Junior League. Formerly Minister of South Hackney Synagogue, Dublin Hebrew Congregation, and Borough New Synagogue, London. Born at Aldershot, November 14th, 1862. Educated at Jews' College and University College, London. Married Rose, daughter of the Rev. M. Hast. Has held the following positions in London: Tutor at Jews' College, Examiner to the Jewish Religious Education Board, Chairman of the Education Committee, South London Jewish Schools, of the Newington Branch of the Children's Country Holiday Fund, Jewish Chaplain to H.M. Military Forces, Brigade Staff-Chaplain Jewish Lads' Brigade (of which he was a founder). Visiting Chaplain to City of London Asylum, H.M. Brixton Prison, training-ship "Exmouth," etc. Editor of the *Voice of Prayer and Praise*, and other compilations of Synagogue Music. *Address.*—"Clio," Potts Point, Sydney, N.S.W.

**Cohen, George.** *Physician and Surgeon.* Born in Hull, 1870. Youngest son of Alderman Solomon Cohen, of Hull. Educated at Hull College, Edinburgh University, Rotunda Hospital Dublin, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital. M.B., C.M. Edin. Univ. Member of the Middlesex County Council and the Middlesex Education Committee. Fellow of the Medical Society of London. Formerly House Physician to the National Hospital for Diseases of the Heart, and Acting Medical Superintendent Poplar and Stepney Sick Asylum. Surgeon P. and O. Company. Surgeon-Captain 1st V.B. Middlesex Regiment. Author of "Physiology for Beginners," and contributor to the *Lancet*, etc. *Address.*—50, Burgoyne-road, Harringay, N.

**Cohen, George Judah.** *Public Worker, Australia.* Son of the late Samuel Cohen, of New South Wales. Born, Sydney, April 27th, 1842. Educated principally at University College, London, under Professor Key. Returned to Sydney in 1861 to enter the business of Messrs. David Cohen & Co., of which he is now the senior partner. Chairman of the Commercial Bank of Sydney, the Australian Gas Light Co., the Sydney Exchange Co., and other important enterprises. One of the two nephews to whom the late David Lewis, of Liverpool, bequeathed his fortune,

which has since been devoted to charitable purposes in the North of England. Past-President, Great Synagogue, Sydney. Married, in 1868, daughter of the late Hon. L. W. Levy. *Address*.—Engadine, Elizabeth Bay, Sydney.

**Cohen, Rev. Harris.** *Minister, Stoke Newington Synagogue.* (Appointed 1903.) For thirteen years Minister of the Nottingham Hebrew Congregation and Hebrew Lecturer, Nottingham University College. Has also been Minister of Merthyr Congregation, and Visiting Minister to Hanley and Derby Hebrew Congregations. Born 1869. Educated, Manchester Jews' School and Jews' College, London. Superintendent, St. Stephen's School, Quaker-street; Honorary Superintendent, Stoke Newington Hebrew Classes; Founder and Superintendent, Stoke Newington Free Hebrew and Religion Classes; Founder and President, Stoke Newington Social and Literary Society; Council of Union of Literary Societies. *Address*.—3, Downs-road, Clapton, N.E.

**Cohen, Hon. Henry Emanuel.** *Judge of the Supreme Court, New South Wales* (since 1896). Born at Port Macquarie, New South Wales, December 1st, 1840. Son of Abraham Cohen, of Sydney and previously of Brighton (England). Educated at private schools in Sydney and Goulburn, N.S.W. Engaged in mercantile pursuits 1856–68. Proceeded to London 1868. Called to Bar at Middle Temple, June, 1871, and to Bar of New South Wales, December, 1871. Member for West Maitland in Legislative Assembly of New South Wales, 1875–80 and 1883–85. Colonial Treasurer in Farnell Ministry, 1877–78. Minister of Justice in Stuart Ministry, 1883–85, when he retired from political life, declining proffered nomination to Legislative Council. District Court Judge for Metropolitan and Hunter District of N.S.W., 1881–82. Acting Judge of Supreme Court of N.S.W., 1895–96. Permanently appointed to Supreme Court Bench, 1896. First President of the newly-constituted Industrial Arbitration Court, 1902–05. Chairman of Board of Management of Hospital Saturday Fund since its establishment in 1894. Sometime Chairman Public School Board for East Sydney District. President Great Synagogue, Sydney, 1884–86. Member of Committees of Great Synagogue, Sir Moses Montefiore Jewish Home and Sydney Jewish Education Board. Sometime Treasurer and now President, Sydney Branch of Anglo-Jewish Association. Married, 1884, Sophie Frank, of Hildesheim, Hanover. *Address*.—Judges' Chambers, Supreme Court, Sydney.

**Cohen, Herman, M.A.** (*London and Oxon.*). Called to the Bar, Inner Temple. Fellow of University College, London. Son of the late Jacob Cohen, of Brighton. Vice-President and formerly Hon. Secretary of the Maccabæans, of which he was a principal Founder. Married a daughter of the late Myer Salaman. Author of "The Law of Cabs in London"; of the legal part of "Trade Union Law and Cases," and of "Recent Trade Union Cases" (1903), a pamphlet for workers which has gone into a second edition. Joint editor of the authorised edition of "Mr. Gladstone's Speeches" (produced under Mr. Gladstone's supervision). *Address*.—Frogna Hill, 1, Lower-terrace, Frogna.

**Cohen, John Jacob, M.A., M.L.A.** *Public Worker, Australia.* Second son of Samuel Cohen, J.P. Born, December 20th, 1859, at Grafton, Clarence River, N.S.W. Matriculated, Sydney University, June, 1876. Graduated in Arts, with first-class honours in Mathematics, June, 1879. Took M.A. degree, June, 1881. Articled as consulting engineer and architect, 1879-1882. Practised profession in Queensland, 1882-1892. Called to the Bar, Sydney, 1904, and since practising as barrister-at-law in Sydney. Elected in 1898 to the Parliament of New South Wales as representative in the Legislative Assembly for Petersham (one of the suburbs of Sydney), and re-elected for the same constituency by large majorities in 1901 and 1904. Supporter of the Liberal party and strong Anti-Socialist. Elected to the Board of Management of the Great Synagogue in 1900; Hon. Treasurer 1903-1906, now Vice-President. Life Fellow, Queensland Institute of Architects and Hon. Fellow, Institute of Architects of New South Wales. Married, 1889, Bertie, second daughter of the late Jacob Hollander. *Address.*—145, Philip-street, Sydney.

**Cohen, Leonard L.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Lionel Louis Cohen, President, Jewish Board of Guardians. Council of Administration of the Jewish Colonization Association. Co-opted Member of the Central (Unemployed) Body for London. Director of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, and of the Rohilkund and Kumaon Railway Company. Born in London, April, 1858. Educated privately and at King's College School, London. Married Eliza Henrietta, daughter of the late Sigismund Schloss, of Bowdon, Cheshire. Life Member, Council of the United Synagogue. Elected President of the Jewish Board of Guardians, in succession to his uncle, Sir B. L. Cohen, Bart., in June, 1900. Previously served the Board in various capacities—as Chairman of the Investigating Committee, Chairman of the Almshouses Committee, and Member of the Loan Committee, the Russo-Jewish Conjoint Committee, and the Executive Committee. *Address.*—27, Sussex-square, Hyde-park, London; and Richmond House, Newmarket.

**Cohen, Alderman Lewis, M.H.A.** *Politician, Public and Communal Worker, Australia.* Born in Liverpool, 1849. Son of Henry Cohen, of Sydney. Arrived in Australia, 1852. Educated at Sydney and afterwards at Edmonton (London). Spent some years in Fiji. Mayor of Adelaide, 1890-91 and 1901-04; now Alderman. Member of the House of Assembly for North Adelaide, 1887-93 and for Adelaide since 1902. President and Treasurer of Adelaide Hebrew Congregation for some years. Married, in 1872, Lena, daughter of Mark Marks, of Melbourne. *Address.*—Kimberley, Barnard-street, Adelaide, South Australia.

**Cohen, Louis S., Alderman, J.P.** *Communal and Public Worker, Liverpool.* Lord Mayor of Liverpool, 1899-1900. Son of the late Samuel Cohen, M.P. for Morpeth, New South Wales. Born in Sydney, May 26th, 1846. Educated at University College, London. Returned for Breckfield a Member of the Liverpool Council in 1895. Deputy-Chairman of the Finance Committee. Chairman of the Hospital Saturday Committee. Member of

the Insanitary Property Committee. Chairman Transvaal War Fund; Dental Hospital, etc. Chairman (1899) of the Liverpool Bazaar in aid of local charities. Married a daughter of the late Hon. L. W. Levy, Member of the Legislative Council of New South Wales. *Address*.—The Priory, St. Michael's Hamlet, Liverpool.

**Cohen, Mrs. Louis S.** *Communal and Public Worker, Liverpool.* President, Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Institution, and the Life Boat Fund. Member, Hospital Saturday Committee. Committee, Soup Fund; Girls' Recreation Club; Women's Hospital; School of Cookery; Liverpool Union of Women Workers; Alexandra Home for Young Girls; Travellers' Aid Society, etc.; *Address*.—The Priory, St. Michael's Hamlet.

**Cohen, Marcus W., B.A. and M.B. (Lond.), M.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P. (Lond.).** *Physician and Surgeon.* Fourth son of Mr. Woolf H. Cohen, formerly of Aldershot. Educated at Farnham Grammar School, at Aria, Jews' and University Colleges, and at Guy's Hospital. *Address*.—100, Commercial Road, London, E.

**Cohen, Miss Minnie Agnes.** *Artist.* Educated Academy Schools and Paris, under Benjamin Constant and others. Has exhibited at the Royal Academy since 1890, the Paris Salon, Rotterdam, and other Continental cities. Chief subjects, marine and fisherfolk.—*Address*, Beer, S. O., Devon.

**Cohen, Rev. M. I., B.A.** *Minister, Bulawayo Congregation.* Born London, September 13th, 1876. Educated at Bayswater Jewish School and at Jews' and University Colleges. Gained Andrews' Entrance Scholarship at latter, and Lord Mayor's at former. Graduated B.A. London, 1898. Assistant Jewish Chaplain, Aldershot. Conductor, classes at Gravel Lane Board School and St. Augustine's, Kilburn. Appointed Minister to the Bulawayo Hebrew Congregation, 1899. Jewish Chaplain, S. Rhodesia Volunteers. Prominently identified with Zionist movement in S. Africa. Married, March, 1906, Jennie, youngest daughter of W. Rabinson, Esq., President of the Jeppestown Hebrew Congregation, Johannesburg.

**Cohen, Nathaniel Louis, L.C.C.** *Communal and Public Worker* Born May 22nd, 1847. Son of the late Louis Cohen. Married Julia Matilda, daughter of the late Jacob Waley. Member of London County Council for the City of London. Representative of City of London on the Central Body for London under the Unemployed Workmen's Act, 1905. Member of Jewish Religious Education Board, Jewish Board of Deputies, and Russo-Jewish Committee. Member of Council of London Chamber of Commerce, Council of Royal Statistical Society, Cambridge University Appointments Board, Mansion House Council for Dwellings of the Poor, House Committee of London Hospital; Member and former Chairman of East London Tenants' Protection Society, and Member of Committee of Association for Employment of Discharged and Reserve Soldiers since its initiation in 1885. Former Member of Committee of Jews' Hospital; former Vice-President Stepney Jewish Schools. Chairman of Stewards for Supplementary Collection of Funds for the

People's Palace, and Deputy-Chairman of Apprentices' Exhibition at People's Palace in 1887. Chairman at Festival Dinner Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum in 1888. Originator of Scheme of Accumulative Consols adopted by Chancellor of the Exchequer in 1890. One of the originators, in 1890, of Scheme for Registration of Shoeing Smiths by Royal Agricultural Society and Farriers' Company in conjunction with Royal Veterinary College. Unionist Candidate for the United Borough of Penryn, Falmouth, and Flushing at the General Election of 1900, and for East Finsbury at the bye-election in 1905. Member of the Royal Agricultural Society and of the Farriers' Company. *Literary Productions*.—Letters to the *Times* on Labour Bureaux; Article in *National Review*, advocating Scheme of Labour Bureaux, afterwards extensively adopted in some Colonies; Letters to the *Times* on Local Record Offices, and suggesting alterations in the Returns of School Attendance, subsequently adopted by Education Office; Letters to the *Saturday Review* on the Education Act of 1902 and on the Combination of Housing Facilities with Savings Banks Deposits. *Address*.—11, Hyde Park-terrace, W.; Round Oak, Englefield-green.

**Cohen, Mrs. Nathaniel.** *Communal and Public Worker.* Daughter of the late Prof. Waley. Educated at Queen's College, Harley-street. President, Jewish Women's Conference, 1902; Union of Jewish Women, 1902. Member of Committee of the Daneswood Sanatorium, Society for the Training of Jewish Teachers, Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (Windsor Branch), Soldiers' and Sailors' Families' Association, East Marylebone Branch; Queen's College, London. *Publications*.—"Infant Bible Reader" (2nd edition) and "Children's Psalm Book." *Address*.—11, Hyde Park-terrace, W.; Round Oak, Englefield-green, Surrey.

**Cohen, Neville David.** *Communal Worker, Australia.* Eldest son of the late David Cohen, of Pembridge-square. Born at West Maitland, New South Wales, in 1852. Married, in 1878, Rossi, daughter of the late Hon. L. W. Levy, M.L.C., N.S.W. President of Sydney Synagogue, 1903. Vice-President, Sydney Education Board. President, Maitland Hospital for fifteen years. Member, Board of Montefiore Home for Jewish Poor. Warden and Financial Representative of the St. Petersburg-place Synagogue for seven years. Also for some time member of the Board of Guardians, London. *Address*.—10, Spring-street, Sydney, New South Wales.

**Cohen, Samuel.** *Communal Worker, Australia.* Born, London, October 15th, 1830. Married at the New Synagogue, Great St. Helens, 1853. Migrated to New South Wales the same year, resided in Sydney until 1855 and Newcastle until 1857, thence proceeded to Grafton, Clarence River, where he remained two years, and then established a business at Ulmarra, where he resided until 1890, when he returned to Sydney. First Mayor of Ulmarra, and elected again on two other occasions. Many years member of the Board of Management of the Great Synagogue, Sydney, and Jewish Board of Education, and for the last twelve years President of the Sir Moses Montefiore Jewish Home, Sydney.

- Cohen, Samuel Isaac.** *Communal Secretary.* Son of the late Rev. Isaac Cohen. Born in London, 1861. Educated at Jews' College. Secretary to Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Congregation, and to the Board for the Affairs of Shechita, London. *Address.*—"St. Helen's," 15, Petherton-road, Highbury-new-park, N.
- Collins, Albert Ernest, J.P., M.L.A.** *Australian Politician and Public Worker.* Born at Goulburn, New South Wales, March 11th, 1868. Son of the late Joseph Collins, of Sydney. Educated principally at the Crown Street (Sydney) Public School. Was engaged in commercial pursuits as proprietor of an extensive concern at Narrabri, New South Wales, now converted into a public company. Alderman of Narrabri, 1894-1901; Mayor of Narrabri, 1898-1901. Member of the Legislative Assembly of New South Wales for Narrabri (now The Namoi), 1901-04; re-elected 1904; this constituency having been previously represented for many years by his brother, the late Charles Collins, M.L.A. *Address.*—45, Elizabeth-street, Sydney; 635, Dowling-street, Moore-park, Sydney.
- Conquy, Rev. S.** *Minister of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, Bevis Marks.* Born in Gibraltar, 1871. Educated at the Gibraltar Jewish School and the *Alliance* Schools at Tetuan. Guardian of the Poor of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, and Hon. Secretary of its Visiting Committee. Examiner in Spanish, University College, London; and Assistant Examiner, London Chamber of Commerce. Teacher of French (1st class certificate holder, L.C.C.) *Address.*—157, Houndsditch, E.C.
- Cotton, Ephraim H.** *Communal Worker.* Born at Birmingham. Educated, Jews' College. President of the Port Elizabeth Hebrew Congregation. Founder of the Port Elizabeth Jewish Ladies' Association. Life Member and Vice-Patron of the Port Elizabeth Town Guard Rifle Club. *Address.*—Main-street, Port Elizabeth.
- Cowen, Frederic H., Dr.** *Composer and Conductor.* Born Kingston, Jamaica, 1852, of English parents. Educated in London, under Sir Julius Benedict and Sir John Goss. Conservatoires, Leipzig and Berlin. Accompanied Her Majesty's Opera, 1871-77. Conductor Covent Garden Promenade Concerts, 1880, Philharmonic Concerts, 1888-92, Melbourne Centennial Exhibition, 1888-89, Liverpool Philharmonic, Bradford Concerts since 1896. Re-elected Conductor of the Philharmonic Society, 1900. Conductor of the Scottish Orchestra, 1900-1. Conductor of the Handel Festival, 1903 and 1906. Created Doctor in Music, *honoris causâ*, of the University of Cambridge, 1900. *Publications.*—Operas, oratorios, symphonies, cantatas, overtures, and over 250 songs, piano pieces, etc. *Address.*—54, Hamilton-terrace, N.W.
- Daiches, Rev. Israel Hayim.** *Rabbi, Beth Hamedrash Hagodel Congregation, Leeds.* Born near Kovno, December, 1851. Devoted himself to the study of the Talmud. Became Rabbi at Neustadt-Schirwindt in 1885. Thence emigrated to England to become Rabbi in Leeds, where he edits the *Beth Va-ad Lechachamim*. Author of several learned Hebrew works, including a commentary on treatise "Baba Kamma." *Address.*—4, Northfield-square, Leeds.

**Daiches, Rev. Dr. Salis.** *Ex-Minister Hull Old Hebrew Congregation.* Second son of Rabbi I. H. Daiches. Born at Wilna, March 10th, 1880. Educated, private tuition, by the Director of the Government Schools in Schirwindt (Prussia) at the Grammar School "Kneiphöfisches Gymnasium" in Königsberg, Prussia, Royal Universities of Königsberg, Berlin, and Leipzig, and at the Rabbinical Seminary of Dr. Hildesheimer in Berlin. Graduated Doctor of Philosophy and Master of Arts at the University of Leipzig, March, 1903. Appointed Minister, April, 1904. Obtained Rabbinical Diploma (1905) from Rabbi I. H. Daiches, Leeds, and Rabbi Solomon Cohen, Chief Rabbi of Wilna. *Publications.*—"On the Relation of D. Hume's 'History' to his 'Philosophy'" (German), Leipzig, 1903, and contributions to periodicals. *Address.*—2, Brondesbury-villas, N.W.

**Daiches, Rev. Dr. Samuel.** *Minister, Sunderland Hebrew Congregation.* (Appointed 1905.) Eldest son of Rabbi I. H. Daiches. Born at Wilna, July 1st, 1878. Educated, private tuition, by the Director of the Government School in Schirwindt (Prussia) at the Grammar School "Kneiphöfisches Gymnasium" in Königsberg, Prussia, Royal Universities of Königsberg, Berlin, and Leipzig, and the Rabbinical Seminary of Dr. Hildesheimer in Berlin. Made his Assyriological studies under Prof. F. Delitzsch (Berlin) and Prof. H. Zimmern (Leipzig). Graduated Doctor of Philosophy and Master of Arts, *magna cum laude*, at the University of Leipzig in January, 1903. Took an active part in the "Babel-Bibel" controversy. Founded, together with his brother, Dr. I. Friedländer, and others, the Society "Sapha Berurah," for the cultivation of Hebrew language, in Berlin. Was delegate to the sixth and seventh Zionist Congresses. *Publications.*—"Altbabylonische Rechtsurkunden aus der Zeit der Hammurabi-Dynastie" (Leipzig Hinrichs, 1903); several articles in the "Zeitschrift für Assyriologie," edited by Prof. C. Bezold, in Heidelberg; a series of articles on "The Babylonian Literature and its Relation to the Israelitish Literature" in his father's *Beth Va-ad Lechachamim*; and an article on "Ezekiel and the Babylonian Account of the Deluge" in the *Jewish Quarterly Review*, April, 1905. *Address.*—9, Burlington-road, Sunderland.

**Danglow, Rev. Jacob.** *Minister St. Ki da Congregation* (appointed, 1905), *Melbourne.* Born November 29th, 1880. Educated, Jews' and University Colleges. Associate of Jews' College; Barnett Meyers Scholar, 1900; Intermediate Arts, 1901; Palmer Scholar, 1903. President of the Jews' College Students' Union, 1904-05. Lecturer at Toynbee Hall (Teachers' Extension Hebrew and Religion Classes), 1903-05. Honorary Lecturer in Hebrew, Melbourne Congregational College.

**David, Sir Sassoon Jacob, Knight,** (1905). *Communal Worker, Bombay.* Born December 11th, 1849. Married, 1876, Hannah, daughter of Elias David Sassoon. Founded the firm of Sassoon J. David & Co. Chairman of the Millowners' Association and other Indian enterprises. Member of the Standing Committee and the City of Bombay Improvement Trust. Nominated a Municipal Councillor in 1903, and a Magistrate and Sheriff of



Bombay in 1905. Was knighted on November 14th, 1905, by H.R.H. The Prince of Wales. *Address*.—Fort, Bombay.

**Davids, Rev. Hermann.** *Reader, Western Synagogue.* Formerly of Sheffield. Born at Warsaw in 1849. Early developed a taste for music and singing, and at the age of 15 conducted choirs at several Synagogues, being known as the "Boy Chazan." Has composed both synagogal and other music. *Address*.—Synagogue-chambers, St. Alban's-place, St. James's, S.W.

**Davidson, Louis.** *Communal Worker.* Born 1841. Educated Germany and University College, London. Married, 1871, Amelia Rachel (deceased), third daughter of the late Philip Lucas, of Manchester. President, Westminster Jews' Free School. Hon. Secretary, Jews' Free School. Life-Member Council of United Synagogue. Chairman, Visitation Committee, United Synagogue. Chairman of Managers, Hayes Industrial School for Jewish Boys. Formerly President of the Brighton Congregation. *Address*.—9, Oxford-square, W.

**Davis, Rev. Alexander B.** *Ex-Minister of Sydney Congregation, N.S.W.* Born in London, August 15th, 1828. Head Master, Westminster Jews' Free School, 1847. Minister, Portsmouth Congregation, 1852; Kingston Congregation (Jamaica), 1854; Sydney Great Synagogue, 1862-1903. President of Jewish Education Board, Jewish Sabbath School. *Address*.—Nestalli, Sydney.

**Davis, Davis, L.C.C.** *Communal and Public Worker.* Born May 3rd, 1877. Eldest son of Moses Davis. Solicitor (Honoursman) and Member of the Law Society. Elected top of poll as a Municipal Reform Member of L.C.C. for North Kensington in March, 1907. Member of Kensington Borough Council, Jewish Board of Deputies, Committee of Federation of Synagogues, Executive Committee of "Eastern Dispensary," and Executive Committee of North Kensington Conservative Association. Liveryman of the Worshipful Company of Spectacle Makers. Formerly President of Notting Hill Synagogue and Schools and Member of Jewish Board of Guardians. *Address*.—40, Ladbroke-grove, W., and 11, John-street, Crutched Friars, E.C.

**Davis, David Montague.** *Composer.* Born London. Educated privately. Choirmaster and Organist, New West End Synagogue. Choirmaster, East London Synagogue, 1877-78. Member of Incorporated Society of Musicians. Fellow of Tonic-Sol-fa College. Medallist, Diplomat, etc. Chairman of Committee of Choirmasters of United Synagogue. Editor, *New West End Supplement* (Synagogue Music); joint editor (with Rev. F. L. Cohen) of *Voice of Prayer and Praise*. Composer of choral, orchestral, pianoforte, organ works, etc. *Address*.—345, High-road, Chiswick, W.

**Davis, Ernest Lawton.** *Public Worker, Australia.* Son of the Rev. Alexander B. Davis. Born at Kingston, Jamaica, January 2nd, 1858. Migrated to Australia with his father, who arrived in Sydney in 1862 to take up the position of Chief Minister. Educated at the Sydney Grammar School. Was elected Member of the Sydney Stock Exchange in 1888, and Chairman for the years 1899, 1900, 1901 successively. Visited Europe in 1903,

returning to Sydney in 1904. Was elected Chairman of the Stock Exchange for 1904 and re-elected in 1906 and 1907. Is a Director of the Sydney Jewish Sabbath School, Sydney Jewish Education Board, and Board of Management, Great Synagogue, Sydney. Married in 1889, Alice, youngest daughter of the late Moses Moss, Esq. *Address*.—Mutual Life Buildings, 135, Pitt-street, Sydney.

**Davis, Isaac.** *Communal Worker.* Born London, May 24th, 1830. Eldest son of the late Abraham Davis, Beadle of the Great Synagogue. Married Hannah, daughter of the late John Nathan. Founder and President, East London Association for Promoting Life Governors to Hospitals. One of the Founders of the Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables, and of the Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. Founder of the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum Band. Vice-President, Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables. Home for Aged Jews, and Tradesmen's Benevolent Society. Late President, East London Aid Society for Home for Incurables. Committee, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum; Board of Management, Great Synagogue and North London Synagogue; Building Committee United Synagogue. Representative of Dover Synagogue on Board of Deputies. Was a Treasurer of the East London Committee of the People's Palace, and of the Sir Anthony de Rothschild Memorial Fund. Presented to the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum the "Mrs. Isaac Davis Seaside Home," at Margate, and endowed the same. *Address*.—35, Compton-terrace, Highbury, N.

**Davis, Israel, M.A. (Cambridge).** *Communal Worker.* Born 29th March, 1847. Educated City of London School and Christ's College, Cambridge (Scholar). First Class Classical Tripos, 1870. Called to Bar 1873. Formerly Council and Correspondence Committee Anglo-Jewish Association, Hon. Sec. Hebrew Literature Society, and Committee, Jews' Free School. Council, Jews' College; Executive, Jewish Historical Society. *Publications*.—"Jews in Roumania," "Sir Moses Montefiore, a Biographical Sketch reprinted from *Times*," "Jews (Modern)" in "Encyclopædia Britannica." *Address*.—6, King's Bench-walk, Temple.

**Davis, Moses.** *Communal Worker.* Born London, 1849. Grandson of the late Joel Hart, who was one of the founders of the Jewish Orphan Asylum. Married Fanny, daughter of the late Charles Davis. Was instrumental in amalgamating the Widows' Home and the Hand-in-Hand Charity, and both these institutions with the Jewish Home. Initiated schemes for establishment of the Jewish Home for Incurables and for formation of the East London Tenants' Protection Committee. Formerly Vice-President, Old Ford Hebrew and Religion Classes. Member of Committee of Stepney Jewish Schools, and Treasurer of the Hand-in-Hand and Widows' Home Institutions. Formerly Hon. Secretary of Hand-in-Hand and Widows' Home Institutions. Member of Board of Management of East London Synagogue and its Representative on the Council of the United Synagogue, and Vice-President of the Bow and Bromley Institute and the Bow and Bromley Conservative Association. Has been active in

movements for dispersing the Jewish working classes over different parts of the Metropolis. Founder and late Hon. Secretary Notting Hill Synagogue and Religion Classes. Founder of Beatrice Girls' Club, Notting Hill. Life member of the Political Committee of Constitutional Club. *Address*.—40, Ladbroke-grove, Kensington-park-gardens, W.

**Davis, Rev. M. E.** *Minister, Middlesbro' Hebrew Congregation, and Visiting Minister of the Congregations of West Hartlepool and Stockton-on-Tees*, and formerly of Darlington. Educated at Jews' and University Colleges. President, Middlesbro' Jewish Literary Circle. Honorary Secretary, Middlesbro' Jewish Board of Guardians. Formerly Vice-President, Stockton Literary and Philosophical Society. Has been engaged in ministerial and religious-educational work in the North of England since 1888. *Address*.—9, Peacock-street.

**Davis, Myer David.** *Anglo-Jewish Historian.* Born London, 1830. Educated privately and at Jews' Free School. Editor of *Jewish World*, 1873-75. Formerly Talmud Torah Master, Jews' Free School, and Head Master, Gates of Hope Schools. *Literary productions*.—"Shetaroth; Hebrew Deeds of English Jews," 1888 (published by the Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition). Contributions to Jewish and antiquarian journals on early Anglo-Jewish history. *Address*.—106, Brondesbury-villas, N.W.

**Davis, Noah.** *Communal Worker.* Born, London, May 18th, 1824. Son of Mark Davis. Married, 1847, Henrietta Silverston. For 26 years Overseer of the Poor for the United Synagogue. Life Member, Council of United Synagogue. *Address*.—36, Gordon-square, W.C.

**De Bear, Bernard.** *Head Master.* Son of Aaron de Bear, a native of the Hague. Born in London, Saturday, May 23rd, 1863. Educated privately in London. Undergraduate of London University. Principal of Pitman's Metropolitan School, Southampton Row, W.C. Connected with the Metropolitan School since 1884, but in 1902 went for four months to Leeds to found Commercial School for Remington Typewriter Company. In 1895 and 1903 paid visits to the United States to inspect American Business Colleges and study generally the system of American commercial education. In 1890 took first shorthand certificate for 200 words per minute, being awarded gold watch by Sir Isaac Pitman in commemoration of the event. Author of "High Speed in Shorthand," now running through third edition of 30,000. First Examiner in Shorthand" (Senior Scheme) to the London Chamber of Commerce. Twice President (now Vice-President) of the Incorporated Society of Shorthand Teachers; Chairman of the London District. Married, in 1886, Hannah, daughter of Simon Bobbe, of New York, U.S.A. *Address*.—3, Castellain-road, Maida Hill, W.

**De Lara, Isidor, B.A.** *Musician.* Son of Abraham de Lara Cohen. Born in London, 1858. Educated and graduated as B.A. at the "College Communal," Boulogne-sur-Mer. Received his musical instruction at the Conservatoire de Milano,

where he took the first prize for composition (King Victor Emmanuel's prize) two years in succession. Was Professor in London at the Guildhall School of Music. Has written songs and cantatas and operas. *Address.* — 2c, Rickenhall-mansions, Baker-street, London, and 49, Rue Copernis, Paris.

**De Pass, Elias.** Born at Lynn, Norfolk, in 1829. Went to the Cape in 1846, and was a volunteer throughout the Kaffir War of 1849. Married, in 1859, Floretta, youngest daughter of the late Jacob Henry Moses, of Hyde-park-square. Is an Elder of the Spanish and Portuguese Community, and President of the Gates of Hope School. *Address.* — 144, Gloucester-terrace, Hyde-park.

**De Sola, Clarence I.** *Communal Worker, Canada.* Born in Montreal. Third son of the late Rev. Prof. Abraham de Sola, LL.D. General Manager in Canada of the Belgian Steel Trust (Comptoir Belgo-Canadien). Has done notable work in bridge, railway and canal construction. Appointed Belgian Consul at Montreal in 1905. Took leading part in organising Zionist Movement in Canada. Member of first Committee of Organisation in 1898. Elected first President of the Federation of Canadian Zionist Societies in 1899. Re-elected in 1900 and every subsequent year to date. Delegate to Fourth Zionist Congress, London, 1900, and to subsequent Congresses. Member of Actions Committee at the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth and Seventh Zionist Congresses. Corresponding member of the American Jewish Historical Society. Author of articles on Canadian Jewish history, and other subjects, including contributions to Borthwick's "Encyclopædia," and "History of the Spanish and Portuguese Jews of Montreal," published by the *Montreal Star*, December 30th, 1893. One of the collaborators of "The Jewish Encyclopedia." Parnas and Trustee of the Corporation of Spanish and Portuguese Jews of Montreal. Married, 1901, Belle Maud, daughter of Leopold Goldsmith, Cleveland, of Ohio. *Address.*—71, McGill College-avenue.

**De Sola, Rev. Meldola.** *Minister, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Montreal, Canada.* (Appointed 1882.) Eldest son of the late Rev. Prof. Abraham de Sola, LL.D. Born in Montreal, 1853. His theological studies pursued under the direction of his father, whose assistant he became in 1876, and whom he succeeded upon his death in 1882. Elected first Vice-President of the first Orthodox Convention, held in New York in 1898, as a recognition of his ceaseless agitation for the union of Orthodox Congregations to counteract the pronouncements of the Reform Conferences. Appointed a member of the committee of three which drew up the Declaration of Principles adopted by the Convention. At the Third Convention, held in 1903, re-elected first Vice-President of the Union of Orthodox Congregations of the United States and Canada, and Chairman of the permanent "Committee on Presentations of Judaism." Married, 1887, Katie, daughter of Rev. I. Samuel. *Address.*—873, Sherbrooke-street.

**De Villiers, John Abraham Jacob.** *Writer and Communal Worker.* Born in London, September 23rd, 1863, descended, on the paternal side, from a Cape family of French Huguenots.

Educated at City of London College. Appointed an Assistant Librarian in the British Museum, 1887. Professor of Languages, City of London College, 1888-92. Assisted at the Foreign Office (1896-98) as expert in Dutch, in preparing the British case for the Venezuelan Boundary Arbitration; acted similarly in Dutch and Portuguese in the Brazil-British Guiana Arbitration (1901-04.) Proceeded to Lisbon on special service for the Foreign Office, April-June, 1901; to Berlin, September, 1902; to the Hague on various occasions, 1896-1903. Financial Representative of the Hambro' Synagogue, 1893-96, and largely instrumental in securing its re-erection. *Publications.*—"The Transvaal"; Translations of Lepelletier's "Madame Sans-Gêne"; Gaulot's "Chemises Rouges" (The Red Shirts); Bourget's "Mensonges" (A Living Lie); Biré's "Journal d'un Bourgeois de Paris"; Extracts from Richard Schomburgk's "Reisen in Britisch Guiana"; Van der Brugge's "Journael gehouden op Spitsbergen in 1633; Joris van Spilberghen's "East and West Indian Navigations, 1614 to 1618"; and various articles in the "Encyclopedia Britannica." *Address.*—56, Mildmay-park, N.

**Dreschfeld, Henry Theodore, L.D.S., L.R.C.S. (Edin.)** *Surgeon.* Born Manchester, 1867. Lecturer, Victoria University; Dental Surgeon, Victoria Dental Hospital; Surgeon, Manchester and Salford Reformatories; Co-opted Member of the Committee of Education; Committee Jewish Board of Guardians. Late Colonel and Founder, Manchester Battalion, Jewish Lads' Brigade. Author, "Handbook on Musketry," and Transactions in British Medical, Dental, and Colonial papers. *Address.*—25, St. Anne's-street, Manchester.

**Dreyfus, Charles, Ph.D.** *Communal and Public Worker, Manchester.* Born at Rixheim, near Mulhouse (Alsace), October 7th, 1848. Studied science at Mulhouse, and graduated at the University of Strasbourg. Came to England in 1869 and founded in Manchester the Clayton Aniline Co., Ltd., of which he is the Managing Director. Founder and Chairman of the Manchester Victoria Jewish Hospital. Justice of the Peace for the City of Manchester. Leader of Manchester Zionists. President, East Manchester Conservative Association.

**Drielsma, Emanuel.** *Secretary to the Chief Rabbi.* Born at Leeuwarden, Holland, 1845. Some time Secretary of the Morocco Relief Fund. President, Alpha Literary and Dramatic Club. President and Founder, Maida Vale Chess Club. *Address.*—113, Portsdown-road, W.

**Duparc, Morris.** *Communal Worker and Journalist.* Born, June, 1852, at Leeuwarden, Holland. Educated, Jews' Free School, London, where he gained Second Jews' Commemoration Scholarship in 1866. Secretary, Anglo-Jewish Association. Warden of Brondesbury Synagogue. Member Burial Committee, United Synagogue. Representative of United Synagogue on the Jewish Religious Education Board. Member of Board of Deputies. Hon. Auditor, Hampstead and St. John's Wood Jewish Literary Society. Member of Committee and Hon. Auditor, Home for Aged Jews. Committee, City of London Jewish

Widows' Benevolent Society ; Jews' Free School Happy Evenings.  
*Address.*—9, Grove-road, Willesden-green, N.W.

**Dutch, Henry, M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., L.M. (Dub.).** *Physician and Mohel.* Born 1861. Educated, Wesleyan College, Dublin, and by Rev. P. Bender. Public Vaccinator, Mayfair District ; Surgeon-Major 4th Vol. Batt. Royal Fusiliers ; Brigade Surgeon, J.L.B. ; Councillor, City of Westminster ; Examiner, St. John's Ambulance Association ; late Resident Midwifery Assistant, Coombe Lying-In Hospital ; Clinical Assistant, Westminster Ophthalmic Hospital ; Fellow Gynæcological Society ; and Member of the British Medical Association, the Harveian Society, etc. *Address.*—8, Berkeley-street, Berkeley-square.

**Dutch, Myer Akiba, M.D.** *Physician and Communal Worker.* Born, Dublin, 1863. Educated, School of Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland, and Trinity College, Dublin. Various distinctions and qualifications. Has held various medical posts in Dublin and London. *Publications.*—"Food and Digestion in Health and Disease" (Sanitary Science and Public Health Series), "The Influence of Heredity," "Some Unrecognised Sources of Infection." Financial Representative, Brondesbury Synagogue. *Address.*—Linden House, 197, Walm-lane, N.W.

**Eichholz, Alfred, M.A., M.D., B.Ch.** *Educationalist.* Born at Manchester, November 26th, 1869. Educated, Manchester Grammar School ; Emmanuel College, Cambridge ; St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London. Exhibitioner, Emmanuel College, 1888 ; Scholar, 1889. First-class Natural Sciences Tripos, Part I, 1891. First-class Natural Sciences Tripos, Part II., with distinction in Physiology, 1892. Sudbury-Hardyman Prizeman, 1893 ; Fellow (1893) and Lecturer in Natural Sciences (1894) of Emmanuel College, Cambridge ; University Demonstrator in Physiology (1896), Cambridge ; B.A., 1891 ; M.A., M.B., B.Ch., 1895 ; M.D., 1898. Married, 1895, Ruth, second daughter of Rev. Dr. Adler, Chief Rabbi. H.M. Inspector of Schools, West Lambeth, 1899 ; Westminster, 1903 ; City of London, Holborn, Stepney and Shore-ditch, 1906 ; and H.M. Inspector of Schools for the Blind, Deaf, Defective and Epileptic in England and Wales ; formerly Examiner Central Welsh Board of Intermediate Education ; Board of Education Delegate to Educational Congresses at Paris (1900) ; Augsburg (1901), Brussels, (1902), Mainz (1903) ; Liège (1905) ; London (1907) ; Representative of the Board of Education and University of Oxford at the International Congress on School Hygiene, Nürnberg, (1904) ; gave evidence before Interdepartmental Committee on the Employment of Children, 1902, before the Interdepartmental Committee on Physical Deterioration, 1903, and before the Royal Commission on the Care and Control of the Feeble-minded, 1905. Council United Synagogue. Council and Education Committee of Jews' College, Council and Executive, Anglo-Jewish Association. Member, Board of Deputies. *Publications.*—Various papers in the *Journal of Anatomy and Physiology*, *Journal of Physiology*, and *British Medical Journal* : papers on educational topics in various journals. *Address.*—28, Bolingbroke-road, West Kensington, W.

**Emanuel, Abraham Leon, K.C.L.H.O. (Liberia), J.P.** *Communal and Public Worker.* Born 11th February, 1848. Educated Esplanade House Academy, Portsmouth. Mayor of Portsmouth (to which office he has been twice elected). J.P., 1889. Trustee of Aria College. Hon. Visitor of Jewish Prisons and Ventnor Consumption Hospital. *Address.*—Goodwood House, Southsea.

**Emanuel, Charles Herbert Lewis, M.A. (Oxon).** *Communal Secretary and Worker.* Born, 1868, in London. Educated at Harrow and Oxford. B.A. (Honours in Law), 1889. M.A., 1893. Admitted a Solicitor, 1893. Appointed Solicitor and Secretary to the Jewish Board of Deputies, 1898. Executive of the Brady-street Boys' Club; Jewish Athletic Committee; Visiting Guardian of Apprentices, Jewish Board of Guardians; Solicitor to the Jews' Hospital and Jews' Infant Schools; Hon. Solicitor, Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women, and to the Charity Organization Society (Paddington). Member of the Executive of the Photographic Salon. Silver medallist at the Milan International Exhibition, for silver work. *Address.*—67, Ladbroke-grove, W.

**Emanuel, Frank L.** *Artist.* Eldest son of the late Lewis Emanuel. Born in London, September 15th, 1866. Educated at University College School, the Slade School of Art (Medallist, 1884), and in Paris, under Professors W. Bouguereau and T. Robert-Fleury. Frequent exhibitor of works in various mediums at the Royal Academy, the Paris Salon, and the leading galleries at home and abroad. Contributor of illustrations and articles to illustrated journals and magazines, and on staff of *Manchester Guardian*. Committeeman of the Maccabaeans, Apprenticing and Industrial Departments of the Board of Guardians, Brady-street Club for Working Lads. President, Limners' Art Club. Member, Society of Arts. Life Governor, St. Mary's Hospital. *Address.*—67, Ladbroke-grove, and The Studio, 60, Bedford-gardens, Kensington.

**Emanuel, Rev. George Joseph, B.A. (Lond.).** *Minister, Birmingham Hebrew Congregation.* (Appointed 1864.) Born December 2nd, 1837, in London. Educated at Jews' Free School. Pupil Teacher there, eventually becoming principal Teacher. Government certificate as teacher. Teacher of English and Latin at Jews' College School, 1860 and 1861. Now Lecturer in Hebrew at Queen's Theological College, Birmingham. *Appointments held.*—President of Birmingham Branches of the Alliance Israélite Universelle and Anglo-Jewish Association; also of the Queen's Hospital, Birmingham, Birmingham and Midland Counties Sanatorium; Chaplain, Provincial Grand Lodge of Warwickshire (1899), etc., etc. Contributor to Jewish periodicals. Author of "The Jewish Faith" in "Symposium on Comparative Religions," by Farrar, Rawlinson, Sir Wm. Muir, Nisbet, 1887. *Address.*—36, Beaufort-road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

**Emanuel, J. G., M.D., B.S., B.Sc. (Lond.), M.R.C.S. (Eng.), M.R.C.P. (Lond.), M.B., Ch.B. (Birmingham).** *Consulting Physician.* Son of the Rev. G. J. Emanuel, B.A. Born in Birmingham, June 4th, 1871. Educated at King Edward's Grammar School, and

later Mason University College, Birmingham. Graduated in Science at the London University in 1891, and in Medicine and Surgery in 1898, Honours in Anatomy and Chemistry at the Intermediate M.B., and in Obstetric Medicine at the Final M.B. Graduated in Medicine and Surgery at the Birmingham University in 1902. *Appointments held.*—House Physician, City of London Hospital for Diseases of the Chest; Clinical Assistant, Royal Ophthalmic Hospital, Moorfields; Clinical Assistant, National Hospital for the Paralysed and Epileptic, Queen-square; Clinical Assistant, Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond-street; Clinical Assistant, Hospital for Diseases of the Skin, Leicester-square; Resident Medical Officer, City of London Hospital for Diseases of the Chest; Pathologist, General Hospital, Birmingham. *Present Appointments.*—Physician to Out-patients at the Queen's Hospital, Birmingham, and Physician to Out-patients at the Children's Hospital, Birmingham. Contributor to the *Lancet*, *Birmingham Medical Review*, and other medical journals. *Address.*—47, Newhall-street, Birmingham.

**Emanuel, Walter L.** *Author.* Born London, 2nd April, 1869. Son of the late Mr. Lewis Emanuel. Educated at University College School and Heidelberg University. *Publications.*—"Me" (Sands & Co.), "A Dog Day" (Wm. Heinemann), "People" (Isbister), "The Snob" (Lawrence & Bullen). "Mr. Punch's Diary" (Bradbury & Agnew), "Only My Fun" (Routledge), "The Zoo" (Alston Rivers), "Paris" (Sisley), "The Dogs of War" (Bradbury & Agnew), "Never" (Pitman). Contributor to *Punch* and other periodicals. Member of Committee of the Macca-beans. Hon. Member London Sketch Club. Hon. Solicitor to, and Member of, Committee of Bayswater Jewish Schools. Visiting Guardian of Apprentices. *Address.*—17, Holland-park-avenue, W.

**Esterson, Simon.** *Communal Worker.* President and Founder of the Shaas Synagogue, Old Montague-street. President, Ezras Noshim and Bikur Cholim Society. Hon. Secretary and Auditor of various East-End Charities. *Address.*—27, Wilkes-street, E.

**Esterson, Rev. W.** *Minister and Secretary, Hambro' Synagogue.* (Appointed 1899.) Born Edinburgh, 1872. Educated, Jews' Free School and Jews' College. Minister and Reader, North-West London Synagogue, 1894-99. One of the Managers of the Hanbury-street Board School Religion Classes; Teacher of Hebrew at Jews' Free School; Visiting Committee of Jewish Board of Guardians. *Address.*—20, Norton Folgate, E.

**Ezekiel, Ezekiel Moses, B.A.** *Hebrew Teacher, Bombay.* Born in Bombay. Educated, Elphinstone High School, Free General Assembly's Institution, and Elphinstone College. B.A. Bombay University, 1887. Head Master, E. D. Sassoon Benevolent Institution, 1892-1903; some time Hebrew Examiner, Universities of Bombay and the Panjab; Wilson Philological Lecturer at Bombay University, 1900 and 1904, on Hebrew and other Semitic Languages. *Address.*—Israel Moholla, Mandvi, Bombay.



**Faudel-Phillips, Sir George, Bart., G.C.I.E.** (created 1897), **J.P. D.L.** *Communal Worker*. Lord Mayor of London, 1896-7. Born, July 29th, 1840. Second son of Sir Benjamin S. Phillips, Alderman, Lord Mayor of London, 1865-66, and of Rachel, daughter of S. H. Faudel. Married Helen, daughter of late J. M. Levy, 1867. Educated, University College School; Berlin; Paris. Sheriff, London and Middlesex, 1884-85; succeeded father as Alderman of Ward of Farringdon Within, 1888. Governor, Honourable Irish Society from 1894-1906. High Sheriff, County of London, 1895; Almoner, Christ's Hospital; Governor, St. Bartholomew's, President of Bethlehem and Bridewell Hospitals; twice Past Master, Spectacle Makers' Company; Member, Herts County Council; Chairman, Hertford Public Library; and J.P. and D.L. for Herts. President, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum and Institution for Relief of the Blind. Vice-President, Anglo-Jewish Association; Committee, Jews' Free School. In politics a firm supporter of Liberal Unionist party. 2nd class Osmanieh Order; 2nd class Persian Order of Lion and Sun; Commander of the Order of Leopold; 2nd class White Elephant of Siam; Grand Cordon of Servian Order of Takova. *Address*.—52, Grosvenor-gardens, S.W.; Balls-park, Hertford.

**Fay, Stanley John.** *Journalist*. Born at Bristol, December 19th, 1881. Second son of the late Rev. David Fay. Educated at City of London School and Christ's College, Cambridge. Exhibitioner of Christ's College. B.A. (Classical Honours), 1905. From 1905 to 1906 engaged by Messrs. Blackie & Son, Glasgow, to write and revise articles for "The Modern Cyclopædia" and "The Popular Cyclopædia." In May, 1906, joined editorial staff of *The Jewish World* on the re-organisation of the paper. *Address*.—176, Goldhurst Terrace, Hampstead, N.W.

**Feldman, Rev. Asher, B.A.** *Dayan and Rabbi of the United Synagogue* (Appointed 1902.) Born 1873, in Russia, where he received his early education. Came to England, and continued his studies at Jews' College and University College. Graduated at the University of London, 1895. Elected the first Fellow of Jews' College, 1896. Received the Rabbinical Diploma from the Chief Rabbi in 1899. In the same year received a call as Minister to the Stoke Newington Congregation. Has been Senior Master of Hebrew and Religion at the Jews' Infant Schools, Organiser of and Hebrew Lecturer to Teachers' Classes at Toynbee Hall and Jews' College, and Director of Studies to the New Dalston Synagogue Schools. Is Joint Hon. Secretary Teachers' Training Committee and Hon. Director Teachers' Training Classes, on the Council of Jews' College, on the Committee, Jewish Religious Education Board and Jewish Study Society; Hon. Secretary, Committee of East End Workers. Married Adeline Alice, youngest daughter of Rabbi J. Lubetzki, of Paris. *Address*.—Court Lodge, Mulberry-street, E.

**Feldman, H., J.P.** *Communal Worker, Hull*. Born in Hull, 1855, and educated at the Hull Grammar School and the Hull and East Riding College. Has been President and Treasurer of the Hull

Hebrew Congregation, and Vice-President, Treasurer, and Hon. Secretary of the Hull Hebrew Board of Guardians. Member of the Hull Board of Guardians, the Wilberforce Masonic Lodge, the Hull Literary Club. Member of the City Council and its various Committees. Ex-Chairman of the Board of Overseers. Ex-Governor of the Hull Workhouse. Vice-President of the Western Hebrew Congregation. Has promoted various city improvements. *Address.*—Bamborough House, Linnæus-street, Hull.

**Feldman, Isaac.** *East End Communal Worker.* Born in Russia, 1860. President, London Hebrew Talmud Torah Classes, Brick-lane. Vice-President, Great Garden-street Talmud Torah. Representative of Spitalfields Great Synagogue at Board of Deputies, Committee of Federation of Synagogues, and of the Talmud Torah Trust. *Address.*—Osborn House, Osborn-street, London, E.

**Fink, Hon. Theodore.** *Australian Politician and Lawyer.* Born in Guernsey, Channel Islands, July 3rd, 1855. Son of the late Moses Fink, of Victoria. Educated at Geelong and Melbourne Schools and at University of Melbourne. Member of the Legislative Assembly of Victoria for Jolimont and West Richmond in several successive Parliaments until 1904, when he did not seek re-election. Member, without portfolio, of the McLean Ministry, 1899. As member of the executive of the Australian Federal League, did much platform work in the campaign which led to the foundation of the Australian Commonwealth. President of the Royal Commission on Technical Education in Victoria, 1899-1901. President of the Royal Commission on the University of Melbourne, 1902-04. Married Kate, eldest daughter of the late George Isaacs, of South Yarra, Melbourne. *Address.*—Willyama, Balaclava, Melbourne.

**Fox, E. Phillips.** *Artist.* Born in Melbourne, Australia, 1865. Studied at National Gallery, Melbourne, and proceeded to Paris. Entered Julian School under MM. Bouguereau and T. R. Fleury, and later at the Beaux Arts as pupil of J. L. Gerome. Awarded premier prix d'atelier Gerome. Frequent exhibitor at Salon des Beaux Arts. Awarded gold medal at Salon of 1894. Created Associate, 1907. Returned to Melbourne, staying seven years, and then proceeded to London. Received commission to paint an historical picture, representing the Landing of Captain Cook, from the Trustees of National Gallery, Melbourne. Represented by original works in the Galleries of Sydney, Melbourne, and Adelaide. *Address.*—10, Abbey-road, N.W.

**Frankenburg, Alderman Isidor, J.P.** *Communal and Public Worker, Manchester.* President, Manchester Jewish Board of Guardians; formerly Vice-President. Mayor of Salford (1905-1907). Formerly Chairman of the Technical Instruction Committee. Present member of all Committees. Chairman, Council of Founders Reform Synagogue. Representative, Anglo-Jewish Association. *Address.*—Kersal, near Manchester.

**Franklin, Arthur Ellis, J.P.** *Communal Worker.* Eldest son of Mr. Ellis A. Franklin. Born April 18th, 1857. Educated City of London School, and Frankfort. J.P. for County of Bucks. Treasurer, Jewish Board of Guardians. Member of Council,

Jews' College. Chairman, Mansion House Council on Dwellings of the Poor. Member of City Council for Organisation of Charity. Treasurer, Chevra Kadisha. Trustee, Joel Emanuel's Almshouses, etc. *Address*.—21, Cornhill, E.C.; 29, Pembridge-gardens, Bayswater, W.; and Chartridge, Bucks.

**Franklin, Mrs. Arthur E.** *Communal Worker*. Daughter of the late Edward Jacob. Member of the Bucks County Education Committee. Governor of Amersham Grammar School. Member of the Jewish Religious Education Board. President of the East End Mothers' Meetings. Vice-President of the Brady-street Club for Boys. Member of other Communal Committees. *Address*.—29, Pembridge-gardens, Bayswater, W., and Chartridge, Bucks.

**Franklin, Ellis A.** *Communal Worker*. Born Liverpool, October 5th, 1822. Educated Manchester Grammar School. Hon. President, Jews' Temporary Shelter. Vice-President, Anglo-Jewish Association. Life Member, Council of United Synagogue. Vice-President, Jewish Religious Education Board. Member of Board of Deputies, Shechita Board, and Council of Jews' College. *Address*.—35, Porchester-terrace, W.

**Franklin, Ernest Louis.** *Communal Worker*. Son of Mr. Ellis A. Franklin. Born August 16th, 1859. Educated, King's College School. Married, 1885, Henrietta, eldest daughter of Lord Swaythling. President, Jewish Branch Children's Country Holiday Fund and Home for Aged Jews. Treasurer, Visitation Committee United Synagogue. Loan Committee, Jewish Board of Guardians; Committees, Hayes Industrial Jewish School, Jews' Free School, and Children's Country Holidays Fund. *Address*.—50, Porchester-terrace, W.

**Franklin, Hon. Mrs. Ernest L.** *Communal and Public Worker*. Eldest daughter of Lord Swaythling. Vice-President of the Jewish Study Society. Member of the Executive of the Jewish Religious Union. Hon. Organising Secretary of the Parents' National Educational Union. Member of the Sub-Committee of the Women's Industrial Council and the Pioneer Club. Moral Educational League. Lecturer on educational subjects. *Publication*.—"Home Training." *Address*.—50, Porchester-terrace, Hyde-park, W.

**Franklin, Frederic Samuel.** *Communal Worker*. Son of Mr. Ellis A. Franklin. Born June 9th, 1864. Married in 1891, Lucy, daughter of Sir Philip Magnus. Local Manager, Gravel-lane Council School. Chairman, Investigating Committee Home for Aged Jews, Member of Council and Trustee of Metropolitan Hospital, Council of the United Synagogue, Industrial Committee of the Jewish Board of Guardians, Anglo-Jewish Association, Jewish Historical Society, Board of Management of the New West End Synagogue. Chairman of Council and Treasurer of Union of Jewish Literary Societies, etc. *Address*.—55, Gloucester-terrace, Hyde-park, W.; and "Elcot," Sheringham, Norfolk.

**Franklin, Leonard Benjamin.** *Communal Worker*. Third son of Mr. Ellis A. Franklin. Born November 15th, 1862. Married, 1888, Laura Agnes, second daughter of William Ladenburg, Justice of

the Peace for County of Kent. Barrister-at-Law, Inner Temple and Lincoln's Inn. Treasurer, Burial Society of the United Synagogue. Chairman, Associate Synagogue Committee. Board of Management, South Hackney Synagogue. Vice-President, Jewish Working Men's Club. President of North East London Institute. *Address*.—32, Hyde-park-gardens, W.; and "The Grange," Goudhurst, Kent.

**Franks, Aubrey.** *Communal Worker, Manchester.* Son of the late Joseph Franks, of Manchester. Trustee (in succession to his father) of the Manchester Sick and Burial Benefit Society. President, Manchester Bread, Meat, and Coal Society. Freeman of the City of London. Member of the Livery Company of Spectacle Makers, of the British Optical Association, and the British Optical Society. *Address*.—"Roscrea," Palatine-road, Withington, Manchester.

**Freedman, Rev. D. I., B.A.** *Minister of the Congregation at Perth, Western Australia.* (Appointed 1897.) Born in Buda-Pesth (Hungary), 1874. Educated at Jews' Free School, Jews' College, and University College, London. B.A., 1894. President, Perth Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association, New Children's Hospital Committee, Western Australia, and Western Australia Literary Societies' Union. Editor, *Children's Hospital Magazine*. Chairman, Perth Education Board (State School). Vice-President, Perth Orchestral Society. Hon. Secretary, Western Australia Home of Incurables. On Council of various institutions. Past Grand Chaplain of Scottish Freemasonry in Western Australia. Treasurer of the Victoria Institute for the Blind. P.M., Royal Stuart Lodge. Vice-President, West Australian Health Society. District Grand Master Substitute of Scottish Freemasonry. Chairman of Board of Trustees of the Masonic Scholarship. Editor, *The Craftsman*. Examiner for the University of London Examinations held in Western Australia. On the Executive Committee of the University Graduates Union. President of the Western Australia Jewish Territorial Organization. *Address*.—"Phintias," Perth, Western Australia.

**Freeman, Samuel.** *Communal Worker.* Born in Russia, 1867. For many years Vice-President of the Belfast Hebrew Congregation. Treasurer, Burial Board and Jewish Board of Guardians. Was instrumental in bringing about a peaceful settlement between the various sects that existed in Belfast in 1902; and in erecting the New Synagogue in Annesley-street. *Address*.—Fortwilliam-park, Belfast.

**Friedeberg, Rev. S., B.A.** *Minister, Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation.* (Elected 1891.) Formerly Minister, Newcastle-on-Tyne Congregation, and Visiting Minister, Shields and Hartlepool Congregations. Trained at Aria College, Portsea. Hon. Secretary, Liverpool Board of Guardians, and Liverpool Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Member, Liverpool Hospital Sunday Committee and of the Court of Appeal Sub-Committee of the Liverpool Education Committee. Lecturer in Hebrew to the Liverpool Board of Biblical Studies. *Address*.—6, Croxteth-grove, Sefton-park, Liverpool.

- Friedlander, Arthur Meyer.** *Musician.* Born, 1868. Educated at the Royal College of Music. Choirmaster of the Bayswater Synagogue. *Publications.*—Jubilee Anthem; "Life's Work"; "Sleep on till Day"; "The Jewish Soldier"; "The Nectar of the Vine"; "The Song of Hope"; "The Voices of the City"; "The Mill and Little Streamlet Flowing"; Tarantelle in A minor; "Thoughts at Eventide"; and various Anthems, Hymns, and Psalms. *Address.*—Bayswater Synagogue.
- Friedlander, Rev. Gerald.** *Minister and Secretary, Western Synagogue.* (Appointed 1897.) Born in London, December 2nd, 1871. Educated at Seminary in Hanover, Jews' College, and University College, London. Member of various Communal Committees. Hebrew Master at University College School. *Address.*—121, Regent-street, W.
- Friedländer, Dr. Michael.** *Ex-Principal of Jews' College.* Born April 29th, 1833, at Jutroschin, Prussia. Migrated to Berlin, 1851. Matriculated Berlin University. Studied Hebrew Theology under Rabbis I. Oettinger and E. Rosenstein. Graduated at Halle, 1862. Subsequently became Director of the Institute for the Teaching of the Talmud to the Talmud Association of Berlin. Appointed Principal Jews' College, 1865; resigned, 1907. Member, Council United Synagogue, Board of Management of the Central Synagogue, Board of Deputies, Jewish Religious Education Board, Jewish Historical Society, etc. *Publications.*—"The Commentary of Ibn Ezra on Jesaiah," edited from MSS., and translated with Notes, Introduction and Glossary; "The Book of Isaiah," Anglican version, emended according to the "Commentary of Ibn Ezra"; "The Hebrew Text of Ibn Ezra's Commentary"; "Essays on the Writings of Abraham Ibn Ezra"; "Guide to the Perplexed" of Maimonides, translated from the original text and annotated; "The Jewish Family Bible"; "Text-Book of Jewish Religion," and "The Jewish Religion"; various other works and contributions to Jewish periodical literature.
- Friend, B. J.,** *Public and Communal Worker.* Born Leeds, 1867. Warden, East London Synagogue. Vice-President, East London Burial Society, and League of Mercy. Committees—Old Ford Religion Classes, East London Orphan Aid Society, East London Aid Society for Home of Incurables, Hospital Saturday Fund, etc. Member of Council, United Synagogue. *Address.*—Mazal House, Morgan-street, Bow.
- Fuchs, Dr. Jacob Samuel.** *Journalist.* Principal of the Liverpool Jewish Higher Grade School. Born in Bialystok, Russia, 1867. Came to Germany, 1886 (first to Lyck, where he contributed to the *Hamagid*, then to Berlin). Educated at several universities and colleges, including the Hochschule für Jüdische Wissenschaft, and under Dr. Steinschneider, Berlin; graduated 1903. Editor of the oldest Hebrew journal, *Hamagid*, from 1890-1904 (Berlin, Cracow and London), and the first two volumes of the scientific year book "Haeshkol." Author of various works in Hebrew and German languages and contributor to Hebrew, German, Russian and English periodicals. Lectured in Ger-

many, Austria, Holland, France and England. Founder of various National and Zionist societies. *Address.*—40, West Derby Street, Liverpool.

**Fürst, Rev. J.** *Minister, Edinburgh Synagogue* (Graham-street). (Appointed 1878.) Previously of Hull and Middlesbrough Hebrew Congregations. Born in 1847 at Polangen, Kurland, Russia. Educated in Jewish College at Wilna. *Address.*—11, Archibald-place, Edinburgh.

**Gair, Dr. Abraham A., L.M. & S.** *Medical Practitioner.* Tutor, Physics and Chemistry, Grant Medical College, Bombay. Born in Bombay. Educated Dr. Wilson's School, and Grant Medical College. At the latter carried away three Scholarships and a prize. Graduated L.M. and S. University of Bombay, 1896; Assistant Honorary Physician, Sir Jamssetjee J. Hospital, 1898-99. *Address.*—12, Khetwady Cross-lane, Bombay.

**Garson, David Solomon, J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Manchester.* Son of the late Solomon Garson. Born, Morocco, February 25th, 1859. Sometime President, Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, Manchester, and Hon. Secretary, Jewish Board of Guardians. Council of various Conservative associations in Manchester. *Address.*—12, Cumberland-street.

**Gaster, Dr. Anghel.** *Physician.* Born in Roumania, 1863. Son of Chevalier A. E. Gaster. Married Leah, daughter of the late Mr. Abraham Mocatta. Educated at the Bucharest Lyceum and University. M.B., B.Sc., M.D., with honours, Bucharest University; L.R.C.P. and M.R.C.P. London. Filled various hospital appointments in Roumania, and that of House Physician to the City of London Hospital for Diseases of the Chest. Honorary Medical Officer of the Domestic Training Home for Girls, Hampstead. Medical Officer of the Baroness de Hirsch Convalescent Home, Tudor House. Member, British Medical Association, Pathological Society of London, and Polyclinic, London. Fellow, Medical Society of London. Associate, Roumanian Medical Society. *Publications.*—Contributions to the study of the Etiology of Croupous and Infectious Pneumonia, Consumption amongst the Jews and General Consumption, etc., etc., in various English and foreign medical journals. *Address.*—68, Greencroft-gardens, West Hampstead.

**Gaster, Leon.** *Consulting Electrical Engineer.* Son of Chevalier A. E. Gaster, of Bucharest. Born in 1873. Educated first at Bucharest University, Physical and Chemical Sections, and continued his studies at Zürich Polytechnicum from 1891 to the end of 1895 for Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, where he also carried out scientific researches on "lighting" and "lightning" questions, under the personal guidance of the famous Professor Dr. H. F. Weber. When in Zürich, was the founder and for three years President of the "Verein Yüdischer Studierenden." An active member of the following learned societies:—Institution of Electrical Engineers, Society of Arts, Physical Society, Faraday Society, Society of Chemical Industry, British Science Guild, etc. Member of London Chamber of Commerce. Correspondent for several technical papers, here

and on the Continent. Science abstractor, and now pioneering the formation of an "Illuminating Engineering Society," in order to bring about a better utilisation of the existing lighting systems. Inventor and contributor of special articles to different technical papers. Has lectured before the Society of Arts on "The Progress in Electric Lighting," for which the Council of the Society awarded him the medal which is given for best papers read during the session. *Address*.—32, Victoria-street, Westminster, S.W.

**Gaster, Very Rev. Moses, Ph.D.** *Haham of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation.* (Appointed 1887.) Born 1856. Son of the Chevalier A. E. Gaster and Phina Judith, *née* Rubinstein. Married, 1890, to Leah Lucy, *née* Friedländer. Holder of the Roumanian "Ordre pour le Mérite" (I. Cl. 1891; II. Cl. 1884). Born at Bucharest, Roumania, 1856. Bachelier ès lettres et sciences, Bucharest University, 1874. Ph.D. Leipzig University, 1878. Rabbinical Diploma obtained, Breslau Seminary, 1881. Lecturer on Roumanian Language and Literature, Bucharest University, 1881-5. Exiled from Roumania, 1885. Ilchester Lecturer at Oxford, 1886 and 1894. Principal of the Judith Montefiore College, Ramsgate, 1891-6. Principal of the Midrash "Es-Haim." President, English Zionist Federation (1907). One of the Vice-Presidents of the second, third and fourth Zionist Congresses. Is a Vice-President of the Council of the Anglo-Jewish Association, a Member of the Councils of the Royal Asiatic Society, the Society of Biblical Archaeology, the Folk-Lore Society, and Society of Apocrypha, and of Committee of the Whitechapel Art Gallery. Delegate of the Royal Asiatic Society to the Oriental Congress at Rome (1899), to the Bicentenary of the Prussian Academy of Science (1900), and to Oriental Congress at Hamburg, 1902. President, Jewish Historical Society, 1906-7. President, English Folk-lore Society, 1906-7. *Publications*.—History of Roumanian Popular Literature, 1883; Beiträge zur vergl. Sagenkunde, 1883; Chrestomathie Roumaine, 2 vols., 1881-91; Roumanian translation of the Hebrew Prayer-book, 1883; Greeko-Slavonic Literature, 1887 (Ilchester Lectures); The Chronicles of Jerahmeel, 1899 (Orient Translation Fund); various Biblical Apocrypha in the Proceedings of the Society for Biblical Archaeology; Two Hebrew Versions of Tobit, 1897; The Sword of Moses, the oldest magical book, 1896; The Exempla of the Rabbis, 1896; the History of the Roumanian Literature in Groeber's Grundriss der Romanischen Philologie, 1899; Hebrew Illuminated Bibles of the Ninth and Tenth Centuries; A Samaritan Scroll of the Pentateuch; The Oldest Roumanian Version of the New Testament, from the unique MS. in the British Museum; Report on the English Educational Systems, published as Blue-book by Roumanian Government, 1892; Reports of the Montefiore College, 1891-96; A new Hebrew fragment of Ben-Sira, 1900; A new edition of the Sephardi Prayer-book, with a revised English Translation, Vols. I.-V., 1902-6; History of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue in Bevis Marks, a Memorial Volume on the occasion of its Bi-

centenary, 1902; the Hebrew version of the "Secretum Secretorum," ascribed to Aristotle, 1907; besides various works mentioned under the head of "Books of Reference"; contributions to many learned journals and reviews. *Address*.—"Mizpah," 193, Maida-vale, W.

**Geffen, Rev. Lionel.** *Reader, New West End Synagogue.* Born in Russia, March 25th, 1868. Teacher, Chazanuth, Jews' College. Founder and President, Notting Hill Orphan Aid Society. Chaplain, Bayswater Company, Jewish Lads' Brigade. Committee, Children's Happy Evenings Association. Instrumental in having Kosher kitchen and Jewish wards established in the Brompton Consumption Hospital, and also Kosher kitchen in Cancer Hospital. *Address*.—2, Dawson-place, Bayswater, W.

**Goldreich, Samuel.** *Public and Communal Worker.* Son of the late Rabbi Goldreich, of Bischofsstein, Prussia. Born August 4th, 1861. Educated, High School, Nottingham. President. South Africa Zionist Federation. Refugees Relief Committee. Head, Transvaal Jewish Repatriation. Publicly thanked by High Commissioner for South Africa, for services rendered to Government. *Address*.—P.O. Box 933, Johannesburg.

**Goldstein, Rev. S. A.** *Minister, Auckland (N.Z.) Hebrew Congregation.* (Appointed 1880.) Born London, 1853. Educated, Jews' College. Formerly Master, W. Hartlepool Hebrew School. Minister, Toowoomba (Queensland) and W. Maitland (N.S. Wales) Hebrew Congregations. Member of Committee and Acting Chairman for Society for the Protection of Women and Children, and Cruelty to Animals. Advisory Board of the Public Library. Hon. Secretary, Auckland Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association. *Address*.—Auckland (N.Z.).

**Goldston, Rev. N.** *Minister, South-East London Synagogue.* (Appointed 1889.) Son of the late Kobronim Rabbi the Rev. A. Goldston. Born in Great Yarmouth, December 2nd, 1866. Educated at Jews' Free School and privately. Hebrew Master at Westminster Jews' Free School since 1887. Vice-President, South London Jewish Local Charity Fund, and member of several communal committees. *Address*.—4, Arbuthnot Road New Cross, S.E.

**Gollancz, Rev. Professor Hermann, M.A., D.Lit., Rab. Diploma.** *Preacher and Minister, Bayswater Synagogue.* (Appointed 1892.) Previously Minister of Dalston, South Manchester, and other Synagogues. Eldest son of late Rev. S. M. Gollancz. Born November 30th, 1852. Educated, Jews' and University Colleges. M.A. Lond. (1889). First Jew Doctor of Literature at University of London (1899). Ordained Rabbi September, 1897, receiving Rabbinic Diplomas from Chief Rabbis Saul Horowitz, Ephraim Horowitz, and Rabbi Isaac Rubin, of Galicia. Appointed Goldsmid Professor of Hebrew at University College, London, 1902. Member of Boards of Studies in Oriental Languages and in Theology. Examiner (chairman) for B.A. Honours in Hebrew and Aramaic, University of London. Member of various communal committees, and a founder of the South Hackney, Reading, and Walthamstow Synagogues. First Representative



of the Reading Congregation at the Board of Deputies of British Jews. President, Jewish Historical Society of England, 1905-6. Corresponding Member of the Jewish Historical Society of America, 1906. Lecturer on Homiletics at Jews' College, 1905-6. Provincial Examiner, University of London. Edited Anglican version of the Bible for use in Jewish families (1881). Was Hon. Sec. International Congress of Orientalists (Semitic section) London, 1891. Contributed "Selection of Charms from Syriac MSS." (inedited) to Oriental Congress, Paris, 1897. Sole Delegate of University of London at International Congress of Orientalists held at Rome, 1899, to which he contributed "Further Selections of Charms from Syriac MSS." Translated for first time into English, "Syriac Version of Sindban," and "Aramaic Targum on the Amidah." Editor of the "Ethical Treatises of Berachya," the "Clavicula Salomonis," and contributor to various learned reviews. *Address*.—12, Clifton-gardens, Maida-hill, W.

**Gollancz, Israel, M.A., Litt.D.,** (Cantab); Professor of English Language and Literature, King's College, University of London; Secretary and Fellow of the British Academy. Born London, 1864. Youngest son of late Rev. S. M. Gollancz. Educated, City of London School; University College, London; Christ's College, Cambridge. Quain English Student and Lecturer, University College, 1892-5. Lecturer at Cambridge under the Special Board, 1888-96. First University Lecturer in English, Cambridge, 1896-1906; late Examiner to the Universities of London, Cambridge, and Victoria University, Manchester. Late President, Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Hon. Sec. Shakespeare Memorial Committee, 1905. *Publications*.—"Pearl," "Cynewulf's Christ," "Exeter Book of Anglo-Saxon Poetry" (Early English Text Society), "Temple Shakespeare," "Lamb's Specimens of Elizabethan Dramatists," "The Parliament of the Three Ages" (Roxburgb Club), "Hamlet in Iceland," etc. *Address*.—Tan-y-bryn, Shoot-up-hill, London, N.W.

**Goodman, Edward John.** *Journalist.* For many years Assistant Editor, *Daily Telegraph*. Born London, December 19th, 1836. Son of Louis Goodman, merchant, and Julia Goodman, portrait painter. Educated, London University College, etc. Journalist since 1857. *Publications*.—Various novels, plays, and works on Norway. *Address*.—25, Lichfield-road, Cricklewood.

**Goodman, Rev. Hyman.** *Minister, Bristol Hebrew Congregation.* (Appointed 1906.) Formerly Minister of Hanley Congregation. Born at Portsmouth. Educated at Portsmouth Grammar School, Aria, Jews', and University Colleges.

**Goodman, Walter.** *Portrait Painter.* Son of the late Louis and Mrs. Julia Goodman. Has painted portraits of Wilkie Collins, Henry Russell, Lord Russell of Killowen, Prince Hohenlohe, the late Duke of Albany, the Chinese Minister, Mrs. Keeley, and other distinguished personages. Is an exhibitor at the Royal Academy and other galleries. Was the Founder and Hon. Secretary of the "Keeley Celebration" at the Lyceum Theatre

in 1895. *Publications*.—"The Pearl of the Antilles," "The Keeleys: on the Stage and at Home," and contributions to the English press. *Address*.—Henfield, Sussex.

**Gordon, Rev. Abraham Elias.** *Reader, Great Synagogue.* Born Kaidan, Russia, 1851. Studied Chazanuth under Ober-Cantor S. Feinsinger of Wilna. Held office in various important congregations in Germany. Second Reader of the Great Synagogue since 1888. *Address*.—80, Leman-street, E.

**Gordon, H. H., L.C.C.** *Public Worker.* Son of the Rev. A. F. Gordon. Born July 4th, 1873. Educated, Jews' and University Colleges, London. Graduated with honours, London University, 1892, then went to Cambridge (Clare), taking the Mechanical Science (Engineering) Tripos. President, Cambridge Hebrew Congregation, 1895. Was for four years on the staff of the East Indian Railway as Engineer. Elected head of the poll for the South Ward, Whitechapel, of the Stepney Borough Council, 1900, and re-elected in 1903 and 1906. Chairman of the Electricity Committee. Member of the Libraries and General Purposes Committee. Elected Member of the L.C.C. for Whitechapel, in March, 1904. Re-elected 1907. Manager of the Villa-real and other non-Jewish schools. Honorary Secretary, Jews' Temporary Shelter. Member, Board of Management, Great Synagogue. Married Lulu, second daughter of Mrs. Kauffmann-Kendall. *Address*.—39, Chester-terrace, N.W.

**Gordon, Samuel.** *Novelist.* Born Buk, Germany, 1871. Came to England at the age of 12. Educated, City of London School and Cambridge (Classical Tripos). Secretary to the Great Synagogue since 1894. *Publications*.—"A Handful of Exotics" (1897); "In Years of Transition" (1897); "Tale of Two Rings" (1898); "Daughters of Shem" (1898); "Lesser Destinies" (1899); "Sons of the Covenant" (1900); "The Queen's Quandary" (1903); "Unto Each Man His Own" (1904); "The Ferry of Fate" (1906). *Address*.—80, Leman-street, E.

**Gotthelf, Moritz.** *Public Worker, Australia.* Born at Burgdorf, Hanover, October 19th, 1840. Treasurer, Great Synagogue, Sir Moses Montefiore Home, Jewish Sabbath School. A Justice of the Peace in the State of New South Wales. Council Sydney Chamber of Commerce. Vice-Chairman, New South Wales Patriotic Fund. Executive Council, New South Wales Public Disaster Fund. Treasurer, Carrington Hospital Home for Convalescents, and a Director of the Royal Prince Alfred Hospital. *Address*.—Elizabeth Bay House, Onslow-avenue, Sydney.

**Green, Rev. A. A.** *Minister, Hampstead Synagogue.* (Appointed 1892.) Has also been Minister of Sheffield and Sunderland Hebrew Congregations. Born London, September 18th, 1860. Educated at Jews' and University Colleges. Editor of the "Revised Haggadah." Lecturer on Homiletics, Jews' College (1905). Popular lecturer on Jewish subjects. President, 1904-5, Committee of Workers among the Jewish Poor. Council of Jews' College, Honorary Secretary, Provincial Ministers' Fund, and Keeling Jewish Clergy Endowment Fund. Hon. Life Governor, Jewish Home for Incurables. *Address*.—17, Inglewood-road, N.W.

**Green, Michael A.** *Communal Worker.* Third son of the late Rev. A. L. Green. Born London, August 11th, 1852. Married, 1879, Netta, eldest daughter of F. B. Halford. Educated, City of London School and Brussels. Vice-President, Jewish Board of Guardians, of which Hon. Secretary from 1894 to 1902. Committee, Stock Exchange. East London Nursing Society and Hospital and Home for Incurable Children, Hampstead. *Address.*—40, Belsize-park, N.W.

**Haes, Frank.** *Communal Worker.* Only son of the late David Haes. Born in January, 1833. Late Treasurer and Joint Hon. Secretary, now one of the Vice-Presidents, of the Jewish Historical Society. Hon. Life Fellow of the Royal Photographic Society. *Address.*—28, Bassett-road, W.

**Haffkine, Waldemar Mordecai Wolff, C.I.E.** *Bacteriologist.* Formerly Director-in-Chief, Government Plague Research Laboratory, Bombay, India. Born, Odessa, 1860. Educated, Classical Gymnasium at Berdiansk (Southern Russia), and Odessa University, taking his degree in 1884. Assistant Prof. of Physiology at Geneva Medical School, 1888 and 1889. Assistant to the late M. Pasteur, 1889-1893. Since that time engaged in epidemiological research in India. For his services in the combating of Cholera and Bubonic Plague decorated with the Companionship of the Order of the Indian Empire. Published several works on biological research and on the investigation of infectious diseases, and contributed papers to the *British Medical Journal*, *Lancet*, etc. Introduced methods of preventive inoculation against Cholera and Plague, which have been widely applied. *Address.*—St. Ermin's Mansions, S.W.; Pasteur Institute, Paris.

**Haldinstein, Alfred J., J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Norwich.* Second son of the late Philip Haldinstein, of Norwich. Married Emma Samuel, and afterwards Edith, only daughter of the late Lewis Emanuel. For many years President, Norwich Hebrew Congregation. Life President, Jewish Young Men's Mutual Improvement Society. Was Sheriff of the City of Norwich, 1897-8, and is Magistrate of the same City. Chairman of the *Norfolk Daily Standard*, *Cromer Post*, *Norwich Argus* and *Lowestoft Standard*. President, Heigham Horticultural Society. *Address.*—Thorpe Lodge, near Norwich, Norfolk.

**Halford, Fredk. B.** *Communal Worker.* Born in Manchester, February 21st, 1836. Educated in Manchester and Frankfort. Second son of the late Benjamin Halford. Married, in 1858, Maria Amelia, eldest daughter of the late Bethel Jacobs, of Hull. Late Treasurer and Vice-President of the Spanish and Portuguese Jewish Board of Guardians, and for many years Member of the Council of the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. Council and Executive Committee of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Gentlemen's Committee of the Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women. Representative of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue on the Council of Jews' College. *Address.*—2, Woodchurch-road, West Hampstead, N.W.

**Harris, Alfred Wormser, M.R.D.S.** *Municipal and Communal Worker, Dublin.* Holds commissions of the peace for the City

and County of Dublin. Late Senior Alderman of that City, to which he was elected in direct succession to his deceased father, Alderman Lewis Harris, the first Israelite in Ireland to hold Municipal honours. Was for several years President of the Congregation, and now represents it at the Board of Deputies. Was member of the Dublin Port Board, and Chairman of the Committee of Inspection of the Dublin Hospitals. Contested the County Kildare in the Liberal interest in 1880. *Address*.—National Liberal Club, London, S.W.

**Harris, Colonel David, C.M.G., V.D., M.L.A.** *Public Worker, South Africa.* Born 1852, in the City of London. Educated at the Jews' Free School and Coxford's School, Gt. Prescott-street, London. Member of the Legislative Assembly of the Cape of Good Hope. Lieut.-Colonel in the Cape Colonial Forces, Volunteer Officers' Decoration. Served in the Gaika Galecka Campaign, 1877-8, Medal; served in the Griqua Campaign, 1878, clasp. Mentioned in despatches for "highly distinguished conduct and gallantry." Commanded the force that quelled the rebellion in Bechuanaland, 1896-7. Received the thanks of Government. Organised and commanded Kimberley Town Guard, numbering 2,700 of all ranks, during siege; received the thanks of His Excellency the Governor, and mentioned in despatches. C.M.G. Committee of the Griqualand West Jewish Congregation; formerly Treasurer and President. Member of all the Jewish Institutions of Kimberley. Board of Management, Kimberley Public Undenominational Schools. Committee, Kimberley School of Mines. Committee, Kimberley Public Gardens. *Address*.—Kimberley, S.A.

**Harris, Ephraim, M.A.** *Head Master of the Manchester Jews' School.* (Appointed 1869.) Born London, August 19th, 1843. Educated, Jews' Free School. M.A. London; C.T., Education Department. One of the Founders of the South Manchester Synagogue. Manchester Shechita Board; Industrial Committee, Manchester Jewish Board of Guardians; Manchester Visitation Committee. Has been twice President of the Manchester Teachers' Association, and President of the South-East Lancashire District Union of Teachers. Has represented the Manchester Teachers at the Annual Conferences since 1872. Freemason and Past Master. *Address*.—188, Cheetham Hill-road, Manchester.

**Harris, Ernest Wormser, B.A., LL.D.** *Communal Worker.* Born, in Dublin. Third son of the late Alderman Lewis Harris. Educated at Trinity College, Dublin (Honoursman and Prize-man). Hon. Member of the University Philosophical Society, Solicitor of the High Court of Justice, and Commissioner for Oaths. President of the Dublin Hebrew Congregation. Vice-President of the Jewish Literary and Social Club. *Address*.—2, St. Andrew-street, Dublin.

**Harris, Rev. Isidore, M.A.** *Minister, West London Synagogue of British Jews.* (Appointed 1881.) Formerly Minister of North London Synagogue. Son of the late Rev. H. L. Harris. Born London, July 6th, 1853. Educated at Jews' and University Colleges. Married, 1878, Mary, eldest daughter of the late

Rev. A. L. Green. President, Western Jewish Philanthropic Society, and Member of various communal committees. Author of "Jubilee History of Jews' College." Editor, in succession to Mr. Joseph Jacobs, of the JEWISH YEAR BOOK. Contributor to Chambers' Encyclopædia, the Jewish Encyclopedia, etc. *Address*.—50, Norfolk-square, Hyde-park, W.

**Harris, Rev. John S.** *Reader and Secretary, Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation.* Son of the Rev. Raphael Harris. Born in London, November, 1866. Educated at City of London School, University College, and Jews' College. Secretary of the Liverpool Jewish Board of Guardians, the Eliza Jackson Homes, and Member of various communal committees. *Address*.—17, Greenbank-road, Sefton Park, Liverpool.

**Harris, John, Alderman, J.P., C.C.** *Communal and Public Worker.* Alderman of Stepney Borough Council. Justice of the Peace for the County of London. Judicial Authority under the Lunacy Acts. Has been for many years identified with the local life of Whitechapel. One of the representatives of the Portsoken Ward on the City Common Council. Instrumental in rendering the Whitechapel Foundation Scholarships accessible to Jews. Committee, Jews' Free School and Manager of the Gravel-lane Board School. Formerly President of the Hand-in-Hand Asylum. *Address*.—38, Gordon-square, W.C.

**Harris, Laurence.** *Artist and Journalist.* Born, London, 1874. Studied in Paris under 'Le Chevalier Romagnoli.' For three years on the staff of the "Petit Journal." Made sketches for that journal at the ceremony of the degradation of Dreyfus. Was for some time with "L'Illustration." Exhibited at the Salon and Champs Elysees. Travelled some years in Morocco studying life in the interior. *Address*.—338, High-road, Willesden, N.W.

**Harris, Rev. Mark L.** *Minister, Doornfontein Congregation.* Founder of first South African Chevra Kadisha, at Kimberley, of Jewish Schools, Johannesburg, and of the Doornfontein Synagogue. Taken prisoner by the Boers, August, 1900. Educated at Jews' Free School, and has served in various English and South African congregations. *Address*.—113, Sivewright-avenue, New Doornfontein.

**Harris, Nathaniel H.** *Communal Secretary.* Son of the late Rev. H. L. Harris. Educated, Jews' College. Secretary, Manchester Old Hebrew Congregation (1886), Manchester Old Hebrew Congregation Burial Board, and Manchester Jewish Home for the Aged Needy. *Address*.—10, Marshall-place, Cheetham-hill, Manchester.

**Harris, Rev. Raphael.** *Reader and Secretary, Bayswater Synagogue.* (Appointed 1863.) Has also been Secretary to the Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation. Born in London, January 14th, 1835. *Address*.—77, Sutherland-avenue, W.

**Hart, Henry, Alderman, J.P., Ex-Mayor of Canterbury.** *Communal and Municipal Worker.* Born March 24th, 1833. Educated, Canterbury. Senior Justice of the Peace and Senior Alderman for

the Borough of Canterbury. President of Dover and Canterbury Congregations and Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association. J.P. for County of Kent. Deputy-Chairman and Co-optative Governor of Simon Langton Schools, Canterbury. Deputy-Chairman (upwards of 30 years), Canterbury Gas and Water Company. Has been a Member of the Corporation of Canterbury for 46 years, and was Mayor from 1869 to 1871, and in the year 1900-1901. Honorary Freedom of the City of Canterbury (1905). President, Dover Commercial Club. *Address*.—20, High-street, Canterbury.

**Hart, Sir Israel, Knt.** *Communal Worker.* Alderman of Leicester, and Mayor of that borough 1884, '5, '6, and '93. J.P. for Leicester. President, Leicester Congregation and formerly of Leicester Branch Anglo-Jewish Association. Son of M. Hart, of Canterbury, by Frances, his wife, daughter of M. Moses, of Cheltenham. Born February 16th, 1835. Married, 1875, Charlotte Victoria, daughter of the late Samuel Moses. Contested Central Hackney in the Liberal interest in the General Election of 1900, and Hythe at two elections. *Address*.—13, Holland-park.

**Hartog, Cécile Sarah.** *Musician.* Composer of songs, pianoforte quartette and other instrumental pieces. Contributed article on "The Poets of Provence" to the *Contemporary Review*. *Address*.—22, Brondesbury-villas, N.W.

**Hartog, Marcus, D.Sc. (Lond. and R.U.I.), M.A. (Cantab.), F.R.U.I., F.L.S., F.R.H.S.** *Scientist.* Born in London, August 19th, 1851. Educated at University College, London, and Trin. Coll., Cantab. President of Committee, and Local Manager *ad interim* of the Cork Hebrew National School. Prof. Natural History, Queen's College, Cork. Fellow, Royal University of Ireland. Author of various biological papers. *Address*.—"Iona," College Road, Cork.

**Hartog, Marion (née MARION MOSS).** *Writer.* Born Portsea, October 22nd, 1821. Married to Alphonse Hartog, 1845. *Publications*.—"Early Efforts," a volume of poems, "Romance of Jewish History," "Tales of Jewish History," all in conjunction with her sister Celia (Mrs. L. Levetus). Edited and contributed to the *Jewish Sabbath Journal*. Published tales and fugitive poems in various magazines and newspapers. *Address*.—22, Brondesbury-villas, London, N.W.

**Hartog, Philip Joseph, B.Sc.** *Scientist.* Educated University College School, London; Owens College, Manchester; Universities of Paris and Heidelberg. B.Sc. (London and Victoria). Licenciés-Sciences, Paris. Formerly Senior Assistant Lecturer in Chemistry, Owens College, and Lecturer and Secretary to University Extension Committee, Victoria University. Sometime Berkeley Fellow of the Owens College. Elected, in 1903; Academic Registrar to the University of London. Member of the Councils of the Jewish Religious Union and the Jewish Territorial Organisation. Has contributed scientific and educational memoirs to various learned publications. *Address*.—22 Brondesbury-villas, London, N.W.

**Harvey-Samuel, Frederick Harvey.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Saul Samuel, of Birmingham, who was for some years President of the Birmingham Congregation. Born 1860. Educated, King Edward's Grammar School, Birmingham, and subsequently at Hanover and Heidelberg University. Articled to the Law, and admitted solicitor in 1882. Married Florence, daughter of Mr. Daniel De Pass. For some years Hon. Secretary, Poor Jews' Temporary Shelter, and Chairman of Committee, Hampstead Sabbath Afternoon Services. Council, West London Synagogue. Treasurer, West London Synagogue Association, and Committee of the Maccabæans. *Address.*—19, Devonshire-terrace, W.

**Hast, Rev. M.** *Reader, Great Synagogue.* Born in Warsaw, 1841. Educated there. First Reader of the Breslau Synagogue, 1846-1871. Elected Reader of the Great Synagogue in succession to the Rev. Simon Ascher, 1871. Married Fanny Weinstock, of Warsaw, 1856. Has composed much music for the Synagogue besides several oratorios (among which "Death of Moses"), Anthem for the Queen's Diamond Jubilee (performed at Queen's Hall, June 9th, 1897), and "The Fall of Jerusalem," a sacred drama in two parts. *Address.*—21, Great Prescott-street, E.

**Heckscher, James.** *Journalist.* Born Hamburg, April 19th, 1834. Entered service of Reuter's Telegram Company, 1858. In 1864 went to America on a journalistic mission in connection with the Civil War, and subsequently to Brussels to develop Reuter's Belgian service, and afterwards to Berlin and Hamburg on similar business. Returning to London in 1871, he resumed his work in the Press Gallery of the House of Commons, where he had been engaged from 1859 to 1864, and which he finally resigned in 1905. Has been Chairman of the Gallery Committee. One of the founders of the Press Club. Is a member of the Council of the Newspaper Press Fund since 1888. Contributor to various foreign and English journals. Elected hon. member of the German Athenæum 1907. *Address.*—20, Fairfax-road, Bedford Park, W.

**Henriques, Alfred G.** *Communal and Public Worker.* Born 1830. Educated privately, and called to the Bar at the Middle Temple in 1853. At one time Chairman of Executive Committee of the Anglo-Jewish Association, of which he is now a Vice-President. Contested Walworth in the Liberal interest in 1885. J.P. for county of Sussex. D.L., City of London. Member of East Sussex County Council and Hove District Council. Chairman of Mixed Committee for Technical Instruction in town of Hove. Contributor on theological subjects to *Jewish Quarterly Review* and *Jewish Chronicle*. *Address.*—9, Adelaide-crescent, Hove.

**Henriques, Lieut.-Colonel Cecil Quixano, Y.D., M. Inst. C.E.,** *Communal Worker.* Youngest son of the late David Quixano Henriques, of 10, Upper Wimpole-street. Born in London, September 11th, 1856. Married Ada, daughter of the late Simon Waley. Educated, Manchester Grammar School and Owens College. Member of Institution of Civil Engineers, and Member of Institute of Mechanical Engineers. Member of Council and

Warden, West London Synagogue of British Jews. Member, Jewish Board of Deputies, representing West London Synagogue. Major and Hon. Lieut.-Colonel, 1st Middlesex Royal Engineers (Volunteers). Received the Volunteer Officers' Decoration, June 30th, 1903. Chairman of John H. Wilson & Co., Ltd., Liverpool (Engineers). *Address*.—50, Sussex-gardens, W., and 15, Victoria-street, Westminster, S.W.

**Henriques, David Quixano.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Jacob Quixano Henriques (one of the Founders of the West London Synagogue of British Jews, and President of the Council from 1882 to 1890) and of Elizabeth Henriques, sister of the late Professor Waley. Born February 6th, 1851. Educated, University College School. Married, in 1878, Agnes Charlotte, youngest daughter of the late Philip Lucas, of Manchester, and Juliana Gompertz, daughter of Benjamin Gompertz, F.R.S. President, Bread, Meat and Coal Charity (Meshivath Nephesh) Council, and past Warden of the West London Synagogue, and Representative of that Synagogue at the Board of Deputies, and the Religious Education Board. Treasurer and formerly Hon. Secretary Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. Committee, Jews' Free School, and Jewish Blind Society. Director of the Colonial Bank and of the London Bank of Australia. Member of the Board of Management of the Colonial and Foreign Banks Guarantee Corporation, and of the Council of the Saint Felix School (Southwold), Limited. *Address*.—17, Sussex-square, W.

**Henriques, Henry S. Q., M.A., B.C.L. (Oxon).** Eldest son of the late Edward M. Henriques, J.P. Born Manchester, November 8th, 1866. Educated Manchester Grammar School and Worcester College, Oxford. Barrister-at-Law. Classical Scholar of Worcester College, 1885 to 1890. Vinerian Law Scholar of the University of Oxford, 1891. Common Law Studentship of the Inner Temple, 1892. Appointed Examiner for the degree of B.C.L. in 1897, and for the Joint Board of the Inns of Court meetings. Has sat as Deputy County Court Judge in the Dorset, Hampshire, Wiltshire and Somerset District. Married Henrietta, daughter of the late Edward F. Siehel. Treasurer, and formerly Warden, West London Synagogue of British Jews, which he represents at the Jewish Board of Deputies. Treasurer, Board of Deputies, Trustee, Morocco Relief Fund. Member, Council Anglo-Jewish Association. Hon. Secretary, and formerly Treasurer, Maccabæans. Author of "The Return of the Jews to England," "Naturalization and Denization;" "The Law of Aliens and Naturalization." *Address*.—176, Gloucester-terrace, Hyde-park, and 4, King's Bench-walk, E.C.

**Henry, Alfred, F.C.A., A.I.A.** *Communal Secretary and Worker.* Son of the late Richard Loew Henry. Born, Canterbury, 1853. Educated at Kew (Neumegens) and Athenée, Brussels. Fellow, Institute of Chartered Accountants, and Associate, Institute of Chartered Actuaries. Freeman of the City of London. Secretary, Jews' Infant Schools since 1878. Formerly Secretary, Great, West London, and St. John's Wood Synagogues. Pro-



fessional and honorary auditor of various Jewish institutions. Committee, Stepney Jewish Schools. Club, Maccabæans, Synagogue, St. John's Wood. *Address*.—65, Portsdown-road, W.

**Henry, Charles S., M.P.** *Communal Worker*. Born Adelaide, S. Australia, 1860. Second son of the late I. S. Henry. President, Jewish Soup Kitchen. Council of Anglo-Jewish Association and Jews' College. Married daughter of the late Leonard Lewisohn, of New York. Returned January, 1906, as Liberal Member for the Wellington Division of Shropshire, having previously contested in 1900 the Chelmsfold division of Essex. *Address*.—1, Porchester-gate, W., and Parkwood, Wargrave, Berks.

**Henry, James.** *Artist*. Son of the late Joseph Henry. Born in London in 1855. Educated at University College School. Pupil of Buxton-Knight, Henri Van der Hecht, Bougereau, Fleury, and Legros. Exhibitor at the Royal Academy since 1877. *Address*.—10, Warwick-place, Maida-hill.

**Henry, Re (Mrs.).** *Author*. Daughter of the late Michael Henry, West Indian Merchant. Born London. Educated St. Mary's Hall, Canonbury. Married D. Lindo Henry. *Publications*.—Recitations and books for children. Joint author with her sister, Mrs. Morris Joseph, of "Tales and Teachings from the Pentateuch" (1900). *Address*.—135, Fellows-road, N.W.

**Hertz, Rev. Prof. Joseph Herman, Ph.D., J.P.** *Rabbi, Witwatersrand Old Hebrew Congregation, Johannesburg*. Born Hungary, September 25th, 1872, and migrated to New York, 1884. Educated at the New York City College, Columbia University, and the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Received Rabbinal Diploma in 1894. Rabbi at Syracuse (N.Y.) till 1898. Was expelled from the Transvaal by the Boer Government for advocating the removal of religious disabilities. Vice-President, Transvaal Philosophical Society; Vice-President, South African Zionist Federation (1899-1904); Administrator, since 1903, Johannesburg Public Library; a Founder of the Jewish Board of Deputies for the Transvaal and Natal; of the Johannesburg Talmud Torah; and of the South African Jewish Orphanage. Appointed in 1900, by Sir Alfred (now Viscount) Milner, Member of the High Commissioner's Consultative Committee, and on the New Imperial Relief Fund. Hon. Chaplain of Rand Rifles, and since February, 1906, Professor of Philosophy and Education at the Transvaal University College. *Publications*.—"The Ethical System of James Martineau"; "Bachya, the Jewish Thomas à Kempis," and various sermons and addresses. Contributor to the "Jewish Encyclopedia," and the new Jewish Bible Version, published by the Jewish Publication Society of America. *Address*.—26, Joel-road, Johannesburg.

**Hertzberg, A. M.** *Public Worker, Australia*. Eldest son of the late Marcus Hertzberg, of Dantzic. Born at Hammerstein, Prussia, June 11th, 1852, and educated in Germany. Settled in Queensland in 1867. Twice Mayor of Roma. Appointed J.P. for the Colony of Queensland in 1876. Has resided at Brisbane since 1886, in which year he married Miriam, third daughter of Samuel Cohen, J.P., of Umarra, N.S.W. President, Brisbane Hebrew

Congregation since 1894. Committee, Brisbane General Hospital. President, Brisbane Chamber of Commerce, 1903-5. Member, Brisbane Board of Waterworks. *Address*.—Dalgarn, Bowen-terrace, Brisbane.

**Hirsch, Paul, J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Leeds.* Born and educated in Waren, Mecklenburg (Germany). President, Leeds Jewish Board of Guardians and Anglo-Jewish Association. Senior Trustee and formerly President of the Old Hebrew Congregation. *Address*.—Alma House, Headingley.

**Hirsch, S. A., Ph.D.** *Theological Tutor at Jews' College.* Born, Amsterdam. *Publications*.—*The Jewish Standard*; *Palestina*, the Chovevi Zion Quarterly Articles; in collaboration with the Rev. E. Nolan "The Greek Grammar of Roger Bacon, and a Fragment of his Hebrew Grammar" (1902); "Book of Essays" (on "Mediaeval Hebraists," "The Jewish Sibylline Oracles," "Jewish Philosophy of Religion," etc). Translated "A Commentary on the Book of Job from a Hebrew Manuscript in the University Library, Cambridge" (1905). *Address*.—18, Clarendon-gardens, Maida-vale, London, W.

**Hirschfeld, Dr. Hartwig, M.R.A.S.** *Orientalist.* Prof. of Semitics at Jews' College, and of Biblical Exegesis, Semitic Languages, and Philosophy at the Montefiore College, Ramsgate, 1889-96. Lecturer in Semitic Epigraphy and Ethiopic, University College. Member of the Faculties of Arts and Theology of the Board of Oriental Studies, University of London. Born at Thorn. Educated at Posen, the Berlin and Strassburg Universities, and at Paris under Prof. J. Derenbourg. Edited Jehudah Hallewi's "Khazari" in Arabic and Hebrew—published a German translation in 1884 and an English version in 1905. Author of "New Researches into the Composition and Exegesis of the Koran," "Descriptive Catalogue of the Hebrew MSS. of the Montefiore Library," an "Arabic Chrestomathy in Hebrew Characters," a series of articles on "The Arabic Portion of the Cairo Genizah at Cambridge," *Jewish Quarterly Review*, 1903-6 (in progress), and other works and articles on Arabic and Jewish subjects. Married Pauline, second daughter of the late Dr. L. Loewe. *Address*.—14, Randolph-gardens, Maida-vale, N.W.

**Horwitz, Emanuel Henry.** *Artist.* Born in London. Studied under Professor Brown at Westminster; also in Paris with MM. Bouguereau and Ferrier. Has exhibited at the Royal Academy, Paris Salon, and principal Exhibitions in the Provinces. *Address*.—45, Roland-gardens, South Kensington, London.

**Horwitz, Helena.** *Artist.* Has exhibited at the Royal Academy, Paris Salon, Royal Glasgow Institute, and other important Exhibitions. Principal Pictures, "Lorna Doone," "Simplicity," "Sweet Seventeen"; also various portraits and groups of Children. *Address*.—13, Grazebrook-road, Clissold-park, London, N.

**Horwitz, Herbert.** *Artist.* Born in London 1868. Educated, Academy Schools. Has exhibited several works in the Royal Academy and other galleries. Is a silver medallist of the Royal Academy. *Address*.—10, Pembroke Studios, Pembroke-gardens, Kensington.

**Hyam, Miss Hannah.** *Communal Worker.* Daughter of the late Lawrence Hyam. Hon. Secretary, Ladies' Conjoint Visiting Committee Jewish Board of Guardians and United Synagogue. Member of Jewish Board of Guardians and of its Fixed Allowance, Visiting, and Industrial Committees, Council of Children's Country Holidays Fund, of Jewish Branch Committee of Jewish Working Girls' Club, 17, Leman-street, and of Victoria Club for Working Boys. Correspondent, Lower Chapman-street School, and Berner-street School Hebrew and Religion Classes of the Jewish Religious Education Board. Manager, Berner-street group of Schools. One of the Presidents of the Jewish Ladies' Clothing Association. Choir Committee, New West End Synagogue. Manager, Whitechapel Group of Special Schools. Member of Association of Lady Visitors to Prisons. *Address.*—46, Clarendon-road, Holland-park, W.

**Hyam, Stephen Simon.** *Communal Worker.* Born 1853. Educated at University College School, and Dr. S. Kayserling's, Hanover. Jewish Board of Guardians, and Industrial Committee; formerly Chairman of Industrial Committee. Committee of Stepney Jewish Schools; formerly Hon. Secretary. Board of Management, New West End Synagogue, and Representative at the Council. Formerly Financial Representative and Warden. *Address.*—17, Finsbury-pavement, E.C.

**Hyamson, Albert Montefiore.** *Communal Worker and Journalist.* Born London, August 27th, 1875. Educated at Swansea Grammar School, and Beaufort College, St. Leonards. Entered Civil Service 1895. Appointed to Savings Bank Department, and three years later transferred to Secretary's Department of the G.P.O. One of the founders of the North London Jewish Literary Union. First Hon. Secretary, Vice-President, Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Member of the Executive and Council of the Jewish Historical Society. Council, Society for Jewish Statistics. Secretary, Jews' College. Joint Hon. Secretary Whitehall Conference Celebration, 1906. Editor, "Jewish Literary Annual" (1903-1906). Publications—"A History of the Jews in England"; "Jewish Surnames"; "The Story of the Whitehall Conference and the Return of the Jews to England"; "A Dictionary of Artists and Art Terms," etc. *Address.*—34, Brondesbury-road.

**Hyamson, Rev. M., B.A., LL.B.** *Dayan and Librarian of the Beth Hamedrash.* (Appointed 1902.) Formerly Minister, Dalston Synagogue. Has also been Minister at Swansea and Bristol. Born at Suwalk, Russia, 1863. Educated at Jews' and University Colleges. Received Rabbinical Diploma from the Chief Rabbi in 1899. *Address.*—80, Leman-street, E., and Beth Hamedrash, Mulberry-street, Commercial-road, E.

**Hyman, Coleman P., J.P.** *Public Worker, Australia.* Treasurer, Sydney Jewish Education Board; Life Member and Elective Member of Council, Sydney Jewish Aid Society; President, Jewish Literary and Debating Society of Sydney; Executive Council British Empire League in Australia; Treasurer, Jewish Hospital Association; Life Governor, Sydney Hospital; Hon. Sec., Sydney branch of Anglo-Jewish Association; Trustee, N.S.W. Zionist

League, etc. Formerly Hon. Sec., Chatham Memorial Synagogue (built by his kinsman, the late Simon Magnus). Son of Philip Hymans, formerly of Chatham, Kent. Born January 2nd, 1862. *Publications*.—"Coins, Coinages and Currency of Australasia" (published N.S.W. Government Printing Office), and numerous articles on Jewish subjects, Numismatics, etc. Editor, *Australian Hebrew Times*, 1894-5. Has served on 40 Committees, Jewish and non-sectarian (including first Literary and Debating Societies Union of N.S.W., also Civil Ambulance and Transport Brigade of N.S.W., and Great Synagogue, Sydney), in the majority holding honorary executive offices. Appointed Honorary Magistrate for the State of N.S.W., 1902. Hon. Sec. first Empire Day Celebration Committee for Australia, 1905, and Trafalgar Centenary Celebration Committee, Sydney. *Address*.—"Kurnell," 24, Castlereagh-street, Sydney.

**Hymans, Henry.** *Communal Worker.* Born at Tiel, Holland, on September 13th, 1838. One of the founders of the East London Synagogue, and its first Warden. Was Financial Representative and Warden of the St. John's Wood Synagogue, and for ten years Hon. Secretary, Stepney Jewish Schools, and President, East London Benevolent Society. Council of Jews' College; Industrial Committee, Board of Guardians; Executive Committee, Shechita Board; Committee, Stepney Jewish Schools, and Chairman Building Committee. *Address*.—148, Goldhurst-terrace, N.W.

**Imano, Miriam I.** *Artist.* Daughter of the late James Davis. Has exhibited at the Royal Academy, Paris Salon, and other Galleries. Committee, Clothing Department, Jewish Board of Guardians; Vice-President, St. John's Wood Synagogue Needlework Guild. *Address*.—57, Aberdare-gardens, N.W.

**Isaac, Percy Lewis.** *Naval Architect and Marine Engineer.* Born Liverpool, March 22nd, 1845. Son of the late John B. Isaac, one of the Liverpool Commissioners of the 1851 Exhibition, and engraver to the late Prince Consort. Great-grandson of the Rev. Benjamin Yates, of Liverpool. Appointed, in 1867, to supervise work in connection with the "Great Eastern" steamship. Sent in 1871, by Palmers Shipbuilding Company, on a special mission to America. Since 1888, has acted as Superintendent and Consulting Engineer to the Eastern Telegraph and other associated Submarine Telegraph Companies. Member of the Institution of Naval Architects. Author of "Historical Notes on Shipping," which contains references to early Anglo-Jewish history. *Address*.—20, Dennington-park, West Hampstead, N.W.

**Isaacs, Rev. Gatchell.** *Minister, South Hackney Synagogue.* (Appointed 1888.) Born February 12th, 1863, at Kolo, in Poland. Brought to London in infancy, and educated at the Jews' Free School, where he taught for twenty-one years. Head Master, South Hackney Synagogue Religion Classes. Chaplain, Hackney Company of the Jewish Lads' Brigade. Executive Committee, Shoreditch and Bethnal Green Nursing Institute. Member Executive Committee, South Hackney Benevolent Society (non-sectarian). Vice-President, Hackney Aid Society of the North-Eastern Hospital. Committee, North-East London Jewish

Institute, and South Hackney Jewish Burial Society. *Address*.—Roxburgh House, 31, Navarino-road, Hackney.

**Isaacs, Rev. Harris.** *Minister, Kimberley Congregation.* (Appointed 1890.) Born Suwalki, Russia. Educated, Jews' Free School, London. C.T. Studied under Rev. I. S. Meisels and Rev. J. Reinowitz. Appointed to Great Prescott-street Synagogue, 1884, and subsequently Assistant Reader and Hebrew Master of South Hackney Synagogue, Johannesburg Hebrew Congregation, 1893-9. Recalled to Kimberley, 1899. Took prominent part in the defence of Kimberley during the siege. Presented with Silver Siege Medal, and mentioned in despatches by Lord Roberts. *Address*.—Synagogue House, Kimberley.

**Isaacs, Sir Henry Aaron, Knt.** (1887). *Municipal Worker.* J.P. for City of London. Alderman of London (Ward of Portsoken), 1883-91. Sheriff of London and Middlesex, 1887. Recipient of Jubilee Medal in year of Shrievalty. Lord Mayor of London, 1889-90. Son of Michael Isaacs, by Sara, his wife, daughter of Aaron-Enrique Mendoza. Born 1830. Married Eleanor, daughter of Alexander-McDonald Rowland. *Publications*.—"Sounds versus Signs"; "Memoirs of my Mayoralty." *Address*.—Wilbury-gardens, Hove, Brighton.

**Isaacs, Hon. Isaac Alfred, K.C., LL.M.** *Justice of the High Court of Australia.* Attorney-General of the Commonwealth of Australia in the second Deakin Government from July, 1905, to October 12th, 1906, when he was appointed Justice of the High Court. Born in Melbourne, August 6th, 1855. Elder son of the late Alfred Isaacs, of Victoria. Educated Yackandandah State School, Beechworth Grammar School (Medallist) and Melbourne University (LL.M. Scholarship in Law with first class honours, 1880). Called to the Bar of Victoria, 1880. Q.C., 1899. Member of the Legislative Assembly of Victoria for Bogong 1892-1901. Solicitor-General of Victoria in Patterson Government, 1893. Attorney-General in first Turner Government, 1894-1899, and in second Turner Government, 1900-1901. Acting Premier of Victoria, 1897. Member of the Committee on Parliamentary Procedure in Victoria, 1894. Author of the Amending Companies Act of Victoria, 1896. Member of the National Federal Convention which framed the constitution of the Australian Commonwealth, 1897-8. Member of the House of Representatives for Indi (Victoria) in the first Federal Parliament of Australia, 1901, re-elected without opposition, 1903. Married in 1888. Daisy Jacobs, of Melbourne. *Address*.—High Court, Melbourne; "Marnanie," Macedon, Victoria.

**Isaacs, Isaac Asher.** *Communal Secretary.* Born in London, 1851. Educated at Jews' Free School; gained Jews' Commemoration Scholarship, 1864. Secretary, Manchester Congregation of British Jews. Clerk, Jewish Board of Guardians, Manchester. Member of various communal institutions. *Address*.—Ripley House, Cheetham-hill, Manchester.

**Isaacs, Lawrence Alfred.** *Communal Worker.* Born September 18th, 1858. Educated at University College School and Hanover. Member of the Jewish Board of Guardians since 1882. One of

the Vice-Presidents of the Jewish Working Men's Club and Lads' Institute. Chairman of the Jewish Emigrants' Information Board, etc. *Address*.—99, Priory-road, West Hampstead.

**Isaacs, Rufus D., K.C., M.P.** Born London, October 10th, 1860. Son of Mr. Joseph Isaacs, and nephew of Sir Henry Isaacs. Educated, City of London School, Brussels, and Hanover. Married Alice Edith, third daughter of Albert Cohen, Merchant, City of London. Entered Middle Temple, 1887. Took silk, 1898. Master of Bench of Middle Temple, 1905. Contested North Kensington in the Liberal interest in the General Election of 1900. Elected Member of Parliament for Reading (Liberal), 1904, and at General Election, 1906. *Address*.—32, Park-lane, W., and Fox Hill, Earley, Berks.

**Israel, Judah D., LL.D.** Son of David Israel. Born in Gibraltar, November 14th, 1869. Educated, City of London School and Queen's College, Cambridge. Senior Foundation Scholar, Joshua King Prizeman, and Law Exhibitioner of Queen's College. Called to the Bar by the Middle Temple in 1894. One of the contributors to the "Encyclopædia of the Laws of England." Elder of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation and a Representative of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation to the Jewish Board of Deputies. Council, Jews' College, on the nomination of the Elders of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation. Married Florence, only daughter of the late Maurice Gabriel. *Address*.—234, Gloucester-terrace, Hyde-park.

**Israel, Shalom Bapuji.** *Provincial Civil Servant, Bombay.* Born August 7th, 1853. Ahmednagar Police, 1872. Collector's Office, 1872. Mamladar of Haveli, 1888; of Janjira, 1891. Karbhari (Prime Minister) of Janjira State, 1894. Deputy-Collector, 1895. Served (1897-1901) as District Deputy-Collector, Khandish Provincial Civil Service, Bombay Presidency. Served as Native Personal Assistant. In March transferred as District Deputy Collector, Ahmednagar. An active promoter of native female education. *Address*.—Ahmednagar, Bombay Presidency.

**Jacobs, Benjamin S.** *Architect and Communal Worker, Hull.* Son of the late Bethel Jacobs. Born Hull, June 9th, 1851. President and Hon. Architect of the Western Synagogue, Hull. President, Hull Hebrew Board of Guardians and Hull Hebrew Boys' School Executive, London Committee Jewish Lads' Brigade. President, Hull Literary and Philosophical Society. Hon. Major 2nd E. Yorks Volunteer Artillery, V.D. *Address*.—Lincoln's-inn-buildings, Bowlalley-lane, Hull.

**Jacobs, Rev. D.** *Minister, Plymouth Congregation.* Born Warsaw, 1868. Educated at the Seminary of Woloczyn. Came to England 1891, and occupied positions at Pontypridd and Stroud, and the New Dalston Synagogue Classes. Appointed to Plymouth, 1903.

**Jacobs, David L., J.P.** *Communal Worker.* Born in London, 1836. One of the Founders of the Borough New Synagogue and Schools, Heygate-street, Walworth. Was the first Warden of the Synagogue, for several years represented it on the Board of Deputies, later was Deputy for Hull. For twenty years Treasurer of the South London (Borough) Jewish Schools; is now a Vice-President

and Member of the Committee. Life Member, Council, United Synagogue. Member of Visitation Committee United Synagogue, and Chairman of the Lambeth Baths, Westminster Bridge-road, S.E. Address.—129, Sutherland-avenue, W.

**Jacobs, Herbert, B.A.** *Amateur Chess Player.* Champion of the City of London Chess Club, 1893-4 and 1899-1900. Has often played in the Annual Cable Match with America. In 1897 he was the first to win for England. In the 1900 match he won from Bampton in 23 moves. Has been awarded a considerable number of prizes and challenge cups, and ranks as one of England's leading amateurs, and a distinguished composer of problems. Born June 16th, 1863. Graduated in honours at the London University. Called to the Bar in 1887. Law Tutor to the Chartered Accountants Students' Society of London. Editor of "Stevens' Mercantile Law." Address.—Harcourt-buildings, Temple, E.C.

**Jacobs, Julius, J.P.** *Public Worker, Liverpool.* Youngest son of the late David Jacobs, Liverpool. Born Dublin, July 7th, 1861. Educated at Liverpool. Represented St. Anne's Ward in the City Council, 1902-04. Elected to office in numerous associations, political and otherwise, but retired from political work in 1904, by desire of his father's will. President of the Liverpool Hebrew Philanthropic Society. Member of the Select Committee Princes-road Synagogue. Visiting Justice H.M. Prison, Liverpool. Married 1882, Hannah, youngest daughter of the late I. Hands, Esq., of Maida-vale, London. Address.—"Linwood," Lodge-lane, Princes-Park, Liverpool.

**Jacobs, Maurice, M.A.** *Communal Worker.* Born in Sheffield 1864. Educated at St. Paul's School, London (Exhibitioner), and Wadham College, Oxford (Scholar and Prizeman). Represents Stockton-on-Tees Congregation at Jewish Board of Deputies. Auditor and Member of Law and Parliamentary and the Alien Immigration Committees. Council of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Address.—Ascott House, Sussex-square, Brighton.

**Jacobs, Samuel Joshua, J.P.** *Australian Public Worker.* Born at Adelaide, South Australia, 1853. Son of late Charles Jacobs, of Adelaide and Melbourne. Educated Adelaide Educational Institution and Geelong College, Victoria. Called to the Bar of Victoria and South Australia, 1876. After practising his profession for eight years entered the mercantile firm of Charles Jacobs & Sons, with which he is still connected. President of the Adelaide Chamber of Commerce of the 1901-03. President, General Council of the Chambers of Commerce of the Australian Commonwealth, 1903-04. Member of the Council, University of Adelaide since 1903, and Vice-Chairman, Board of Commercial Studies. Married in 1878, Caroline, daughter of Louis Ellis, formerly official Sheriff of the Central Bailiwick of Victoria. Address.—Victoria-square, Adelaide.

**Jacobs, Rev. Solomon.** *Minister, Holy Blossom Synagogue, Toronto.* Born 1861, at Sheffield. Educated Aria College. Formerly Master, Manchester Jews' School; Minister, Newcastle-on-Tyne

Congregation, and Minister, United Congregation of Israelites in Jamaica, 1886-1900.

**Jaffé, Sir Otto, J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Belfast.* Was Lord Mayor of Belfast, 1899-1900, and again elected in 1904. High Sheriff of Belfast, 1901. President, Belfast Hebrew Congregation. Born in Hamburg, 1846. Descended from Mordecai ben Abraham Jafé, who became President of the Holy Congregation of Prague, and was author of the "Lebush." Married, 1879, Miss Paula Hertz, of Brunswick. Head of the firm of Jaffé Brothers, linen merchants, Belfast. J.P. for the city of Belfast. Member of the Harbour Board. Vice-President of the Belfast Philosophical Society for 1906-07. Governor of the Royal Hospital. Consul in Belfast for the German Government. *Address.*—10, Donegal-square, South Belfast, and "Kin Edar," Strandtown, Belfast.

**Jaffé, Charles Samson, M.D.** Born in Belfast, 1869. Educated at University College School, London, and St. Thomas' Hospital. Honours in obstetric and forensic medicine, 1893. B.S. gold medal in surgery, 1893. M.R.C.P. London, 1895. Late Salters' Company Research Fellow. Honorary Medical Officer, Bayswater Jewish Schools, etc. Contributor to Pathological Society's Transactions, etc. *Address.*—138, Sutherland-avenue, W.

**Jessel, Albert Henry, K.C.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Henry Jessel. Born October 31st, 1864. Educated at Clifton, and Balliol College, Oxford (M.A., 1887). President, South London (Borough) Jewish Schools. Late Hon. Secretary, Jewish Voluntary Schools Association. Vice-President, Council of United Synagogue and Jewish Religious Union. Member of Jewish Religious Education Board. President, Union of Jewish Literary Societies (1906-07). Honorary Arbitrator, Domestic Servants' Benevolent Institution. Married Ella, third daughter of Mr. George C. Raphael. *Address.*—6, Gloucester-square, Hyde-park.

**Jessel, Sir Charles James, Bart.** First Baronet (created 1883), M.A., J.P., D.L. Born London, 1860, eldest son of late Right Hon. Sir George Jessel, Master of the Rolls. Married Edith, second daughter of late Right Hon. Sir Julian Goldsmid, Bart., M.P., 1890. Educated Rugby, Balliol College, Oxford (M.A.). Hon. Barrister, Lincoln's Inn, 1885. *Address.*—7, Grosvenor-place, S.W.; and Ladham House, Kent.

**Jessel, Capt. Herbert Merton.** Younger son of the late Rt. Hon. Sir George Jessel, Master of the Rolls. Born October 27th, 1866. Educated Rugby, New College, Oxford. Married Maud, fifth daughter of the late Right Hon. Sir Julian Goldsmid, Bart., M.P. Formerly Captain 17th Lancers and Royal Berkshire Yeomanry. Served in India, 1887-90. Hon. Colonel 1st V.B. Royal Fusiliers. Formerly M.P. for South St. Pancras, 1896-1905. D.L., J.P. for the County of London, and a Councillor for the City of Westminster. Mayor of Westminster, 1902-1903. Chairman, London Municipal Society. *Address.*—50, Mount-street, Park-lane, W.



**Joseph, Alphonse D.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Alexander Joseph, co-Treasurer Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum (elected 1905, in succession to the late Daniel Marks). Member of the Board of Guardians. Committee, Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. *Address.*—8, Upper Hamilton-terrace, N.W.

**Joseph, Delissa, F.R.I.B.A.** *Architect and Communal Worker.* Born 1859. Educated, Durham House School and Jews' College. Married, 1887, Lily, third daughter of the late Joseph Solomon. Member of Council, Jews' College and Anglo-Jewish Association. Member Board of Deputies. Hon. Sec. of Special Committee, Anglo-Jewish Association. Member of Council, United Synagogue. Member Board of Management, New West End Synagogue. President, 1905-6, West End Jewish Literary Society. Member of the Committee of the Kosher Kitchen at the German Hospital. Member of Council, Paddington Conservative Association. Member of Council of the City of London Conservative Association. Honorary Architect, Jews' College. Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects. Architect of the Synagogues at Hammersmith, Hampstead, South Hackney, Finsbury Park, Cardiff, and South-east London. *Address.*—98, Inverness-terrace, Hyde-park; and North Sea Bungalow, Birchington, Thanet, and 73, Basinghall Street, E.C.

**Joseph, Mrs. Delissa.** *Artist and Communal Worker.* Third daughter of the late Joseph Solomon. Educated at the London Academy of Music, the South Kensington School of Art, and the Ridley Art School. Has exhibited at the Grosvenor Gallery, Grafton Galleries, the New Gallery, Suffolk-street Galleries, Old and New Salons, the Society of Portrait Painters, Earl's Court Women's Exhibition, Women's International Art Society, Exhibition of Jewish Art, Whitechapel, 1906, Royal Academy, 1904-5, and 1906, and Society of Women Artists. Obtained honourable mention at the Paris Salon, 1899. Correspondent of Hanbury-street Religion Classes. Member of Religious Education Board. *Address.*—98, Inverness-terrace, Hyde-park; and North Sea Bungalow, Birchington, Thanet.

**Joseph, Edward A.** *Communal Worker.* Born London, August 28th, 1867. Elder son of late Isaac A. Joseph. Educated, City of London School. Council, United Synagogue. Board of Management, Bayswater Synagogue. Hon. Secretary, Meshivath Nephesh and Aged Needy Society. Committee, Blind Society and Soup Kitchen. *Address.*—14, Brondesbury Road, N.W.

**Joseph, Rev. Morris.** *Delegate Senior Minister, West London Synagogue.* (Appointed 1893.) Formerly North London Synagogue, 1868-74, and Old Hebrew Congregation, Liverpool, 1874-82. Ex-teacher of Homiletics at Jews' College. Founder, 1890, and Minister for the three years of their existence, of the Hampstead Sabbath Afternoon Services. Born in London, May 28th, 1848. Educated Westminster Jews' Free School, Jews' College School, and Jews' College. Author of "The Ideal in Judaism" (Sermons), 1893; "Judaism as Creed and Life," 1903; "The Message of Judaism" (Sermons), 1906, etc., and contributor to the *Jewish Quarterly Review*, etc. Married, 1872, Frances,

daughter of the late Michael Henry. President, Jews' College Literary Union, 1905-06. Member of various Communal Committees. *Address*.—11, Gloucester-terrace, Hyde-park, W.

**Joseph, Mrs. Morris.** *Communal Worker.* Daughter of the late Michael Henry. Hon. Secretary of the West London Synagogue Association and Member of various Communal Committees. Member of Rescue and Preventive Committee of the National Union of Women Workers. Joint author, with her sister, Re Henry, of "Tales and Teachings from the Pentateuch." *Address*.—11, Gloucester-terrace, Hyde-park, W.

**Joseph, N. S., F.R.I.B.A.** *Communal Worker.* Born December 17th, 1834. Educated University College, London. Member, Jewish Board of Guardians, Life Member of Council of United Synagogue; of Executive of Russo-Jewish Committee; Chairman, Conjoint Committees of Board of Guardians and Russo-Jewish Committee. Vice-President, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum and Chairman of its Education Committee, Vice-President of the "Maccabæans." Member of the Committee of the Jewish Religious Union. Architect to the Guinness Trust, and to the Four per Cent. Industrial Dwellings Company until his retirement from the architectural profession. *Publications*.—"Religion, Natural and Revealed." 1879, and Revised Edition, 1906; "Essentials of Judaism," 1906; and various papers for the Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge. *Address*.—18, Porchester-terrace, W.

**Kahn, Augustus, M.A. (Cambridge).** *Economist.* Head of the Commercial Department of University College School, and Lecturer on Commercial Methods at University College, London; Occasional Inspector of the University of London; Examiner of the Joint Scholarships Board; Lecturer (1905 and 1906) to the Institute of Bankers; Member of the Education Committee of the London Chamber of Commerce; Council and Education Committee, Jews' College; Jewish Religious Education Board; Board of Management, St. John's Wood Synagogue. *Address*.—113, Goldhurst-terrace, Hampstead, N.W.

**Kaizer, M., M.Sc., C.T.** *Principal, Liverpool Hebrew Schools.* (Appointed 1902.) Born, Liverpool, August 26th, 1871, and educated at Liverpool Hebrew Schools, Liverpool School of Science and Technology, University College, Liverpool, and University Day Training College. B.Sc., 1895; B.Sc. (Honours), 1896; M.Sc., 1899. Principal, South London Jewish Schools, 1896 to 1902. For some time Principal of the Bell-lane Technical School. *Address*.—Liverpool Hebrew Schools, 1, Hope-place.

**Kisch, Benjamin, M.A., B.Sc. (Lond.).** *Communal Worker.* Born November, 1842. Educated, University School and College, London. Called to Bar, Lincoln's Inn, January, 1866. Vice-President and Chairman of Executive Committee Anglo-Jewish Association. Vice-President, Stepney Jewish Schools. Member of Committee, Jews' Free School, Deaf and Dumb Home. English Delegate to International Bimetallic Conference, Cologne 1882. *Address*.—11, New-square, Lincoln's-inn.

**Kisch, Hermann M., C.S.I.** Born December 1st, 1850. Educated, City of London School and Trinity College, Cambridge (M.A., 1879). Called to Bar, 1883. Entered Indian Civil Service, 1873; retired, 1904. Sometime Under-Secretary to Government of Bengal, and Under-Secretary and Deputy-Secretary to Government of India. Employed in Famine Relief Work, Bengal, 1874; Madras, 1877. Postmaster-General of Bengal from 1884, and in that capacity organised posts for Sikkim campaign, 1888 (medal and clasp); represented India at International Postal Congress, Vienna, 1891; Washington, 1897; Berne, 1900; Rome, 1906; and at Imperial Penny Postage Conference, London, 1898. Officiated some four years in all as Director-General of the Post Office of India, and in that appointment represented the Post Office at the Delhi Coronation Durbar, 1903 (Indian Coronation Medal). Member of Council of Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal (title of Honble.) and Acting Financial Secretary to Government of Bengal, 1901-02. Commissioner of a Division from April, 1902. Appointed a Companion of the Star of India, January, 1905. President, Bristol Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association. *Address.*—56, Lexham-gardens, London, W.

**Klang, Mayer.** *Artist.* Born, Lemberg, 1876. Studied at Munich. Medallist, Salon of Art. Bucharest. Has exhibited portraits of well-known persons in Continental galleries. Refugee from Roumanian persecution. Settled in London, 1900. Exhibited "Motherless" at Royal Academy, 1902; "Hard to Spell," Royal Academy, 1903. *Address.*—63, Goswell-road, E.C.

**Kutner, S.** *Director of the Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home.* Born in Poland, March 11th, 1861. Educated in English Communal Schools. Appointed (1882) Senior Oral Teacher at the Royal Schools for the Deaf, Old Trafford, Manchester. Resigned in 1894 to become Director of the Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. Obtained Diploma of College of Teachers of the Deaf and Dumb (first on the list) in 1887. Executive, College of Teachers of the Deaf and Dumb; Executive, National Association of Teachers of the Deaf; and Treasurer, National Union of Teachers on the Pure Oral System. *Publications.*—"Kutner's Aid to Solid Geometry," "The Grange" Reading Charts and Reading Book for Children. Contributor to various educational journals. *Address.*—The Grange, 101, Nightingale-lane, Wandsworth-common, S.W.

**Landa, Myer J.** *Journalist.* Born, Leeds, March 9th, 1874. Son of Mr. Charles Landa, of Leeds. Acting editor, *Yorkshire Owl*, 1896. Subsequently on athletic staff of *Sheffield Daily Telegraph*. For seven years connected with the *Birmingham Daily Gazette*, first as sub-editor in Birmingham, then as London editor, dramatic critic and Parliamentary correspondent in the Press Gallery of the House of Commons. Married, 1904, to Annie Gertrude Gordon (daughter of the Rev. A. E. Gordon), author of "The Case and the Cure," and other stories. *Address.*—23, Clarendon-street, Warwick-square, S.W.

**Landau, Hermann.** *Communal Worker.* Born 1844, in Constantinov, Russian Poland. Son of the late David Landau (the

first to introduce steam machinery into Polish factories). The family of Landau emigrated to Poland from Italy in the fourteenth century. Educated at the Kalisch Gymnasium, and at Breslau, under his cousin, Rabbi Tiktin. Settled in England in 1864. President, Jews' Temporary Shelter, of which he was one of the Founders. Founder, Leman-street Provident Dispensary. Elder, Federation. Council, Anglo-Jewish Association. Committee, Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. Vice-President, Jewish Soup Kitchen. Joint author with Mr. Joseph Jacobs of the "Yiddish-English Manual." *Address*.—30, Bryanston-square, and "Piper's Corner," High Wycombe, Bucks

**Landau, Rev. Dr. Judah Leo, M.A., Ph.D.** *Rabbi, Johannesburg Hebrew Congregation.* (Appointed 1903.) Born, Galicia, May 4th, 1866. Educated, Lemberg. Studied Hebrew Theology under great Talmudical authorities, and his own grandfather, Rabbi of Grabowitz; afterwards at the Rabbinic Seminary and University of Vienna; Graduated there D.Ph. Received Rabbinical Diplomas from Rabbi Rath, of Galicia, and Rector Dr. Schwartz. Formerly Rabbi and Director, Hebrew School in Vienna, and subsequently Rabbi of North Manchester Synagogue. *Publications*.—"Bar Kochba," "The Destruction of Jerusalem," "Herod," "Yesh Tikvah," "Blood for Blood," "Neginoth," "Gsera Shawa," "Literary Discourses," "The Jewish Fasts," "The Influence of Hegel's Philosophy on Neo-Hebraic Literature," "Nachman Krochmal," and various monographs in Hebrew and German. *Address*.—23, Hancock-street, Joubert-park, Johannesburg.

**Langdon, Adolph Max Lazarus, M.A., B.C.L., K.C.** *Barrister.* Born, Manchester, March 10th, 1861. Son of the late H. M. Lazarus, of Manchester. Scholar of Pembroke College, Oxford. Called to the Bar, 1887; K.C. 1904. Member of the Council of the I.T.O. Married Amy, daughter of the late F. H. Lewis. *Address*.—32, Holland Villas-road, W., and Reform Club, S.W.

**Langemann, Max.** *Communal Worker, S. Africa.* Born at Floss, Bavaria, March 13th, 1859. Went to South Africa in 1879. Went through the Moiroisi and Basuto Campaigns, 1879-1880. One of the earliest pioneers of the Rand Goldfields, in the Transvaal, in 1886. Member of the Reform Committee at the time of the Jameson Raid in 1895, and condemned to two years' imprisonment, £2,000 fine, and two years' banishment. Nominated by Lord Selborne Member of the Upper House, 1907. For many years President of the Jewish School since its inception. First President of the Witwatersrand Old Hebrew Congregation. President of the Jewish Board of Deputies for the Transvaal and Natal. Member of Johannesburg Town Council, and International Council of the I.T.O. Married, 1894, Alice, daughter of Dr. Samuel Schidrowitz. *Address*.—P.O., Box 1365, Johannesburg.

**Lasli, Nathan, J.P.** *Communal Worker.* President, Old Hebrew Congregation, Manchester. Member, Jewish Board of Guardians and Shechita Board, Manchester. Trustee of Jewish School Committee, Jewish Working Men's Club, and Home for Aged Jews, Manchester. Raised to the Magistracy, 1906.

**Lawrence, Rev. Z.** *Minister, Bloemfontein Synagogue.* (Appointed 1904.) Born in Russia. Educated at Kovno Yeshiba Jews' School, Manchester, and Jews' College. Minister, Newport (Mon.), 1896; Sunderland, 1896-1902; and visiting Minister, South Shields Congregation, 1898-1902.

**Lazarus, Rev. Harris M., B.A.** *Minister, Brondesbury Synagogue.* (Appointed 1905.) Born, Riga, Russia, June 11th, 1879. Came to England June, 1897. Entered Jews' College, January, 1898. Graduated London University with Honours. 1904. Teacher at Toynbee Hall Hebrew Training Classes, 1904-1906. Married, 1905, Ada, youngest daughter of Dayan Susman Cohen. *Address.*—Windermere Lodge, Windermere-avenue, Queen's-park, W.

**Lee, Edward, C.C.** *Municipal Worker.* Born, London, August 18th, 1839. Was elected Member of the Corporation of the City of London in 1886. Elected, 1889, Chairman Law and City Courts Committee, and Chairman of the Coal, Corn, and Finance Committee in 1890. Chairman, Officers and Clerks Committee, 1894, and of the City Lands Committee, 1895, with title of Chief Commoner. Chairman, Library Committee, 1897. Chairman, third time. Law and City Courts Committee, 1902. One of His Majesty's Lieutenants for the City of London. Freeman of the Fruiterers and the Gold and Silver Wire Drawers Companies, of which last Company he was Worshipful Master during the years 1902 and 1903. Appointed, 1893, one of the Arbitrators of the London Chamber of Arbitration. Elected Chairman of Distress Committee for the City of London 1905, and again 1906. *Address.*—Denbigh House, 25, Chepstow-villas, Bayswater, W.

**Lee, Dr. Sidney.** *Author and Shakespearean Scholar.* Doctor of Letters, Victoria University, 1900; Oxford University, 1907. Editor of "Dictionary of National Biography," since April, 1891. Born, London, 1859. Educated, City of London School; Balliol College Oxford, (B.A.). *Publications.*—Lord Berners translation of "Huon of Bordeaux," with introduction and appendices, 1883-85; "Stratford-on-Avon from the Earliest Times to the Death of Shakespeare," 1885, 1890; "Lord Herbert of Cherbury's Autobiography, with a Continuation of his Life, etc.," 1886; "Life of Shakespeare," 1894. "Life of Queen Victoria," 1902; etc. *Address.*—108, Lexham-gardens, Kensington, W.

**Levi, Hon. Nathaniel, J.P.** *Public Worker, Australia.* Ex-Member of the Legislative Assembly and Legislative Council of Victoria, elected, December 11th, 1860. The first Jew elected to the Victorian Parliament, and the only Jew who has been elected to both houses. One of the oldest living members of the State Parliament. Born in Liverpool, England, January 20th, 1830. Visited England in 1897 to convey Jubilee Address of Congratulation to H.M. Queen Victoria from the Victorian Chamber of Manufactures. Has served on several Royal Commissions. Has identified himself with the opening up of coalfields and cultivation of beet-root for sugar industry in Victoria. Ex-President, Melbourne Hebrew Congregation and Schools, and has

served several offices in the Melbourne Jewish community. President, Victorian Zionist Association and President of the United Jewish Education Board. *Address*.—"Liverpool," Prince's-street, St. Kilda, Victoria, Australia.

**Levi, Samuel M.** *Communal Worker, Birmingham.* Son of Simeon Mordecai Levi, of Plymouth. Born April 19th, 1859, Sydney, N.S.W. Treasurer, Birmingham Hebrew Congregation, 1887-1900; President, 1900-1902. P.M., St. Paul's Lodge, No. 43. Provincial Grane Junior Warden, Warwickshire, 1897. Founder of the George Beech Lodge, No. 2897. *Address*.—13, Portland-road.

**Leviansky, W. T.** *Communal Worker.* Born, Liverpool, 1860. Married, 1887, daughter of the late Henry Jacobs, of Sheerness. Treasurer, Burial Society United Synagogue, in succession to Mr. Isaac Joseph. Warden, and formerly Financial Representative, St. John's Wood Synagogue. Representative of St. John's Wood Synagogue at the Board of Deputies. Admitted a Solicitor in 1893. Member and Hon. Auditor, Schechita Board. *Address*.—16, Belsize-park, N.W.

**Levin, Rev. G. B.** *Minister, Limerick Congregation.* (Appointed 1894). Born in the Province of Kovno, Russia, in 1865. *Address*.—18, Colooney-street, Limerick.

**Levin, Rev. Walter.** *Minister, North London Synagogue.* (Appointed 1903.) Formerly Minister of the North-West London Synagogue, 1899-1903. Educated, Portsmouth Grammar School, and at Aria, Jews', and University Colleges. Associate of Jews' College. Senior Master of Hebrew and Religion, Jews' Free School and Jews' Infant School's. President, North London Synagogue Children's Orphan Aid Society. Examiner of Hebrew to various schools and Member of various committees. Member of Religious Education Board. Chaplain, Montefiore Lodge. *Address*.—39, Aberdeen-park, N.

**Levine, Abraham, M.A. (Cambridge).** *Actuary.* Son of Rev. Isaac Levine, of Glasgow. Born, Russian Poland, July 14th, 1870. Educated, Glasgow Garnethill School and University. Gold Medallist in Mathematics. Ferguson Scholar in Mathematics and Natural Philosophy. Breadalbane Scholar. Scholar and afterwards Fellow of Jesus College, Cambridge. Formerly Lecturer at the Institute of Actuaries. Actuary, Alliance Assurance Company. Member of the Council of the Institute of Actuaries and of the Committee of the Life Offices' Association. Married, Maria, daughter of the late Sydney Myer. *Address*.—4, Gloucester-walk, Kensington, W.

**Levinsohn, Henry Raphael.** *Communal Worker.* Born 1860 Educated at University College School, Gower-street, and Magdalen College, Oxford. Hon. Secretary, Board of Guardians for the Relief of the Jewish Poor. Hon. Secretary, English Evening Classes Committee of the Russo-Jewish Committee. Manager of the Victoria Club for Working Lads. *Address*.—4, Wymering-mansions, Elgin-avenue, W.

**Levy, Abraham.** *Communal Worker.* Born 1848. Son of the late Rev. S. Levy, of the Borough Synagogue. Trained

at the Jews' Free School, which he left on appointment as Master of the "Gates of Hope" School. Head Master (Boys' and Girls' Departments) of the Old Castle-street Board School since September 1st, 1874. Board of Deputies, Council of the United Synagogue, Jewish Education Board, Jewish Training Committee, Stepney Jewish Schools, Industrial Committee Jewish Board of Guardians, Home for Aged Jews, etc. Hon. Superintendent, Old Castle-street School Religion Classes (1876-1902). *Address*.—Springfield, Walm-lane, N.W.

**Levy, Rev. A.** *Minister, Durban Congregation.* Born March 13th, 1878. Educated, Bayswater Jewish School, Jews' College, and University College. Matriculated 1895. Visiting Minister to Aldershot Hebrew Congregation for 15 months. President and Vice-President successively of the Jews' College Students' Union. Vice-President of the Jews' College Literary Society. Hon. Secretary to Cannon-street-rd. Synagogue, and Commercial-rd. Talmud Torah. Superintendent at St. Stephen's Hebrew Classes. Lecturer at Toynbee Hall (Teachers' Extension Hebrew and Religion Classes). Appointed Minister to Durban Hebrew Congregation, 1903.

**Levy, Benn W.** *Philanthropic Worker.* Son of the late Hon. L. W. Levy, M.L.C., of Sydney, N.S.W. Born 1851. Educated, Liverpool Royal Institution, Dover, and Paris. Married, 1878, eldest daughter of the late David Cohen. Founder and Chairman, David Lewis Trust, administering the fund created by the devotion to philanthropic purposes of the estate of late David Lewis, of Liverpool, left at the absolute disposal of himself and Mr. George I. Cohen, of Sydney. This Trust, at its sole cost, has built the David Lewis Northern Hospital, the Central Home for Nurses in connection with the Queen's Jubilee, and a Hostel and Club for Workmen in Great George-street, Liverpool; has provided extensive recreation grounds in the Manchester and Salford districts; and has erected a Colony Home for Epileptics near Knutsford, Cheshire. Has had conferred on him the Honorary Freedom of Liverpool, Manchester, and Salford. Vice-President, Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables. *Address*.—17, Tokenhouse-yard, E.C., and 8, Pembridge-square, W.

**Levy, Daniel, B.A., LL.B., J.P., M.L.A.** *Australian Politician and Lawyer.* Born in London, 1874. Arrived in Sydney, 1880. Educated, Sydney Grammar School (Dux) and Sydney University (Scholar, Prizeman and Medallist). Graduated, with First-class Honours, in Arts, 1893; in Law, 1895. Called to the Bar of New South Wales, 1895; Judge's Associate, 1898-1900; Crown Prosecutor on various circuits. Admitted as a Solicitor of the Supreme Court, 1902. Appointed to the Honorary Magistracy of the State of New South Wales, 1902. Commissioner for several Australasian states and colonies. Elected Member of the Parliament of New South Wales for Sydney (Fitzroy, now Darlinghurst, Division), 1901; re-elected, 1904. Member of the Elections and Qualifications Committee of the Legislative Assembly. Author of the Registration of Firms Act. Sometime Honorary Secretary, Shakespeare Society of New South Wales. Editor, *Australasian Hebrew*, 1896-97. Honorary Secretary,

Sydney Jewish Education Board, 1897-1900. President, New South Wales Jewish Association, 1901-02. Treasurer, Russian Jews' Relief Fund, 1905. Member, East Sydney School Board, 1906. Trustee, New South Wales Public Library, 1906. President of several amateur athletic bodies in and around Sydney. *Address*.—Athenæum-chambers, Sydney; Potts Point, Sydney.

**Levy, E. Lawrence.** *Athlete.* Born in London, December 21st, 1851. Educated in London. Vice-President, Birmingham Jewish Young Men's Association. Ex-English and International Amateur Weight Lifting Champion. Gold Medal of National Physical Recreation Society for special physical excellence, 1887. Holder of World's Amateur Records for Heavy Weight Lifting. Chairman, Birmingham Athletic Club. Council, Birmingham Athletic Institute. Elected Life Member of Birmingham Athletic Club and Institute, 1899, "in recognition of his many and great services during 21 years of membership." Hon. Secretary, Amateur Gymnastic Association, and Hon. Secretary of International Gymnastic Board. Committee of Birmingham Sunday Evening Lecture Society. Hon. Secretary, Entertainment Committee of Midland Conservative Club. Past Master, Lodge of Israel. Author of several pamphlets and comediettas, and "The History of the Birmingham Athletic Club." Editor, *Licensed Trade News*. *Address*.—Denbigh Lodge, 75, Wheeley's-road.

**Levy, Rev. I. A.** *Minister, Hull Hebrew Congregation.* (Appointed 1881.) Formerly of Manchester Congregation, Western Synagogue, London, and Sunderland. Born in London, 1824. Studied Hebrew and Talmud under a former Chief Rabbi, Rev. Solomon Herschell. *Address*.—48, Wright-street, Hull.

**Levy, Joseph Hiam.** *Economist.* Born July 17th, 1838. Educated, City of London School and City of London College. Late Examiner of School Accounts and Registers at Board of Education, which he entered in 1862, and left in 1902. Late Lecturer on Logic, Economics and Philosophy, at Birkbeck College and City of London College. Ex-Chairman of Committee, National Liberal Club Political and Economic Circle, and Editor of the Circle's "Transactions." Examiner in Economics, City of London College. Hon. Secretary and Treasurer, Personal Rights Association. Editor of "The Individualist," and the Personal Rights Series of works in Economics, Ethics, and Politics. Ex-Chairman, Board of Management Anti-Vivisection Hospital. *Address*.—"Florence," 11, Abbeville-road, Clapham-park, S.W., and Personal Rights Association, 32, Charing Cross, S.W.

**Levy, Joshua Moses.** *Communal Worker.* Born December 19th, 1854. Elder, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Member of Board of Deputies and its Law and Parliamentary Committee, Council of Jews' College, Committee of Bread, Meat, and Coal Society, Vice-President, Board of Shechita. Vice-President, Ramsgate Jewish Literary Society. *Address*.—17, Greville-place, Maida-vale, N.W.

**Levy, Lewis.** *Communal Worker.* Born in London, June 24th, 1847. Educated at the Commercial Foundation School, Leman-street, E. Presiding Warden of the Great Assembly Hall services



since their establishment. President and joint Founder with the Rev. Joseph Stern, of the East London Orphan Aid Society. Committees, Home for Aged Jews, Jews' Orphan Asylum, Jews' Free School. Overseer of the Poor of the United Synagogue. *Address*.—155, Finchley-road, N.W.

**Levy, Matthias.** *Shorthand Writer and Author. Publications*.—"The History of Shorthand Writing," 1862; edition of "Taylor's System of Shorthand Writing," 1862; "Shakespeare and Shorthand," 1884; "Shorthand Notes, and the Practice relating to them," 1886; "Catalogue of the Books in the Library of the Institute of Shorthand Writers," 1895-1904; various important Articles relating to Shorthand; "The Western Synagogue: some Materials for its History," 1897. *Address*.—118, Chancery-lane.

**Levy, Sir Maurice, M.P., J.P. Knight**(1907). *Public Worker*. Born at Leicester, June 9th, 1859. Second son of the late Joseph Levy, of Leicester. Married, 1885, Elise, eldest daughter of Max Zossenheim, of Leeds. Returned, in the Liberal interest, M.P. for the Mid-Leicestershire division at the General Elections of 1901 and 1906. Justice of the Peace for the County of Leicester. President, Harborough Division Liberal Association. President, Leicester and County Liberal Club. *Address*.—16, St. James's-place, S.W., and Humberstone Hall, Leicester.

**Levy, Rev. Solomon, M.A.** *Minister, New Synagogue*. (Appointed 1895.) Born, Newcastle-on-Tyne, May 12th, 1872. Educated, Jews' and University Colleges and London School of Economics. Hollier Hebrew Scholarship, University College, 1892. B.A. Honours, London University, 1893. First Fellow of Jews' College, 1896. First Scriptural Examination, London University, 1897. M.A. Philosophy and Political Economy, London University, 1901. President, Jews' College Literary Society (1905-6). Past-President, Committee of Workers among the Jewish Poor (1905-6). President (1907-8) and Hon. Secretary, Jewish Historical Society. Hon. Examiner, Jewish Religious Education Board. Manager, Quaker-street and Brick-jane Religion Classes. Member of various Communal Committees. Contributor to the *Jewish Encyclopedia*, *Jewish Quarterly Review*, *Transactions of the Jewish Historical Society*. Various articles in Jewish periodicals. *Publications*.—"Original Virtue and other Short Studies" (1907). *Address*.—Synagogue-chambers, Great St. Helen's, E.C.

**Lewis, Sir George Henry, Bart.** (1902), **C.Y.O.** Son of James Graham Lewis, by Harriet, his wife, daughter of Henry Davis. Born 1833. Educated University College, London. Admitted a solicitor 1856; head of the firm of Lewis & Lewis. Married, Feb., 1867, Elizabeth, daughter of Ferdinand Eberstadt, of Mannheim, Germany. *Address*.—88, Portland-place, W.; The Danish Pavilion, Overstrand, Norfolk.

**Lewis, Harry S., M.A.** *Communal and Public Worker*. Son of the late Alfred David Lewis, J.P., Naval Architect and Master of the Shipwrights' Company (1887). Educated at King's College School, London, and St. John's College, Cambridge. Studied for one year at Ramsgate Theological College. Exhibitioner,

St. John's College, 32nd Wrangler (1884). Fry Scholar in Hebrew (1885), Honours in Semitic Languages Tripos (1886), First Tyrwhitt University Scholar in Hebrew (1886). Has been engaged in public and private teaching. *Publication*.—"Targum on Isaiah i.-v., with Commentary" (1889); joint author of "The Jew in London" (1900). Committee, Jews' Free School, Stepney Jewish Schools, Mansion House Council on the Dwellings of the Poor, Jewish Religious Union, and Visiting Committee, Jewish Board of Guardians. One of the Founders of the Jewish Branch of the Children's Country Holiday Fund. Hon. Secretary, East London Tenants' Protection Committee. Member, Jewish Board of Deputies and Council of Union of Jewish Literary Societies. *Address*.—Toynbee Hall, Whitechapel.

**Lewis-Barned, Major H. B.** *Communal Worker*. Born November 6th, 1860. Son of Mr. I. Lewis-Barned. Married Lily, elder daughter of the late Alfred Louis Cohen. Joined the Kent R.G.A. (M) as Second Lieutenant, in 1878. He has been several times Divisional and Brigade Signalling Officer on the Staff. On the outbreak of war in South Africa, he was transferred to the Royal Garrison Artillery, and served with that Corps for three years at Malta, Weymouth, Sheerness, and the Channel Islands (Guernsey), being promoted to the rank of Major in the Reserve of Officers as a reward for services rendered. Past Warden and Member of Council of the West London Synagogue of British Jews; Committee, and one of the original Founders of the Maccabæans; Committee, Jews' Free School, Jews' Infant Schools, and Stepney Jewish Schools; late Assistant Commandant and one of the original Founders of the Jewish Lads' Brigade; Member of Board of Deputies; Randolph Churchill Primrose League. Committee, City of London Lying-in Hospital. Hon. Treasurer, South Paddington Conservative Association. Member of Paddington Borough Council for the Hyde-park Ward, and of the Royal Artillery Institution, Woolwich. Organist of the "Ubique" Masonic Lodge, and one of the Founders and first Organist of the National Artillery Lodge. *Address*.—3, Sussex-square, W.

**Liberman Hyman.** *Mayor of Cape Town*. (Elected 1904, re-elected 1905.) Born 1853. Senior partner in the firm of Liberman & Buiraki, produce merchants, Cape Town, and Robertson Swellendam. Returned twice at head of poll as Member of the City Council. Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Corporation until his election as Mayor. First Jew appointed to the latter position in the Metropolis of the Colony. Justice of the Peace for the district of the Cape. Council of University of Cape of Good Hope. President, Cape Town Hebrew Congregation. Commissioner, Table Bay Harbour Board. Board of Management and Finance Committee of the Somerset Hospital. Vice-President, Hebrew Public Schools. *Address*.—"Rosecourt," Breda-street, and City Club, Cape Town.

**Lichtenstein, Meyer, J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Pretoria*. Born 1870, in London. Second son of the late Simon Lichtenstein.

Educated, Government School, Paarl, Educational Institute, Cape Town and Amsterdam. Legal adviser to Sir Percy Fitzpatrick. Chairman, Jewish Club. Vice-President, Pretoria Hebrew Congregation, and Chairman, Jewish School Board. Transvaal and Natal Jewish Board of Deputies. Vice-Chairman, Pretoria Progressive Association, and Member of Federal Executive for Pretoria of Transvaal Progressive Federation.

**Lindo, Gabriel.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Nethaneel and Sarah Lindo. Born in London, July 17th, 1838. Privately educated. Married Miriam (the daughter of the late Charles M. Da Costa), who died in 1875. Admitted a Solicitor in 1861. Vice-President, Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Synagogue. Vice-President of the Jewish Board of Deputies, on the Council of the Jews' College, Governor of the Jews' Orphan Society, Beth Holim, and Norwood Hospitals. Arbitrator appointed by the London Chamber of Arbitration. Solicitor to the Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Congregation, and to the Italian Consulate. On the Court of Lieutenancy of London, of the Fanmakers' Company, and Past Master of the Gold and Silver Wyre Drawers' Company, to which office he was twice re-elected. In 1887 was chosen by the Ward of Coleman-street as one of their members in the Court of Common Council, and in May, 1896, was appointed the Alderman's Deputy, which offices he subsequently resigned. *Address.*—36, Orsett-terrace, Hyde-park.

**Lindo, Moses Albert Norsa.** *Communal Worker.* Born April 27th, 1862. Educated at University College School, London. Elder of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Warden of the Medrash "Etz Haim." Vice-President of the Spanish and Portuguese Jewish Board of Guardians. *Address.*—8, Hill-road, N.W.

**Lion, Miss Flora.** *Artist.* Scholar, Royal Academy Schools. Has exhibited at Royal Academy and Paris Salon. Exhibition of portraits at Bruton Galleries, 1906. *Address.*—1, Woronzow-studios, Woronzow-road, St. John's-wood, N.W.

**Lipson, Rev. Solomon.** *Minister, North-West London Synagogue.* Government Certificated Master. Visiting Minister, Colney Hatch Asylum (appointed, 1906). Chaplain to the London County Council Asylums. Chaplain, Herts County and Napsbury Asylums (appointed, 1907). Superintendent of St. Mary's Schools under Jewish Religious Education Board. President, Camden Literary and Debating Society. Member, Thrift Council, Borough St. Pancras. Born in Sheffield, September 30th, 1878. *Address.*—71, Caversham-road, Camden-road, N.W.

**Lissack, Jacob Morris.** *Communal Worker.* Born 1851, at Bedford. Educated, Bedford Harpur Schools. Vice-President Jewish Working Men's Club. Financial Representative, North London Synagogue. Chairman, Licensing Committee Shechita Board. Elder, Federation of Synagogues, etc. *Address.*—Bedford Lodge, Highbury-hill, N.

**Loewe, James H.** *Communal Worker.* Third son of the late Dr. Loewe, Oriental Linguist to the Duke of Sussex and first Principal of Jews' College, London, and of Judith Lady Montefiore College, Ramsgate. Born at Brighton, August 1st, 1852. Educated at

his father's school there; then at the Breslauer Royal Friedrichs Gymnasium, and by Dr. Zuckermann, of the Breslauer Theological Seminary. Founder and first President of the Finsbury-park Synagogue, and of the North London Beth Hamedrash. From 1898 to 1903, Secretary of the Jewish Colonial Trust. Manager of the East-end branch of the International Bank of London, Limited. Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries. Has published a catalogue *raisonné* of his library, and translated "Ethnology," "Primitive Man," and "Civilization of the East" for Dent's Encyclopædic Primers. *Address*.—13, Carlton-vale, N.W.

**Loewe, S. Lennox, F.A.A. Lond.** *Communal Worker*. Fifth son of the late Dr. Louis Loewe, M.R.A.S. Born at Brighton, February 14th, 1864. Educated at his father's school and at Jews' College School. One of the Founders of the Jewish Home and Hospital for Incurables, London. Hon. Secretary, South African Maccabean Club. First Organiser of the Zionist Movement in South Africa. One of the Founders and Hon. Secretary, Jewish Working Men's Club, Johannesburg. Originator and Chief Secretary of the Jewish Colonial Trust Share Club System; Author of pamphlets and articles on Communal Judaism and Zionist Propaganda. Life Member of South African Zionist Federation. Fellow of the Central Association of Accountants (Incorporated), London. *Address*.—31, Wolseley-gardens, Gunnersbury, London, W.; and 8, General Mining-buildings (P.O. Box 2667), Johannesburg.

**Louissou, Hon. Charles, M.L.C., J.P.** *Public Worker, New Zealand*. Son of G. Merville Louissou, of London. Emigrated, in 1854, to Victoria, and, in 1864, to New Zealand. Founded, in 1875, with his brother, the late Alfred Louissou, the Crown Brewery Company, Christchurch. Member of the Christchurch City Council, and four times Mayor. Commissioner, Melbourne International Exhibition. Appointed J.P. in 1885. Official Visitor, Sumner Deaf and Dumb Institute. Several times President of the Jewish Congregation, Christchurch. For many years District Grand Master for Canterbury, under the Scotch Masonic Constitution. Appointed (1900) Member of Legislative Council of New Zealand.

**Lousada, Herbert George.** *Communal Worker*. Son of the late George Lousada. Born, London. Educated, University College. Council of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Married (1) Marian (deceased), daughter of the late Jacob Mocatta; and (2) Ruth, daughter of the late Horatio Lucas. Council of Administration of the Jewish Colonization Association. Vice-President, Emigrants' Information Bureau. Council and Ex-Warden of the West London Synagogue of British Jews. Jewish Board of Guardians. Chairman of the Joint Burial Committee of the West London and Spanish and Portuguese Synagogues. *Address*.—17, Old Broad-street, E.C.

**Löwy, Rev. Albert, LL.D. (Hon.)** of University of St. Andrews, Scotland. *Communal Worker*. Fellow of Royal Geographical Society; Member of Council of Society of Biblical

**Archæology.** Born December 8th, 1816, Aussee, Moravia. Minister of West London Synagogue, 1842-92. Co-founder and Secretary of Society of Hebrew Literature, and editor of the Society's publications. Co-founder and Secretary (during 17 years) of Anglo-Jewish Association: now a Vice-President. *Publications.*—Hebrew and English publications of West London Synagogue, including co-editing, editing and translation of the Ritual. Contributor to works published by Society of Hebrew Literature and to Jewish journals; translation from German of Kottenkemp's "History of Chivalry and Ancient Armour"; Catalogue (*raisonné*) of Hebraica and Judaica in the Guildhall Library; Catalogue of the Samaritan MSS. of the Earl of Crawford; "A Critical Examination of the so-called Moabite Inscription in the Louvre"; Essay on the Jewish Dialect in Kurdistan; and various essays published by the Society of Biblical Archæology. *Address.*—54, Springfield-road, N.W.

**Löwy, Miss Bella.** *Writer and Communal Worker.* Eldest daughter of the Rev. Dr. Löwy. Formerly Visitor of the Jewish Board of Guardians. Hon. Secretary, Domestic Training Home, and one of its Founders. Founder of the *Société de Bienfaisance aux Jeunes Filles* at Constantinople. One of the Founders of the Sick Room Helps Society, and the Jewish Industrial School for Girls. Formerly Teacher at the Sabbath Schools in Holborn and Gt. Titchfield-street (the first Sabbath Schools established in the West End of London), Hon. Secretary of the Mothers' Meetings (City Branch), and Member of the Ladies' Committee Anglo-Jewish Association, Member of the Executive Committee of Union of Jewish Women, Member of the Council of the Association for the Protection of Girls and Women, and of other Communal Committees. *Publications.*—Edited and partly translated Graetz's "History of the Jews." Translated Errera's "Russian Jews." *Address.*—54, Springfield-road, N.W.

**Löwy, Ernest D.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the Rev. Dr. Löwy. Born in London, February 19th, 1858. Educated at the City of London and Great Ealing Schools. Studied mechanical engineering under the late Ellis A. Davidson. Married, in 1886, Henrietta, daughter of the late Joseph Solomon. Member of the Jewish Board of Guardians, and of its Temporary Allowance and Canvassing Committees, and Chairman of the Fixed Allowance Committee. Committee of the Jewish Children's Penny Dinners. Council and Past Warden of the West London Synagogue. *Address.*—76, Holland-park, W.

**Lucas, Alice (Mrs. Henry Lucas).** *Author and Communal Worker.* Member of Ladies' Committees, Westminster Jews' Free School, and Infant School, Commercial-street. President, Jewish Study Society. Author of "Songs of Zion" and "The Jewish Year." Joint-author of "Hebrew Lessons." Translator of Cassell's "Manual of Jewish History." Editor of "The Children's Pentateuch." *Address.*—46, Gloucester-square, Hyde-park, and Bramblehurst, East Grinstead.

**Lucas, Colonel Francis Alfred, J.P.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Sampson Lucas. Born 1850. Married, 1887, Alice, younger

daughter of the late Viscount de Stern. Elected M.P. for the North Lowestoft Division of Suffolk, 1900, and defeated 1906. Major and Hon. Lieut.-Col., 20th Middlesex R.V., from 1892. Commanding Harwich Brigade, 1900. For some twenty years Treasurer of the Jewish Board of Guardians, of which body he is still a member. Committee of the Jews' Free School. Governor of Guy's Hospital, and Christ's Hospital. *Address*.—13, Cleveland-row, St. James's, S.W., and Easton Park, Wickham Market, Suffolk.

**Lucas, Henry.** *Communal Worker.* Born May 8th, 1842. Educated, University College, London. Called to Bar, Lincoln's Inn, 1869. Vice-President, United Synagogue. President, Jewish Religious Education Board. Treasurer and Chairman of Committee, University College Hospital. Married Alice, elder daughter of the late N. M. Montefiore. *Address*.—46, Gloucester-square, and Bramblehurst, East Grinstead.

**Lucas, Mrs. Lionel.** *Philanthropist.* Eldest daughter of the late Frederick David Goldsmid, of Somerhill, Kent, M.P. for Honiton. Born, August 10th, 1835. Married, in 1855, Lionel Lucas, who died in 1862. President, Workrooms Committee Jewish Board of Guardians, and Ladies' Conjoint Visiting Committee. Patroness, City of London Benevolent Society for Assisting Widows of the Jewish Faith. Treasurer, Jewish Ladies' West End Charity. Hon. Secretary, Ladies' Benevolent Institution. Ladies' Committee, Jews' Free School. *Address*.—11, Westbourne-terrace, and Kingshill, Berkhamstead.

**Lyons, Frank I.** *Communal Worker.* Born Stonehouse, Devon. Educated by Rev. J. Bartlett, Plymouth. Chairman, Canvassing Committee Jewish Board of Guardians. Late Chairman, Building Committee United Synagogue. Elder, United Synagogue. Warden for nine years and one of the Founders of the Hampstead Synagogue. *Address*.—23, Harley House, N.W.

**Magnus, Lady.** *Author and Communal Worker.* Born Portsmouth. Educated at home. Vice-President Ladies' Committee, Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. President, Jewish Girls' Club. Manager, Gravel-lane Board School. On Committee of Jews' Infant School, and Ladies' Committee of Jewish Home for Incurables. *Publications*.—"Jewish Portraits"; "Outlines of Jewish History"; "Bible Stories"; "Holyday Stories"; "Sabbath Stories"; "Salvage"; "First Makers of England"; "A Book of Verse." Contributor to magazines on general subjects. *Address*.—16, Gloucester-terrace, W.; Tangley-hill, Chilworth.

**Magnus, Laurie, M.A.** *Publisher and Communal Worker.* Born in London, August 5th, 1872. Elder son of Sir Philip and Lady Magnus. Educated St. Paul's School and Magdalen College, Oxford. Married, 1903, Dora, eldest daughter of Sir Isidore and Lady Spielmann. Joint Managing-director, George Routledge & Sons, Ltd., since 1902; Berlin Correspondent, *Morning Post*, 1896-1900; Educational Editor to Mr. John Murray, 1901-4. *Publications*.—"Religio Laici" Judaica," "How to Read English Literature," "Introduction to Poetry"; "A Primer of Wordsworth"; "Prayers from the Poets"; "Aspects of the Jewish Question," and others. Occasional contributor to the *Quarterly*

and other Reviews. Joint Hon. Secretary, Jewish Board of Guardians; President, Union of Jewish Literary Societies; Member of Council, Girls' Public Day School Trust; Member of Jewish Board of Deputies; Member of Council and Past Warden West London Synagogue; Trustee, Joel Emanuel Almshouses. *Address*.—8, Craven Hill-gardens, Lancaster-gate, W.

**Magnus, Sir Philip, Knt.** (1886), **B.A., B.Sc., M.P.** (University of London), **J.P.** *Educationist and Communal Worker.* Superintendent of the Department of Technology, City and Guilds of London Institute. Son of Jacob and Caroline Magnus. Born London, October 7th, 1842. Married, 1870, Katie, daughter of E. Emanuel, J.P., of Southsea. Educated at University College School, University College, London, and Berlin University. **B.A.**, 1st Class Hons., 1863. **B.Sc.**, 1st Class Hons., 1864. Member of the Royal Commission on Technical Instruction, 1881-4. Principal of the Finsbury Technical College, 1883-5. Lecturer on Applied Mathematics, and Examiner to various institutions. Member of London School Board, 1890-1. Member of Technical Education Board of L.C.C., 1893—1904. Deputy-Chairman of Convocation, 1902-4. President of Section of Educational Science, British Association, 1907. Fellow and Member of the Senate of London University. Member of Surrey Education Authority. One of the Trustees of the City Parochial Charities. Member of the Mathematical, Physical, and Statistical Societies of London. Vice-President and Fellow of the College of Preceptors. Vice-President of Associations of Technical Institutions. Vice-President, Society of Arts. Vice-President, Anglo-Jewish Association, and Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. Chairman of Council of the West London Synagogue of British Jews. Represents West London Synagogue on the Board of Deputies. Council of Jews' College. Chairman of the Teachers' Training Committee of Jewish Religious Education Board. *Publications*.—"Lessons in Elementary Mechanics," "Hydrostatics and Pneumatics," "Industrial Education." Numerous articles on Educational subjects. Editor of "Education Library." Joint-editor of London Science Class-Books. *Address*.—16, Gloucester-terrace, W.; Tangley-hill, Chilworth.

**Maimon, Moses.** *Artist.* Born, Russian Poland, February 4th, 1860. A descendant of Maimonides. Studied art in Warsaw, Wilna, and the Academy of Fine Arts, St. Petersburg. Silver and gold medallist. Principal pictures: Portraits of Czar, Czarina, and Prof. Chwolson, Lewis Waller, Dr. Gaster, and Mr. Marcus Adler; "The Housecleaner," "The Waggon at the Market Place," "An Applicant," "The Politicians," "In the Kitchen," "Buying Groceries," "The Mushroom Seller," "The Peasant Elder," "The Marranos," "The Coronation," "The Battle of Turentchen," "Wohin," "Home Coming from the War," "In Captivity," "Refused." *Address*.—115, Malvern Road, Kilburn, N.W.

**Marks, Anne.** *Artist.* Daughter of B. S. Marks. Educated at Calderon's and other studios. Is an exhibitor at the Royal Academy and other exhibitions. Speciality: animal painting

and the portrayal of cat life. For several years instructor in drawing at the Bayswater Jewish Schools. *Address*.—10, Matheson-road, West Kensington.

**Marks, B. S., R.C.A.** *Artist and Communal Worker.* Born at Cardiff, May 8th, 1827. Member of Royal Cambrian Academy. Among his principal public portraits are those of the Prince of Wales (for Calcutta), the Maharajah of Kuch Behar, the Earl of Lathom (for the Grand Lodge of England), the Earl of Shaftesbury (for presentation on his eightieth birthday), Field-Marshal Sir J. Burgoyne, the late Dean of Canterbury, Lord Rothschild (for the Council Room of the United Synagogue), the late Chief Rabbi. Helped to found Cardiff and Ealing Free Public Libraries. Committee, Jews' Free School. Delegate to the Jewish Voluntary Schools Association. Committees, Westminster Jews' Free School and Bayswater Jewish Schools. Industrial Committee, Board of Guardians. Superintends technical education of apprentices. Was one of the earliest to recognise the value of drawing as an elementary subject for artisans, and organised classes for workmen at an early age. Later, on coming to London, he formed a class for drawing at the Bayswater School and at the Free School, at which he has been teaching for many years. *Address*.—10, Matheson-road, West Kensington, W.

**Marks, Major Claude L., D.S.O.** Youngest son of the Rev. Prof. D. W. Marks. Born 1863. Educated, University College, London. Served in South African Campaigns, 1880 to 1881, 1884, 1900 to 1901. Mentioned in despatches. Received Distinguished Service Order. Married Carrie, eldest daughter of Mr. A. Hoffnung, late Chargé d'Affaires for Hawaii. *Address*.—11, Curzon-street, Mayfair, W.; and Rectory Farm, Streatley, Berks.

**Marks, Constance Isabelle, B.A. (London).** Daughter of B. S. Marks. Editor of the Mathematical Department of the *Educational Times*. Member of the London Mathematical Society. *Address*.—10, Matheson-road, West Kensington, W.

**Marks, Rev. David Woolf, D.D.** *Chief Minister of West London Synagogue.* (Appointed 1841.) Previously Secretary of the Liverpool Synagogue. Born in London, November 22nd, 1811. Educated at Jews' Free School. Formerly Goldsmid Professor of Hebrew Literature at University College, London, and Professor of Hebrew at Regent's Park College. Vice-President, Anglo-Jewish Association, 1906. *Publications*.—A complete series of Services used in the West London Synagogue, three volumes of Sermons and Addresses. Contributor to Smith's Dictionary of the Bible, and other theological publications. *Address*.—6G, Montagu-mansions, W.

**Marks, F. Helena.** *Musician.* Daughter of B. S. Marks. Has composed and published several songs, including "Fleeting Shadows" and "Fair Maidens Three," the words of which were written by her father. *Address*.—10, Matheson-road, West Kensington.

**Marks, Frederick William, F.R.I.B.A.** Son of late Jacob Marks, of Sydney, N.S.W., and London. Born, 1858. Educated



City of London School, Germany, and Sydney University. Some years in office of Public Works, N.S.W., with Engineer-in-Chief for Railways. Founded Sydney Architectural Association. Returned to England 1883, worked in various offices. Studied Architecture at the Royal Academy Schools. Passed in Architecture at the Royal Institute of British Architects, and admitted Associate 1887. Elected Fellow, 1905. Awarded Institute Silver Medal for illustrated essay "Five Famous Domes." Architect, Brondesbury Synagogue. *Address*.—3, Stapleinn, W.C.

**Marks, Major Harry Hananel, J.P., M.P.** *Politician and Journalist.* Son of the Rev. Dr. D. W. Marks, by Cecilia, daughter of Mr. Mosley Wolff, of Liverpool. Born 1855. Educated at l'Athénée Royale of Brussels, and at University College, London. Was for some time engaged in journalism in the United States, and is now editor and chief proprietor of the *Financial News*, which he established in 1884. Has written "Small Change, or Leaves from a Reporter's Note-Book," and a *brochure* on the Metropolitan Board of Works. Was a Member for East Marylebone of the first London County Council, and from 1895 to 1899 for St. George's-in-the-East. Member of Parliament for the St. George's-in-the-East Division of the Tower Hamlets, from 1895 to 1900. Member of Parliament for Thanet since 1904. Justice of the Peace for Kent. Major (Officer Commanding) 1st Cadet Battalion, The Buffs (East Kent Regiment). Chairman of the Royal Orthopædic Hospital. Married, 1884, Annie Estelle, daughter of the late Mr. William Benjamin, of Montreal. *Address*.—6, Cavendish-square, W.; Callis Court, St. Peter's, Thanet.

**Marks, Percy Joseph, B.A.** Elder son of Mr. Joseph Marks, J.P. Born at Sydney, New South Wales. Admitted Solicitor, Supreme Court of New South Wales, 1891. Commissioner, Supreme Courts of New Zealand, Tasmania and Western Australia. Hon. Solicitor, Sydney Jewish Aid Society since its foundation. Hon. Secretary, Sydney Jewish Education Board, 1896-98. Fellow, Royal Colonial Institute. Council Shakespeare Society of New South Wales, and member of other learned bodies. Has written for the local press various articles on Jewish, economic, and legal subjects. Contributed series of Statistical articles to the *Hebrew Standard* during 1905 on the Jews of Australasia. *Address*.—Cliff Lodge, Victoria-street, Sydney.

**Marks, Percy L.** *Architect.* Son of B. S. Marks, R.C.A. Educated at the school of Rev. John Chapman. Articled to Colonel Edis, C.B., F.S.A. Author of "The Principles of Planning" (1901; 2nd Edition, 1905), and of magazine articles and reviews. Committees, Architectural Association, Bell-lane Evening Technical Classes, Industrial Committee of Jewish Board of Guardians, and Hammersmith Jewish Literary Society (Pres. 1905-06). *Address*.—Albert-buildings, 49, Queen Victoria-st., E.C.

**Marks, Samuel.** *South African Financier.* Head of the firm of Lewis & Marks, Pretoria, Johannesburg, and London. Born 1844, Neustadt, West Russia. Most prominent Jew in the Transvaal.

Confidant of the late President Kruger, of Lord Milner, and of Lord Roberts. On his estate at Vereeniging was signed the Treaty of Peace between the English and the Boers, in the arrangement of which he took an active part. Built and presented the Miriam Marks Schools to the Jewish community of Pretoria. *Address*.—28, Bishopsgate-street Within, London.

**Marx, Emile Maurice.** *Municipal Worker.* Mayor of Brighton, 1903-04. Born London, December 26th, 1875. Educated, Brighton Grammar School. Admitted solicitor, 1897. Member of the Brighton Board of Guardians. Captain, 1st Sussex Royal Engineers (Volunteers).

**Massel, Joseph.** *Hebrew Poet and Translator.* Born, 1850, in Wjasin, Wilna Gov., Russia. Grandson of the late Rabbi Jossel. Arrived in England 1882, and settled in Manchester. Is by trade a printer. *Publications*.—Translation of Milton's "Samson": שמשון הנבור 1890. Collection of Hebrew poems, original and translations: מכנה הארץ זמרות, 1897. Translation of "Ahikor the Wise": דברי אחיקר, 1898. Longfellow's "Judas Maccabæus": יהודה המכבי, 1900. "Songs of Zion." "Gallery of Hebrew Poets," 1903. *Address*.—2, Park-place, Cheetham, Manchester.

**Meldola, Raphael, F.R.S.** *Chemist.* Professor of Chemistry in Finsbury Technical College (City and Guilds of London Institute), 1885. Born London, 1849, only son of late Samuel Meldola. Married Ella Frederica, daughter of Dr. Maurice Davis, J.P., 1886. Educated, private schools and Royal School of Mines. On teaching staff, Royal College of Science, 1872-73. In charge of British Eclipse Expedition to Nicobar Islands, 1875. Scientific chemist in factories of coal-tar dyes, and discoverer of many new products and processes. President, Essex Field Club, 1880-82 and 1901-02. President, Entomological Society, 1895-96. Examiner, Natural Science Tripos, Cambridge University, 1896-97. Recipient of Jubilee Medal from the Queen, 1897. Member of Faculty of Science, University of London, 1900. International Jury (Class 87), Paris Exhibition, 1900. Society of Arts Medallist, 1886 and 1901. Teachers' Registration Council, Board of Education, 1902. President, Chemical Society, 1905-06. Officer de l'Instruction Publique of France, 1906. *Publications*.—Translator and editor of Weismann's "Studies in the Theory of Descent," "Report on the East Anglian Earthquake of 1884," "The Chemistry of Photography," "Coal, and what we get from it," "The Chemical Synthesis of Vital Products," and over 150 memoirs and papers in the publications of various societies. *Address*.—6, Brunswick-square, W.C.

**Mendelsohn, Rev. L., B.A.** *Burial Rabbi, United Synagogue.* Born London, 1868. Educated, Jews' College, and University College. Graduated with honours. Head Master, West and East Melbourne Jewish Schools (1888-90). Minister of Newcastle-on-Tyne, Bristol, and Dublin Congregations (1890-1900). *Address*.—59, Durham-road, Manor-park, E.

**Mendl, Sigismund Ferdinand.** *Politician.* Formerly M.P. for Plymouth. Born, 1866. Eldest son of Ferdinand Mendl. Married, in 1888, Frances, daughter of A. H. Moses. Educated, Harrow

and University College, Oxford. B.A. 1887. Second Class Honours Jurisprudence. M.A. 1890. Barrister, Inner Temple, called 1888, but does not practise. Contested Isle of Wight in the Liberal interest, 1892, and Plymouth, 1895, 1898 and 1900; was successful in 1898, but was defeated in 1900, and again in 1906, at Stockton-on-Tees. *Address*.—14, Devonshire-street, Portland-place, W.

**Michael, Gustave.** *Communal Worker.* Born at Berwick-on-Tweed. Educated at George Watson's College, Edinburgh, and Edinburgh University. Board of Management of Great Synagogue and Council of United Synagogue. Medical Officer to Home for Aged Jews, Stepney-green, and to Emanuel Almshouses, Wellclose-square, and Sara Pyke Home for Girls. *Address*.—5, Cambridge-place, Chester-gate, Regent's-park, N.W.

**Michelham, Lord** (1905). *Financier.* Son of the late Baron Hermann de Stern. Member of the City firm of Stern Brothers. *Address*.—26, Princes-gate, S.W., and Strawberry-hill.

**Michelson, Rev. B. N., B.A.** *Minister, Newcastle Congregation.* (Appointed 1905.) Born Middlesbrough, 1873. Educated, Stockton High School, Aria College, Portsea, Portsmouth Grammar School, and Jews' College. Mathematical Scholarship, Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; Fellow, Jews' College; Graduated B.A., London University, 1891. Appointed, 1900, Minister, Newport; 1902, Brisbane, Australia.

**Micholls, Edward E., J.P.** *Public Worker.* Born November 18th, 1844. Son of late Henry Micholls, of Manchester, and Frederica, daughter of S. L. Behrens, of Manchester. Married Mary, daughter of the late Maurice Beddington, J.P. Senior partner in the late firm of Micholls, Lucas & Co., Kingston Mills, Stockport, and Merchants, Manchester; also of Lucas, Micholls & Co., founded 1780, Old Broad-street, E.C. Contested (C) Accrington Division of Lancashire, 1900; Monmouth District, 1906, and Stepney Division of County Council, 1901. J.P. for the County of Lancashire, and County Borough of Stockport. President, Manchester Jews' School; resigned on removal to London. Member of various Committees. *Address*.—39, Prince's-gate, S.W.

**Micholls, E. Montefiore, M.A.** *Communal Worker.* Barrister-at-law. Born 1852. Son of the late Horatio L. Micholls, and of Rebecca, the eldest daughter of Horatio Montefiore, brother of Sir Moses Montefiore. Educated at Rugby and New College, Oxford. Married, 1879, Ada, daughter of Maurice Beddington, J.P. Vice-President, Correspondent with the Board of Education and Hon. Secretary of the Jews' Infant School. Manager of the Industrial School for Jewish Boys, Hayes, and Member of the House Committee. Manager of the Jewish Industrial School for Girls, Stamford Hill. Council of the West London Synagogue, and of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Jewish Teachers' Training Committee, and Gentlemen's Committee, Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women. Chairman of the Executive Committee, National Society for the Employment of Epileptics. *Address*.—11, Queen's-gate, S.W.

**Model, Alice (Mrs. Louis Model).** *Communal Worker.* Daughter of the late Gustavus Sichel. Hon. Secretary, Sick Room Helps Society, Committee of the Jewish Day Nursery, Domestic Training Home, and Hon. Secretary Union Jewish Women. Member and District Visitor of Jewish Board of Guardians. *Address.*—105, Fellows-road, N.W.

**Mond, Ludwig, Ph.D., F.R.S., F.I.C., F.C.S.** *Chemist.* Vice-President, Royal Institution. Council of the Royal Society. Vice-President, Chemical Society. Past President, Society of Chemical Industry and Chemical Section British Association, 1896. Manufacturing chemist Born at Cassel, Germany, 1839. Son of Moritz B. Mond. Made and patented many inventions of scientific and commercial importance. Founded and endowed the Davy Faraday Research Laboratory of the Royal Institution in 1896. *Publications.*—Numerous papers contributed to the Transactions and Proceedings of the Royal Society, the Royal Institution, British Association, Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, and the Accademia de Lincei of Rome. *Address.*—The Poplars, Avenue-road, Regent's-park, N.W.; Winnington Hall, near Northwich; Palazzo Zuccari, Rome.

**Montagu, Hon. Lillian Helen.** *Communal and Public Worker.* Fifth daughter of Lord Swaythling. Hon. Secretary, West Central Jewish Girls' Club and Institute. Vice-President, Jewish Religious Union. Executive Committee of National Union of Women Workers, and Women's Industrial Council, and co-President of the Green Lady Hostel for Working People (Littlehampton). *Publications.*—"Prayers for Jewish Workgirls"; "Hebrew and English Prayers, Psalms and Hymns for Jewish Children" (joint-editor); "Naomi's Exodus"; "Thoughts on Judaism." *Address.*—12, Kensington Palace-gardens, W.

**Montefiore, Cecil Sebag.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Sir Joseph Sebag Montefiore. Honorary Major 1st Middlesex Royal Engineers (Volunteers). Born October 14th, 1874. Educated, Westminster. Member, Council of the Jewish Lads' Brigade and Anglo-Jewish Association. President, "Old Boys' Club." Married a daughter of Mr. George C. Raphael. *Address.*—35, Hyde-park-square, W.; and Stisted Hall, Braintree, Essex.

**Montefiore, Claude G., M.A.** *Author and Communal Worker.* Son of the late Nathaniel Montefiore. Born June 6th, 1858. Educated, Balliol College, Oxford. President, Jews' Infant Schools, Anglo-Jewish Association, Jewish Historical Society (1899-1900), Jewish Religious Union, West Central Jewish Working Lads' Club and (1903) Oxford Society of Historical Theology; Chairman, West London Synagogue Association; Vice-President, Westminster Jews' Free School; Ex-Warden and Council, West London Synagogue; Council, Jews' College; Jewish Religious Education Board, etc. Joint-editor, *Jewish Quarterly Review.* *Publications.*—"The Origin of Religion, as Illustrated by the Ancient Hebrews" (Hibbert Lectures, 1892); "The Bible for Home Reading"; "Aspects of Judaism" (joint author); "Liberal Judaism" (1903). "Truth in Religion," and other Sermons (1906). *Address.*—12, Portman-square, W., and "Coldeast," Southampton.

**Montefiore, Emanuel.** *Lieut.-Colonel, Royal Artillery* (retired). Youngest son of the late Horatio Joseph Montefiore. Born, 1842. Educated, H. E. I. C. Military College, Addiscombe. Entered the Bombay Artillery, June, 1860; retired, June, 1881. Married, 1878, Josephine, only daughter of the late Dr. Amos Henriques. Assistant Secretary, Charity Organisation Society. Ex-Commandant, Jewish Lads' Brigade. Council, West London Synagogue. *Address*—Naval and Military Club, Piccadilly, W.

**Montefiore, Sir Francis Abraham, Bart., D.L.** *Communal Worker.* High Sheriff, co. Kent, 1894; co. Sussex, 1895. Son of the late Joseph M. Montefiore, President of the Board of Deputies. Born, 1860. Created a Baronet 1886. Married, 1888, Mlle. Marianne von Gutmann, of Vienna. Chairman, Executive Committee, and Hon. President, English Zionist Federation. Council, Anglo-Jewish Association. President of the Elders, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Member of Board of Deputies for Sunderland. *Address*.—3, Gloucester-street, Portman-square.

**Mordcaï, Joseph.** *Artist.* Educated at Hetherley's School of Art, and the Royal Academy. Medallist. "The Minstrel's Curse" (purchased by Corporation of Leeds for Municipal Gallery). Has painted the portraits of many distinguished people, including H.M. King Edward (who sat for him at Buckingham Palace), Sir Theodore Martin, K.C.B., Arthur Pinero, Sir Marcus and Lady Samuel, Clement Scott, and Mr. F. D. Mocatta. *Address*.—Tudor Studio, Albert Street, N.W.

**Morley, Arthur S., F.R.C.S. Eng., L.R.C.P. Lond.** *Surgeon.* Born, London, May 18th, 1877. Third son of Alexander Morley. Educated, University College School and St. George's Hospital. Anæsthetist, Samaritan Free Hospital and Stanmore Cottage Hospital. Honorary Medical Officer, Westminster Jews' Free School, Caxton Convalescent Home, and Belgian Benevolent Society. Member, British Medical Association, and Fellow, Royal Academy of Medicine. Executive Committee, and Lecturer on Ambulance, West Central Jewish Working Men's Club. Formerly House Surgeon and House Physician, etc., St. George's Hospital, and Resident Medical Officer, South Western Fever Hospital. Various professional contributions to *Lancet*, etc. Married, 1906, Phœbe, elder daughter of Rev. Isidore Harris. *Address*.—29, Gower-street, Bedford-square, W.C.

**Morley, Frank, L.D.S., M.R.C.S. Eng., L.R.C.P. Lond.** *Dental Surgeon and Communal Worker.* Born, London, May 22nd, 1870. Second son of Alexander Morley. Educated, University College School. *Professional Distinctions*.—Assistant Medical Registrar, St. George's Hospital, 1894. Dental Surgeon, Queen Charlotte's Lying-in Hospital. Assistant Dental Surgeon, St. George's Hospital. Fellow, Medical Society, and Royal Academy of Medicine. Member, Odontological Society and British Dental Association. Formerly Hon. Dental Surgeon, Jews' Hospital, and Metropolitan Hospital. Various medical contributions to Journal of British Dental Association and Transactions of Odontological Society. *Communal Work*.—Chairman, and formerly Hon. Secretary, Industrial Committee, Jewish Board of Guardians.

Member of the Board and its Executive Committee. Chairman, Sports Committee and London Club Section of Jewish Athletic Association. Executive Committee, Federation of London Working Boys' Club, and West Central Working Men's Club. Chairman of Committee, and formerly Hon. Secretary, West Central Jewish Lads' Club. *Address*.—67, Wimpole-street, W.

**Moro, Arthur Reginald, F.R.G.S.** *Communal Worker*. Born 1851. Son of G. di R. Moro and of Rachel, the second daughter of Horatio Montefiore and niece of Sir Moses Montefiore. Educated in England and Italy. Married, 1885, Florence, daughter of Maurice Beddington, J.P. Treasurer and Hon. Secretary, Gentlemen's Committee, Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women. Chairman, Apprenticing Committee, and Member, General Committee, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. Board of Managers Hayes Industrial School for Jewish Boys, and Jewish Industrial School for Girls. Member of various general Charities. *Address*.—87, Gloucester-terrace, W.

**Morris, Dr. B.** *Physician and Communal Worker*. Born, Russia, 1863, and educated in Germany. Graduated Doctor of Medicine 1888. Having obtained the Triple Qualification in Glasgow (1893), has practised in London since 1894. Member, British Medical Association. Hon. Medical Referee, Baroness de Hirsch Convalescent Home, and Brighton Convalescent Home. Medical Officer, New Road Crèche, and Hon. Medical Officer, Sick Room Helps' Association. Member of the Immigration Board for the Port of London. *Address*.—170, Commercial-road, E.

**Morris, Isidor, J.P.** *Communal Worker, Glasgow*. Born in Danzig, Prussia, in 1830. Council of the Garnethill Synagogue. President, Jewish Board of Guardians, and Hebrew Schools. Hon. President, Jewish Literary Society, and Hebrew Loan Society. J.P. for the County and City of Glasgow. *Address*.—7, Somerset-place, Glasgow.

**Mosely, Alfred, C.M.G.** (Companion St. Michael and St. George). *Public and Communal Worker*. Knight of Grace of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England. Fellow of the Royal Colonial Institute. Son of the late Abraham Mosely, of Clifton. Educated, Bristol Grammar School. One of the pioneers of South African enterprise and an early settler in Kimberley. Equipped at his own expense, and personally superintended, the "Princess Christian" Hospital at Pinetown Bridge, Natal, for the relief of the sick and wounded in the South African War, 1899-1900. Equipped and conducted the Mosely Industrial Commission which visited the United States in 1902; and the Mosely Educational Commission to United States in 1903. Chamberlain Tariff Commission. Jewish Board of Guardians and Emigration Committee. *Address*.—West Lodge, Hadley Wood, near Barnet.

**Moser, Jacob, J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Bradford*. J.P. for the City of Bradford since 1895. For many years President and Honorary Treasurer of the Reform Congregation of Bradford. Board of Management, Royal Infirmary, Bradford, and former Chairman of Finance Committee. Committee and

past Treasurer of the Charity Organisation; Board of Management, Children's Hospital, and Committee of Nutter's Orphanage, Bradford. Council of the Technical College, and Honorary Treasurer and Life Member until its municipalisation in 1899; sat on the City Council for the Manningham Ward until November, 1899; from November, 1901, to November, 1904, Councillor for the Heaton Ward, and since November, 1904, Alderman for the Manningham Ward; Hon. Life Member of the Schiller Verein; Honorary Member of the Lifeboat Association, Germany. *Address.*—10, Oak-villas, Bradford Yorkshire.

**Moses, Assur H.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Henry Moses. Hon. Secretary, Association for the Oral Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, Fitzroy-square. Formerly Committee of the Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. Life Member, Council United Synagogue. *Address.*—12, York-gate, Regent's-park, N.W.

**Moses, Dr. Elijah, L.M. and S.** *Medical Practitioner and Communal Worker, Bombay.* Born, Ahmednagar, January 29th, 1873. Educated at Free General Assembly's Institution, Bombay. Entered Grant Medical College in 1892. Graduated L.M. and S. with honours in 1897. Served as an Assistant to the Port Health Officer of Bombay, and subsequently as a Medical Officer in Jalgaon and Khandesh District. Medical Officer in charge of Borah Plague Hospital and Sanatorium. Tutor in Grant Medical College, Bombay. Author of "Students' Manual of Materia Medica." Committee, Poor Boys' Seminary and Bene Israel Benevolent Society. Treasurer, Gate of Mercy Synagogue. *Address.*—Nowrojee-hill, First-road, Bombay.

**Moses, Mark.** *Communal Worker.* President, Old Castle-street Synagogue and the Society for Chanting Psalms; Treasurer, Federation of Synagogues and Burial Society; Hon. Secretary and one of the Founders of the East London Fire and Life Insurance Supervision Committee; Committee, Shechita Board. Hon. Secretary for Spitalfields Ward of the White-chapel Liberal Association, and Warden of the New Synagogue. Elected by the County Council as representative for the following group of schools: Old Castle-street, Chicksand-street, and Brick-lane Christ Church Schools. *Address.*—19, Princelet-street, Spitalfields.

**Moses, Samuel, M.A.** *Communal Worker.* Born 1864. Educated, Jews' College School, City of London School, University of Oxford, 1882-86, University of London and Inner Temple. Common Law Scholarship of Inner Temple. Assistant Examiner in Classics, University of London (1889-94). For seven years Warden of Hampstead Synagogue, formerly Financial Representative. Member of Board of Deputies and various Jewish Committees. Vice-President, Hampstead and St. John's Wood Jewish Literary Society. *Address.*—100, Greencroft-gardens, West Hampstead, N.W.

**Moses, Hon. Silas Meyer, M.L.C., J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, India.* Born Bombay, 1845. Educated, Elphinstone High School. Married Rachel, third daughter of the late Mr. E. J. Abraham. President, Bank of Bombay, and Mem-

ber of the Bombay Port Trust. Fellow of Bombay University. A Director of the David Sassoon Industrial and Reformatory Institution, and a Trustee of Mr. Jacob E. D. Sassoon's Charitable Trust Fund and of the Countess of Dufferin Fund. Member of the Legislative Council of the Presidency of Bombay. Presidency Magistrate for the town and island of Bombay. Vice President, Bombay Branch of Anglo-Jewish Association. Received Coronation Medal, 1903, in commemoration of the Delhi Durbar. *Address.*—Gibb's House, Malabar Hill, Bombay

**Moss, Hon. Matthew Lewis, K.C., M.L.C.** *Australian Politician and Lawyer.* Born Dunedin, New Zealand, December 1st, 1863. Called to the Bar of New Zealand, 1886. Proceeded to Western Australia, 1891. Member of the Legislative Assembly of Western Australia for North Fremantle, 1895, and Legislative Council for West Province since 1900. Member of the Morgans Government of Western Australia, 1901. Minister without portfolio in the James Government, 1902-04. Honorary Minister and Attorney-General in the Rason Government, 1905-06. Offered and declined Supreme Court Judgeship, 1906 *Address.*—Fremantle, Western Australia.

**Mudahy, Jacob.** *Communal Worker, West Indies.* Born in Kingston, Jamaica, 1837. Son of Peres Mudahy, and grandson of Haham Elimelech Mudahy, of the Bevis Marks Congregation. Was formerly Hon. Reader of the Amalgamated Congregation of Israelites in Jamaica, Vice-President and President. *Address.*—Clifton Villa, 10, Victoria-avenue, Kingston, Jamaica.

**Munz, Rev. Simon.** *First Reader, North London Synagogue.* (Appointed 1883.) Formerly Chazan of the New Synagogue, of Frankfort-on-Main. Born 1852, and educated at Warsaw. Afterwards pupil of Sulzer, in Vienna. *Address.*—“Hurst Leigh,” 77, Ronalds-road, Highbury, N.

**Myer, Horatio, M.P.** *Public Worker.* Born, Hereford, 1850. Educated at Sussex House, Dover. Formerly Warden of the Bayswater Synagogue, and a Member of the London County Council. Elected M.P. for North Lambeth at the General Election of 1906. *Address.*—Maida-vale, W.

**Myers, Charles Samuel, M.A., M.D., B.Ch. Cantab, M.R.C.S. Eng., L.R.C.P., Lond.** Son of Wolf Myers, of London, and of Esther, daughter of the late Samuel Moses. Born 1873. Educated, City of London School, University of Cambridge and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London. Foundation and Shuttleworth Scholar. Frank Smart and Thruston Prizeman, Gonville and Caius College. Natural Science Tripos, Cambridge First Class, Parts 1 and 2, 1893, 1895. University Arnold Gerstenberg Student, 1896. Member of Cambridge Anthropological Expedition to the Torres Straits and Sarawak, 1898-99. House Physician, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 1899-1900. University Demonstrator in Experimental Psychology, Cambridge, 1905. Professor of Psychology, King's College, London, 1906. Hon. Secretary, British Psychological Society and Collaborating



Editor of *British Journal of Psychology*. Married, 1904, Edith, daughter of Isaac Seligman. Treasurer, Anglo-Jewish Association, Cambridge branch. Address.—"Melrose," Grange-road, Cambridge.

**Myers, Rev. Jonas M.** *Minister, Brisbane Congregation.* Born London, January 5th, 1828. Son of the late Myer Myers, Liveryman of the City of London. Educated firstly at Temple Cottage, Ramsgate, and subsequently at the City of London School. Went to Mozador, North Africa, studied Arabic, and on the bombardment of that place returned to London in 1844. After holding a high position in a mercantile house there, went to Adelaide, South Australia, in 1849. Founded the first Sabbath School and Jewish Young Men's Literary Association in the Commonwealth, and Acting-Minister there from 1852 to 1865. Married Sarah, youngest daughter of Lion Benjamin, of London. Went to Brisbane, Queensland, 1865. Founded Sabbath School, and was mainly instrumental in obtaining £3,000 towards the erection of the Synagogue. Acting-Minister from 1865 to 1878, and again intermittently from 1890 to 1907. Received testimonials and addresses from the Hambro' Synagogue and Youths' Benevolent Society, London, 1849, the Adelaide Synagogue and Sabbath School, and the Brisbane Hebrew Congregation. Has composed a Catechism and a Hymnal. Address.—192, Queen-street, Brisbane, Queensland.

**Myers, Wolf.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Wolf Myers, of Chelmsford. Born Chelmsford, 1842. Educated by Dr. Loewe, Brighton, and Mr. H. N. Solomon, Edmonton. Married, Esther daughter of the late Samuel Moses. Formerly Treasurer, Jews' Orphan Asylum, and United Synagogue. Member of Board of Guardians and its Investigating Committee. Trustee, Joel Emanuel Almshouses. Address.—62, Holland-park, W.

**Nabarro, D. N., M.D., B.Sc.** *Physician.* Born London, February, 1874. Educated Owen's School and University College, London. Obtained the Gold Medal at the M.D. London. Assistant Professor of Pathology at University College. Appointed by the Foreign Office and the Royal Society (February, 1903) to proceed to Uganda as Additional Commissioner, etc. Address.—6, Crown Office-row, Temple, E.C.

**Nagavhar, Abraham Samuel, L.C.E.** *Civil Engineer.* Born in Alibag, March 12th, 1845. Educated in Poona High School and College of Science. Frere Scholar and Fellow Science College, 1870. Degree of L.C.E. of the Bombay University, 1871. Local Fund Overseer, Khandesh District, January, 1871. Local Fund Assistant Engineer, Chitaldrug District, Mysore Province, June, 1875. Transferred to Mysore D.P.W., 1879. Executive Engineer, April, 1883. Superintending Engineer, August, 1902. Retired from service and re-engaged as President, Municipal Commission, Bangalore City. First Jewish Settler of Mysore. Address.—Beverley, Lal Bagh-road, Bangalore, India.

**Nathan, Lieut.-Col. Sir F. L., Kt. (1906), R.A.** *Ordnance Department.* Son of the late Jonah Nathan, of Pembroke-square. Superintendent of the Royal Gunpowder Factory, Waltham Abbey,

since 1900. Commandant, Jewish Lads' Brigade. Educated Royal Military Academy. Entered Royal Artillery, 1879; Captain, 1887; Major, 1897; Captain-Inspector, Royal Laboratory, 1886-88; 2nd Assistant to D. G. of Ordnance Factories, 1888-92. Officer in charge of Danger Building, Royal Gunpowder Factory, 1888-99. Assistant Superintendent, R.G.P.F., 1899-1900. *Address*.—Waltham Abbey, Essex.

**Nathan, Manfred Maier, LL.D.** *Barrister and Publicist, South Africa.* Born, 1875, Hanover, Cape Colony. Graduate, with honours, Cape University. Called to the bar of the newly-constituted Supreme Court of the Transvaal, 1902. Author of "The Legal Effect of War on Contracts," "The Common Law of South Africa" (recognised authority on the subject), "The Company and Commercial Laws of the Transvaal," and "The Legal Handbook of British South Africa" (joint-author). Examiner in Law, Cape University. Member, Transvaal Government Commission on Secondary Education; Transvaal Philosophical Society, and Transvaal Responsible Government Association. Board of Witwatersrand Old Hebrew Congregation. President, Jewish Board of Deputies for the Transvaal and Natal. Hon. Vice-President, Herzl Zionist Society. Has been active in promoting the naturalisation of Alien Jews. *Address*.—Rand Club, Johannesburg.

**Nathan, Lieut.-Col. Sir Matthew, K.C.M.G., R.E.** *Governor of Natal, late Governor of Hong Kong, and formerly of the Gold Coast.* The first Jew appointed to a Colonial Governorship. Born 1862. Son of late Jonah Nathan, of Pembroke-square. Joined the Royal Engineers in 1880, promoted Captain in 1886, and Major in 1898. Has served with distinction in Egypt, India, and the Lushai Expedition. Created a C.M.G. in 1899 for services to the Colonial Defence Committee, and a K.C.M.G. in 1902. A Vice-President of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Formerly Hon. President of the Hong Kong branch. *Address*.—Government House, Natal.

**Nathan, Sir Nathaniel, Knt. (1904).** *Public Service.* Son of the late Jonah Nathan. Educated, University College School and University College. B.A., London, 1861. Called to the Bar, 1866. Magistrate, Jamaica, 1888. Judge of Supreme Court, Kingston, 1891. Senior Puisne Judge, Trinidad, 1893. Attorney-General, Trinidad, 1898. *Address*.—The Cottage, Edenbridge, Kent.

**Nathan, Robert C. I. E. (1903), B.A.** *Indian Civil Servant.* Barrister-at-Law. Son of the late Jonah Nathan. Educated at St. Peter's College, Cambridge. Entered Bengal Service, 1888. Under-Secretary to Government of India, 1895; Home Department, 1897; Magistrate and Collector, 1900. Secretary to Indian Universities Commission, 1902. Deputy-Secretary, Home Department, 1904. Private Secretary to the Viceroy of India, 1904-5. *Publications*.—"History of Plague in India"; "Progress of Education in India." *Address*.—E. I. United Service Club.

**Oppenheim, Samuel S.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Simeon Oppenheim. Born September 20th, 1825 (Tishri 8th, 5586).

- Industrial Committee, Jewish Board of Guardians; Committee, Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home; Elder of the Federation. Was one of the Founders of the New West End Synagogue. Formerly active in charitable work in Cincinnati, in conjunction with Dr. Isaac M. Wise. *Address*.—31, Portedown-road, Maida-vale, W.
- Ornatien, Philip, F.C.I.S.** *Communal Secretary*. Born Brixton, 1855. Educated at private Grammar School and at Jews' Free School. Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Secretaries. Secretary of the United Synagogue. Secretary of Four per Cent. Industrial Dwellings Company, Limited. Hon. Secretary, Hayes Certified Industrial School for Jewish Boys. P.M. Lodge of Tranquillity. Author of "Landmarks in the History of the Lodge of Tranquillity, 1787-1870," "History of the Burial Society and the Cemeteries of the United Synagogue," "A Retrospect of the Jewish Industrial School Movement," "Historical Sketch of the Beth Hamedrash," and other Papers. *Address*.—17, Mowbray-road, Brondesbury, N.W.
- Phillips, Rev. Eleazar P.** *Minister, Garnethill Synagogue, Glasgow*. (Appointed 1880.) Son of Rev. P. Phillips, of the Maiden-lane Synagogue. Born Adelaide, South Australia, 1862. Educated. Jews' College, London. Member of various local organisations. *Address*.—17, North Claremont-street, Glasgow.
- Phillips, Rev. Isaac.** *Minister, Portsea Hebrew Congregation*. Born in London, 1845. Son of the late Eleazar Phillips. Educated, Edmonton, City of London School and Jews' College. *Address*.—Synagogue House, Queen-street, Portsea.
- Phillips, Rev. Jacob, J.P.** *Minister, Port Elizabeth Congregation*. Son of the Rev. Isaac Phillips, Minister of Portsmouth Hebrew Congregation. Born at Portsmouth, February 25th, 1868. Trained for the Ministry at Aria College, Portsmouth, and the Portsmouth Grammar School. Formerly Minister of Hebrew Congregations at Tredegar, Swansea and Sunderland. Member of the School Board for the Divisions of Port Elizabeth and Walmer, and Member of the Teachers and Educational Committee attached thereto. Vice-President of the Shorthand Writers' Association. Treasurer and one of the Founders of the Port Elizabeth Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. Member of the Standing Committee of the Board of Managers of the Schools on the Grey Foundation, Member of the Board of Managers of the Provincial Hospital, etc. Justice of the Peace for the Division of Port Elizabeth. Author of "A Peep into the Talmud" and "Jewish Rites and Ceremonies." *Address*.—Synagogue House, Port Elizabeth, Cape Colony.
- Phillips, John, J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Birmingham*. Born in Birmingham, October 8th, 1836. Married, 1865, Leah, daughter of Lewin Mosely, of London. Past President, Birmingham Hebrew Congregation. Member of its Council, and of the various congregational charities. Has represented Ladywood Ward in the City Council. Member of the Committees of the General Hospital, the Jaffray Suburban Hospital, the Birmingham and Midland Counties Sanatorium, Life Governor, University of Birmingham. J.P. for Birmingham and the County of Warwick.

Visiting Justice to H. M. Prison. *Address*.—Speedwell House, Calthorpe-road, Edgbaston.

**Phillips, Lawrence Barnett, F.S.A., A.R.E.** *Artist and Publicist.* Born, January 27th, 1842. Son of late Barnett Phillips, of Bloomsbury Square. Inventor of rocking-bar mechanism for winding watches, which led to introduction of keyless watches. Has simplified mechanism of perpetual calendars, chronographs and calculating machines. Inventor of improved sketching-box and palette for artists' outdoor work. Frequent exhibitor of etchings at Royal Academy and other galleries. Associate of Royal Society of Painter Etchers. Author of "The Autographic Album," "Horological Rating Tables," "The Dictionary of Biographical Reference," containing 100,000 names of celebrities, and 250,000 references. *Address*.—Chesham House, 134, Sutherland-avenue, W.

**Phillips, Lionel, J.P., D.L.** *Financier.* Born in London, 1857. Went to South Africa at the age of 20, and became manager of the Robinson mines. In 1880 became manager of the Griqualand West Diamond Company, and subsequently took a leading part in the foundation of the De Beers Company. Was offered by Mr. Cecil Rhodes the post of Administrator of Rhodesia. Headed the Transvaal revolutionary movement in 1895; convicted of high treason, and ultimately released from prison on payment of a fine of £25,000. On returning to England he became a partner in the firm of Wernher, Beit & Co. Has contributed articles on political subjects to the *Nineteenth Century* and *Contemporary Review*. *Address*.—33, Grosvenor-square; and Tylney Hall, Hampshire.

**Phillips, Rev. P.** *Minister of the Maiden-lane Synagogue.* (Appointed 1874.) Born in London, December, 1828. Son of the late Eleazar Phillips, and grandson of Rabbi Uri of Amsterdam. Formerly Minister of the Cheltenham Congregation. Treasurer, West Central Benevolent Society. Visiting Minister, St. Giles' Workhouse, Cleveland-street Infirmary, the French Hospital, Shaftesbury-avenue, Hospital for Women, and National Hospital for Diseases of the Heart, Soho-square. *Address*.—63, New Oxford-street, W.C.

**Piperno, Rev. J.** *Minister, Lauderdale-road Synagogue.* Son of David Piperno. Born at Ancona, in 1832. Studied at the Rabbinical College at Leghorn, under Rabbi Benamozegh. Became Minister of the first branch Synagogue, Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, in Wigmore-street in 1853. Celebrated his ministerial jubilee in December, 1903, in commemoration of which he received a testimonial from his congregation. *Address*.—2, Ashworth-road, Maida-vale.

**Polak, Joseph Henry, J.P.** Born, Dover, July 22nd, 1859. Eldest son of the late Henry Polak, of Dover. Educated, Dover College and France. J.P. for the County of London, and Member of the Alien Immigration Board for the Port of London. Spanish and Portuguese Board of Guardians. Council of the London Chamber of Commerce. Governor of the City of London College. Specially interested in commercial and technical education.

Member of the British Commission for the Milan International Exhibition, 1906. Was a member of the Islington Vestry and subsequently Borough Councillor of the Borough of Islington. *Address*.—28, Grosvenor-road, Highbury New-park, N.

**Prag, Joseph.** *Communal Worker.* Justice of the Peace for the County of London. Son of Rev. Professor Prag. Born, Liverpool, October 26th, 1859. Educated, Liverpool Institute and Queen's College. Council of Jews' College and Education Committee. Member of Council of Anglo-Jewish Association, and Member of Conjoint Committee for Foreign Affairs. Member of the Board of Deputies, its Law and Parliamentary, Limerick Relief, Alien Immigration and Vigilance Committees. Founder of the Chovevi Zion Association, its senior Vice-Chief and Chairman of Zionist Conference, 1897. For many years Hon. Secretary to Poor Jews' Temporary Shelter. Delegate to Limerick to settle differences with Catholics there, and to Cork to deal with attacks on Jews' by the organ of the Labour Party, and A. J. A. Delegate to Berlin on Russian Question. Gave evidence before Alien Immigration Commission. Warden, North-West London Synagogue. Chairman, Liberal Association of Borough of North St. Pancras. Formerly Member, St. Pancras Borough Council and Chairman of Finance Committee. Manager of Group of County Council Schools. Has written articles in *Contemporary Review* and other periodicals on colonisation of Palestine and Alien Immigration. *Address*.—22, Dartmouth Park-avenue, N.W.

**Praga, Alfred.** *Artist.* President of the Society of Miniaturists. Born Liverpool, 1861. Educated, Art School in connection with the Science and Art Department of South Kensington; Heatherley's Art School; Antwerp and Paris. *Works*.—"Father I have sinned," 1893; "The Heiress," 1895; "A Favourite of the Sultan," 1894; "Sorrow and Sun," 1894; portraits of Mme. Sarah Grand and Dr. J. Lumsden Propert, 1896; portrait of Li Hung Chang, 1898. Miniatures and small portraits: portraits of Princess Henry of Pless, the Earl and Countess of Egmont, the late Lady Glenesk, Sir Henry Irving, the Rt. Hon. C. Robert Spencer, etc. *Publications*.—"The Renaissance of Miniature Painting" (*Magazine of Art*); occasional contributor to other periodicals. *Address*.—The Grey House, Hornton-street, Kensington, W.

**Price, Rev. Harris L.** *Junior Minister and Secretary, St. John's Wood Synagogue.* (Appointed 1891.) Formerly preacher to the Swansea Congregation. Born at Wilna, October 10th, 1864. Educated at Manchester Jews' School and Owens College. President of the Hampstead and St. John's Wood Jewish Literary Society. *Educational distinctions*.—Queen's Scholarship, 2nd division, 1883; C.T. in 1885. *Address*.—11, Douglas-mansions, West-end-lane, N.W.

**Price, Julius Mendès.** *Artist, Author, Traveller, Special Artist of the "Illustrated London News."* Son of Simon Price, Merchant, London. Educated at the University College School, and Brussels, and at Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, 1878-81. Has represented the *Illustrated London News* in many parts of the world—in the

Bechuanaland Campaign, South Africa, 1884-5, on which occasion enlisted as a trooper in "Methuen's Horse," and served a year with the colours; with exploration expedition to open up the Nordenskiöld route to the interior of Siberia, *via* the Kara Sea, the Arctic Coast of Siberia, and up the Yenesei River; afterwards, unaccompanied, traversing Siberia, Mongolia, the Gobi Desert, and Northern China to Peking, 1890-1; expedition through the West Australian Bush, 1895; with the Greek Army during the Greco-Turkish War, 1897; expedition across N.-W. Territory, Canada, and down the Yukon River to Klondyke, 1898. Author of "From the Arctic Ocean to the Yellow Sea," "The Land of Gold," "From Euston to Klondyke." Exhibitor at Royal Academy and Paris Salon. Medal, Paris Exhibition. 1900. *Address*.—22, Golden-square, W.

**Pyke, Lazarus.** *Communal Worker and Consulting Engineer.* Born February 12th, 1868. Son of the late Joseph Pyke, donor of Sara Pyke House, and his wife Sara, daughter of Simon Magnus, founder of the Chatham Synagogue. Educated, University College School and University College. Married, 1894, Mildred Emma, daughter of the late Edward Lucas. General House and Educational Committee, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. Council, Anglo-Jewish Association. Council and Gentlemen's Committee, Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women. Institution of Electrical Engineers, and Chemical Society. Associate Member, Institute of Civil Engineers. *Address*.—10, Westbourne-terrace, W.

**Raffalovich, Rev. Isaiah.** *Minister, Liverpool New Hebrew Congregation.* (Appointed 1905.) Born in Russia, 1870, and educated at Jerusalem. Secretary and Preacher, Manchester New Synagogue and Beth Hamedrash, 1899-1903. Minister, Merthyr Congregation, 1903-5. Author of "Teacher's Handbook of Picture Lessons," in Hebrew, and of a work on Palestine, and of "Rudiments of Judaism." *Address*.—12, Selborne-street, Liverpool.

**Rapaport, Rev. Samuel.** *Hebraist and Author.* Born, Cracow, February 23rd, 1837. Appointed, 1863, Shochet and Assistant Reader, Portsea Congregation. Acted as preacher and teacher, and had many distinguished pupils in Hebrew. Rabbi, Port Elizabeth community, 1872-96. Author of "Stories and Sayings from the Talmud"; "Tales and Maxims from the Midrash"; "The Blood Accusation and its Refutation."

**Raphael, A., B.A.** *Head Master of the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum.* Born in Manchester, 1855. Educated at the Manchester Jews' Free School, and became one of its teachers. Won the David Falk Scholarship, and graduated at the London University. Appointed Head Master of the Liverpool Hebrew Schools, in 1877, and to his present position in 1890. *Address*.—Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum, West Norwood.

**Raphael, John.** *Journalist.* Born Birmingham. Assistant-editor, *The African World*; formerly editor and manager of the *Jewish World*; formerly sub-editor and book-reviewer, *Weekly Sun*; assistant-editor, *Army News*; assistant-manager, Military Press Agency. Has contributed on military and general subjects to

nearly all the London, and several Provincial, daily papers.  
*Address.*—Hampden House, Phoenix-street, N.W.

**Raphael, Mrs. Mary F.** *Artist.* Daughter of Assur Moses, and widow of the late Arthur L. Raphael. Studied in the London studios of B. S. Marks and Mr. Cooke, Fitzroy-street, and in Julien's studios at Paris, under Bouguereau, Constant Laurens, and Ferrier. Has exhibited at the Royal Academy and other galleries. *Address.*—2, Hanover-terrace, Regent's-park.

**Raphael, Herbert, H., M.P.** *Public Worker.* Late Member, London School Board, L.C.C. Son of the late Henry L. Raphael. Born 1859. Educated at Hanover, Vevey, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Called to the Bar at Inner Temple, 1883. Contested twice the Romford Division of Essex, once North St. Pancras, and twice South Derbyshire, in the Liberal interest. Was elected M.P. for the latter in the General Election of 1906. J.P. for Essex and late Member of the Essex County Council. Formerly President of the Jewish Home for Incurables. Governor of Guy's Hospital. *Address.*—5, Cavendish-square, W.; Allestree Hall, Derby.

**Reuben, Ezra, B.A., LL.B.** *Provincial Civil Service, Bombay.* Born in Kolhapore, 1864. Educated at Robert Money Institution and Elphinstone College. David Sassoon Hebrew Scholar, 1881-1882. Graduated B.A. Bombay University, 1885. Head Master, Israelite School of the Anglo-Jewish Association, 1885. LL.B. 1891. Subordinate in the Judicial Department of the Bombay Provincial Civil Service. *Address.*—Chief Judge, Savantvadi.

**Roco, Rev. S. J.** *Senior Minister, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Bevis Marks.* Elected on the June 17th, 1869. Born June 6th, 1844, at Amsterdam. Educated at the Portuguese Seminary, also in Amsterdam. Senior Hebrew Master, "Gates of Hope" School. President, Sephardic Congregational Association. Hon. Secretary, Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Board of Guardians and Lavadores Society. P.M., Joppa Lodge. P.A.G.D.C., Grand Lodge of England. Chaplain of the Chaucer Lodge. *Address.*—49, Pyrland-road, Canonbury, N.

**Rosenbaum, Ivor Morris.** *Communal Worker.* Son of late Morris Rosenbaum. Born Wolverhampton, August 8th, 1876. First founder of the Brondesbury Synagogue, now representing that Synagogue at the Council of the United Synagogue. Member of the Board of Deputies (Northampton Congregation). Vice-President, Sabbath Meals Society, and North-West Branch Jewish Territorial Organisation. Chairman, Brondesbury Social and Choral Society. *Address.*—47, Christchurch-avenue, Brondesbury, N.W.

**Rosenbaum, Rev. M.** *Minister, Borough Synagogue.* (Appointed 1905.) Born December 16th, 1871. Formerly Minister of Newcastle-on-Tyne Hebrew Congregation, Minister of Poplar Synagogue (London) and of the Hanley (Staff.) Hebrew Congregation. Educated, Jews' and University Colleges. Manager, South London Jewish Schools; President, Borough Synagogue branch of Children's Orphan Aid Society; Chairman, Newington branch of the Children's Country Holiday Fund; Past

Provincial Grand Chaplain for Northumberland; author of "Masonic Lectures" (London, 1904). *Address*.—Synagogue House, Heygate-street, Walworth.

**Rosenbaum, S., M.Sc.** *Statistician*. Born 1877. Educated at Jews' School, Municipal School of Technology, and Owens College, all of Manchester. Graduated (B.Sc.) in 1899, with Honours in Physics and Mathematics. Statistician to Mr. Chamberlain's Tariff Commission. Contributor to *Times*, *Saturday Review*, and *Outlook*. Married, 1903, Miss Esther Caro, of Manchester. *Address*.—"Hauteville," Wavendon-avenue, Chiswick, W.

**Rosenberg, Rev. Marks, J.P.** *Minister, Pretoria Congregation*. (Appointed 1902.) Formerly Head Master Liverpool Hebrew Schools. Born, 1864, Newcastle-on-Tyne. Trained at Borough-road College. *Address*.—Pretoria, S.A.

**Rosenfeld, A.** *Communal Worker*. Warden, Great Synagogue. Treasurer, Jews' Free School. Member of Jewish Board of Guardians. Born July, 1839, at Sommerhausen, Bavaria. Educated at the "School of Commerce and Industry," Fürth, Bavaria. *Address*.—54, Westbourne-terrace, W.

**Rosenzweig, Rev. J.** *Minister, Belfast Congregation*. (Appointed 1905.) Born in Ravah, Poland, November 9th, 1875. Educated by his brother, Rabbiner Rosenzweig, of Keltz, also by his father-in-law, Rabbiner Hirsch, of Kónin. Appointed Minister of Bangor Congregation, 1891. Was Lecturer in Hebrew at Bangor University College, and Examiner in Semitics at Cardiff and Aberystwyth Colleges. *Address*.—22, Allworthy-avenue.

**Rothenstein, Albert.** *Artist*. Born, Bradford, 1882. Educated, Bradford Grammar School. Studied painting at Slade School of Art. Has exhibited at New English Art Club, of which elected member in 1905. *Address*.—18, Fitzroy-street, Fitzroy-square, W.

**Rothenstein, Will.** *Artist*. Born, Bradford, Yorks, 1872. Educated, Slade School of Art, under Legros, and Atelier Julian, Paris. Has exhibited in Paris and at the New English Art Club, pictures on Jewish subjects: "Aliens at Prayer," "The Exposition of the Talmud," "Jews Mourning," etc. *Address*.—26, Church-road, Hampstead.

**Rothschild, First Baron** (created 1885). *Communal Leader*. President, United Synagogue and Jews' Free School. Chairman, Four per Cent. Industrial Dwellings Company, Limited. Warden of the Great Synagogue. A Vice-President of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Born Piccadilly, 1840. Son of Baron Lionel Nathan de Rothschild, Gunnersbury Park, Middlesex, and Charlotte, daughter of Baron Charles de Rothschild, Naples. Grandson of Nathan Meyer de Rothschild, of Frankfurt, and subsequently of London. Succeeded his uncle in baronetcy, 1876, and his father as Austrian Baron, 1879. Married Emma, daughter of Baron Charles de Rothschild, Frankfurt. Educated, Trinity College, Cambridge. Member of German Parliament, 1867. M.P. (Liberal) for Aylesbury, 1865-85. Appointed one of the Commissioners on Alien Immigration,



1902. Created Privy Councillor 1902, and in same year Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order. Owns about 15,400 acres. Heir, son, Lionel Walter, born 1868. *Address*.—148, Piccadilly; Tring Park, Herts.

**Rothschild, Alfred Charles de, C.V.O.** *Imperial and Royal Austro-Hungarian Consul-General.* Born London, 1842. Second son of late Baron and Baroness Lionel de Rothschild. Educated, King's College School, London; Trinity College, Cambridge. For some years a Director of the Bank of England, and now a Trustee of the National Gallery. Invested with the insignia of a Companion of the Royal Victorian Order (1902). *Publications*.—Has published, for private circulation, two volumes, with illustrations and descriptions of his own collections. *Address*.—1, Seamore-place, Mayfair; Halton House, Tring, Herts.

**Rothschild, Lady.** *Communal Worker.* Daughter of Baron Charles de Rothschild, Frankfurt, Member of the German Parliament. Married Nathaniel, first Baron Rothschild. Patroness, City of London Benevolent Society for Assisting Widows of the Jewish Faith; President, Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls and Women, Jewish Crèche, and Brady-street Club for Working Boys; Treasurer, Ladies' Benevolent Institution; Committee, Jews' Free School. *Address*.—148, Piccadilly; Tring Park, Herts.

**Rothschild, Louisa, Lady de.** Daughter of the late Abraham Montefiore, of Stamford Hill, Middlesex, and of London. Married, in 1840, Sir Anthony Rothschild, Bart., who died in 1876. *Address*.—19, Grosvenor-place, S.W.; Aston Clinton, Bucks.

**Rothschild, Leopold de, C.V.O.** *Philanthropic Worker.* Born 1845. Educated at Trinity College, Cambridge. Married, 1881, Maria Prugia, of Trieste. Invested with the insignia of a Companion of the Royal Victorian Order (1902). Vice-President, Anglo-Jewish Association, and Board of Deputies. President, Jewish Emigration Society and Jewish Emigrants' Information Bureau; and one of the Treasurers of the Jewish Board of Guardians. Council United Synagogue and Board of Management, Central Synagogue. *Address*.—5, Hamilton-place, W.; Ascott, Leighton Buzzard.

**Rothschild, Hon. Lionel Walter, M.P.** *Communal Worker.* Born London, 1868. Eldest son of Lord Rothschild. Educated, Bonn, Magdalene College, Cambridge. Doctor of Science, University of Giessen. Is M.P. for the Aylesbury Division of Mid-Bucks. *Publications*.—"Avifauna of Laysan"; Editor "Novitates Zoologicae," issued at the Zoological Museum, Tring, of which he is the Founder and sole supporter. Represents the Great Synagogue at the Council of the United Synagogue, and the Manchester Old Hebrew Congregation at the Board of Deputies. Member, Jewish Board of Guardians and Committee, Jews' Free School. Treasurer, Jewish Industrial School, Hayes. *Address*.—148, Piccadilly, W.; Tring Park, Tring, Herts.

**Rubinstein, Joseph S.** *Author.* Born in Dublin in 1852. Educated in London and Germany. Married Isabelle, daughter

of the late Jacob Marks, formerly of Sydney, Australia. Admitted a Solicitor in 1876. *Publications*.—"Articled Clerks' Handbook" (1876), "Conveyancing Acts" (5th edition, 1886), "Conveyancing Costs" (7th edition, 1888), "Married Woman's Property" (2nd edition, 1886), "Land Transfer Act, 1887." Numerous papers, principally on Law Reform, including "Leasehold Enfranchisement" (1886), "Husband and Wife" (1887), "The Law's Delay" (1896), "The Bitter Cry for Law Reform" (1899), "How to Set Our House in Order" (1900), "Legislation pour Rire" (1901), "A Legislative Blight" (1901), "The Blight of Officialdom" (1903), "How to Set a House in Disorder" (1904), and "Nemesis" (1905). The leading opponent of the system of compulsory registration of title, that since January, 1899, has been on trial experimentally in the County of London. Hon. Auditor, Royal Botanic Society, 1889-1896. Initiated many reforms, including the admission of the public by payment on certain days in the week. A Member since 1890 of Kensington Council, and Vice-Chairman of its Law and General Purposes Committee. Committee, Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables. *Address*.—"Holmwood," 76, Addison-road, Kensington, W.

**Salaman, Malcolm Charles.** *Author and Journalist.* Elder son of Charles Salaman. Born 1855. Educated at University College School. Has contributed to numerous periodicals, and edited two weekly journals. Dramatic and art critic of *Sunday Times*, 1883-94. On staff of *Daily Graphic*, 1890-9. *Publications*.—Lyrics of numerous Songs; "Ivan's Love-quest, and other Poems," "Women through a Man's Eyeglass," and several plays. *Address*.—4, Colville-gardens, Bayswater.

**Salaman, Redcliffe Nathan, M.A., M.D. Cantab., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. Eng.** *Pathologist.* Son of the late Myer Salaman. Born London, September 12th, 1874. Married Nina, daughter of the late Arthur Davis, 1901. Late Director of Pathological Institute, London Hospital. Member of Prosectorial Committee, Zoological Society. Late Senior Science Exhibitioner, St. Paul's School. Late Scholar Trinity Hall, Cambridge. First-class Honours, Natural Science Tripos, 1896. Sutton Scholar of London Hospital, 1899. Held posts of House Physician and Clinical Assistant, London Hospital. *Publications*.—"Changes in Spinal Cord and Ganglia in a case of Tabes," County Council Neurological Archives. "Sarcoma of the Stomach" (Trans. Path. Soc., Lond., vol. 55), etc. *Communal Work*.—Committee of Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables. Education Aid Committee. *Address*.—"Homestall," Barley, Herts.

**Salaman, Mrs. Redcliffe N. (Nina Davis).** *Author.* Daughter of the late Arthur Davis. *Publications*.—"Songs of Exile," and contributions to *Jewish Quarterly Review*, and of some of the verse translations in the Machzor ("Service of the Synagogue"). *Address*.—"Homestall," Barley, Herts.

**Salamon, Alfred Gordon.** *Analytical and Consulting Chemist.* Born July 7th, 1858. Son of the late Nahum Salamon. Associate;

Royal School of Mines. Member of Council and Chairman London Section, Society of Chemical Industry. Hon. Treasurer and Member of Council, Institute of Chemistry. Member Superior Jury, Paris Exhibition, 1900. Member of Royal Commission, St. Louis Exhibition, 1905. Vice-President, Institute of Brewing. Fellow, Chemical Society. Member, Society Public Analysts. Chevalier of the Legion d'Honneur, etc. Inventor of several successful processes in connection with Industrial Chemistry. Has specialised in the Chemistry of Fermentation, and has contributed many papers upon this subject to the learned societies. Member of Commission to Enquire into Cause of Beer Poisoning in Manchester in 1901. Was instrumental, in conjunction with his father, in introducing "Saccharin" into this country. Has devoted much attention to the application of ozone to Chemical Industry. *Address*.—1, Fenchurch-avenue, E.C.

**Salmen, Albert Berl.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Samuel Salmen, founder of the East London Synagogue, Stepney Jewish Schools, East London Benevolent Society, and Old Ford Religion Classes. Warden, South Hackney Synagogue; President, South Hackney Religion Classes, Burial Society, and Social and Literary Society; Delegate from Exeter to the Board of Deputies, and Hon. Superintendent of disused Jewish Cemeteries for the Board; Committee, Old Ford Religion Classes, New Dalston Synagogue and Classes Building Fund, Ilford and Manor Park Synagogue and Classes Building Fund, West End Hebrew and Religion Classes, Great Yarmouth Synagogue and Religion Classes Building Fund; Zionist Congress Reception Committee; Trustee of Exeter Jewish Cemetery. Vice-President, Hackney Society of the North-Eastern Hospital for Children; Committee, Hackney Technical Schools and Institute. *Residence*.—14, Russell-square, W.C.; "Melynlyn," near Llandudno, North Wales.

**Salomon, Rev. Dr. Berendt.** *Minister, Great Synagogue, Manchester.* Born at Copenhagen, 1847. Educated at Copenhagen University; graduated and obtained Philosophical Degree there. Studied under Dr. Hildesheimer and obtained Rabbinical Diploma. President, Manchester Hebrew Education Board. President, Soup Kitchen. Vice-President, National Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Hon. Secretary Manchester Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association, etc. *Address*.—Norwood House, Heywood-st., Cheetham.

**Salomons, Sir David Lionel, Second Baronet** (created 1869), J.P., D.L. Past Vice-President and Treasurer, Institution Electrical Engineers. Associate, Institute Civil Engineers and Mechanical Engineers. Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society. Barrister, Inner Temple. Director of the South-Eastern Railway. Was Mayor of Tunbridge Wells 1894-5, and for some time Alderman of same town. County Councillor for Kent (Tonbridge Division). Magistrate for Kent, Sussex, Middlesex, Westminster, and London. High Sheriff of Kent 1881. Born 1851. Son of Philip Salomons, Brighton, and Emma, daughter of Jacob Montefiore. Succeeded his uncle 1873. Married Laura, younger daughter of Baron de Stern, 1882. Educated, Caius Col-

lege, Cambridge (M.A.), Natural Science Honours. Contested (L.) Mid-Kent, 1874; St. George's-in-the-East, 1885. *Publications*.—"Electric Light Installations," 7th edition, 3 vols. "Photographic Formulæ." Many pamphlets and papers on electrical and other subjects. Also on horseless carriages, being one of the pioneers of the movement in England. *Address*.—Broomhill, Tunbridge Wells; 49, Grosvenor-street, London, W.

**Salomons, Sir Julian Emanuel, Knt.** (1891), K.C. *Australian Politician and Lawyer*. Born at Edgbaston, Birmingham, November 4th, 1835. Only son of the late Emanuel Salomons. Arrived in Australia in September, 1853. For some time Secretary of the Great Synagogue, Sydney. Qualified for the Bar, entering Gray's Inn in 1858, and being called in 1861. Returning to New South Wales, practised before the Supreme Court and rose to an eminent position in his profession. Counsel for the Crown in numerous important cases. Q.C., 1881. Member for many years of the Legislative Council of New South Wales. Solicitor-General in Robertson and Cowper Ministries, 1869-70. Vice-President of the Executive Council and Representative of the Government in the Upper House in the Parkes Ministry, 1887-9, and Dibbs Ministry, 1891-3. Appointed Chief Justice of New South Wales, 1886, withdrawing, however, his acceptance of this office a few days later, without having been sworn in, for personal reasons. Agent-General for New South Wales, in London, 1899-1900. Bench of Gray's Inn, 1899, Standing Counsel in New South Wales to the Commonwealth of Australia, 1903. Has retired from active politics and from the practice of his profession. Trustee of the National Art Gallery of New South Wales and of the National Park. Married, in 1862, Louisa, fourth daughter of Maurice Solomon, of Edmonton, Middlesex. *Address*.—Sherbourne, Woollahra, Sydney.

**Salomons, Lyon J.** *Communal Secretary*. Born, 1850. Educated at Jews College School. Appointed Secretary of Hambro' Synagogue, April, 1893; transferred to Central Synagogue, May, 1897. Secretary, Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables since 1895, and Soup Kitchen for Jewish Poor since 1903. *Address*.—178, Camden-road, N.W.

**Samuel, Sir Edward Levien, Bart.** Son of the late Hon. Sir Saul Samuel. Postmaster-General of New South Wales, and Agent-General. Born 1862. Married Ray, daughter of Abraham Cohen, of Hampstead. *Address*.—3, Lancaster-gate, W.

**Samuel, Haeem.** *Communal Worker, India*. Born at Alibag, in 1830. Educated at the Robert Money School, Bombay. Entered Government service in 1851. Promoted to be Second Assistant to the Inspector-General of Ordnance at Poona. Pensioned in 1878. While in service he successfully moved Government to issue European rate of Batta to the Bene-Israel class of the Military Department. Founder of the Bombay Bene-Israel Benevolent Society, and of the Israelite High School of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Hon. President, Secretary, and Treasurer, Israelite High School. Treasurer, Bombay Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Opened a Prayer Hall in connection with the Israelite High

School in 1888. Has twice received addresses in recognition of his public services, and his portrait has been presented to the Israelite High School. Has published sketch of History of the Bene-Israel, and written in MS. a full history of the Bene-Israel. *Address*.—Israelite High School, Mazagon, Bombay.

**Samuel, Sir Harry S., Knt.** (1903). *Public Worker*. Son of the late Mr. Horatio S. Samuel, by Henrietta Montefiore, niece of the late Sir Moses Montefiore, Bart. Born 1853. Educated at Eastbourne College and St. John's College, Cambridge (B.A. 1875), and has held a commission in the 1st Middlesex Volunteer Royal Engineers. Contested East St. Pancras, L.C.C., 1889. Conservative candidate for Parliament, South St. Pancras, 1889-92, retired not to split Unionist Party. M.P. Limehouse Division, Tower Hamlets, 1895-1906. Married, 1878, Miss Rose Beddington. Member of the Council and former Warden, West London Synagogue of British Jews, Chairman of Governors of the Stepney and Bow Foundation. *Address*.—7, Park-lane, W., and "The Ridge," Sunningdale.

**Samuel, Herbert, M.A., M.P.** *Politician*. Youngest son of the late Edwin L. Samuel. Born November 6th, 1870. Educated, Balliol College, Oxford (First-Class Honours in History at Final Examination, 1893, and M.A. 1897). Hon. Secretary, Home Counties Liberal Federation, 1895-1902. Member of the Executive Committee, British Empire League. Member of the Governing Body of the London School of Economics and Political Science. Member of the Central Chamber of Agriculture. Fellow of the Royal Agricultural Society. President, Russell Club, Oxford, in 1893. Author of "Liberalism: Its Principles and Proposals," published in 1902. Stood unsuccessfully as Liberal candidate for South Oxfordshire in 1895 and 1900. Elected for the Cleveland Division of the North Riding of Yorkshire, November, 1902. Re-elected, unopposed, January, 1906. Appointed Under-Secretary of State for Home Affairs, December, 1905. Married Beatrice, youngest daughter of Mr. Ellis A. Franklin, 1897. *Address*.—88, Gloucester-terrace, W.

**Samuel, Rev. I.** *Senior Reader, and Minister, Bayswater Synagogue*. (Appointed 1864.) Born, London, March 9th, 1833. Elected Minister of Bristol Synagogue, 1860. Hon. Secretary, Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home since its foundation, 1863. Committee Home for Aged Jews. Teacher of Chazanuth at Jews' College, 1888-1903. Appointed Jewish Chaplain to Colney Hatch Lunatic Asylum by London County Council in 1892. *Presentations*.—1862, Testimonial from the Bristol Congregation for services rendered; 1882, Testimonial from the Committee of the Bayswater Jewish School; 1889, Illuminated Address on the twenty-fifth anniversary of appointment at Bayswater Synagogue; 1900, portrait, painted by Mr. S. J. Solomon, from the Committee of the Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home, a duplicate of which is hung in the institution; 1903, Illuminated Album and 500 guineas on March 8th to commemorate the fortieth year of service in Bayswater Synagogue and completion of his seventieth year. Was instrumental in obtaining the gift of "Ferndale,"

Nightingale-lane, Wandsworth-common, to the Home for Aged Jews. *Address*.—74, Sutherland-avenue, Maida-vale, W.

**Samuel, Sir Marcus, Bart.** (1903), **Knt.** (1898). *Municipal Worker.* Born in London, November 5th, 1853. Educated at Edmonton and Brussels. Representative of Shipowners on Thames Conservancy, 1895-7. Alderman of the City of London. Sheriff, 1894-5. Lord Mayor, 1902-3. J.P. for Kent. Lord of the Manor of Mote. Holds the distinctions of the Grand Officer, Legion of Honour of France, Commander of the Order of Leopold of Belgium, and Knight Commander of the Rising Sun of Japan. Received Freedom of the City of Sheffield and the Town of Maidstone. Vice-President of Society of Arts. President, Institute of Marine Engineers. *Address*.—20, Portland-place; The Mote, Maidstone, Kent.

**Samuel, Stuart M., M.P.** *Public and Communal Worker.* Eldest son of the late Edwin L. Samuel. Born October 24th, 1856. Educated at Liverpool Institute and University College School, London. President, Western Synagogue, Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables, Provincial Jewish Ministers' Fund, and Federation of Jewish Friendly Societies (1906-7). Vice-President of Jewish Working Men's Club and Royal Dental Hospital. Member, Jewish Board of Guardians, and Mansion House Council on Dwellings of the Poor. J.P. for County of London. A writer on Art Criticism. M.P. for Tower Hamlets (Whitechapel Division); re-elected 1906. *Address*.—12, Hill-street, Berkeley-square, W.

**Sandhelm, Rev. Herbert J.** *Minister, Swansea Congregation.* Born, Glasgow, 1882. Grandson of the late Rev. Julius Sandhelm of Dublin, and great grandson of the late Moses Samuel of Liverpool. Educated at Jews' and University Colleges. Hollier Hebrew Scholar, 1903-4. *Address*.—2, Willows-place, Swansea.

**Sassoon, Arthur.** Born in 1840 in India. Fifth son of David Sassoon, of Bombay. Came to England in 1855 for his education. Married, in 1873, Louise Perugia, of Trieste. An Elder of the Portuguese Synagogue. *Address*.—2, Albert-gate, S.W.; 8, King's-gardens, Brighton; and Tulchan Lodge, N.B.

**Sassoon, Sir Edward Albert, Bart., M.P., D.L.** (Second Bart., created 1890). *Communal Worker.* Elected Conservative M.P. for Hythe, 1899, again in 1900, and again in 1906. Born 1856. Eldest surviving son of first baronet and Hannah, daughter of Meyer Moses, Bombay. Succeeded his father 1896. Ex-President of the Elders of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation. Vice-President, Jews' College and Anglo-Jewish Association. Married Aline, daughter of Baron Gustave de Rothschild, 1887. *Address*.—25, Park-lane, W.; Alvie Lodge, Kincaig, N.B.; Shorncliffe Lodge, Sandgate.

**Schloesser, Carl.** *Artist.* Born at Darmstadt, Germany, 1836. Studied in Paris, and resides, since 1876, in London. Has been a constant exhibitor at the Paris Salons, the Royal Academy, and the Great International Exhibitions. Received gold medal at the Vienna Great Exhibition, 1873. *Works in*

*public galleries.*—One of his most important at Walker Art Gallery, Liverpool; many others in the best private collections. *Address.*—1, Primrose-hill Studios, Fitzroy-road, N.W.

**Schloss, David Frederick.** *Communal Worker.* Born April 5th, 1850. Educated, Manchester Grammar School, and Corpus Christi College, Oxford. Called to Bar, Lincoln's Inn, 1875. Commercial Statistical and Labour Department, Board of Trade. Married daughter of the late Professor Waley. Council of Anglo-Jewish Association. Sanitary Committee, Jewish Board of Guardians. Committee of Home for Aged Jews. Sent by British Government to inquire on Alien Immigration into the United States, 1893. *Publications.*—"Methods of Industrial Remuneration," and many articles on economic subjects in the reviews, and reports on labour and other questions, prepared for the Board of Trade. *Address.*—18, Hornton-court, Kensington, W.

**Schnurmann, Nestor Ivan.** *Educationalist.* Born in 1854. Assistant Master at Cheltenham College, and Head of the Jewish House. Examiner in Bulgarian to the Civil Service Commissioners. Sometime Lecturer in the Russian, Bulgarian and other Slavonic languages at the University of Cambridge; appointed by the Foreign Office. Author of "The Russian Manual," "Aid to Russian Composition," and a "Russian Reader." *Address.*—Corinth House, Cheltenham.

**Schryver, Samuel Barnett, D.Sc. Lond., Ph.D. Leipzig.** *Scientist.* Born in London. Educated University College School, University College, London, the Polytechnicum of Zürich, and Leipzig University. Formerly lecturer on chemistry in the University of Liverpool, now lecturer on physiological chemistry in University College, London. Author of various papers on organic and physiological chemistry and hygiene, published chiefly in the transactions of the Chemical Society, the Journal of Physiology, and the reports of the Local Government Board (Medical Department). *Address.*—27, Arundel-gardens, W.

**Seligman, Edgar.** *Artist and Champion Fencer.* Son of Mr. Leopold Seligman. Entered the international épée competition at the Crystal Palace, 1904, and won the trophy for the championship of England, offered by the French. In 1905, tied for the third place in the championship competition at the Botanical Gardens. Successfully competed at the Olympic Games in 1906. *Address.*—179, Queen's-gate, S.W.

**Seligman, Isaac.** *Communal Worker.* Born December 2nd, 1834. Educated at New York College. Treasurer Anglo-Jewish Association; Council, Berkeley-street Synagogue. Vice-President, Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. Russo-Jewish Committee and Board of Guardians. Joint Treasurer, Kishineff Relief Fund, 1903. B.A., New York College. *Address.*—17, Kensington Palace-gardens, Kensington; Shoyswell Manor, Etchingham, Sussex.

**Semon, Sir Felix, C.V.O.** *Physician.* Created 1897. Professor, M.D., F.R.C.P., Knight of Order of Prussian Red Eagle (third

class). Franco-German War Medal (five clasps). Invested with the insignia of a Companion of the Royal Victorian Order (1902). Physician for Diseases of the Throat to the National Hospital for Epilepsy and Paralysis, Queen-square. Born Dantzie, Prussia, 1849. Educated Berlin, Heidelberg, Vienna, Paris, London (St. Thomas's). One of the Founders of the Laryngological Society of London. *Publications*.—Numerous physiological and clinical contributions to scientific medicine in *Philos. Trans.*, *Proc. of Royal Soc.*, etc. *Address*.—39, Wimpole-street, W.; Little Dawley, Hayes, Middlesex.

**Simon, Rev. Isidore.** *Minister, South Manchester Synagogue.* (Appointed 1885). Formerly of Southampton. Born 1849, at Suwalk, Russo-Poland. Educated there and in England, to which country he came in 1869. *Address*.—182, Upper Brook-st., Manchester.

**Simon, Mrs. Salis.** *Communal Worker, Manchester.* Born, Gotingen, 1848. Married, 1870, Mr. Salis Simon, President of the Manchester Jews' School and Member of the Council of the Congregation of British Jews. *Communal Work*.—President, Jewish Ladies' Visiting Association, Vice-President, Manchester Jews' School, Treasurer, M. J. S. Clothing Society. *Address*.—"Holmfild," Wilbraham-road, Fallowfield, Manchester.

**Simon, Oswald John.** *Communal Worker.* Born 1855. Youngest son of the late Sir John Simon, Serjeant-at-Law, M.P. for Dewsbury. Educated by private tuition and at Balliol College, Oxford. Council Anglo-Jewish Association and Executive Committee, Russo-Jewish Committee, Committee, Jews' Infant Schools, Council West London Synagogue, Jewish Religious Education Board, etc. Member of the Board of Deputies (represents the Derby Congregation), and a founder of the Maccabæans. *Publications*.—"The World and the Cloister" (a novel); A Volume of Essays; "Faith and Experience"; and various Contributions to Reviews and the Press. *Address*.—29, Arundel-gardens, W.

**Simons, Michael, D.L., J.P.** *Public and Communal Worker, Glasgow.* Born, London, 1842. Educated, Glasgow High School. J.P. for Glasgow City, County, and County of Lanark. Caballero de la Real Orden de Isabella la Catolica. Hon. President of Glasgow Hebrew Loan Society, Vice-President of Glasgow Hebrew Benevolent Association. Chairman of the Council of the Royal Glasgow Institute of the Fine Arts. President, Glasgow Jewish Literary Society. *Address*.—2, Kensington-gate, Kelvinside.

**Singer, Dr. Charles, B.A., M.B., B.Ch. Oxon., M.R.C.S. Lond., and L.R.C.P. Eng.** *Physician and Surgeon.* Resident Medical Officer, Government General Hospital, Penang (appointed 1906). Son of the late Rev. S. Singer. Born, London, 1876. Educated, City of London School, University College, London, and Magdalen College, Oxford. Exhibitioner in Zoology, London University and Magdalen College, Oxford. Surgeon, Sir John Harrington's Sobat River Expedition, December, 1903. Formerly resident Obstetric Officer, St. Mary's Hospital. *Publications*.—"The Falashes" (*Jewish Quarterly Review*, October, 1904), and professional contributions. *Address*.—4, Gloucester-terrace, W.



**Singer, Mrs. S.** *Communal Worker.* Member of the General Committee, and one of the original Founders, of the Jewish Association for the Protection of Women and Girls. Committee, Jewish Rescue Home, Chancroft House, Sara Pyke Lodging House for Working Girls, Industrial School for Jewish Girls. Poor Jews' Temporary Shelter. Vice-president, Union Jewish Women. Chairwoman, Lady Visitors Russo-Jewish Orphans. Jewish Ladies' West End Society. A President of the Jewish Needlework Guild. Hon. Visitor of institutions for the United Synagogue, etc. *Address.*—4, Gloucester-terrace, W.

**Snowman, Isaac.** *Artist.* Born, London, 1874. Educated, City of London School. Entered Royal Academy Schools in 1890; gained three medals and the British Institution Scholarship. Studied in Paris under Bouguereau and Benjamin Constant. Exhibited at the Royal Academy, the Institute of Painters, the Paris Salon, and various Provincial exhibitions. *Address.*—Studio, 10, Accl-road, West Hampstead.

**Snowman, Jacob, M.D. Brux., M.R.C.S. Eng., M.R.C.P. Lond.** *Physician and Communal Worker.* Born in London, 1871. Educated, City of London School, Jews' College, and London Hospital Medical College, and University of Brussels. Member, British Medical Association. Late Hon. Medical Officer, Spitalfields, Homes for Working Boys, and Industrial Department of Jewish Board of Guardians; Medical Referee, Baroness Hirsch Convalescent Home, and Jewish Convalescent Home, Brighton. Medical Officer and Instructor to Initiation Society. Lecturer on Hygiene, County Council Schools. Physician's Assistant, Hospital for Diseases of the Skin, Blackfriars. Financial Representative, Hampstead Synagogue. Vice-President, Hampstead and St. John's Wood Literary Society. Council of Jews' College. Author of "Jewish Law and Sanitary Science," "The Surgery of Ritual Circumcision." Joint editor of "Folia Therapeutica." *Address.*—11, Shoot-up-hill, N.W.

**Solomon, David (Khan Sahib), J.P.** *Communal Worker, India.* Trustee and Treasurer, Bene Israel New Synagogue. Trustee, Bene Israel Burial Ground. Member of the Committee of the Bene Israel Benevolent Society. President, Bene Israel Plague Volunteer Committee, B. Ward. Created Khan Sahib, 1899. *Publications*—"Essay on Prayer"; "Sacred Hymns"; "History of Job," in verse. *Address.*—205, Paidhoni-road, Israel Moholla, Bombay.

**Solomon, Hon. Elias.** *Australian Politician.* Born in London, 1839. Arrived in Western Australia, 1868. Member of the Legislative Assembly of Western Australia for Fremantle, 1892-1901. Member of the House of Representatives for Fremantle in the first Federal Parliament of Australia, 1901-3. *Address.*—Fremantle, Western Australia.

**Solomon, James H.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Henry Solomon, and grandson, on his mother's side, of the late Chief Rabbi. Married Caroline Maud, daughter of the late Alfred L. Cohen. Treasurer of Jews' College; Committee, Industrial Schools for Jewish Boys, Jews' Infant Schools; Visitation Committee,

United Synagogue; Chairman, Almshouses Committee, Jewish Board of Guardians; Committee of the Foundling Hospital. *Address*.—46, Westbourne-terrace.

**Solomon, Lewis, F.R.I.B.A.** *Architect*. Born 1848. Educated at Neumegen's School, University College School, and University College, London. Committee, Jews' Hospital, and Hayes Industrial School. Architect of the Hayes Industrial School, Stoke Newington Synagogue, South London Jewish Schools, and Soup Kitchen Architect to the United Synagogue. Hon. Architect to Federation of Synagogues, Jewish Working Men's Club, etc. Member of Board of Examiners of Royal Institute of British Architects, and Chairman of Science Committee of R.I.B.A. Silver Medallist for Architecture at University College. *Address*.—21, Hamilton-terrace, N.W.

**Solomon, Selim.** *Communal Secretary*. Born Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1843. Educated at Jews' College School. Spent many years in Bombay, where he acted as Hon. Secretary of the Bombay branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association, and was appointed a J.P. and Member of the Municipal Council. Is Secretary to the West London Synagogue of British Jews. Member of the Council and Executive of the Anglo-Jewish Association, and formerly a delegate of the Bayswater Synagogue to the Council of the United Synagogue. Delegate of the West London Synagogue to the Religious Education Board. *Address*.—26, St. Mary's-mansions, W.

**Solomon, Solomon Joseph, R.A.** *Artist*. Born London, 1860. Son of the late Joseph Solomon. Married Miss Ella Montagu, 1897. Educated at School of Mr. Thomas Whitford; privately by Rev. Mr. Singer. Studied Art at Heatherley's, the Royal Academy Schools, Munich Academy, and the Beaux Arts, Paris. Worked in Italy, Spain and Morocco. *Paintings*.—"Cassandra," 1886; "Samson," 1887; "Niobe," 1888; "The Judgment of Paris," 1890; Portraits of Mrs. Patrick Campbell and I. Zangwill, 1893-4; "Echo and Narcissus," 1894; "Birth of Love," 1895. Decoration for Royal Exchange, 1897; "On the Threshold of the City," 1898; "Laus Deo," 1899; "Equipped," 1900; "Psyche," 1902; "An Allegory," 1904; "Papa Painting!" 1905, etc. Vice-President of the Maccabæans; President, 1892-1902. *Address*.—18, Hyde-park-gate, S.W.

**Solomon, Hon. Yaiben Louis, M.H.A.** *Australian Politician*. Born, Adelaide, May 13th, 1853. Son of the late Hon. Judah Moss Solomon, M.L.C. Educated at Adelaide and at the Scotch College, Melbourne. Resided in the Northern Territory of Australia, 1873-90, editing the *Northern Territory Times*. Member of the House of Assembly of South Australia for the Northern Territory, 1890-1901, and since 1905. Government Whip to the Playford Government, 1890-1, and to the Downer Government, 1893. Leader of the Opposition and for a brief period Premier and Treasurer of South Australia, 1899. Member of the National Federal Convention which framed the constitution of the Australian Commonwealth, 1897-8. Member of the House of

**Representatives** for South Australia in the first Federal Parliament of Australia, 1901-3. *Address*.—Parliament House, Adelaide.

**Solomons, Israel.** *Antiquarian.* Son of Nathan Solomons. Born, 1865. Educated. Jews' College School. Possesses the largest collection of Anglo-Jewish antiquities. Committee, Anglo-Jewish Exhibition, 1887. Advisory Committee, Whitechapel Jewish Exhibition, 1903. Executive, Jewish Historical Society. *Address*.—91, Portadown-road, W.

**Solomons, Maurice E.** *Public Worker. Dublin.* J.P. for County and City of Dublin. I. and R. Consul for the Austro-Hungarian Empire in Dublin. Grand Officer and Representative of Grand Lodge of Wisconsin at the Grand Lodge of Freemasons of Ireland. Past Grand Officer of the Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Ireland. Chairman, Education Committee, and Hon. Manager of the Schools under National Board of Education. *Address*.—26, Waterloo-road, Dublin.

**Sonnenthal, R.** *Communal Worker.* Born in Germany, 1850. Educated in Germany. Chairman of the Building Committee of the United Synagogue; formerly one of the Overseers of the Poor. *Address*.—Avenue Lodge, 4, Upper-Avenue road, N.W.

**Spero, Rev. Emanuel.** *Reader, Central Synagogue.* Formerly Second Reader, Hambro' Synagogue. Born Svenborg, Denmark, 1854. Educated, Liverpool Jews' School. Studied under W. H. Cummings, Principal, Guildhall School of Music; and Signor Bonetti. Gold Medallist and Associate of the London Academy of Music. *Address*.—40, Hallam-street, W.

**Speyer, Sir Edgar, Bart.** (1906). *Banker.* Born in New York, 1862. Son of Gustav Speyer, of Frankfort-on-Maine. Senior partner of Speyer Brothers, in London, partner in Speyer & Co., New York, and L. Speyer-Ellissen, Frankfort-on-Maine. President of Poplar Hospital. Member of Council of King Edward's Hospital Fund, to which he contributed £25,000. Member of Committees of London Hospital, National Hospital for the Paralysed and Epileptic, City Council for Organisation of Charity. Trustee of Whitechapel Art Gallery. Chairman of Queen's Hall Orchestra. *Address*.—46, Grosvenor-street, W.

**Spielmann, Sir Isidore, Knt.** (1905). *F.S.A. Communal Worker.* Born July 21st, 1854. Officer, Order of Leopold. Member of the Russo-Jewish Committee. Late Warden of the New West End Synagogue; Member, Board of Management. Founder and Hon. Secretary of Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition, 1887. President, Jewish Historical Society of England, 1902-4. Member of the Committee of the New Gallery, Regent-street, in which he has assisted the organisation of numerous Exhibitions. Hon. Secretary of the British Commission, Fine Arts Section, Brussels International Exhibition, 1897. Secretary and Director of the Fine Art Committee, Royal Commission, Paris International Exhibition, 1900. Hon. Secretary, London, of the Fine Art Section, Glasgow International Exhibition, 1901. Hon. Secretary (Great Britain), Exhibition of Early Flemish Art, Bruges, 1902.

**Hon. Sec. and Member of Fine Art Committee, and Hon. Assistant Secretary, Royal Commission, St. Louis International Exhibition, 1903-4. Member, British Government Committee. Director for Art Section of British Government Exhibit, New Zealand International Exhibition, 1906, and an Executive Commissioner, Joint Hon. Secretary, National Art-Collections Fund, and Member, Departmental Committee to Enquire into and Report to Government upon British participation in International Exhibitions, 1907. Address.**—56, Westbourne-terrace, Hyde-park, W.

**Spielmann, Marion H., F.S.A.** Born, London, May 22nd, 1858. Youngest son of the late Adam Spielmann. In 1883 joined the *Pall Mall Gazette* as art writer, etc., till 1890. Art critic to *Daily Graphic* till, in 1891, art editor and part-founder of *Black and White*; afterwards withdrew. *Writer.* For seventeen years editor of the *Magazine of Art*. Contributor to leading papers, magazines, and reviews. *Publications.*—“The Works of G. F. Watts, R.A.” (*Pall Mall Gazette Extra*); “Henriette Ronner”; “The History of Punch”; “Millais and his Works”; “The Hitherto Identified Contributions of W. M. Thackeray to *Punch*”; “John Ruskin”; “The Wallace Collection at Hertford House”; “The Portraits of Chaucer” (published by the Royal Society of Literature, and by the Chaucer Society); “British Sculpture and Sculptors of To-day”; “Charles Keene, Etcher”; (with G. S. Layard) “Kate Greenaway”; part author of “The Modern Poster.” Sole Art Juror for England, Brussels Exhibition, 1898; Committee of Royal Commission, Paris Exhibition, 1900. Sectional Editor for Art of the *Encyclopædia Britannica*. Lecturer, Royal Institution of Great Britain, Vice-President, Royal Society of Literature, etc. Ex-President of the Maccabæans. *Address.*—21, Cadogan-gardens, S.W.

**Spielmann, Mrs. M. H.** Only daughter of the late Edwin L. Samuel. Member of the Society of Authors. Author of “Littledom Castle,” “My Son and I,” and contributor of stories and sketches to magazines, etc. *Address.*—21, Cadogan-gardens.

**Spielmann, Meyer Adam.** *Communal Worker.* Born, London, September 10th, 1856. Son of the late Adam Spielmann. Educated privately in England, afterwards in Germany; also at University College School and University College. Married, in 1884, Gertrude, eldest daughter of Mr. George C. Raphael. Formerly Treasurer of the Jewish Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge. Subsequently assisted in the formation of the Jewish Religious Education Board, and remains a Member of the Board. Member of the Board of Guardians and of its Emigration, Temporary Allowance and Loan Committees. One of the Founders, and now Chairman, House Committee of the Hayes Certified Industrial School for Jewish Boys. Council Anglo-Jewish Association, Committee Jews' Temporary Shelter, and Jewish Emigrants' Information Board. Warden, New West End Synagogue. Treasurer, Bread, Meat and Coals Charity. International Council, Ito, Chairman,

- Board of Directors, Jewish World, Ltd. Member, Maccabæans Society. Member, Honourable Artillery Company. *Address*.—38, Gloucester-square, Hyde-park, W.
- Spielmann, Mrs. M. A.** *Communal Worker*. One of the Hon. Secretaries of the Conference of Jewish Women (1902). One of the first lady members elected to serve on the General Committee of the Jews' Infant Schools, and the General Committee of the Jews' Hospital. A President, and former Hon. Secretary, of the Jewish Ladies' Clothing Association. Ladies' Committee Anglo-Jewish Association. Parents' National Education Union, etc. *Address*.—38, Gloucester-square, W.
- Spiers, Lionel.** *Communal Worker, Birmingham*. Born in Birmingham, 1848. Educated at Edgbaston Proprietary School. Treasurer of the Birmingham Hebrew Philanthropic Society, 1886-8; President, 1888-95; Vice-Chairman of the Congregational Schools, 1893-5; Chairman since 1895. Committee, Queen's Hospital. *Address*.—13, Augustus-road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
- Stephany, Morris.** *Communal Secretary*. Born in London, April 11th, 1853. Educated, Jews' Free School and privately. Secretary to the Board of Guardians for Relief of Jewish Poor. Warden, Stoke Newington Synagogue. *Address*.—36, Highbury-grove, N.
- Stern, Sir Edward, Knt.** (1904), B.A. (London). *Communal Worker*. Second son of the late Viscount de Stern and brother to Lord Wandsworth. Married daughter of Sir George Jessel, M.R. President, Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home. Council, Anglo-Jewish Association. Committee, Jews' Free School, Jews' Orphan Asylum, and Jews' Infant School. Council and ex-Warden of the West London Synagogue of British Jews. Major, Berks Imperial Yeomanry. D.L. for Surrey. High Sheriff for Surrey, 1904. *Address*.—4, Carlton-house-terrace, S.W.; Fan Court, Chertsey.
- Stern, Hon. Hermann.** *Communal Worker*. Born in Kingston, August, 1849. Was Treasurer, Vice-President, and many times President of the Old English and German Synagogue, which was destroyed by fire in December, 1882. Has been Vice-President, and several times President, of the present United Congregation of Israelites. Has been for many years, and is now, President of the Hebrew Benevolent Society, and also President of the Hebrew National Free School. Has been a Member of the Legislative Council of this Island, and a Member of the City Council. *Address*.—84, Hanover-street, Kingston.
- Stern, Rev. J. F.** *Minister, East London Synagogue*. (Appointed 1887.) Born January 2nd, 1865, at Bedford. Educated at Aria, Jews', and University Colleges. Undergraduate, London University; Associate, Jews' College; Hollier Hebrew Scholar, University College (1885). Member of the Jewish Board of Guardians, and of several other committees of Jewish and general institutions. One of the founders and formerly Hon. Secretary of the East London Orphan Aid Society. Founder and President of the East London Jewish Communal League. One of the Founders of the East End Jewish Board of Guardians Aid

Society. First Chairman of the Committee of Workers among the Jewish Poor. *Address*.—Synagogue House, Rectory-square, Stepney-green, E., and 33, Streatley-road, Brondesbury, N.W.

**Sternberg, Hon. Joseph, M.L.C., J.P. *Politician, Victoria, Australia.*** Born 1855. Son of the late Mr. Alexander Sternberg, J.P. Married Selina, only daughter of the late Mr. B. Lazarus, Bendigo, Australia. Educated at the private college conducted by the Rev. Mr. Blessington, at which some of the leading Australian commercial men received their education. Has been three times elected to the Legislative Council of Victoria; first elected in 1890, and has ever since held that position. Has been appointed by the Victorian Government as a Member of the Royal Commission on the "Old Age Pension" and "Alien Restriction" Bills, and "Shops and Factories Acts." Was one of the first Commissioners of the Compaesi Irrigation Trust. Holds important political positions. Is Past Grand Warden of the Grand Lodge of Freemasonry of Victoria, and Past Grand Master of the M.U.I.O.O.F. for Victoria. Managing Director of Messrs. L. Macpherson, Sternberg & Co. Has been President of the Bendigo Hebrew Congregation, Commissioner of the Bendigo Jubilee Exhibition, and has held some of the most important Colonial offices. *Address*.—Bendigo, and Parliament House, Melbourne, Victoria.

**Sternheim, Emanuel. *Communal Worker.*** Born, London, June 13th, 1882. Son of Jacob Sternheim. Committee of Jewish Religious Union and various Communal committees in the East End. *Address*.—7, Brady-street, Whitechapel, E.

**Stettauer, Carl. *Communal and Public Worker.*** Born, June 2nd, 1859. Educated at Fuerth, and University of Bologna. Warden Hampstead Synagogue, 1904-7. Member of Board of Guardians, which he represented at the International Conference, Frankfort, in 1904, and on the Jews' Shelter Committee in 1904-5. Vice-Chairman, Executive Jews' Shelter. Treasurer, United Synagogue and Member of Building Committee. President, League of Mercy. Council, Jewish Lads' Brigade. Vice-President, Hampstead and St. John's Wood Literary Society. Executive of Russo-Jewish Committee. Went to Russia November, 1905, to organise relief work after the Pogroms. Member of the Alien Appeal Board for the Port of London. Maccabeans Club. Council of National Institute of Apprenticeship and Board of Deputies. Representative of Russo-Jewish Committee at International Conference, Frankfort, January, 1906. Representative of the London Chamber of Commerce at the Leather Section of the St. Louis Exposition, 1904. An ardent supporter of Old Age Pensions and Free Trade principles, on both of which subjects he has written and lectured.

**Straus, Bertram Stuart, M.P. *Public Worker.*** Son of the late Henry Sigismund Straus, for many years Vice-Consul for the Netherlands, in Manchester. Born in Manchester, 1867. Educated at Harrow School, and on the Continent. Representative of the East London Synagogue on the Board of Deputies. Member of the St. Marylebone Borough Council and formerly of

- the London County Council (Progressive). President, "League of Mercy" for Mile End. Contested, unsuccessfully, in the Liberal interest, West Marylebone at the General Election of 1895, St. George's East in 1900, and Mile End in 1905. Won the Mile End seat for the Liberal Party in 1906. *Address*.—8, Hyde-park-mansions, W.
- Strauss, Rev. Joseph, M.A., Ph.D.** *Rabbi, Rowland Street Synagogue, Bradford.* (Appointed 1873.) Born in Germany and educated at Stuttgart Royal Gymnasium, and Würzburg and Tübingen Universities. Ordained Rabbi, after having passed the theological state examination, and receiving his Rabbinical Diploma from Chief Rabbi and Consistorial Councillor, Dr. Joseph von Maier of Württemberg in 1870. Obtained Degrees of Doctor of Philosophy and Master of Arts at Tübingen University in 1873. Four years President and Founder of the Bradford Montefiore Zionist Society. Vice-President, Foreign Aid Society. For three years Lecturer in German and Oriental Languages at Airedale Independent and the Bradford Technical Colleges, and for twenty-one years at Yorkshire College, Victoria (now Leeds), University. Director, Mechanics Institution. Author of "Religion and Morals," 4th edition; "Hebrew and English Hymns and Responses"; "Die Religions-philosophie des Ibn Ezra." *Address*.—Bradford.
- Strelitskie, Samuel.** *Communal Worker.* Knight of the Order of Orange Nassau. President of Netherlands Choral and Dramatic Club. Trustee of City of London Widows' Benevolent Society. Vice-President of King Edward VII. League of Mercy. Vice-President of Cutler-street Synagogue. Elder of Federation of Synagogues. A Founder of the East End Branch of Home for Incurables. Executive, Helping Hand Society, and President of the Soup Kitchen Aid Society.
- Sutro, Alfred.** *Author.* Born August 7th, 1863. Son of the late Dr. Sigismund Sutro, of 37A, Finsbury-square. Educated, City of London School and Brussels. Married Esther Stella, daughter of J. M. Isaacs, of South Knoll, Upper Norwood. *Publications*.—"The Cave of Illusions," a play in four acts (1900); "Women in Love," eight studies in sentiment (1902). *Plays*.—"The Walls of Jericho," "A Maker of Men," "A Marriage Has Been Arranged," "Mollentrave on Women," "The Perfect Lover," "The Fascinating Mr. Vanderveldt," etc. Translator of Maeterlinck's books into English. *Address*.—10, Russell-mansions, Southampton-row, W.C.
- Suwalsky, I.** *Journalist.* Editor of the *Hayehoodi* and *Hadegel*. Born, Russia, 1865, and educated by various eminent Rabbis. Author of *הי דודור על פי התלמוד* (1889). Founder of the Hebrew Quarterly, *בנסח הנרדק*. *Address*.—6, Tenter-street-north, Goodman's-fields, E.
- Swaythling, First Baron** (created 1907), **J.P., D.L., F.S.A.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Louis Samuel, of London, who established himself early in the last century at Liverpool as a watchmaker and silversmith. Born December 21st, 1832, receiving the name of Montagu as his surname. Educated, privately, and at the High School of the Mechanics' Institution, now

the Liverpool Institute. The family returned to London in 1847. J.P. for London and Hampshire, a D.L. for the Tower Hamlets, and was for many years a Member of the Jewish Board of Guardians. Is a Member of the Board of Deputies, of the Council of the United Synagogue, and of other Jewish Institutions. Founder and President of the Jewish Congregational Union. Acting-President, Federation of Synagogues. Member of Gold and Silver Commission, 1887-90. In 1875 visited Jerusalem, also in 1905, continuing as far as Damascus, in 1882 Galicia, in 1884 United States, and in 1886 Russian Poland, for philanthropic purposes. Married, 1862, Ellen, youngest daughter of the late Louis Cohen, and a grand-niece of the late Sir Moses Montefiore. Represented White-chapel division of Tower Hamlets from 1885 till 1900, when he retired and was succeeded by his nephew, Mr. Stuart M. Samuel. M.P. At the General Election of that year he contested Central Leeds. in opposition to the Irish Secretary, Mr. Gerald Balfour. Created, 1894, Sir Samuel Montagu, first Baronet. *Address.*—12, Kensington Palace-gardens, W.; South Stoneham House, Swaythling, Hampshire.

**Sydney, Algernon Edward.** *Communal Worker.* Born, 1834. Educated at Neumegen's Private School, University College School, and later private tutor (Dr. Benisch). Hon. Solicitor to the United Synagogue, and Board of Guardians for Relief of Jewish Poor, of which latter body he is the only surviving original and present member. Member of Council of Anglo-Jewish Association. *Address.*—15, Randolph-crescent, W.

**Theomin, D. E.** *Public and Communal Worker.* Dunedin, New Zealand. Third son of the late Rev. J. Benjamin Theomin, of Bristol. Born April 25th, 1852. Educated, Bristol Grammar School. Proceeded to Melbourne in 1874, and settled in Dunedin in 1878, where he founded the firm of D. Benjamin & Co., of Dunedin, Christchurch, and Wellington. President and past Treasurer of the Dunedin Congregation. President, Local Branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association. Hon. Officer, Local Philanthropic Societies. Past President, Dunedin Chamber of Commerce. Commissioner, Dunedin City Sinking Funds. Married eldest daughter of late Moritz Michaelis, of St. Kilda. *Address.*—"Olveston," Dunedin, New Zealand.

**Trenner, Joseph.** *Communal and Public Worker.* Late Alderman of Holborn Borough Council and Chairman of its Public Library Committee. Was Member of the Holborn Board of Works and Chairman of the Law and Parliamentary Committee until its dissolution. One of the original promoters of the Holborn Public Library, and one of its Commissioners since its establishment in 1893. Member of the Council of the United Synagogue and the Jewish Religious Education Board. Representative of the United Synagogue Council on the Shecheta Board and Auditor of the Jewish Religious Education Board. *Address.*—15, Doughty-street, Mecklenburgh-square, W.C.

**Tribich, Rev. Reuben.** *Minister, Bradford Hebrew Congregation.* Previously Assistant to Chaplain of British Army at Aldershot



and Minister Reading Hebrew Congregation. Educated, Jews' and University Colleges, London. Founder of Bradford Jewish Ladies' Guild. Member of St. John's Ambulance Association. Staff-Chaplain, Provincial Regiment, Jewish Lads' Brigade. Vice-President and Acting Chairman, Bradford Jewish Lads' Club. Hon. Secretary, Bradford branch of Anglo-Jewish Association. Has raised a sum of £3,000 in aid of new Synagogue and Schools. Hon. Secretary, Building Fund of Congregation. *Address*.—Wood View, Bradford, Yorks.

**Tuck, Adolph.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Raphael Tuck. Married daughter of the late William Flatau. President, Association of Card Publishers. Warden, North London Synagogue. Treasurer, Jews' College. Council of the United Synagogue, and Anglo-Jewish Association. Jewish Board of Guardians, and Jewish Religious Education Board. Committee of the Jews' Free School. *Address*.—29, Park-crescent, Portland-place, W.

**Tuck, Gustave.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Raphael Tuck. Member of the Executive of the Jewish Historical Society, Jewish Lads' Brigade. One of the Managers of the Jews' Infant Schools, Commercial-street. Committee of the Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables, Board of Deputies, Council of the United Synagogue. Committee, Mocatta Library and Museum. Treasurer, Jewish Historical Society. *Address*.—33, Upper Hamilton-terrace, N.W.

**Tuck, Mrs. Herman.** *Communal Worker.* Founder and President of the North London Grocery Relief Fund. Member of the Ladies' Conjoint Visiting Committee of the Jewish Board of Guardians, and visitor to the Great Northern Central Hospital, Holloway-road, N. *Address*.—90, Highbury New-park, N.

**Umanski, Dr. Moses.** *Communal Worker, Leeds.* Born at Ekaterinoslav, Southern Russia. Educated at Ekaterinoslav Classical Gymnasium; afterwards at Imperial University of Kharcov (Medical Faculty) and Berlin University. President, Leeds Hebrew Literary Society. Late Member of the Executive Committee of the English Zionist Federation. Chairman, Central Committee of Leeds Zionist Societies. Member, Leeds Branch of Anglo-Jewish Association. M.B., Kharcov; L.S.A., London. Late Medical Officer Russian Army Medical Reserve. Medical Superintendent, Herzl Memorial Home. Hon. Medical Officer, Jewish Maternity Charity and Jewish Orphanage School. Medical Officer, Jewish Sick Charity. Member, Leeds and West Riding Medico-Chirurgical Society. Medical Officer to various benefit societies. Has written paper on "Jewish Vital Statistics," and contributions to Russian medical journals. *Address*.—4, Brunswick-place, Leeds.

**Valentine, A. Henriques.** *Secretary and Journalist.* Born in London, 1865. Educated at Jews' and University Colleges. Assistant Secretary, United Synagogue. Regular contributor to London magazines and newspapers, principally on subjects connected with sports ancient and modern, the stage, and of descriptive articles on old London. Is the author of a series of twelve historical articles in the *Pall Mall Gazette*

on "Reminiscences of Race Courses." Has contributed a number of articles to the Jewish press on Anglo-Jewish history and topography, and the Jewish stage. *Address*.—4, Park-place St. James's, S.W.

**Valentine, Rev. J. H.** *Minister, Manchester Congregation of Spanish and Portuguese Jews.* Educated, Jews' College. *Address*.—Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Synagogue, Cheetham-hill-road, Manchester.

**Valentine, Saul Henriques.** *Communal Worker.* Born, London 1844. Founder of *Jewish World.* *Manager,* 1873-86; 1906. Founder and President, Old Ford and North Bow Hebrew and Religion Classes; Vice-President, Sephardic Congregational Association, East London Orphan Aid Society, etc. Committee, Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum.

**Van Thal, Morris.** *Superintendent of the Board of Sheekita.* Born in Rotterdam, Holland, August 1st, 1839. Has filled the office of Treasurer of the Burial Society of the United Synagogue, and Hon. Auditor of the Jewish Board of Guardians. Has served on several Communal and Parochial Institutions. Hon. President of Scarborough-street Synagogue. Treasurer of the Chevra Kadisha of the United Synagogue. Member of the Board of Federation of Synagogues. *Address*.—9, Great Alie-street, E.

**Victor, Joseph.** *Communal Worker.* Born Minsk, South Russia, 1861. Founder and Ex-President, and re-elected in February, 1906, of the West End Hebrew and Religion Classes. Member, Jewish Religious Education Board; Visitation Committee of the United Synagogue; Executive Committee of the Federation of Synagogues. Founder of West London Hebrew Loyal United Brethren, and President since 1893. Grand Trustee of "Order Achei Brith." Chairman of West Central Ladies' Society. Founder and President of West Central Philanthropic Society, which secured Life Governorship at Charing Cross Hospital. One of the first Vice-Presidents of New-road Synagogue. A Founder and President of West Central Naturalisation Society. *Address*.—8, Arthur-street, New Oxford-street, W.

**Waley, Alfred J.** *Communal Worker.* Son of the late Simon Waley. Born in London, June 10th, 1861. Educated at University College School. Married, in 1887, Laura Landauer, of Vienna, granddaughter of Baron Solomon B. de Worms. Committee, Jews' Free School. Ex-Treasurer and ex-Warden, Berkeley-street Synagogue. Manager of the London Orphan Asylum, Watford. Committee, Stock Exchange. *Address*.—Stone House, Reigate; and 78, Bouverie-road, West Folkestone.

**Walford, Howard Joseph.** *Communal Worker.* Born, Hobart Town, Tasmania, 1855. Chairman of Managers, Bayswater Jewish Schools. Warden, Bayswater Synagogue. Marylebone Distress Committee, and Marylebone Borough Council. Vice-Chairman, Ward 1, Marylebone Constitutional Union. *Address*.—47, Hamilton Terrace, N.W.

**Wandsworth, First Baron,** of Wandsworth, co. Surrey. Educated at Magdalene College, Cambridge; J.P., counties Surrey

and London; Hon. Colonel, 4th Vol. Batt. East Surrey Regiment; elected M.P. for Stowmarket Division of Suffolk, 1891, and sat for that constituency until his elevation to the Peerage; created a Viscount of the Kingdom of Portugal. Honorary President, Home for Aged Jews. Born 1845. Eldest son of Viscount de Stern, of London, by Sophia, his wife, daughter of Aaron Asher Goldsmid, of Cavendish-square, and niece of Sir Isaac Lyon Goldsmid, 1st Bart. *Address*.—Bolney, Sussex; Hengrave Hall, Bury St. Edmunds; 10, Great Stanhope-street, Mayfair, W.

**Wasserzug, Rev. D., B.A.** *Minister, Dalston Synagogue.* Son of the late Rev. Haim Wasserzug, Reader of the North London Synagogue. Educated at Jews' College. Sometime Minister of Cardiff Congregation, and subsequently of Johannesburg Hebrew Congregation. *Address*.—12, Aden-terrace, Green Lanes, N.

**Wolf, A., M.A., D.Lit.** *Assistant Professor of Philosophy at University College, London, and Lecturer in Logic and Scientific Method at the London School of Economics and Political Science (University of London).* Born May 29th, 1876. Educated in London, Cambridge, and on the Continent. M.A., St. John's College, Cambridge. D.Lit., London. Fellow of University College, London. Awarded various Scholarships and prizes at the Universities of London and Cambridge. Member of the London University Board of Philosophical Studies, also of the Board of Studies in Economics and Political Science, and of the Faculty of Economics. Vice-President of the University College Philosophical Society. Author of "Studies in Logic" (Cambridge University Press, 1905), and of various articles and reviews. Formerly Minister, Manchester Congregation of British Jews. *Address*.—Stafford House, Gayton Road, Harrow.

**Wolf, Lucien.** *Author, Journalist, and Communal Worker.* Fellow of the Institute of Journalists. Born London, January 20th, 1857. Educated, Gloucester House, Kew (Neumegen's); Highbury College; Athénée Royale, Brussels; Institution Rosenfeld, Paris. Sub-editor and leader writer, *Jewish World* (1874-93). Now Editor. Assistant editor *Public Leader* (1877-78). Sub-editor Cockburn's *United Service Magazine* (1882). Foreign sub-editor and leader writer *Daily Graphic* (1890 to present time). Chairman of Foreign and Colonial Sub-Committee of Reception Committee of London Conference of Institute of Journalists (1893). London correspondent *Le Journal*, Paris (1893-97).—Council, Anglo-Jewish Association (1886 to present time), Executive Committee, ditto (1888-90). Committee for joint action with Board of Deputies (1888). General Committee, Executive Committee, and Literary and Art Sub-Committee of Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition (1887) and joint-editor with Mr. Joseph Jacobs of Official Catalogue. First President and now Vice-President of Jewish Historical Society of England. President, Union of Jewish Literary Societies, 1904-05. Council, Jewish Territorial Organization, and President of Central London Branch. Corresponding Member, American Jewish Historical Society. *Publications*.—"Sir Moses Montefiore: a Centennial

**Biography**”; “Menasseh ben Israel’s Mission to Oliver Cromwell” (London, 1901). Centenary edition of Lord Beaconsfield’s Novels, 1905. Joint-editor with J. Jacobs. “Bibliotheca Anglo-Judaica.” Many essays on Anglo-Jewish history in the *Transactions of the Jewish Historical Society* and *Jewish Chronicle*. Has also contributed to the principal reviews on Jewish subjects, and written articles on “Anti-Semitism” and “Zionism” in the “Encyclopædia Britannica” (Tenth Edit.), and on “Synagogue” in the “Encyclopædia of Architecture.” Of late years has devoted himself almost exclusively to foreign and colonial politics, on which he has written largely in the leading newspapers and reviews. *Address*.—15, Brunswick-square, W.C.

**Wolff, Alfred Dr.** *Communal Worker*. Son of the late Abraham Wolff, Medical Practitioner. Born in London, 1853. Educated at University College School, University College, and St. Thomas’s Hospital. Married, in 1877, Amy, youngest daughter of the late Sylvester Samuel of Liverpool. Executive Committee of Jewish Historical Society. Council and Executive Committee of Anglo-Jewish Association, Russo-Jewish Committee, Sanitary Committee, and Conjoint Committee of the Jewish Board of Guardians. *Address*.—6, Hanover-terrace, Holland-park.

**Wolmark, Alfred.** *Artist*. Principal paintings: “Rabbi ben Ezra,” “In a Synagogue,” “A Talmudical Discussion,” “A Rabbi Reading,” “The Rabbis,” “Day of Atonement in a London Chevre,” “A Carpenter’s Shop,” and portraits of Dr. Sidney Lee, Dr. Furnivall, and the Rev. Prof. Gollancz. *Address*.—Claremont Studio, St. Mary’s-terrace, Paddington-green.

**Woolf, Albert M.** *Communal Worker*. Born in San Francisco, November 3rd, 1856. Educated at Mr. Neumegen’s and Kilburn College. Married, 1885. Martha, second daughter of Henry Isaacs, late of Auckland, N.Z. Overseer of the Poor of the United Synagogue. Member of the Jewish Board of Guardians. A Manager of the Jewish Industrial School for Boys. Formerly Warden of the St. John’s Wood Synagogue. Chairman, Beth Hamedrash and Jewish Institute. *Address*.—52, Priory-road, N.W., and Downs Park, Herne Bay, Kent.

**Woolf, Arthur Harold, M.A. Lond.** *Barrister-at-Law*. Born in London, Sept. 14th, 1878. Eldest son of Mr. Jacob Woolf, late Head Master of Westminster Jews’ Free School. Secretary of the Jewish Religious Education Board. Took B.A. degree (1st Class) at London University, 1899; M.A. (in Classics) 1902. Extension Lecturer of the University of London. Called to the Bar (Inner Temple), 1905. Member of Council of London Shakespeare League. *Address*.—4, Essex-court, Temple.

**Woolf, Bella Sidney.** *Authoress and Journalist*. Eldest daughter of the late Sidney Woolf, Q.C. *Publications*.—“Jerry and Joe: a Tale of the Two Jubilees,” “All in a Castle Fair,” “My Nightingale,” “The Girl at the Grey House,” “The Fortunes of Five,” “Little Miss Prue,” “Dear Sweet Anne,” etc. Regular contributor to *The Girl’s Realm* and *Little Folks*; occasional contributor to *Pall Mall Gazette* and *Magazine*, etc. Joint-author of “Killarney and Round About.” Member,

British International Association of Journalists and Lyceum Club. *Address*.—"Lexham," Colinetto-road, Putney.

**Woolf, Jacob.** Late Head Master and Secretary of the Westminster Jews' Free School, Hanway-place, W., for 35 years. Retired September, 1905. Born June 18th, 1849, in London. Trained and educated at Jews' Free School, Bell-lane, and privately by Leopold Dukes. Founder and Hon. Director of the Shakespeare Society of the South London Polytechnic. Founder and first President, South London Jewish Local Charity. Ex-Warden, Borough Synagogue. *Address*.—Claremont House, Crowhurst-road, Brixton, S.W.

**Zangwill, Israel.** *Man of Letters.* Born London, February 14th, 1864. Educated, Redcross-street School, Bristol; Jews' Free School, London. B.A. (Honours) London. Teacher, then journalist; edited *Ariel*; has written novels, essays, poems, and plays; and lectured in Great Britain and Ireland, Holland, Jerusalem and the United States. Married, 1903, Edith, daughter of Prof. Ayrton, F.R.S., and Matilda Chaplin Ayrton, M.D., and authoress of "The First Mrs. Mollivar," etc. *Publications*.—"The Premier and the Painter" (with Louis Cowen), 1888; "The Bachelors' Club," 1891; "The Big Bow Mystery," 1892; "The Old Maids' Club," 1892; "Children of the Ghetto," 1892; "Merely Mary Ann," 1893; "Ghetto Tragedies," 1893; "The King of Schnorrers," 1894; "The Master," 1895; "Without Prejudice" (essays), 1896; "Dreamers of the Ghetto," 1898; "They that Walk in Darkness," 1899; "The Mantle of Elijah," 1901; "The Grey Wig," 1903; "Blind Children" (Poems), 1903. *Plays*.—"Six Persons," at the Haymarket; "Children of the Ghetto," at the Adelphi, also throughout the United States, both in English and Yiddish; "The Revolted Daughter," at the Comedy; "The Moment of Death," at Wallack's Theatre, New York; "Merely Mary Ann," Duke of York's Theatre, London, and three New York theatres; "The Serio-Comic Governess," Lyceum Theatre, New York; "Jinny the Carrier," Criterion Theatre, New York. On Committee of Maccabæans. On Council of Jewish Historical Society. On Committee, Playgoers' Club. Founder and President of the Jewish Territorial Organization. *Address*.—3, Hare-court, Temple, E.C.

**Zangwill, Louis.** *Novelist* (under pseudonym "Z.Z.") and *Critic*. Born July 25th, Bristol, 1869. *Publications*.—"A Drama in Dutch"; "The World and a Man"; "The Beautiful Miss Brooke"; "A Nineteenth Century Miracle"; "Cleo the Magnificent, or the Muse of the Real"; "The Syren from Bath" (contributed to *Lippincott's Magazine*); "One's Womenkind." *Address*.—C/o Wm. Heinemann, 21, Bedford-street, W.C.

**Zossenheim, Maximilian.** *Public Worker.* Born 1831, in Germany and educated there. Member of Council of Chamber of Commerce in Huddersfield and Leeds since 1870. Consul for Italy since 1886. In November 1902 the Italian Government decided to bestow upon him the honour of the Knighthood of the Crown of Italy in recognition of the valuable services rendered. *Address*.—Queen Villa, Harrogate, Yorkshire.

## BOOKS OF REFERENCE.

THE following list makes no pretension to completeness, but attempts to give some indication of the principal sources in *English* on the various subjects referred to. The works of Jewish writers are marked with an asterisk. As the Old Testament Bible, in all its branches, must be considered to be a special object of Jewish study, a prominent feature is made of works bearing on this subject, though the majority of writers in this department are non-Jews. The name given in brackets is either that of the publisher or the bookseller. In a few cases, the prices appended are those of second-hand, out-of-print books. The works are classified under the following heads:—

### Alien Immigration.

- \*"A Voice from the Aliens." Pamphlet issued by the Jewish Workers' Defence Committee, 15, Whitechapel-road.
- \*BERNHEIMER, Dr. C. S., "The Russian Jew in the United States." 1905. (Winston, Philadelphia.)
- \*Board of Deputies' Report on Alien Immigration. 1900, *et seq.*
- BRADSHAW, F., and \*CHARLES EMANUEL, "Alien Immigration." 1904. (Isbister.) 2s. 6d. net.
- BURNETT, JOHN, and \*DAVID SCHLOSS, "Reports to the Board of Trade on Alien Emigration to America." 1893. 1s. 7d.
- CUNNINGHAM, Dr. W., "Alien Immigrants to England." 1897. (Sonnenschein.)
- GORDON, Major EVANS, M.P., "The Alien Immigrant." 1903. (Heinemann.) 6s. net.
- \*GREENBERG, L. J. Annual Review of Alien Immigration Question in *Jewish Year Book*, 1896-7 to 1903-4. (Funk & Wagnalls.) 6s.
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- \*BARNSTEIN, Dr. HENRY, "The Targum of Onkelos to Genesis." 1896. (Nutt.) 3s. 6d. net.  
 \*DEUTSCH, EMANUEL, Article on "Targums," reprinted from "Smith's Dictionary of the Bible," in "Literary Remains." 1874. (Murray.) 14s.

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\*ALBU, ISRAEL, "A Statute unto Israel." 1860. *Out of print.*

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- \*WEINSTOCK, H., "Jesus the Jew, and other Addresses." 1902. (Funk & Wagnalls.) 4s.
- \*WISE, I. M., "Judaism and Christianity: Their Agreements and Disagreements." (Bloch.) \$1.
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- FINN, JAMES, "The Jews in China." 1843. (B. Wertheim.)
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- \*SAMUEL, SYDNEY M., "Jewish Life in the East." 1881. (Kegan Paul.)

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- \*HERZL, Dr. THEODOR, "A Jewish State: An Attempt at a Modern Solution of the Jewish Question." Translated by S. D'Avigdor. 1896. (Nutt.) 1s.
- \*MANDELSTAMM, Prof., "How Jews Live." (Greenberg.) 2d.
- \*NORDAU, MAX, and \*G. GOTTHEIL. "Zionism and Anti-Semitism." 1903. (New York, Scott-Thair Co.)
- Report of the Zionist Commission on East Africa. 1905. (Wertheimer.)
- \*ZANGWILL, I., "The Commercial Future of Palestine." 1902. (Greenberg.)
- \*ZANGWILL, "Zionism and the Hirsch Millions." (Greenberg.) 1d.

The following pamphlets of Reports, etc., delivered to the Fourth Congress, may be had on application to the Secretary, English Zionist Federation, 3, Commercial-street, E.

- \*COWEN, JOSEPH, "Progress of Zionism in England."
- \*GREENBERG, L. J., "The Status of Jews in England."
- \*HERZL, Dr. THEODOR, "Opening Address."
- \*MANDELSTAMM, Prof., "The Physical Condition of Jews."

*Publications of the Federation of American Zionists.†*

- \*BENTWICH, HERBERT, "The Progress of Zionism."  
"George Eliot as a Zionist." (Extracts from Daniel Deronda.)
- ELIOT, GEORGE, "The Modern Hep! Hep! Hep!"
- \*GOTTHEIL, RICHARD, "The Aims of Zionism."
- \*LAZARUS, EMMA, "The Epistle to the Hebrews."
- \*Proceedings of Second Annual Conference, Baltimore, June, 1899.
- \*WISE, STEPHEN S., "A Zionist Bibliography."

† 5 cents each publication, except "The Epistle to the Hebrews," 10 cents.

## THE ANGLO-JEWISH PRESS.

THE history of the Anglo-Jewish Press has been related by the Editor of the JEWISH YEAR BOOK elsewhere, in a lecture delivered before the Jewish Historical Society on May 1st, 1904. The present article is restricted to a brief notice of the newspapers, magazines and reviews published in Jewish interests in the United Kingdom and other parts of the British Empire. London has two English weekly newspapers. The *Jewish Chronicle* (founded 1841) is published at 2, Finsbury-square, E.C., and edited by Mr. Morris Duparc. Price 2d. Its features are news, literary articles and illustrated matter; and its religious politics are moderately conservative. But the views and doings of all sections of the community are equally represented. The *Jewish World* (founded 1873) is published at 7, South-street, Finsbury, and edited by Mr. Lucien Wolf. Price 1d. Its features are news, literary articles and illustrated matter, and its tendency is moderately conservative. It publishes a regular Yiddish Supplement. The *Jewish Quarterly Review* is published in London, by Messrs. Macmillan, at 3s. 6d. a number; 11s. annual subscription. It was founded in 1888 by Messrs. C. G. Montefiore and Israel Abrahams, its joint editors. Its features are scholarly articles on Jewish science, theology, history and literature, and its pages are freely opened to non-Jewish as well as Jewish contributors. Of late, it

has admitted articles by foreign contributors in their native tongues. Tendencies, critical and reform. The *Jewish Friendly Societies' Gazette* (founded 1905) is conducted by Mr. A. Lewinstein, 117, Whitechapel-road, E. Price  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. monthly. The *Jewish Club Magazine*, edited by Mr. Denzil Myer, and published by Mr. Martin E. Mosely, 13, Addison-road, W., is a recent amalgamation of the magazines hitherto issued by the various Jewish boys' and girls' clubs. Price 1d. monthly. The Students' Union publishes the *Union Magazine*, under the editorship of Mr. M. Korn. Various Jewish schools, like Ascott House, publish a magazine of their own.

The growth of the foreign immigration movement during the past quarter of a century has led to the establishment of a considerable number of Judæo-German and Hebrew journals; the former being principally devoted to socialist and labour interests, and the latter having for their object the advancement of Zionism and Orthodoxy. Many of these publications have had a brief existence, but the following are still in circulation:—*Hayehoodi*, edited by Isaac Suwalski, 6, Tenter-street North, Goodman's-fields, 2d. weekly; the only Hebrew newspaper in the United Kingdom. *Beth Vaad Lechachamim* is the title of a periodical Hebrew review, edited by the Rev. I. H. Daiches, 4, Northfield-square, Leeds, and there has appeared since January, 1866, a Hebrew monthly, *Ha-me'orer*, edited by J. L. Brenner, 48, Mile-end-road, E. The *Jewish Express*, 89, Commercial-street, E.; daily,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; weekly number, 1d.; edited by Ginsburg; the leading Jargon paper. The *Telephone*, published by Brill, Church-lane, Whitechapel; bi-weekly. The *Jewish Journal*, published by Jouques, Osborn-street, Whitechapel; daily,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. *Arbeiter Freund*, Stepney-buildings; weekly, 1d.; Socialistic. *Die Neue Zeit*; weekly,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; Social Democratic; published at Albert Hall, Jubilee-street, E.

At the Antipodes two Jewish newspapers are in circulation. The *Jewish Herald* is published fortnightly, in Melbourne, price 6d., and is edited by Mr. Moses Moses. The *Hebrew Standard* (founded 1883) is published in Sydney by Messrs. Harris & Son, 491, George-street, price 3d. weekly. The only Jewish paper published in British North America is the *Jewish Times*, which appears at 681, Craig-street, Montreal, price 10c. fortnightly, yearly subscription, \$2: it was founded in 1897 by Messrs. S. W. Jacobs and Lyon Cohen, and is edited by Mr. Carroll Ryan. South Africa has its *S.A. Jewish Chronicle*, which was started in Cape Town, in 1902, by its present editor and proprietor, Mr. L. Lionel Goldsmid, B.A., M.J.I., as a fortnightly. It is now a weekly, price 6d., and is published in Johannesburg, at 25 & 32, Beresford-buildings, Main-street. This is the only Jewish South African paper in English. But there are two Jargon papers—the *Hebrew Star* (Johannesburg) and the *Volks Zeitung* (Cape Town)



## JUDAICA IN THE GENERAL PRESS, 1906-7.

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- "The Jews of Northern Britain," SYMON STUNGO, *Weekly Scotsman*, September 14th, 1906.
- "The Day of Atonement," M. J. LANDA, *Daily News*, September 28th, 1906.
- "The Jews: A Study of Race and Environment," Dr. MAURICE FISHBERG, *Popular Science Monthly*, September, 1906.
- "The Russian Massacres," *Quarterly Review*, October, 1906.
- "Why the Jews are Hated," J. F. FRASER, *Standard*, October 24th, 1906.
- "Why the Jews do not Succeed," I. ZANGWILL, *London Opinion*, November, 1906.
- "The Zionist Question," Col. CONDER, *Blackwood's Magazine*, December, 1906.
- "The Ito," M. L. R. BRESLAR, *Notes and Queries*, December 21st, 1906.
- "A Rabbi Astray," M. J. LANDA, *Daily News*, December 24th, 1906.
- "Jewish Charities," M. J. LANDA, *Daily News*, December 26th, 1906.
- "The Great Jewish Invasion," BRUTON J. HENDRICK, *Maclure's Magazine*, January, 1907.
- "The Jewish Woman," SYMON STUNGO, *Scotsman*, January 11th, 1907.
- "An Episode of Progress and Reform," Mrs. M. E. BOOLE, *East and West*, February, 1907.
- "About the Jewish Community," Rev. ISIDORE HARRIS, *Great Thoughts*, March 9th, 1907.
- "Jüdisch-Deutsch," "B.," *St. Martin's-le-Grand Magazine*, April, 1907.
- "Antiochus Epiphanes and the Maccabees," Dr. C. F. BURNEY, *Interpreter*, April, 1907.
- "The Powers of Evil in Jerusalem," A. GOODRICH-FREER, *Folklore*, April, 1907.
- "The Jew in Music," A. E. KEETON, *Contemporary Review*, May, 1907.
- "Jews and the Peace Movement," FELIX MOSCHELES, *Concord*, May, 1907.
- "The Wandering Jew," Prof. KONIG, *Nineteenth Century*, May, 1907.
- "Notes on the Hebrew Religion," H. M. WIENER, *Churchman*, March, April, May, 1907.
- "Circumcision as a Rite and as a Surgical Operation," J. BLAND-SUTTON, F.R.C.S., *British Medical Journal*, June 15th, 1907.
- "Spinoza," EMANUEL STERNHEIM, *Monthly Review*, June, 1907.
- "The Comparative Criticism of Semitic Literature," Dr. G. BUCHANAN GRAY, *Contemporary Review*, July, 1907.
- "The Socialist Attitude towards Anti-Semitism," H. S. ALEXANDER, *Social Democrat*, July, 1907.
- "The Problem of the Old Testament Restated," Dr. J. ORR, *Contemporary Review*, August, 1907.

## ACTS OF PARLIAMENT RELATING TO JEWS.

1702. An Act to oblige the Jews to maintain and provide for their Protestant Children. 1 Anne cap. 30.  
[Repealed in 1846.]
1723. An Act permitting Jews to hold land on the condition of their taking oath when registering their title, omitting the final words "upon the faith of a Christian." 10 Geo. I. cap. 4.
1740. An Act for Naturalising such Foreign Protestants and others therein mentioned (including Jews) as are settled or shall settle in any of His Majesty's colonies in America. 13 Geo. II. cap. 7.
1753. An Act to permit persons professing the Jewish Religion to be Naturalised by Parliament, &c. 26 Geo. II. cap. 26.  
An Act to repeal an Act of the Twenty-sixth year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled An Act to permit Persons professing the Jewish Religion to be Naturalised by Parliament, &c. 27 Geo. II. cap. 1.
1820. BARBADOS.—An Act concerning the Vestry of the Hebrew Nation resident within the Island. S. sh.  
[For electing five representatives to settle taxation.]
1830. Copy of a Bill which has recently passed the House of Assembly in Jamaica.  
[Repealing the clauses disabling Jews from being elected members of the Corporation of Kingston.]
1845. An Act for the Relief of Persons of the Jewish Religion elected to Municipal Offices. 8 & 9 Vic. cap. 52.
1858. An Act to provide for the Relief of Her Majesty's Subjects professing the Jewish Religion. 21 & 22 Vic. cap. 49.  
Sec. 1 empowers either House of Parliament to modify the form of oath, so as to enable a Jew to sit and vote. By sec. 3 Jews are precluded from holding certain offices. By sec. 4 the right of presenting to any ecclesiastical benefice possessed by Jews is to devolve on the Archbishop of Canterbury.
1860. An Act to Amend the Act of the Twenty-first and Twenty-second years of Victoria, Chapter Forty-nine, to Provide for the Relief of Her Majesty's

Subjects professing the Jewish Religion. 23 & 24 Vic. cap. 63.

[Repealed by 29 & 30 Vic. cap. 19, which removed the words "on the true faith of a Christian" from the oath.]

1866. New Forms of Oath for Members of both Houses of Parliament. 29 Vic. cap. 19.

1870. An Act for Confirming a Scheme of the Charity Commissioners for the Jewish United Synagogues. 33 & 34 Vic. cap. 116.

1903. An Act to extend the powers of the Jewish Colonization Association.

### MISCELLANEOUS CLAUSES IN ACTS.

1694. 6 & 7 Wm. III. cap. 6 sec. 63.

Cohabiting as man and wife Jews to pay the duty imposed by this statute on marriages.

1753. 26 Geo. II. cap. 33.

Lord Hardwicke's Act for prevention of clandestine marriages. Sec. 18 exempts Jewish marriages.

1823. 4 Geo. IV. cap. 76. Repealing Lord Hardwicke's Act.

Sec. 31 exempts Jews.

1836. 6 & 7 Wm. IV. cap. 85. An Act for Marriages in England.

Sec. 2. Jews may contract marriage according to Jewish usages, provided that both parties are of the Jewish religion, and that the Registrar's certificate has been obtained.

1836. 6 & 7 Wm. IV. cap. 86. An Act for Registering Births, Deaths, and Marriages in England.

Sec. 30. The President of the London Committee of Deputies of the British Jews is to certify to the Registrar-General the appointment of Secretaries of Synagogues to act as marriage registrars.

1840. 3 & 4 Vic. cap. 72. An Act to provide for the Solemnization of Marriages in the Districts in or near which the Parties reside.

Sec. 5. Jews exempted from operation of the Act.

1844. 7 & 8 Vic. cap. 81. An Act for Marriages in Ireland.

Sec. 12. Jews may contract marriages according to their usages, provided they give notice to the Registrar and obtain his certificate.

Sec. 13. Jewish Registrars to be certified by the President of Jewish Board of Deputies.

1846. 9 & 10 Vic. cap. 59. An Act to relieve Her Majesty's Subjects from certain Penalties and Disabilities with regard to their Religious Opinions.

Sec. 2. Jews are to be subject to the same laws as Protestant Dissenters with regard to their schools, places of religious worship, education, and charitable purposes, and the property held therewith.

1847. 10 & 11 Vic. cap. 58. An Act to remove Doubts as to Quakers' and Jews' Marriages, solemnized before certain periods.

Declares all marriages amongst Jews solemnized in England before the 1st April, 1837, or in Ireland before the 1st April, 1845, according to their usages, are good in law, if both parties were Jews.

1855. 18 & 19 Vic. cap. 81. An Act to amend the Law concerning the certifying and registering of Places of Religious Worship in England.

Sec. 2. Synagogues may be certified as such to the Registrar-General, and to be exempt from the provisions of the Charitable Trusts Act, 1853, with certain exceptions.

1855. 18 & 19 Vic. cap. 86. An Act for securing the Liberty of Religious Worship.

Sec. 2 provides that 9 & 10 Vic. cap. 59 (*vide supra*), is to be construed with reference to this Act.

1856. 19 & 20 Vic. cap. 119. An Act to amend the provisions of the Marriage and Registration Acts.

Sec. 21. Marriages of Jews may be solemnized by license.

Sec. 22. Twenty members of the West London Synagogue of British Jews, or of any Synagogue in connection therewith, may certify a Secretary to the Registrar-General, as a Registrar of Marriages.

1872. 35 & 36 Vic. cap. 33. The Ballot Act.

Schedule 1, sec. 26. If a Parliamentary election takes place on Saturday, the presiding officer may mark a Jewish elector's ballot-paper for him.

1878. 41 & 42 Vic. cap. 16. An Act to consolidate and amend the Law relating to Factories and Workshops.

Sec. 50 provides means by which Jewish manufacturers closing on their Sabbath may employ young persons and women in such a way as to make up the lost time.

Sec. 51. Jewish employés in factories or workshops are permitted to be employed on Sunday, subject to certain restrictions.

# TRIALS AND LEADING CASES.

1673. Lilly's Practical Register, I., p. 3.  
Religion of Jewish plaintiff was pleaded as a bar to an action for debt. Judgment for plaintiff.
- c. 1678. BARKER *v.* WARREN.—2 Modern Reports, 271.  
Venue changed from London to Middlesex, to suit convenience of Jewish witness, who would not attend on Saturday.
1680. ROBELE *v.* LANGSTON.—2 Keb., 314.  
Jews sworn on Pentateuch; validity of evidence confirmed on appeal.  
EAST INDIA COMPANY *v.* SANDYS.—2 Shower, 371.  
State Trials, vii. 540, 563 (Cobbett's Edition, x. 408, 444).  
Jews regarded by English law as "alien friends," and were in England by an implied license.
1701. PARISH OF ST. ANDREW'S UNDERSHAFT, LONDON *v.* JACOB MENDEZ DE BRETO.—1 Lord Raymond, 699.  
Father ordered to pay to converted daughter an allowance, under 43 Eliz. ii. 7: order quashed, as no proof of her needing assistance.
1718. VINCENT *v.* FERNANDEZ.—1 Peere Williams, 524.  
Vin. Abr. tit. Jew, sect. 12.  
A Jewess turned Christian sued for maintenance from her father's executor, as no legacy was left her: order that the Master make inquiry if the charities given by the will might not be under some secret trust for her if she turn again.
1727. The Case of Mr. Anthony Da Costa with the Russia Company. 1 sh. fol.  
Claiming to be admitted. Claim refused as he was a Jew. Attorney-General declared he ought to be admitted, but the Company still refused, and petitioned Parliament to modify their charter in that sense. The above broadsheet was a protest against the charge.
1737. ANDREAS *v.* ANDREAS.—1 Hagg. Cos.  
Restitution of marital rights: Jewess married *more Judaico* has marital rights.
1737. VILLAREAL *v.* MELLISH.—2 Swanst. 538.  
A Jewish widow having turned Christian, recovers custody of her children from her father, guardianship not being transferable.
1743. DA COSTA *v.* DE PAS.—Ambler's "Report of Cases in Chancery," 228. 2 Swanst. 487.  
A bequest of £1,200 for founding a "Jesuba" declared invalid, as being for a superstitious purpose.
1744. OMYCHUND *v.* BARKER.—1 Atkyns, 21.  
Jew's evidence legal, if sworn on Old Testament.

1783. **ISAAC v. GOMPERTZ**.—Ambler's Rep. 228, 7 Ves. 61.  
Will of Benjamin Isaac for support of Jewish charities at "Bromsall" and London held valid.
1791. **GOWER v. LADY LANESBOROUGH**.—Peake's Cases, 25.  
A Jewess may be permitted to give parole evidence of her own divorce in a foreign country, according to the custom of the Jews there.
1794. **VIGEVENA SILVERIA v. ALVAREZ**.  
Question of legitimacy: marriage by Jewish rite held to be valid.
1794. **D'AGUILAR v. D'AGUILAR**.—1 Hagg. Cos. Rep. 776.  
First divorce suit between an English Jew and Jewess.
1795. **LINDO v. BELISARIO**.—1 Hagg. Cos. Rep. 216.  
Jewish Marriage Law to be ascertained by testimony of its Professors.
1795. **REX v. GILHAM**.—1 Espinasse's Reports, 1895.  
A Jew, who had not formally abjured Judaism, sworn on the New Testament, held to be an admissible witness, though when sworn he had stated he considered himself a member of the established religion.
1798. **GOLDSMID v. BROMER**.—1 Hagg. Cos. Rep., 324.  
Validity of a Jewish marriage decided by the Beth Din.
1807. **HORN v. NOEL**.—1 Campbell's Reports, 61.  
Witnesses present at the marriage ceremony not sufficient to prove Jewish marriage; written contract of marriage also necessary.
1815. **JONES v. ROBINSON**.—2 Phillimore's Reports, 285.  
If Jews are married according to Christian rites, they must conform to the ordinary regulations of Marriage Acts.
1818. **ISRAEL AND OTHERS v. SIMMONS**.—Starkie's Nisi Prius Reports, ii. 356.  
Synagogue declared to be a lawful establishment; also that lessees could sue for rent from holders of seats.
1818. **In re TRUSTEES OF THE BEDFORD CHARITY**.—2 Swanston, 470.  
Jews not entitled to benefits of the Bedford Charity.
1826. **EDENBOROUGH v. ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY**.—2 Russell's Reports, 119 (note).  
Jews were entitled to vote in the election of a vicar, but not Roman Catholics.
1837. **STRAUS v. GOLDSMID**.—8 Simon's Reports, 611.  
A bequest to enable Jews to observe the rites of Passover held to be good, notwithstanding the decision in *Da Costa v. De Pas*.
1839. **BENNETT v. HAYTER**.—2 Beavan's Reports, 1881.  
Under "a bequest to the Jews' poor, Mile End," ordered that fund be applied *cy pres* between Jews' Hospital and Beth Holim.

1844. **DAVIS v. LLOYD AND OTHERS.**—1 Carrington & Kirwan's Reports, 275.

The entry by the Chief Rabbi in the Synagogue register book of the circumcision of the plaintiff, a Jew, held not admissible as proof of his age.

1852. **MILLER v. SALOMONS.**—7 Exchequer Reports, 475.

Alderman Salomons, M.P., took his seat, after taking the oath, intentionally omitting the words, "on the true faith of a Christian"; was declared liable to penalties under 1 George I. statute 2, cap. 13, sec. 17.

1859. **GOODMAN v. GOODMAN.**—33 *Law Times Reports*, Chancery Appeals, 70.

A Jew and a Christian woman, who have cohabited as man and wife for twenty-eight years, presumed to be married.

1860. **MICHEL'S TRUST.**—28 Beavan's Reports, 39.

A bequest by a Jew in support of learning in the Beth Hamidrash (or Divinity College), and to have the prayer called "Kadish" repeated on the anniversary of his death, held valid.

1868. **SCHOTT v. ADLER.**—*The Times*, December 15th, 1868.

Plaintiff sued the Chief Rabbi, Dr. N. M. Adler, in the Court of Exchequer, before Baron Martin, for having declared meat sold by him to be Trifa. Plaintiff nonsuited.

1869. **Re ESTHER LYONS.**—22 *Law Times*, New Series, 770.

In the case of the abduction and baptism of a young Jewess for proselytising purposes, £50 damages recovered by father.

1879. **HODGSON v. HALFORD.**—11 C.D., 959.

A clause in a will, providing for forfeiture of a share on the beneficiary marrying a Christian or becoming converted, not held to be against public policy and therefore good.

1882. **ROSENBERG v. LINDO.**—Annual Report Jewish Board of Deputies for 1883.

A Jewish girl having been abducted by Roman Catholics for proselytising purposes, the Roman Catholic bishop and lady superior ordered by Court to attend there to be examined. The domicile of the girl's father being foreign, no order as to her custody could be made, but lady superior's costs disallowed.

1897. **GOLDSTEIN v. VAUGHAN.**—Board of Deputies' Annual Report for 1897.

Held, on appeal, that for a Jew to keep open his workshop on Sunday, to enable customers to bring in or fetch away work, was legal.

1899. **LIEBERMANN (otherwise SZAPIRA) v. LIEBERMANN** *The Times*, January 24th, 1899.

A suit brought by a young Jewess for a decree of nullity of a marriage ceremony gone through at a Notting Hill Registry Office, on the ground, that she had believed the ceremony to be only a betrothal, preliminary to the

Marriage at the Jewish Synagogue. Decree *nisi* for nullity of marriage granted.

1899. NATHAN v. WOOLF.—*The Times*, March 10th, 1899.

Jewish marriage held good although no proper notice to Registrar, on ground that there was no "knowing or wilful intermarriage without due notice."

1900. ATTORNEY - GENERAL v. JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION.—*The Times*, May 9th, 11th, 17th, November 22nd, December 4th, 1900.

The estate and succession duties on Baron de Hirsch's deed of gift in 1892 to the Jewish Colonization Association were claimed by the Crown, on the ground that the registered office of the Association was situated in England. Judgment was given in the Queen's Bench Division for the Crown, with costs in May, 1900. The judgment was appealed against and confirmed by the Court of Appeal in November and December of the same year.

1900. DE WILTON v. MONTEFIORE.—*The Times*, July 13th, 1900.

Question whether a marriage solemnized at Wiesbaden in accordance with the custom and usages of the Jews between a woman and her mother's brother, both of whom were at the time domiciled in England, is valid according to English law. The marriage was declared invalid. The special privileges contained in the Marriage Acts in favour of Jews only apply to the *ceremonies* of marriage.

1901. THE KING v. BROS.—*The Times*, Nov. 9th, 1901.

An action against Mr. Bros, Metropolitan Police Magistrate, to show cause why he should not hear and determine an application for a summons under Section 16 of the Act of 3 George IV. c.106 (Sunday Baking). It was decided that a Magistrate has power to refuse a summons where he thinks that a prosecution is frivolous and vexatious; and there is no ground for interfering with his discretion.

1902. MONTEFIORE v. GUEDALLA.—*The Times*, August 13th, 1902, April 3rd, 7th, 1903.

Question of the effect of a Ketubah on the property of a wife, and the precise nature of the wife's reversionary interest according to Jewish law. It was pointed out that there were two classes of property—"ra-uy" and "muhzak," and that the former reverted to the husband, while the latter descended to the wife's heirs. Case brought before Mr. Justice Byrne, in the Chancery Division of the High Court of Justice, in August, 1902, who decided that the property was "ra-uy," and therefore descended to the surviving children of one Miriam Alteras, married to Mr. Elias Altaras, at Mogador, according to Jewish law, and "in accordance with the custom of the Jews exiled from Castile." The case was appealed against, in 1903, and the appeal was allowed, but on a ground which was not taken in the Court below.



1902. **CASRIL v. VICE.**—*Jewish Chronicle*, August 22nd and October 17th, 1902.

Action in the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division, to restrain Mr. A. Vice from acting as President of the Hull Old Hebrew Congregation. The case was referred for arbitration to the Chief Rabbi, who decided in favour of Mr. Vice.

1903. **FEINSTEIN v. BALLANTYNE.**—*Jewish Chronicle*, December 4th, 1903.

Action before Mr. Justice Lawrance to recover damages from the estate of a deceased resident for loss of Jewish hotel business consequent on the unwillingness of Cohanim to enter a house containing a corpse.

1904. **FINEBERG v. ADLER AND OTHERS.**—*Jewish Chronicle*, March 1st, 1904.

Plaintiff sued the Chief Rabbi (and his secretary) and the Liverpool Board of Shechita, at the Liverpool Assizes, before Mr. Justice Bigham, for libel, the Jewish authorities having declared his meat Trifa. Judgment given for the Chief Rabbi (and his secretary). Damages awarded to the plaintiff against the Liverpool Board of Shechita.

1904. **FRANKLIN AND OTHERS v. BUTTON.**—*Jewish Chronicle*, November 16th, 1904.

An action by the Trustees of the Home for Aged Jews to recover money paid in deposit to owner of site on Stamford Hill, the Charity Commissioners having withdrawn their sanction for the acquisition of such site. Judgment for plaintiffs.

- 1905 **MECZYK v. MECZYK.**—*Jewish Chronicle*, November 3rd, 1905.

Action in the Divorce Court, before Mr. Justice Bargrave Deane. Wife petitions for divorce from her husband to whom she had been married in a registry office, and who had refused to be religiously married in a Synagogue, on the ground that as a Cohen he was unable to marry a widow. Divorce granted on the ground that no proof had been produced that the husband was a Cohen, and hence unable to contract marriage by Jewish law.

1906. **CARLIN v. CARLIN.**—*Jewish Chron.* March 16th, 1906.

Appeal heard in High Court of Justice, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Divisional Court, before the Right Hon. Sir Gorell Barnes, President, and Mr. Justice Deane. Ketubah relating to a marriage solemnized at Kovno, Russia, accepted as a valid contract, and absence of proof of registration held not to invalidate a marriage, registration not being necessary according to Russian law.

1907. **ROSENTHAL AND OTHERS v. MANCHESTER SHECHITA BOARD.**—*Jewish Chronicle*, July 12th, 19th, 1907.

Plaintiffs sued the Manchester Shechita Board at the Manchester Assizes before Justice Lawrence, for having declared his meat Trifa. Judgment for the defendants.

## ANGLO-JEWISH CHRONOLOGY.

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- 740 First mention of the Jews in English Chronicles.  
The Archbishop of York prohibits Christians associating  
with Jews on their festivals.
- 1020 Canute banishes the Jews from England.
- 1075 Settlement of Jews in Oxford.
- 1144 Norwich Jews accused of ritual murder.
- 1158 Ibn Ezra visited England.
- 1160 Aaron of Lincoln flourished.
- 1168 Gloucester Jews accused of ritual murder.  
Jews subjected to collective talliage.
- 1177 Provincial Jews allowed local burial.
- 1181 English Jews disarmed.  
Jews of Bury St. Edmunds accused of ritual murder.
- 1188 Jews assessed at £60,000 by Henry II.
- 1189 Jews attacked at the Coronation of Richard I.
- 1190 Abraham ben Nathan, author of *Ha-Manhig*, visited England.  
Attacks on Jewries in the Eastern Counties.
- 1192 Winchester Jews accused of ritual murder.
- 1194 A Hebrew Grammar compiled by Samuel Hanakdan.
- 1199 Jacob of London appointed Presbyter.
- 1201 Jewish Charter confirmed by King John.
- 1210 Jews arrested and rated by King John.
- 1211 English Rabbis make a pilgrimage to Jerusalem.
- 1217 Jews protected by Henry III.
- 1226 Jews assessed at 4,000 marks by Henry III.
- 1232 Domus Conversorum founded by Henry III.  
Winchester Jews accused of ritual murder.
- 1234 Jews prohibited from residing at Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- 1235 Jews of Norwich accused of ritual murder.  
Norfolk Jews prohibited from engaging Christian servants.
- 1236 Jews prohibited from residing at Southampton.
- 1237 Aaron of York appointed Presbyter.
- 1241 Meeting of Jewish Parliament at Worcester.
- 1243 Elias l'Evesk appointed Presbyter.
- 1244 Jews of London accused of ritual murder.  
Jews talliaged in 60,000 marks.
- 1253 Series of anti-Jewish enactments passed.
- 1255 Jews of Lincoln accused of ritual murder.
- 1262 Jews massacred in London, and their synagogue in Old  
Jewry burnt.
- 1263 Attack on Jews of Worcester.
- 1264 Attack on Jews of London and Canterbury.
- 1266 Attack on Jews of Ely.
- 1270 Rabbis authorised to excommunicate Jews who would not  
contribute to the repair of their cemeteries.
- 1275 Statute of Jewry enacted.
- 1278 English Jewry thrown into prison.
- 1280 Jews compelled to attend conversionist services.
- 1282 Closure of London Synagogues.
- 1287 Jews arrested *en masse*.

- 1290 Jews banished from England.  
 1310 Mission of Jews to England to petition for re-admission.  
 1358 Final expulsion (according to tradition) of Jews from England.  
 1410 A safe conduct to England granted to Elias Sabot.  
 1655 Menasseh ben Israel's arrival in England.  
 Whitehall Conference (December 4th—18th).  
 1656 The Mile End Burial Ground taken on lease for 999 years.  
 1657 Isaac Britto interred at Mile End—the first Jewish burial.  
 1660 Thomas Violet petitioned the King and Parliament for the expulsion of the Jews and confiscation of their property.  
 1660-1662 Establishment of the first Portuguese Synagogue.  
 1662 Thomas Greenhalgh visited the recently established Portuguese Synagogue.  
 1663 Visit of Samuel Pepys to the Portuguese Synagogue.  
 1664 Gates of Hope School founded. Charles II.'s Jewish Jacob Sasportas appointed the first Haham. ["Charter."  
 1674 Charles II.'s "Charter" confirmed by Order in Council.  
 1685 Legal recognition by James II. of Jewish Resettlement.  
 1692 The first German Synagogue established in London.  
 1696 A Jewish Calendar printed at Oxford.  
 1701 David Nieto appointed Chief Rabbi of the Portuguese community. The present Portuguese Synagogue built.  
 1707 Rabbi Uri Phoebus publishes the first Hebrew Book ("Urim Ve-Tumim") printed in London.  
 1722 Duke's-place Synagogue opened.  
 1723 Jews first acknowledged by Act of Parliament to be British  
 1725 Hambro' Synagogue built. [subjects.  
 1728 Dublin Jews acquire a cemetery.  
 1740 Act of Parliament conferring citizenship on Jewish residents of the American Colonies.  
 1747 The Portuguese Beth Holim established.  
 The Portsea Congregation established.  
 1753 Naturalisation Bill passed.  
 1754 Naturalisation Bill repealed.  
 Bequest of Elias de Pass for founding a Yeshiba confiscated  
 1756 Death of R. Uri Phoebus. [by the Crown.  
 1757 R. Hirsch Loeb appointed Chief Rabbi.  
 1760 The New Synagogue erected in Leadenhall-street.  
 Establishment of the London Committee of Deputies of British  
 1765 R. D. Teweles Schiff appointed Chief Rabbi. [Jews.  
 1767 Foundation of the Plymouth Congregation.  
 Re-consecration of the Duke's-place Synagogue.  
 1780 The Meshivath Nephesh, the oldest Ashkenazie charity,  
 Settlement of Jews in Manchester. [founded.  
 1790 The present Great Synagogue erected.  
 Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation founded.  
 1795 The Jews' Hospital founded.  
 1797 The Western Synagogue established in Denmark-court.  
 1802 Death of R. Teweles Schiff.  
 Dr. Solomon Herschell appointed Chief Rabbi.  
 1804 Establishment of the Shechita Board.  
 1805 First compact between the three City Synagogues.

- 1806 Rev. Raphael Meldola appointed Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim.  
 1807 The Jews' Hospital opened in Mile End.  
 1808 Royal Dukes visit the Great Synagogue.  
 1811 Westminster Jews' Free School founded.  
 The Maiden Lane Congregation founded in Dean Street.  
 1816 Edinburgh Synagogue established.  
 1817 Foundation of the Jews' Free School.  
 1819 Institution for the Relief of the Indigent Blind founded.  
 1827 Western Jewish Philanthropic Society founded.  
 1828 Death of Chief Rabbi Meldola.  
 1829 Society for Relieving the Aged Needy founded.  
 1830 First Jewish Literature Society founded.  
 1831 Jews admitted to the Freedom of the City of London.  
 1835 Sheriff Salomons chosen Alderman for the Ward of Aldgate.  
 Jacob Montefiore appointed Commissioner for the Colonisation of South Australia.  
 1836 The Chancellor of the Exchequer moved to go into Committee to consider the laws imposing civil disabilities on the Jews (May 31st).  
 Resolution reported—"That it is expedient to remove all civil disabilities at present existing with respect to His Majesty's subjects professing the Jewish religion, with the like exceptions as are provided with respect to His Majesty's subjects professing the Roman Catholic religion" (June 1st).  
 Bill presented and read the first time (June 13th).  
 Read a second time (August 3rd).  
 Read a third time (August 15th).  
 Presented and read a first time in the House of Lords.  
 Second reading postponed by the Marquess of Westminster (August 19th).  
 1837 Sheriff Montefiore knighted by Queen Victoria.  
 The Spanish and Portuguese Board of Guardians established.  
 1839 Mr. David Salomons appointed High Sheriff of Kent.  
 1840 First Mission of Sir Moses Montefiore—Damascus Persecution.  
 1841 Return of Sir Moses Montefiore from Damascus. [tion.  
 Mr. Isaac Lyon Goldsmid created the first Jewish baronet.  
 The *Jewish Chronicle*, first Anglo-Jewish paper, founded (November 12th).  
 Foundation of the Jews' Infant Schools.  
 1842 First Reform Synagogue in London opened (January 27th).  
 Rev. Solomon Herschell died (October 31st).  
 1843 Emanuel Baruh Lousada made High Sheriff of Devon.  
 1844 Dr. N. M. Adler appointed Chief Rabbi.  
 1845 Act to relieve Jews elected to municipal offices from taking oaths repugnant to their conscience.  
 1846 Act to relieve Her Majesty's subjects from certain penalties and disabilities with regard to their religious opinions, and subjecting Jews (with regard to their schools, institutions, etc.) to the same laws as Protestants and Dissenters.  
 Queen Victoria confers a baronetcy on Sir Moses Montefiore on his return from his mission to Russia.  
 Leeds Old Hebrew Congregation founded.

- 1847 Mr. Anthony de Rothschild created a baronet.  
Act passed to remove doubts as to Quakers' and Jews' marriages solemnized before certain periods.
- 1849 Baron Lionel de Rothschild returned to Parliament, as Member for the City of London. (Not allowed to sit.) (July 3rd.)  
West London Synagogue removed to Margaret-street.
- 1851 Alderman Salomons elected Member for Greenwich (June 28th).  
The Jews' Oath of Abjuration Bill passed in the House of Commons (July 3rd).
- 1852 Baron Lionel de Rothschild a second time returned as Member  
Foundation of Jews' College. [for the City of London.
- 1853 Jews' Oaths Bill passed in the House of Commons (April 15th); thrown out by the House of Lords (April 29th).  
Visit of the Queen and Prince Consort to Sir Isaac Lyon Goldsmid, Bart., at St. John's Lodge, Regent's Park.  
First West-End branch of Bevis Marks Synagogue erected in Wigmore-street.
- 1854-1857 Jews' Oaths Bill several times passed in the House of Commons, and thrown out by the House of Lords.
- 1855 Synagogues may be certified as places of worship by Registrar-General.  
Singer's-hill Synagogue, Birmingham, founded.  
Opening of Jews' College.
- 1856 Act passed to amend the provisions of the Marriage and Registrations Acts.  
Manchester Reform Synagogue Founded.
- 1857 Baron Lionel de Rothschild again returned to Parliament. (Not allowed to sit.)
- 1858 Act passed enabling Jews to sit in Parliament by Resolution of the House.  
Baron Lionel de Rothschild takes his seat in the House of Commons as M.P. for the City of London (July 26th).  
Sir Francis Goldsmid first Jew created Queen's Counsel.  
Jewish Soup Kitchen founded. [hill.
- 1859 Erection of the Manchester Great Synagogue in Cheetham-  
Alderman Salomons re-elected M.P. for Greenwich, and takes his seat.  
Board of Guardians for the Relief of the Jewish Poor established.
- 1860 Establishment of the Jewish Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge.  
Act passed permitting Jewish M.P.'s to omit from the oath the words "on the true faith of a Christian" (August 6th).
- 1861 Portuguese Branch Synagogue opened in Bryanston-street.
- 1863 Jews' Hospital, Norwood, opened.  
Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home founded.  
Bayswater Synagogue opened.
- 1864 Mr. (afterwards Sir) John Simon created Serjeant-at-Law. [Received Patent of Precedence in 1868.]
- 1865 Alderman Benjamin S. Phillips elected Lord Mayor of London.

- 1865 Dr. Friedlander appointed Principal of Jews' College.
- 1866 Alderman Benjamin S. Phillips knighted.  
Dr. Artom appointed Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim.
- 1867 Borough Synagogue in Walworth-road opened.  
First English branch of *Alliance Israélite* established at
- 1868 Benjamin D'Israeli, Premier of England. [Liverpool].  
Adoption by the German Synagogues in London of a Scheme  
of Amalgamation (April 19th).  
North London Synagogue opened.
- 1869 Numa Hartog the first Jewish Senior Wrangler.  
Judith Montefiore Theological College founded by Sir Moses  
Montefiore.
- 1870 United Synagogue established and incorporated by Act of  
Parliament.—Central Synagogue opened.  
Acts passed permitting certain Jews who keep the Jewish  
Sabbath to work on Sundays.  
The Tests Abolition Act receives the Royal Assent (June 17th).  
Sir George Jessel (the first Jewish Member of Her Majesty's  
Government) appointed Solicitor-General.  
West London Synagogue removed to Upper Berkeley-street.
- 1871 Anglo-Jewish Association established.
- 1872 Ballot Act provided that a Jew may require presiding  
official to mark his paper if election is held on Saturday.  
Roumanian Committee formed.
- 1873 Sir George Jessel appointed Master of the Rolls (Aug. 29th).  
Reform Synagogue at Bradford founded.
- 1879 Death of Dr. Artom, Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim.  
New West End Synagogue opened.
- 1881 Visit of the Prince of Wales to the Central Synagogue on the  
marriage of Mr. Leopold de Rothschild.  
First Jewish Girls' Club established.
- 1882 Mansion House Demonstration against the persecution of  
the Jews in Russia (February 1st).  
Russo-Jewish Committee founded.
- 1883 Death of Sir George Jessel, Master of the Rolls (March 21st).
- 1884 Montefiore Centenary (October 28th).
- 1885 Four Per Cent. Industrial Dwellings Company founded.  
Sir N. M. Rothschild created the first Jewish peer, under the  
title of Lord Rothschild.  
Baron Henry de Worms, M.P., elected Parliamentary Secre-  
tary to the Board of Trade.  
Death of Sir Moses Montefiore, Bart. (July 28th).
- 1886 Serjeant Simon and Mr. Philip Magnus knighted.  
Mr. Francis Montefiore created a baronet.
- 1887 Dr. Gaster appointed Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim.  
Establishment of the Federation of Synagogues.  
Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition held at the Albert  
Hall.
- 1888 Baron Henry de Worms, M.P., appointed Under-Secretary of  
State for the Colonies and Member of Her Majesty's Privy  
Council.
- 1889 Foundation of the Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables.
- 1890 Death of Rev. Dr. N. M. Adler, Chief Rabbi (January 21st).

- 1890 Public Meeting at the Guildhall to protest against the persecution of the Jews in Russia (December 10th).
- 1891 Rev. Dr. Hermann Adler appointed Chief Rabbi.  
Chovevi Zion Association established.
- 1892 The Jewish Colonization Association founded by Baron de Formation of Maccabæans. [Hirsch.]
- 1893 Sir Julian Goldsmid, Bart., M.P., appointed Deputy-Chairman of Committees in the House of Commons.  
Jewish Historical Society of England founded.
- 1894 The Hand-in-Hand Asylum, and the Widows' Home, and the Jewish Home amalgamated as the Home for Aged Jews.
- 1895 The Jewish Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge reconstituted as the Religious Education Jewish Lads' Brigade established. [Board.]
- 1896 Death of Baron de Hirsch (April 20th).
- 1897 The Lord Mayor, Alderman George Faudel Phillips, receives the Queen on her entrance to the City of London.  
Opening of the Portuguese Synagogue in Lauderdale-road.  
A joint Burial-ground acquired at Hendon by the West London Synagogue of British Jews and the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.
- 1899 English Zionist Federation founded.
- 1900 Major Matthew Nathan, C.M.G., appointed Governor of the Gold Coast.
- 1901 Celebration of the Bicentenary of the Foundation of the Portuguese Synagogue in England (June 26th).
- 1902 Formation of the Jewish Congregational Union.  
Formation of the Union of Jewish Women.  
Formation of the Jewish Religious Union.  
Formation of the Jewish Literary Societies' Union.  
Session of Royal Commission on Alien Immigration.  
Sir Marcus Samuel elected Lord Mayor of London.  
Sir George Lewis created a Baronet.
- 1903 Sir Marcus Samuel created a Baronet.  
Report of Royal Commission on Alien Immigration.
- 1904 Jew-baiting in Limerick.  
Bill for Restriction of Alien Immigration introduced into Parliament and withdrawn. [Committee.]
- 1905 The Jewish system of Shechita condemned by Admiralty  
Bill for Restriction of Alien Immigration passed.  
Lord Avebury's Sunday Closing of Shops Bill introduced in the Lords and rejected.  
Celebration of 250th anniversary of Whitehall Conference.  
Death of F. D. Mocatta (January 16th).  
Sir Benjamin Louis Cohen created a Baronet.  
The ITO founded.
- 1906 Sir Herbert de Stern, Bart., created Lord Michelham.  
Sir Edgar Speyer created a Baronet.  
Death of Rev. Simeon Singer (August 20th).  
Jubilee Celebration of Jews' College.  
Jewish Exhibition in Whitechapel.
- 1907 Lieut.-Col. Sir Matthew Nathan appointed Governor of Natal.  
Sir Samuel Montagu, Bart., created Lord Swaythling.

## 5667: A RETROSPECT.

BY THE EDITOR.

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IN a year which has been marked by social disturbances in nearly every country in the world it was only to be expected that the Jewish question would reflect the prevailing feeling of unsettlement. The *Judenschmerz*, which is always with us, has been much intensified during the past twelve months. So far from lifting, the clouds have descended in an ever-thickening gloom. It is no exaggeration to say that in this twentieth century the condition of the majority of Jews presents a picture of abject misery such as even the worst periods of the Middle Ages could not have exceeded. With the whole of Eastern Europe bent upon their extermination or expulsion, and the civilised countries of the West less inclined than ever to receive them, the outlook for the time being seems almost hopeless. The key to the situation is, of course, Russia, where five or six of the eleven millions of Jews still reside. There the forces of reaction are in the ascendant. The revolution, of which so much was hoped, has been arrested, and the Union of the Russian People enjoys the open patronage of the Tsar.

All the powers of hell seem to have been let loose in Holy Russia. The tale of last year's pogroms was brought to a close with that of Siedlce. This massacre proved even more fiendish than any of its predecessors, inasmuch as, from beginning to end, it was the work of the Russian soldiery, acting under the secret orders of the court camarilla, into whose treacherous hands the Tsar has committed the destinies of his hapless Empire. "Pogrom news" has come to be a regular feature of Jewish journalism. To a deputation of Jewish citizens from Siedlce, which waited on M. Stolypin, it was promised that there should be no more pogroms. The Premier certainly prevented further outbreaks at the time of the Russian Easter, but generally speaking he has not been strong enough to resist the intrigues of the Black Hundreds, who are the real masters of Russia at the present time, who publicly denounce him in their Press, and openly



defy his authority. There have been several outbreaks against the Jews in Odessa, where the Black Hundreds have established a reign of terror, and General Kaulbars has joined hands with Count Konovnitzin, head of the League of True Russians. In obedience to their mandate, and for daring to befriend the Jews, the Prefect Grigorieff has been cashiered by M. Stolypin. Elizabetgrad, Simferopol, Thomaspol, Bakhmut, and Kremenchug are some of the other cities to which the pogroms have extended. One of their worst features has been the state of panic into which they have thrown the Jews who have been threatened with similar outrages in other parts of Russia. Many persons are said to have been driven mad with fear. Added to the pogroms there have been numberless cases of individual outrage, for there is neither law nor justice for our co-religionists in Tsardom. The horrors of the situation simply defy description. Whether the Government seriously intended at any time to deal with the Jewish question separately or as part of the general question of granting equal political rights to all nationalities, nothing has been done for the improvement of the situation. What legislation has been effected or projected is in the direction of further restrictions. Jews are threatened with exclusion from the Universities and the next Duma; the barriers of the Pale of Settlement have been strengthened; new hardships have been imposed by measures for the compulsory observance of Sunday rest; and the Zionist societies have been suppressed. The effect of the Russian massacres and of the intolerable conditions under which Jews live has been to give an added impulse to the emigration movement. In one week 500 families quitted Kieff, and in the course of a few days 1,600 persons sailed from Libau. Since the emigration movement started in 1881, it is estimated that 1,300,000 Jews have left Russia, while the total Jewish emigration from Eastern Europe has amounted to 1,750,000.

The second Duma has shared the fate of the first. Many hopes for the amelioration of the Jewish situation were at one time centred in what was regarded as the Parliament of the people's liberties. The Assembly contained only three Jews, none of

them of great distinction, as against twelve last year. The extreme right, led by such men as Krushevan, delegate for Kishineff, were returned in much greater strength than in the previous Duma. Even so the second Duma had but a brief existence. The reactionary forces arrayed against it succeeded in bringing about its downfall after a troubled existence of only a hundred days. The Jewish question received scant attention. The ex-Deputy, Prof. Iollos, shared the previous fate of Herzenstein, and was assassinated by a delegate of the Union of the Russian People. The prospect of Jews entering the next Duma is not encouraging, judging from the intelligence that the Union of the Russian People have sent an address to the Tsar demanding their entire exclusion, and that his Majesty is said to have margined the address with the fateful words, "Read with pleasure."

One is tempted to ask how much longer the Powers of the civilised world will continue indifferent to the merciless persecution by Russia of her Jewish subjects. For indifferent they show themselves, while they make no outspoken and effective protest against the continuance of outrage and massacre, and while they cling to the obsolete principle that Governments have no right to interfere in the internal affairs of another country ; as if these so-called "internal" affairs had not long since become as international as any of the questions discussed at the Hague Conference! The Jewish community owe a debt of gratitude to Mr. Albert Jessel, K.C., for his courageous address to the Union of Literary Societies on this subject. "England alone," said Mr. Jessel, "is big enough and strong enough, if she chooses, to make the Russian Government understand what is British sentiment in this matter, and all that we want is to stimulate the compelling force of public opinion to act upon our own administration." Mr. David Alexander, K.C., expressed similar views at the annual meeting of the Board of Deputies, when he urged that "it is not only the right but also the duty of all civilised nations to protest both jointly and severally against such persecution, and to warn the Russian Government that these spasmodic and recurrent outrages upon its Jewish population will no longer be tolerated."

Unfortunately the English Government has not only taken no effective steps of this kind, but it has gone far in the contrary direction to condone and encourage Russia's internal policy by concluding with it an *entente cordiale*. Strange that our Foreign Office should fail to realise that by grasping in friendship the blood-stained hands of a government of murderers its own hands have necessarily become polluted. Mr. Lucien Wolf is one of the few Jews who have made public protest against so ignoble a policy. In his Introduction to Sémenoff's work on "The Russian Government and the Massacres," he writes—and he has since reiterated his views in the *Westminster Gazette*—as follows :—

The truth is that Sir Edward Grey has found it convenient to close his eyes to palpably hideous facts in the interests of an *entente*, which to some extent he probably regards as a Gladstonian legacy, but into which chiefly he has been intimidated, like Lord Lansdowne before him, by the stupid bogey schemes of foreign policy now so popular in this country. As a matter of fact, a Russian *entente* was never an absolute doctrine of Liberal foreign policy. If Mr. Gladstone was Russophil in 1876, it was only because the Russian Autocracy was less detestable to him than the bloodthirsty Turkish tyranny of those days, precisely as in 1854, when Russia had succeeded in re-establishing absolutism in Hungary, and Turkey had opened wide her frontiers to the Magyar refugees, Mr. Gladstone found the Sultan more akin to him than the Tsar. As for the bogey idea of forestalling Germany, it is as short-sighted as it is certainly pusillanimous. But even were Germany the danger she is represented it would surely be better to risk an intrigue on her part with Russia than to incur the ignominy of complicity in the blackest crime of modern times. Never since the days of Castlereagh has a British Government ostentatiously cultivated friendly relations with a despotic power engaged in crushing out the liberal aspirations of its subjects. And this tradition, be it noted by the cynics, has been justified by its practical wisdom as well as by its righteousness. Canning was no mere sentimentalist when at Verona and Laibach he bravely set himself on the side of the struggling democracies of Europe, and dared the allied autocracies to do their worst. In the same way we could well afford—indeed it would be good business even from the point of view of Mr. Maxse—to make Germany a present of the alliance of the bankrupt and eternally discredited Government of the Tsar, so long as we secured the permanent affections of the Russian people, whose eventual triumph is as certain as that the day succeeds the night. But English history affords us an even more eloquent and impressive example than that of Canning. I venture to commend to Sir Edward Grey's Liberal and Imperialist

meditations the action of Cromwell in the case of the "pogrom" of the Vaudois. England was at that time busy negotiating an *entente* with France, precisely as she is to-day negotiating one with Russia. Nevertheless she at once flamed into righteous anger. Like the Russian Government to-day, Mazarin "deplored" the massacres, and protested that the Regent of Savoy was alone responsible, although his subjection to France was as notorious as the dependence of the Governors of Bielostok and Siedlce on the Minister of the Interior of St. Petersburg. Cromwell promptly rejected the French excuses, and refused to sign the treaty of alliance until the wrongs of the Vaudois were avenged. "To be indifferent to such things," he said bravely, "is a great sin, and a deeper sin still is it to be blind to them from policy or ambition." This was a finer, a more English utterance, than Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman's ambiguous "Vive la Duma!" especially as it was not attenuated by any private explanations to the French Ambassador. England had her way. The "pogroms" were stopped and the Vaudois were reinstated, and Cromwell did not lose the alliance of France, nor were the greatness and security of England abated one jot.

A meed of communal thanks is likewise due to Mr. S. A. Alexander, who has raised his voice in the same cause. It is subject for regret in many quarters that the Board did not see its way even to discuss the very moderate, non-committal resolution which he proposed, to the following effect: "That this meeting of delegates to the Board of Deputies of British Jews, whilst distinctly disassociating itself from every shade of secular politics, places on record its thanks to the twenty-seventh annual conference of the Social Democratic Federation for the resolution condemning the action of the Russian Bureaucracy and appreciates its action in instructing its delegate, Mr. M. H. Hyndman, to bring the matter before the Congress at Stuttgart with the object of raising the matter in the Parliaments of the world."

It was almost a foregone conclusion that the **Roumania** massacre-mongers in Russia would endeavour to **and** join hands with the forces of violence and hatred **Bulgaria.** arrayed against Jews elsewhere, and that the pogrom-spirit would cross the frontiers into Roumania and Bulgaria—the two states of Russia's creation. And the expected has happened. In Roumania, measures have been taken which impose new restrictions on Jewish schools and Jewish artisans. Jewish expulsions from country places have

been effected "with greater ferocity than ever." The so-called "Liberal" party have engineered anti-Jewish riots among the student classes at Craiova; and similar occurrences have taken place at Jassy. Individual Jews, like M. Mendl, of Galatz, have been done to death, and their murderers acquitted. By order of their Commandant, a brutal outrage was perpetrated on the Jewish soldiers of a regiment stationed at Dorohoi. In view of such occurrences the Hebrew Roumanian Society has been resuscitated in London under the presidency of Mr. J. Cofman, for the purpose of securing Jewish rights from the Roumanian Government.

In Bulgaria, the Anti-Jewish movement has been stopped by the Government, which issued instructions to the prefects of police at Philipopolis and other centres to protect the Jews from incitements to outrage. Prince Ferdinand is a great friend of our co-religionists, who have need of his protection against the growing power of the anti-Semites. Unhappily the Jews themselves have not been at peace with one another; the community of the Principality has been discredited by some ugly faction fights.

The Jewish autonomy movement has been gaining strength during the past year. A "Jewish Club of **Austria-Hungary.** the Chamber" has been organised in Parliament for the protection of Jewish interests, and has displayed commendable activity. The Hilsner affair is one of the subjects which has engaged its attention. Its President has been received in private conference by the Austrian Premier. The general elections resulted in the return to Parliament of a strong anti-Semitic party, and the defeat of the Liberals. In Galicia, however, where the Zionists have been active, the Jewish cause has been unexpectedly successful. The elections showed a distinct weakening of the anti-Semitic hold on Vienna, where the notorious Schneider has lost his seat. The Jewish deputy, Dr. Victor Adler, heads the Socialist party, and altogether seventeen Jewish members have been returned to the Chamber. Some bitter speeches have been delivered by the anti-Semites. There have been reports of the luring of Jewish girls into Galician nunneries. The ritual "blood accusation" was revived this year in Vienna.

Our co-religionists in Germany have found it no **Germany.** less necessary to assert themselves. The Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith, which now has a membership of 100,000, has been active during the past year in promoting the return to the Reichstag and other political bodies of candidates pledged to oppose anti-Semitism. This movement has been gradually subsiding in the Fatherland, but it is far from dead as yet. The general elections proved unfortunate for the Jews, whose Socialist defenders were badly beaten, while the Conservatives and anti-Semites gained many seats. The Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden, whose membership has increased to 14,000, has been exceedingly active in defence of Jewish interests. The German Jewish Statistical Society is making sustained progress. The Society was founded by Dr. Alfred Nossig, and its publications are under the editorship of Dr. Arthur Ruppin, a scholar of encyclopædic attainments. The Frankfort Federation for the Promotion of Orthodox Judaism, founded by Samson Raphael Hirsch, has lately extended its scope to embrace Orthodox elements in all parts of Germany. From Bavaria comes the news of a threatened split owing to differences of opinion between the Orthodox section and the heads of the community in Munich. An unpleasant impression has been created by the suspension of Rabbi Emil Cohn by the synagogue authorities of Berlin for having advocated Zionism. Even non-Zionists sympathise with the talented young Rabbi in the treatment to which he has been subjected. His friends have decided to establish an independent congregation for his ministrations.

In view of the Separation Law, the principal con- **France.** gregations have created a federation of French Jews under the designation of "Central Union of Jews in France." The union is represented by a council, which is known as the Central Consistory. The prospects of French Judaism under the new conditions—conditions which likewise apply to Algeria—are far from hopeful. "Now that the State has separated itself from the Synagogue," writes Max Nordau in the *Jewish Chronicle*, "as it has done from the Church, the official façade of French Judaism has collapsed, and it is disclosed in all its pitiful weakness and decrepitude." The small number of

Parisian Jews who have joined the new Association—less than 3,000 out of a total population of 70,000—gives point to Dr. Nordau's lament. Almost the only hopes for the future centre in the Russian immigration which is pouring into the Republic at a rapid rate. A congress of French Rabbis, which met in June, formulated some important decisions. Mechanical locomotion is to be permitted within the city limits on Sabbaths and festivals provided it does not involve the expenditure of money. The ceremony of Get as an addition to civil divorce is to become optional from next year, and so will that of Chaliza. The innovating tendency of these decisions has not met with the approval of Orthodox Rabbis in other countries. The English Beth Din on being consulted with regard to the question of Get, have affirmed that the proposal "is absolutely contrary to traditional law." The "Union Libérale," an organisation of Parisian Jews of advanced views, has approached the Consistoire with a request for the use of the Oratory in the Rue St. Georges, or the Council Chamber, for reformed Sunday services. On the initiative of Baron Edmond de Rothschild the request was refused. A Zadoc Kahn Association has been formed to assist French Jewish students and their widows and orphans, and an *atelier* has been established in Paris for the benefit of poor Russian immigrants. As President of the Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres, M. Salomon Reinach has become a Vice-President of the Institute of France. The Jews of Tunis have been the victims of attack by the "Tirailleurs," or native soldiers. Dreyfus has retired from the French Army because of the refusal of M. Picquart, the Minister of War, to accord him the promotion to which he considers himself entitled.

The condition of our co-religionists in Morocco, **Morocco.** always a precarious one, has become pitiable in the extreme. Small indeed is the benefit they have derived from the Algeciras Conference. During the past year the unsettled state of the country has exposed them to frequent attack. First came the plunder of the Jews of Arzila by mountain tribesmen. This was followed in the spring and early summer by disturbances at Casa Blanca and Marrakesh, which threw the Jewish populations into a state of panic. But these

events have been entirely overshadowed by the recent events in Morocco at the commencement of August. Terrible scenes have been enacted at Casa Blanca, in which the Jews have been the principal sufferers, though they were in no way concerned in the quarrels between the Moslem and Christian populations which precipitated the outbreak. But their unprotected condition has always invited attack. Revolting deeds of barbarity are recorded. Following on the bombardment of the town by French marines, the Moors sacked the Jewish quarter and set the whole Mellah in flames. The Kabyles, who surrounded the town, carried off Jewish women, while the soldiery of the foreign legion are likewise said to have committed excesses. All those Jews who could escape from Casa Blanca took passage for Tangier, and from Tangier many of them have made their way to Gibraltar and neighbouring towns in Spain. More recently still there has been an engagement of troops near Alcazar, the Jewish residents of which have fled to Larache. At the time of writing, invasions of tribesmen are feared at Fez and Marrakesh, Mogador and Safee, Mazagan and Rabat. The destitution among the refugees and those left behind is appalling, and a fund has been started for their relief. The future state of Moroccan Jews will now depend upon the French, whose duty it has become to impose order upon the turbulent tribes. Turning to another part of North Africa, there have been revivals of the "blood accusation" at Alexandria and Port Said.

There are abundant signs of improvement in the **Palestine.** condition of Palestine. The colonies are making progress, technical industries are being encouraged, and the development of the country's resources is attracting capital and settlers of means. A new spirit is being infused into the rising generation by the Bezalel School at Jerusalem, under the direction of Boris Schatz. During the past year the immigration from Russia has been considerable. The Chaluka system still flourishes, but even that is about to be reformed. There have been several testimonies of late to these gratifying changes for the better. The speech of M. Leven at the annual meeting of the I.C.A., the report brought back by the Haham, Dr. Gaster, from his recent tour, the information vouchsafed by Miss Annie



Landau, on the occasion of her visit to London, and the latest British Consular Report on the trade of Palestine, all tell the same tale of progress and development. The event of chief communal interest during the past year has been the election of a Haham Bashi to succeed the late Haham Bashi Eliashar. Rabbi Jacob Meir was selected, and being a man of progressive views, he failed to receive the approval of Rabbi Moses Levy, the reactionary Chief Rabbi of Turkey. In consequence, Rabbi Panigel was appointed to the temporary occupancy of the post, while Rabbi Meir succeeded the late Rabbi Covo at Salonica. Unfortunately the Turkish Government has refused even to ratify this appointment on the ground that Jacob Meir is in close relations with the Alliance Israelite and analogous Western institutions. The reason thus assigned is of ominous significance for the future of the Alliance's work in Turkey. The Alliance is said to have been rendered unpopular with the Government by the administration of M. Antébi, its representative in Palestine. Be this as it may, the maladministration of Rabbi Moses Levy has served to throw the spiritual affairs of Jerusalem and Salonica into confusion.

**United States.** Strong efforts are being made to deflect the Jewish emigration to America from New York and the Eastern States to the South and Far West, where there is a crying demand for labour. Considerable interest was aroused in the early part of the year by the political situation in New York State. Hearst, the Democratic candidate for the post of Governor, received strong support from the East Side of New York City in appreciation of his efforts on behalf of the Jews of Russia. His candidature was opposed by the Hon. Oscar Straus, who has been raised to cabinet rank as Secretary of Commerce and Labour. Mr. Straus was naturally anxious to secure the Jewish vote for the Republican candidate, Mr. Hughes, who was elected in the end. Under his Governorship several Jews have received important offices. A new Immigration Bill has been passed which it will fall to Mr. Straus, as head of the Immigration Department, to administer. Anti-Jewish feeling continues to manifest itself in the States from time to time by the exclusion of Jews from the summer hotels, and in this

connection the case of Mrs. Frank attracted some notice in the early part of the summer. In New York Mr. Schiff has been at work on a scheme for the federation of Jewish charities. Much sympathy has been excited by the news of the Yiddish poet Morris Rosenfeld, who, supposed at one time to be dead, is ending his days in blindness and abject poverty. A fund has been started in England for his relief. The Russian influx is impressing its influence on the tendencies of Jewish reform. Under the influence of the German immigration of the last century it went to extreme lengths, it is now growing more conservative. The recent convention of Reform Rabbis evinced a desire to revive traditional observance. Dr. Stephen Wise has established his free pulpit in New York. The conflict between Zionists and anti-Zionists has broken out in an unexpected quarter—in the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati. Three of its professors have resigned in consequence of the attempt of Dr. Kohler, the Principal, to trammel their *Lehrfreiheit*. The controversy has spread to the pulpit of Temple Emanuel in New York, whose two Rabbis have taken opposite sides on the merits of the question. At the Seminary in New York Dr. Schechter has declared himself in favour of Zionism.

Indeed, both Zionism and Territorialism have **Zionism** loomed large in the history of the past year. The **and Terri-** recent trend of Zionism has been towards greater **torialism.** activity in Palestine, while its political aims have receded into the background. Dr. Herzl's successor, Herr Woolfsohn, of Cologne, commands the confidence of Zionists in all parts of the world. The eighth Zionist Congress took place this year at The Hague, and was a tame affair as compared with some of its predecessors. The Jewish Colonial Trust has proposed to alter its statutes with a view to limiting its work to Palestine. The proposal has been resisted by Mr. Zangwill, and the case, which is still *sub judice*, has been heard by Mr. Justice Kekewich in the Court of Chancery. A Palestine department has been formed to promote the further development of the Holy Land. Agricultural, industrial, and economic enterprise are being vigorously pushed forward there; and everything points to the gradual transformation of Zionism into Chovevi-

Zionism. To affirm this is no disparagement of a movement whose leaders have hitherto been derided as political visionaries. It is rather matter for congratulation that Zionist dreams have now yielded a tangible dividend of 3½ per cent. Yet, if disaster is to be avoided, even practical work in Palestine will have to be carried on with the utmost circumspection. It would be sheer folly to close one's eyes to the dangers that threaten ambitious schemes for settling Jews in the Orient. These dangers have quite recently been exposed by Prof. Vambéry in the *Neue National-Zeitung*, and they centre chiefly in this fact: that if the emigration of Jews to Asia Minor and Mesopotamia were to take place on a large scale, "the safety of the colonists would be very precarious." "I took the liberty," he says, "of myself asking the Sultan whether he could adequately protect the colonists against the neighbouring Bedouins and other nomadic tribes. Unfortunately, I did not receive an affirmative answer. The same conditions prevail in Asia Minor. Here there are the various Turkish elements expelled from Russia, and the proximity of these still little-civilised strata of society on the one hand, and that of the Armenians on the other, would in no way guarantee the safety of the Jewish elements. *It would be emphatically a crime to lead the poor persecuted Jews to Mesopotamia or Asia Minor.*" "I could not," he adds, "recommend the sinking of large capital in Palestine. As long as the purchase of land in Palestine is not noticed the Turks will tolerate it. But everything might be annulled later on." And he concludes: "I could not advise an emigration *en masse* to Palestine, apart from its not being tolerated." What is transpiring at the present time in Morocco is clear proof how far from imaginary are the fears of attack from hostile tribes with which a Jewish settlement has to reckon in uncivilised territory.

As the world-wide list of branches given in an earlier portion of this book shows, Territorialism has made enormous strides during the past year. While Zionist activity has been suppressed in Russia, the Russian Government has allowed the ITO to carry on its propaganda. A Geographical Commission of five, consisting of Lord Rothschild, the Hon. Oscar Straus, Herr James Simon, Dr. Paul Nathan, and Professor Mandelstam, of Kieff, who has seceded from the Zionists, has been constituted to

advise upon the country to be selected for the ITO's main operations. Some time must necessarily elapse before it can settle upon a territory. In the meanwhile it has made a practical beginning in colonising work by sending batches of emigrants to Galveston, Texas, where labour is greatly in demand. This emigration movement is receiving valuable assistance from the Hilfsverein. No practical result has come from negotiations that were entered into with the West-Australian Government for the acquisition of a large, autonomous area.

Little has occurred during the past year to agitate Colonies. the currents of communal life in the Colonies, unless it be the financial depression from which South Africa has been suffering. Nevertheless, there has been considerable activity in the religious life of Johannesburg and other leading cities. Zionism, which continues to make great strides in this part of the world, received a strong impulse from the visit of Dr. Woolfsohn last winter. Mr. Max Langermann has been elected a member of the Transvaal Upper House, and Mr. Harry Solomon, a member of the Lower House. The new Immigration Bill, which is now before the Transvaal Parliament recognises Yiddish as a European language. The Education question has not yet been settled in the Transvaal, so that the future of Jewish schools is in doubt. Canada has been visited by Mr. Osmond E. d'Avigdor-Goldsmid on behalf of the I.C.A., which has made provision for a regular distribution of immigrants at Montreal. The immigration movement has attained to vast proportions, but it must be admitted that the majority of the immigrants settle in the towns or peddle goods about the country. New congregations are springing up in the principal cities; the synagogue recently consecrated in Toronto brings the number of synagogues in that city up to nine. The Rev. Meldola de Sola has completed twenty-five years' of service as Minister of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation in Montreal. There has been some talk in Australia of a Board of Deputies for Victoria, but the idea has been abandoned. All the news received from Sydney during the past year points to the vigorous life which is being infused into that flourishing community by the Rev. Francis Cohen, the success of whose ministry has even

exceeded the most sanguine anticipations. The Great Synagogue has had to increase its seating accommodation. The local branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association has been revived, with Mr. Coleman Hyman as its Honorary Secretary.

Coming to affairs at home, it has been a year of **United Kingdom.** strenuous activity in most departments of public life, begotten partly by anxieties that the community has had to face, and partly, also, by the desire of strengthening its organisation to meet the growing needs of its increasing numbers. At the March elections for the London County Council seven Jews were returned: Messrs. Jocelyn Brandon, Nathaniel L. Cohen, David Davis, Frank Goldsmith, Herman H. Gordon, Percy A. Harris, Isidore Salmon, and P. C. Simmons. The federation of the Friendly Societies, under the chairmanship of Mr. Stuart M. Samuel, M.P., ranks as one of the most notable events in the year's history. As in most other countries, the Sunday closing question has come into prominence in England. Lord Avebury has again raised the subject in the House of Lords. In view of the restrictions with which we are threatened, the Board of Deputies has issued a report on the subject, and made such recommendations as it feels to be warranted in the circumstances. Mr. Goddard Clarke, M.P., introduced a Bill during the past session which, if it had passed, would have allowed any Jewish employer or employee who habitually observes the seventh-day Sabbath to carry on his vocation on Sunday. The passage of the Deceased Wife's Sister Bill through Parliament has been hailed by many Jews as a measure of relief. The question of the right of Jews to act as Churchwardens was raised by Mr. Romain, who was elected to office in the parish of St. Botolph Without, Bishopsgate. The growing influence of Provincial Jewry in the counsels of the community has manifested itself in many directions, and chiefly in connection with the subject of the naturalization of foreigners. Meetings in Manchester and Leeds led to a deputation which waited upon the Prime Minister to advocate a reduction of fees. The deputation represented Manchester, Leeds, Liverpool and London. The Prime Minister, who expressed himself in agreement with the object, took occasion to make the significant

statement that he and his colleagues were "opposed to the whole conception of the provisions of the Aliens Act."

Nevertheless the Aliens Act continues to be administered, and with considerable harshness and arbitrariness. For no reason that one can discover deserving refugees have been refused admission, though they have manifestly been flying from religious persecution, and many of them have been in possession of the necessary five pounds; while no sufficient opportunities have been afforded to the friends of the immigrants to be present at the hearing of appeals. The extraordinary rejections to which the Immigration Board have committed themselves have demonstrated more fully than ever how unworkable is this faulty piece of legislation. The presence of Jews on the Board does not appear to have been of much benefit to the refugees, while it undoubtedly tends to saddle the community with part of the responsibility for the miseries inflicted by a haphazard administration. To hark back to a topic that has already been touched upon, one would have thought that it was the duty of the enlightened British nation either to insist that Jews in Russia and Roumania shall be accorded human rights, or failing such insistence, to admit honest refugees from those countries without let or hindrance. Needless to say, the Board of Deputies has been closely watching the operation of the Act, and striving to get its more flagrant injustices redressed. Last October the Board addressed a letter to the Home Secretary pointing out the hardships which its working has inflicted. In the House of Commons Mr. Stuart M. Samuel raised the question of its administration in an important series of questions. Meanwhile, the number of empty houses and workshops in Stepney, of whose overcrowding we heard so much when the Aliens Commission was sitting, is mounting up to an extent which must add a serious burden to the rates. Nor is this the only kind of set-back to English prosperity which anti-alien legislation is inflicting upon the country. The new Act has had the natural effect of diverting from the English shipping companies a large amount of traffic that would otherwise have come to them. Emigrants to the New World who formerly went by way of England now book

their passage from Russia and the Continent direct, and this country loses the trade it might have acquired from the thousands of transnigrants scared away from its shores. The foreign shipping companies have, of course, not been slow to seize the advantages placed in their way by England's shortsighted policy.

**Philanthropic Activity.** If the record of philanthropic work has fallen somewhat short of previous years, this must be attributed to the financial depression which has been the outstanding feature of the year. The wealthier classes, upon whom our charities depend for their maintenance, have suffered acutely. It is not surprising, therefore, that the Board of Guardians should have been reduced to so critical a position that it was compelled to suspend the operation of the provision by which legacies have to be funded. Nor is the Board's condition in any way relieved by the munificent bequest of £100,000 which it has received under the will of the late Mr. Samuel Lewis, inasmuch as this money is earmarked for the establishment of a sea-side convalescent home. Some criticism has been directed against the Board's apprenticeship system, which does not appear to have achieved satisfactory results. A conference of London Jewish charities met at the Home for Jewish Incurables to devise means of economical co-operation in the placing of contracts. The Home has made an appeal for funds for the enlargement of its premises. Increased attention is being given to the question of the overlapping of charities, and there is an evident determination on the part of the community to reform its charitable administration by amalgamating kindred institutions. In this connection we may note that the West Central Jewish Girls' Club is to be amalgamated with the "Emily Harris" Home. A movement has been started among the foreign Jews in the East End for the establishment of a specific Jewish Hospital. Considering how freely the general hospitals are thrown open to Jews, and the provisions made at most of them for their religious and linguistic needs, the movement appears to be unnecessary and is not likely to be countenanced by the leaders of the community. A somewhat similar observation applies to a recently started movement in the East End for the purpose of sending Jewish industrial workers to

Canada. So many influential organisations are already at work upon this object that it is difficult to see the need of another institution of the same kind. The Education Aid Committee, which has done good work in the past in assisting talented persons of small means to pursue their professional studies, is being reorganised under influential auspices. This year's encampment of the Jewish Lads' Brigade at Deal was the largest that has been held in the history of the movement. About a thousand persons were accommodated under canvas. Seaside encampments and summer homes are now a regular feature of Jewish club life. Mr. and Mrs. Bischoffsheim celebrated their golden wedding in November by donating £100,000 to charitable objects. Mr. Alderman Moser, J.P., of Bradford, who some time ago acquired Mr. Will Rothenstein's picture "Jews Mourning in the Synagogue" for the Tate Gallery, has made several munificent gifts to Palestinian institutions.

There are no signs of a falling off in religious **Religious** activity among English Jews. New and enlarged **Activity.** congregations are springing up in the United Kingdom, and in Liverpool and elsewhere there has been a strengthening of congregational forces by the amalgamation of rival synagogues. In Glasgow a Communal Council has been formed, which, however, does not include the important Garnethill Synagogue. A proposal on the part of the United Synagogue to close the New Synagogue in Great St. Helens has evoked a strong protest from the Executive of that congregation. This attitude is regrettable inasmuch as the Synagogue no longer appears to serve a useful purpose, while the funds derived from the sale of its valuable site could be beneficially employed in many other districts to which Jews are flocking. On the initiative of Hampstead, steps have been taken to federate the religion classes attached to the various synagogues with a view to introducing uniformity into the teaching and raising its standard. An action brought by private persons against the Manchester Shechita Board issued in a verdict which, for the third time, has upheld the decision of the Ecclesiastical Authorities. In all probability the community has now heard the last of such actions. A movement in the tailoring trade for the



abolition of Sabbath labour has resulted in the formation of two Sabbath-observance societies. The Jewish Religious Union has absorbed its East End branch, and its West End and East End services are now managed by the same committee. No successor has yet been appointed to the Rev. S. Singer, whose death was recorded in last year's Retrospect, and whose position it has been found so hard to fill. A fund has been established in his memory which, among other objects, will provide memorial prizes for the pupils of religion classes. The Birmingham Synagogue celebrated its jubilee last October. Dr. Woolf has retired from the ministry of the Manchester Congregation of British Jews to devote himself to academic work.

The Government's Education Bill, upon which we commented last year, has had to be withdrawn. The position of our Denominational Schools remains *in statu quo* pending the introduction of a fresh Bill, which the Government threatens will be even less considerate of denominational interests than its unfortunate predecessor. Meanwhile various questions relating to religious education have, from time to time, been raised at the London County Council, and some friction was caused at the Jews' Free School by their action in reducing the salaries of teachers for the time employed in giving religious instruction. The reduction applies also to other Jewish schools. The question of the appointment of a head-master to that institution in succession to Mr. L. B. Abrahams has likewise occasioned much controversy. Mr. Charles Fox, who was chosen by the London County Council Education Committee, has withdrawn from the appointment, and Mr. Abrahams remains in office to the end of the year. At Jews' College, whose Jubilee Memorial Volume was recently published, Dr. Büchler has succeeded Dr. Friedländer as Principal. A committee has been appointed by the United Synagogue to enquire into the working of the College. After having been closed for eighteen months, Aria College was reopened, with the Rev. J. Abelson, B.A., as the new Principal. The newly erected school buildings at Stepney, for which the community has subscribed £7,000, will provide an Assembly and Drill Hall and will serve as a much needed centre of social effort

for that part of London. A new Talmud Torah has been opened at Bethnal Green. An exhibition of Jewish art and antiquities, held in the Whitechapel Art Gallery at the end of 1906, aroused considerable interest and was visited by 151,000 persons. Several works of Jewish interest have been published in this country during the past twelve months, and they include volumes of sermons by Mr. Claude G. Montefiore and the Rev. Morris Joseph; a work on "Judaism," by Mr. Israel Abrahams, whose "Short History of Jewish Literature" appeared a year ago, but too late to be noticed in the previous Retrospect; "Essentials of Judaism," by Mr. N. S. Joseph, who has published a new and cheap edition of "Religion, Natural and Revealed;" "Religio Laici Judaica," by Mr. Laurie Magnus, the new President of the Union of Literary Societies; "Tales and Maxims from the Midrash," by the Rev. S. Rapaport; "Original Virtue and other Essays," by the Rev. S. Levy, the new President of the Jewish Historical Society; and "Ghetto Comedies," by Israel Zangwill.

The list of honours conferred upon Jews during the past year is a full one. In the United States of America the Hon. Oscar Straus has been appointed **Honours and Appointments.** by Mr. Roosevelt Secretary of Commerce and Labour, with a seat in the Cabinet. In this position he is invested with chief control of the Emigration department. In Australia, the Hon. I. A. Isaacs has been created a Judge of the Federal High Court. The Anglo-Jewish community has derived reflected honour from the peerage which has been conferred upon Sir Samuel Montagu, who takes the title of Lord Swaythling. Sir Matthew Nathan has been made a Lieutenant-Colonel, and promoted from the Governorship of Hong Kong to that of Natal. His brother, Lieut-Col. F. L. Nathan, Commandant of the Jewish Lads' Brigade, has been knighted. Mr. Albert Jessel was created a K.C., Mr. Henry Feldman, J.P., has been elected Mayor of Hull, and Alderman I. Frankenburg, J.P., for the second year in succession, Mayor of Salford. Mr. D. F. Schloss has been appointed Director of the Census of Productions. The University of Aberdeen conferred the degree of Doctor of Laws on Prof. Ignaz Goldziher. The Rev. Dr. Gaster was elected President of the Folklore Society,

and likewise President of the English Zionist Federation. Mrs. Ayrton was awarded by the Royal Society the "David Henry Hughes" Gold Medal for electrical research. She is the first woman upon whom such an honour has been conferred. The Rev. Hyman Goodman has been appointed Minister of Bristol in succession to the Rev. J. Abelson, the Rev. A. J. Sandheim, Minister of Swansea, the Rev. J. K. Levin, B.A., Minister at Winnipeg, and the Rev. P. Fassenfeld, Reader of the Dalston Synagogue.

Death has been busily at work during the past year

**Deaths.** thinning the ranks of distinguished men and women. Hebrew Scholarship has lost some of her ablest representatives in Salomon Buber, the Midrashic scholar, Prof Steinschneider, the greatest bibliographer of modern times, and Dr. Neubauer, of Oxford fame, who died within a few months of one another. Prof. G. I. Ascoli, who died about the same time as Prof. Steinschneider, was a philologist of European fame. Prof. Angelo Heilprin, of Philadelphia, was one of the most distinguished scientists that America has produced. By the death of Dr. Lewis N. Dembitz American Jews have lost a sound lawyer and a Hebraist who made useful contributions to American-Jewish literature. The late Dr. Jacob Freudenthal best known by his writings on Spinoza, was eminent as a German philosopher, and Prof. Ludwig Traube was a well-known palæologist and Latinist. The late William Van-Praagh was the pioneer in England of the lip-reading system. Medical science has lost many distinguished votaries. The brilliant career of Dr. Gustave Schorstein was, alas! cut short at an early age. Prof. Emanuel Mendel, of Berlin, was famous as a specialist on nervous diseases. Dr. Wolf Becher, of Berlin, had introduced some of the latest scientific discoveries into Germany. Dr. Hermann Cohn, of Breslau, had acquired a reputation in the domain of hygienic ophthalmology, and Dr. Julius Dreschfeld, of Manchester, was Professor of Medicine in Victoria University. As Chief Physician of the European Hospital, Dr. Giacomo Marsa was a notable figure in Alexandria. The Rev. David Fay, the Rev. Raphael Benjamin, of New York, Dr. S. R. Melli, Chief Rabbi of Trieste, and Rabbi Dr. Kroner, of Berlin,

were notable clerics, but they may be classed apart from such deceased worthies as Dayan Susman Cohen, the Chief Rabbi of Salonica, and the "Miracle-Working Rabbi" of Sadagora. Among communal and public workers we have to mourn the loss of B. I. Belisha, Charles Sassoon, and Jacob Elia Abdela, of Manchester, Simeon Lazarus, Isaac A. Joseph, Alderman Symons, of Hull, Alderman S. Cohen, of the same city, David Hollander, Barnett Henry Joseph, and M. M. Jacobs, all of Birmingham, Bernard Koppel, Daniel Osiris, the philanthropist, Simon Vandenberg, of Rotterdam, whose wife followed him within a few days, Dr. John D. Rosenthal, of Dublin, Lawrence Levy, and Frederick Gutierrez Henriques. Our obituary for the year includes also the names of Michael Gotz, the Russian socialist, Max Löwenfeld, the German actor, Philip Vallentine, publisher and beadle, Ritter von Prawy, the Austrian politician, Herr Adelbert von Goldschmidt, of Vienna, Dr. Boris Brandt, the Russian financier, Sergeant H. J. Lyons, the Crimean veteran, Israel Lewis Barned, founder of the Dogs' Cemetery in Hyde Park, Isidor Wormser, the New York banker, Mrs. Julia Goodman, the artist, Mrs. Lewis-Hill, Miss Lucy Cohen, Miss Caroline Goldsmid, Mrs. Joseph Kisch, Mrs. Israel Davis, Mrs. James Castello, Mrs. Maurice Beddington and Miss Abigail Samuda.

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## NOTABLE EVENTS.

13th September, 1906—2nd September, 1907.

- Sept.* 13th, 1906.—Inauguration of new Communal Synagogue at Hamburg.
- " 15th, " —Presentation to Rev. Dr. B. Salomon, Manchester.
- " " " —Consecration of new Jewish Cemetery at Sydney, N.S.W.
- " 16th, " —Consecration of the Emperor Francis Joseph Jubilee Synagogue, Prague.
- " 26th, " —Degree of Doctor of Laws conferred on Prof. Goldziber, by the University of Aberdeen.
- Oct.* 21st, " —Jubilee of the Birmingham Synagogue.
- " 23rd, " —New Synagogue at Stockton consecrated.
- " 26th, " —Seventieth Birthday of Mr. D. L. Jacobs.
- " 29th, " —Seventieth Birthday of the Hon. Simon Wolf.
- Nov.* 4th, " —Inauguration of Notting-Hill branch of the ITO.
- " 6th, " —Opening of Whitechapel Jewish Exhibition.
- " 23rd, " —Golden Wedding of Mr. and Mrs. Bischoffsheim.
- " 26th, " —Presentation to Mr. Isaac A. Joseph.
- " 27th, " —Seventieth Birthday of Mr. Isaac A. Joseph.
- Dec.* 1st, " —Maccabæan Dinner to Jewish Exhibition Committee.
- " 3rd, " —Dedication of the Hay Memorial Window, Keneseth Israel Temple, Philadelphia.
- " 8th, " —Ninetieth Birthday of Rev. Dr. Löwy.
- " 12th, " —Presentation by Jewish Education Board to Mr. H. G. Meyer.
- " 16th, " —Closing of the Whitechapel Jewish Exhibition.
- " " " —Opening of the "Philanthropic Hall," Manchester.
- " 17th, " —Jewish Historical Society's Presentations to Sir Isidore Spielmann and Mr. Gustave Tuck.
- " 23rd, " —Anti-Jewish riots in Roumania.
- Jan.* 4th, 1907.—Presentation to Rev. Isaac Phillips, Portsea.
- " 9th, " —Presentation of portrait of Chief Rabbi to Jews' College.
- " 15th, " —Presentation to Mr. Henry Lucas.
- " 17th, " —Presentation to Mr. D. L. Alexander.
- " 23rd, " —Presentation to Mr. Carl Stettauer.
- " 27th, " —Reopening of Aria College.
- Feb.* 6th, " —Marriage of the Hon. N. Charles Rothschild and Fräulein Roszika von Wertheimstein.
- March* 10th, " —Presentation to Mr. G. W. Kilner.
- " 17th, " —Conference of Hebrew and Religion Classes.
- " 18th, " —Foundation Stone of Higher Broughton Synagogue laid.
- April* 8th, " —Foundation Stone of Willowmore New Synagogue, Cape Colony, laid.

- May* 5th, 1907.—Consecration of first Synagogue at Devonport.  
 " 22nd, " —Medical Dinner at the Maccabæans.  
*June* 9th, " —Foundation Stones of New Beth Hamedrash Hagodel, Leeds, laid.  
 " " " —Fourth Convention of Union of Orthodox American Congregations.  
 " 11th, " —Congress of French Rabbis in Paris.  
 " 23rd, " —Annual Conference of Union of Jewish Literary Societies.  
*July* 1st, " —Arrival of "Cassel" at Galveston with first batch of ITO emigrants.  
 " 11th, " —Presentation to Mr. Marcus Adler.  
 " 13th, " —Consecration of Memorial to Rev. S. Singer.  
 " 16th, " —Anti-Jewish disturbances at Teheran.  
 " 18th, " —Presentation by the United Synagogue to the Hon. N. Charles Rothschild.  
 " " " —Presentation to Lord Swaythling by the Shecheta Board and the Russo-Jewish Committee.  
 " 20th, " —Sixtieth birthday of Max Liebermann.  
 " 27th, " —Presentation to Lord Swaythling by the Federation of Synagogues.  
 —Opening of Bethnal Green Talmud Torah Classes.  
 " 30th, " —Deputation to Premier on the Reduction of Naturalisation Fees.  
 " " " —Massacre of Jews in Morocco.  
 " 26th-Aug. 5th.—Deal Camp, Jewish Lads' Brigade.  
*Aug.* 14th-22nd, 1907.—Eighth Zionist Congress at The Hague.  
 " 15th, " —Fiftieth Birthday of Herr Albert Ballin.  
*Sept.* 2nd, " —Consecration of Higher Broughton Synagogue.

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## OBITUARY.

- Sept.* 12th, 1906.—Dr. Hermann Cohn, Breslau.  
 " 14th, " —Michael Gotz, Russian Socialist.  
 " 21st, " —Max Löwenfeld, German Actor.  
 " 28th, " —B. I. Belisha, Communal Worker.  
*Oct.* 3rd, " —Rabbi Israel Friedmann, Sadagora, "Miracle-working Rabbi."  
 " 8th, " —Philip Vallentine, Synagogue Beadle.  
 " 11th, " —Simeon Lazarus, Communal Worker.  
 " 13th, " —Mrs. Lewis-Hill.  
 " 18th, " —Marco Levi, Communal Worker.  
 " 19th, " —Sophie Shapiro, Nurse.  
*Nov.* 5th, " —Miss Lucy Cohen.  
 " 8th, " —Mrs. Joseph Kisch.  
 " 15th, " —Rev. Raphael Benjamin, New York.  
 " 16th, " —Dr. Gustave Schorstein.  
 " " " —Ritter von Prawy, Austrian Politician.

- Dec.* 11th, 1906.—Col. Mannheim, Paris.  
 " 13th, " —Charles Sassoon, Manchester.  
 " 14th, " —Miss Caroline Goldsmid.  
 " 21st, " —Herr Adalbert von Goldschmidt, Vienna.  
 " 28th, " —Salomon Buber, Midrashic Scholar.  
 " 30th, " —Mrs. Julia Goodman, Artist.
- Jan.* 2nd, 1907.—Rabbi Dr. Kroner, Berlin.  
 " 5th, " —Isaac A. Joseph, Communal Worker.  
 " 8th, " —Israel Lewis-Barned, Founder of Dogs' Cemetery.  
 " 22nd, " —Alderman Symons, Hull.  
 " 24th, " —Prof. Steinschneider.  
 " " " —Senator G. I. Ascoli.  
 " 27th, " —Bernard Koppel, Communal Worker.  
 " " " —David Hollander, Communal Worker.
- Feb.* 4th, " —Daniel Osiris, Philanthropist.
- Mar.* 10th, " —Rev. David Fay.  
 " 11th, " —Dr. Lewis N. Dembitz, U.S.A.  
 " 14th, " —Maurice Grau, Impressario.  
 " 20th, " —Alderman S. Cohen, Hull.
- April* 2nd, " —Miss Abigail Samuda.  
 " 5th, " —Barnett Henry Joseph, Birmingham.  
 " 6th, " —Dr. Adolf Neubauer.  
 " 7th, " —Simon Vandenberg, Rotterdam.  
 " 16th, " —Chief Rabbi of Salonica.  
 " 20th, " —Montague Morris Jacobs, Birmingham.  
 " 28th, " —Dr. Boris Brandt, Russian Financier.
- May* 3rd, " —Dayan Susman Cohen.  
 " 5th, " —Aaron David Sassoon.  
 " 13th, " —Mrs. Maurice Beddington.  
 " " " —Jacob Elia Abdela, Manchester.  
 " " " —Sergeant H. J. Lyons, Crimean Veteran.  
 " 16th, " —Dr. John W. Rosenthal, Dublin.  
 " 21st, " —Lawrence Levy, East End Worker.
- June* 1st, " —Dr. Jacob Freudenthal, German Philosopher.  
 " " " —Prof. Ludwig Traube, Palæologist and Latinist.  
 " " " —Dr. Moritz Litten, German Physician.  
 " " " —Dr. Julius Dreschfeld, Physician, Manchester.  
 " 6th, " —Cosman Nettheim, Sydney, N.S.W.  
 " 14th, " —Dr. Giacomo, Marsa, Alexandria.  
 " 17th, " —Frederick Guttes Henriques, Communal Worker.  
 " 21st, " —Isidor Wormser, New York Banker.  
 " 22nd, " —Mrs. James Castello.  
 " 23rd, " —Prof. Emanuel Mendel, Berlin.  
 " 28th, " —William Van Praagh, Pioneer in England of lip-reading system.
- July* 17th, " —Prof. Angelo Heilpein, Philadelphia.
- Aug.* 15th, " —Mrs. Israel Davis.

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